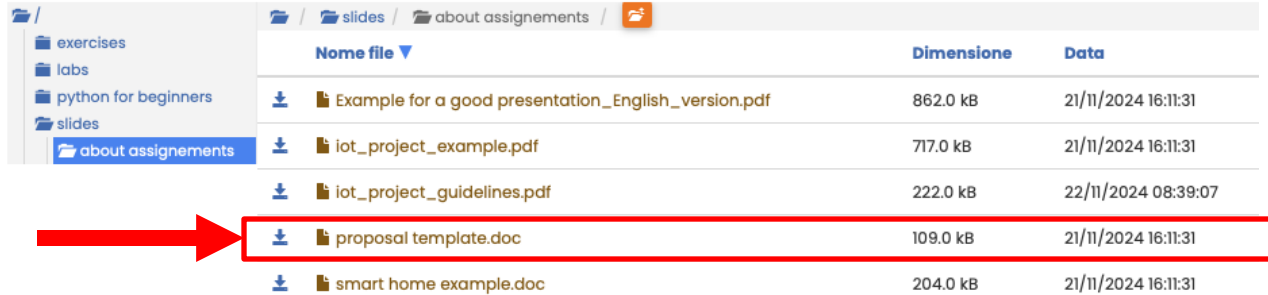


Projects Good Practices











Project Proposal

Projects Proposals

- Use the shared Template to fill out the proposal



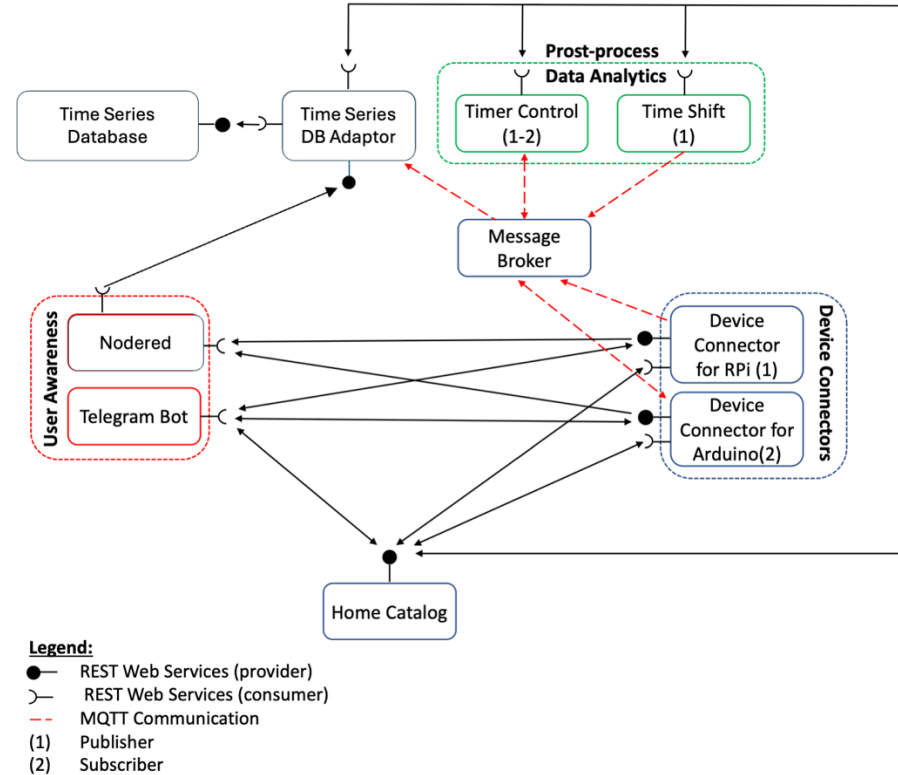
The screenshot shows a file explorer interface with a sidebar on the left containing folders: exercises, labs, python for beginners, slides, and about assignments (selected). The main area displays a table of files under the 'about assignments' folder. The table has three columns: 'Nome file', 'Dimensione', and 'Data'. A red arrow points to the row for 'proposal template.doc', which is highlighted with a red border.

Nome file ▼	Dimensione	Data
  Example for a good presentation_English_version.pdf	862.0 kB	21/11/2024 16:11:31
  iot_project_example.pdf	717.0 kB	21/11/2024 16:11:31
  iot_project_guidelines.pdf	222.0 kB	22/11/2024 08:39:07
  proposal template.doc	109.0 kB	21/11/2024 16:11:31
  smart home example.doc	204.0 kB	21/11/2024 16:11:31

- Example of Proposal as guideline

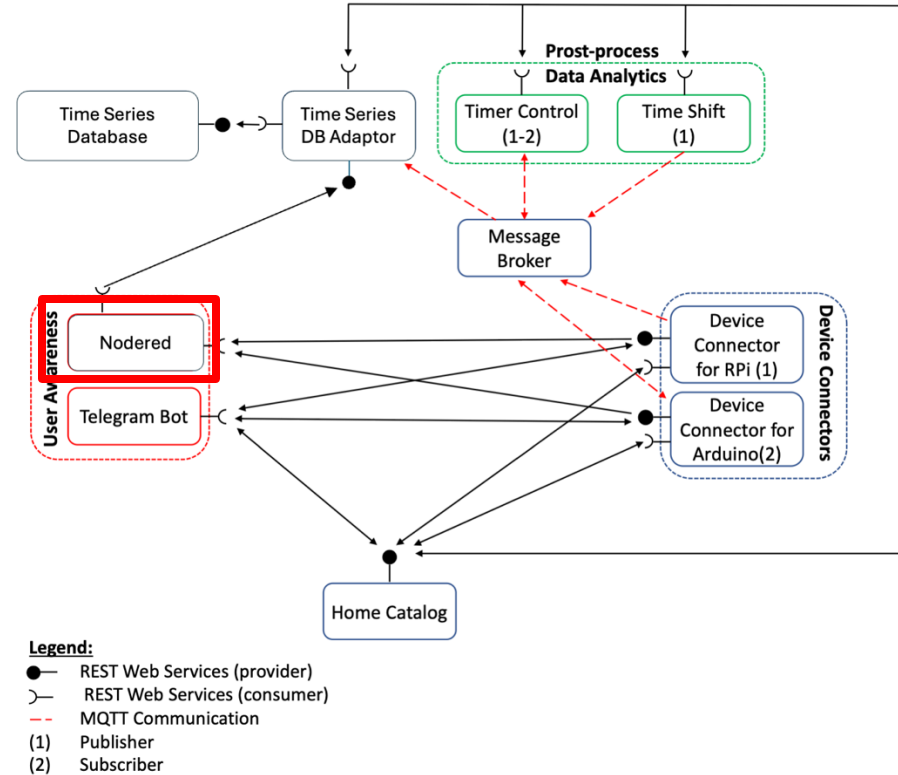
Projects Proposals

- Example of Proposal as guideline



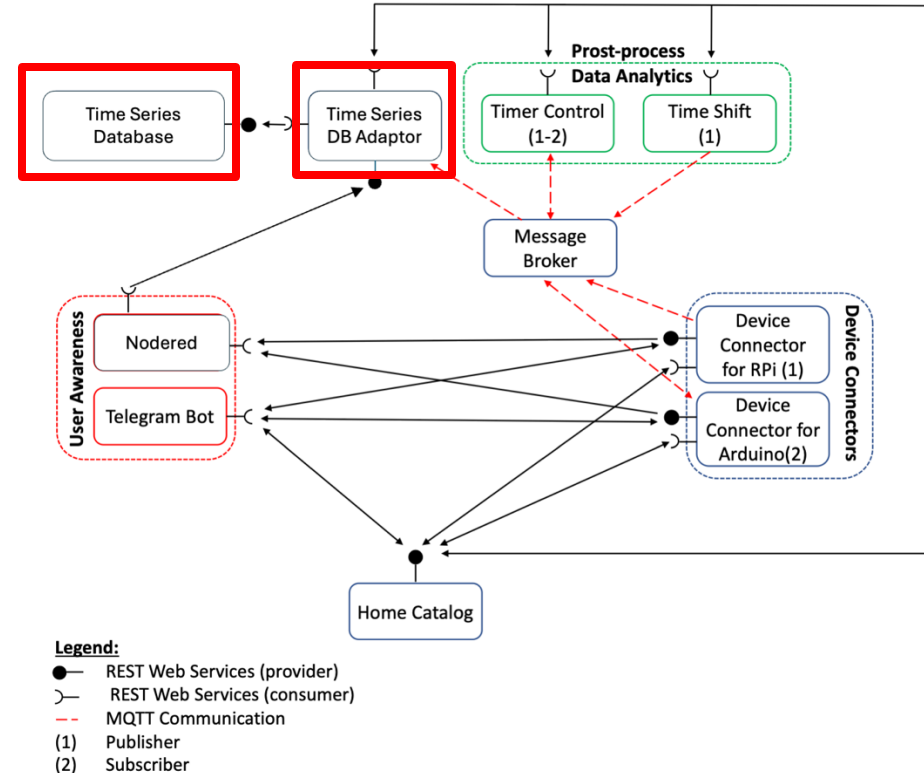
Projects Proposals

- Example of Proposal as guideline
 - Nodered instead of Freeboard



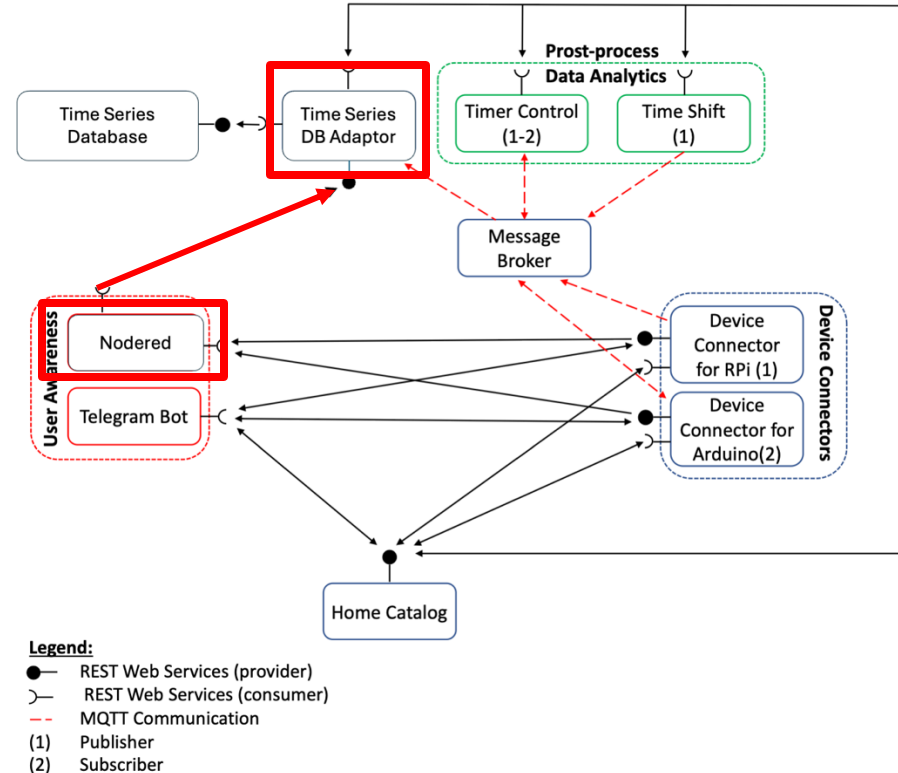
Projects Proposals

- Example of Proposal as guideline
 - Nodered instead of Freeboard
 - Third-Party services with connector



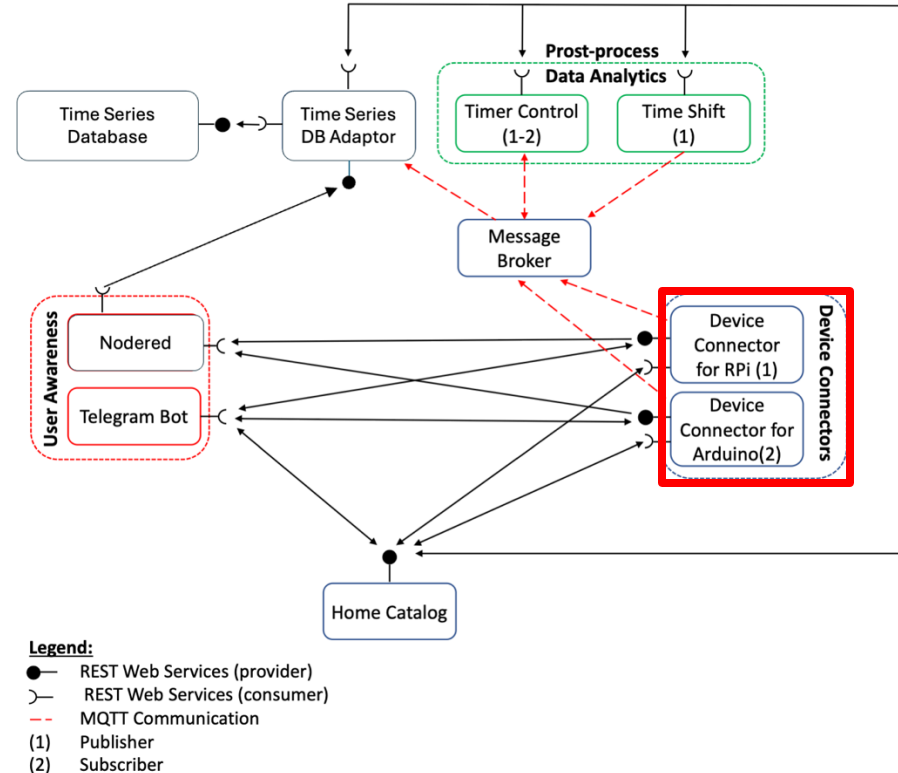
Projects Proposals

- Example of Proposal as guideline
 - Nodered instead of Freeboard
 - Third-Party services with connector
 - Connections of other services to the adaptor



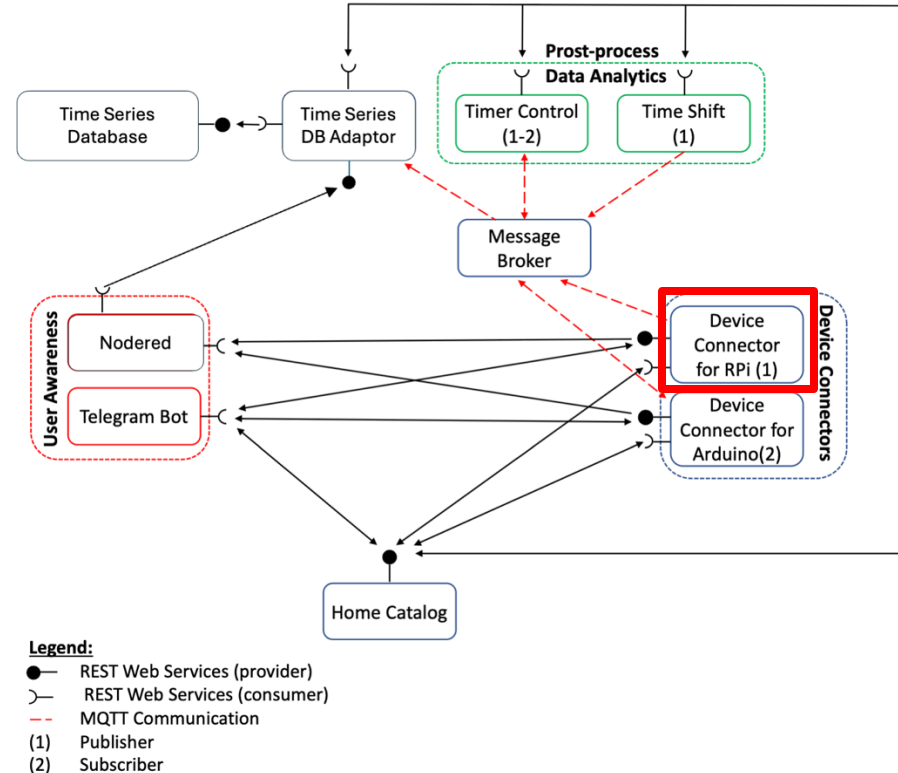
Projects Proposals

- Example of Proposal as guideline
 - Nodered instead of Freeboard
 - Third-Party services with connector
 - Connections of other services to the adaptor
 - Device vs Device Connector



Projects Proposals

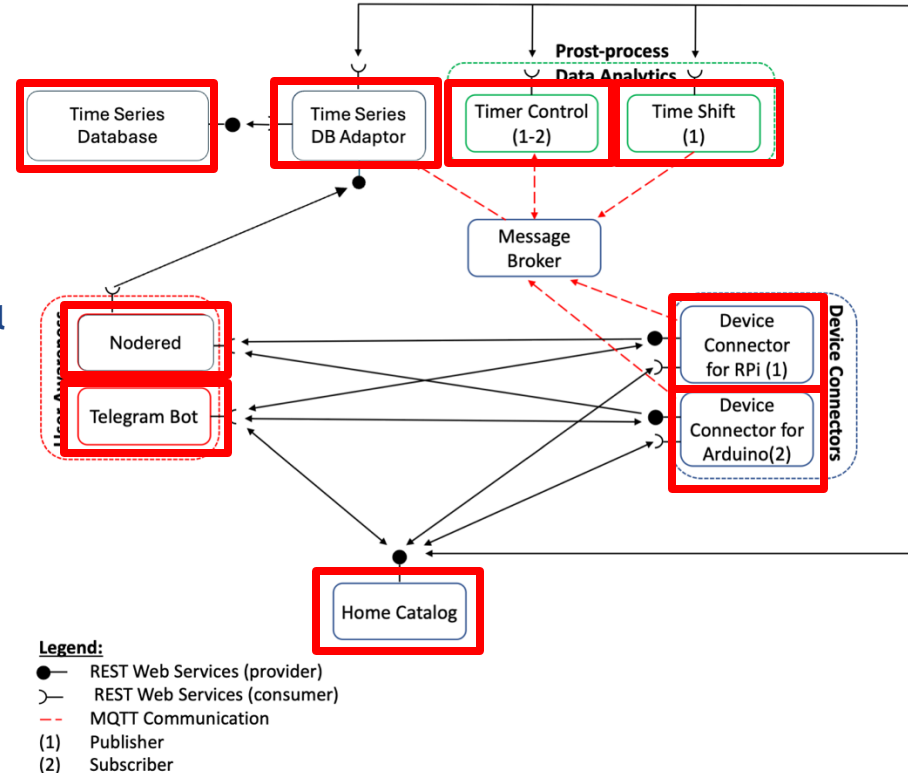
- Example of Proposal as guideline
 - Nodered instead of Freeboard
 - Third-Party services with connector
 - Connections of other services to the adaptor
 - Device vs Device Connector
 - Raspberry Pi as a DEVICE CONNECTOR
 - NOT for running the other microservices
 - CAN use other HARDWARE (e.g. Arduino)



Projects Proposals

- Example of Proposal as guideline

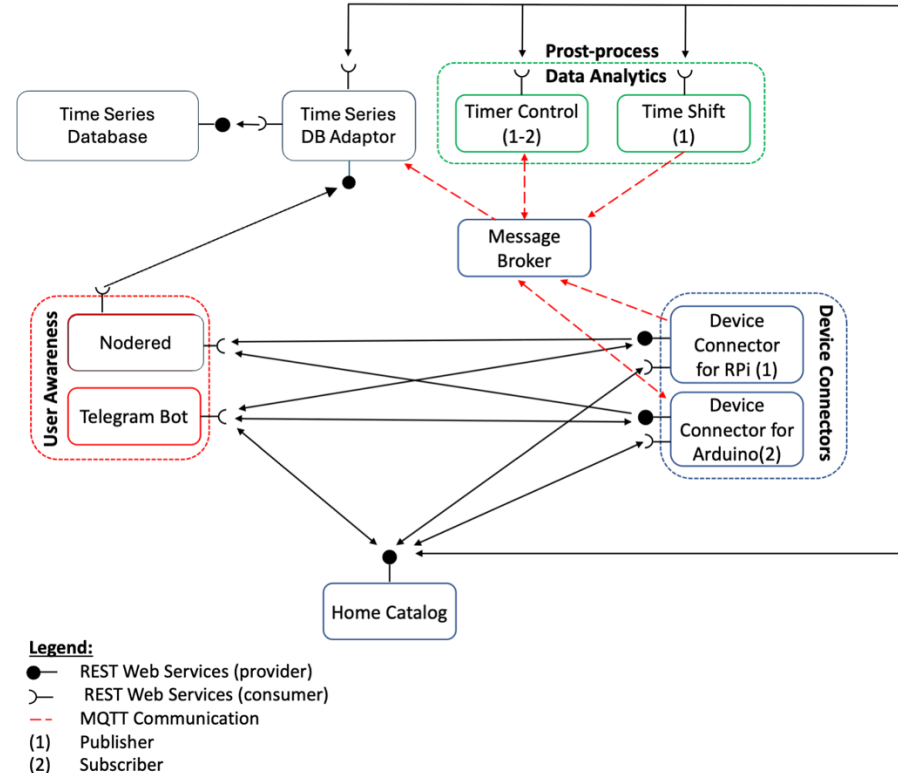
- ⚠ ⚠ DESCRIBE ALL MICROSERVICES !! ⚠ ⚠
 - Input -> data and communication protocol
 - Process of the information (if any)
 - Output -> data and communication protocol



Projects Proposals

- Example of Proposal as guideline

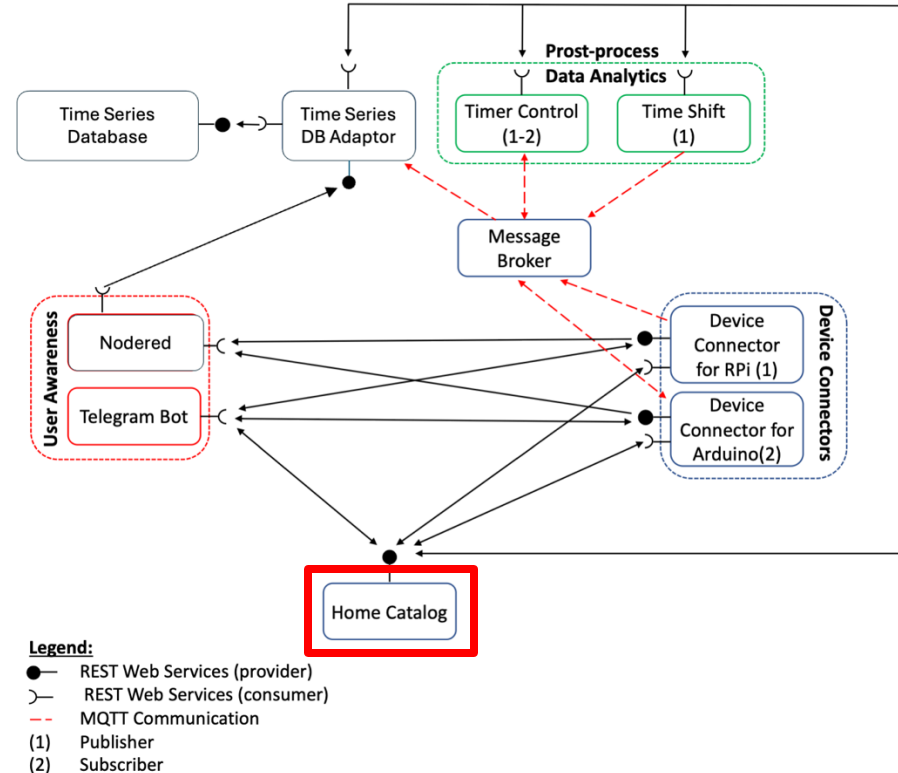
- ⚠ ⚠ DESCRIBE ALL MICROSERVICES !! ⚠ ⚠
 - Input -> data and communication protocol
 - Process of the information (if any)
 - Output -> data and communication protocol
- MAKE SURE correct description according to USE CASE DIAGRAM
 - Corresponding REST and MQTT Connections



Projects Proposals

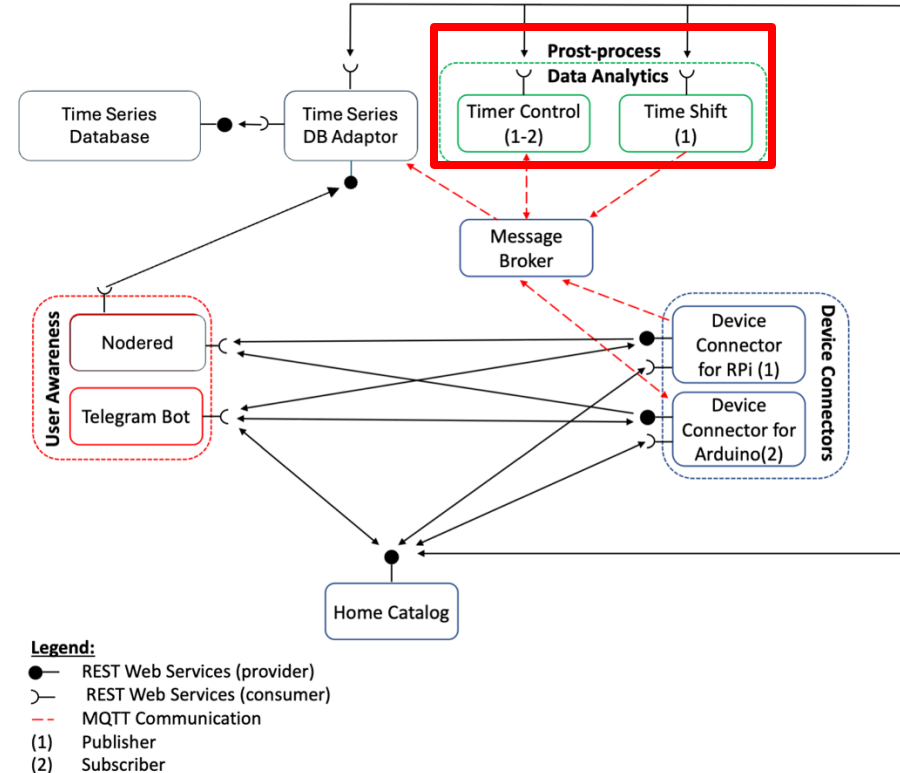
- Example of Proposal as guideline

- ⚠ ⚠ DESCRIBE ALL MICROSERVICES !! ⚠ ⚠
 - Input -> data and communication protocol
 - Process of the information (if any)
 - Output -> data and communication protocol
- MAKE SURE correct description according to USE CASE DIAGRAM
 - Corresponding REST and MQTT Connections
- CATALOG
 - Can have one unique catalog, or a SERVICE catalog and a RESOURCE catalog
 - ⚠ ⚠ ALL MICROSERVICES / RESOURCES MUST REGISTER TO THE CATALOG ⚠ ⚠



Projects Proposals

- Example of Proposal as guideline
 - Data Analytics MUST BE COMPLEX ENOUGH!!
 - NOT just if/else (i.e. thresholds)
 - Make use of historical data



Projects Proposals – Final Remarks

- Project MUST BE SCALABLE
 - Example of Smart Home
 - Multiple Homes
 - Multiple Users
 - Multiple Devices

Projects Proposals – Final Remarks

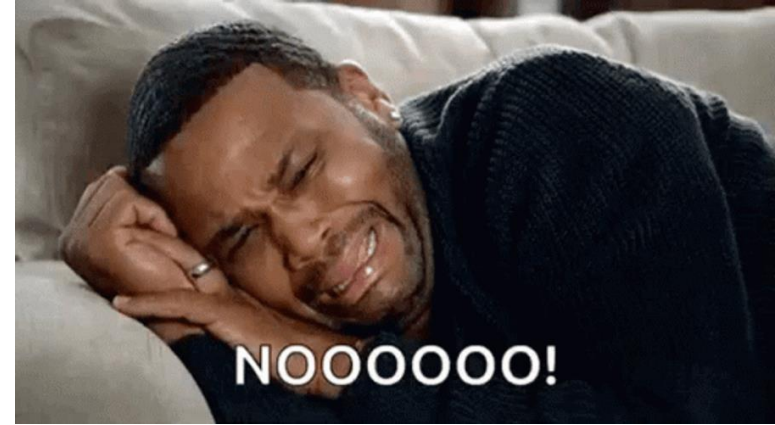
- Project MUST BE SCALABLE
 - Example of Smart Home
 - Multiple Homes
 - Multiple Users
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- Proposal is LIKE A CONTRACT !!!
 - Once approved, the final delivery MUST BE at least as complex as indicated in the proposal

Projects Proposals – Final Remarks

- Project MUST BE SCALABLE
 - Example of Smart Home
 - Multiple Homes
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- **PLEASE CHECK GRAMMAR AND SPELLING AND READ THE PROPOSAL BEFORE SENDING IT !!!!!!!**

Projects Proposals – Final Remarks

- Project MUST BE SCALABLE
 - Example of Smart Home
 - Multiple Homes
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 - Multiple Devices
- Proposal is LIKE A CONTRACT !!!
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Project Development

Tips and Common mistakes

Projects Development

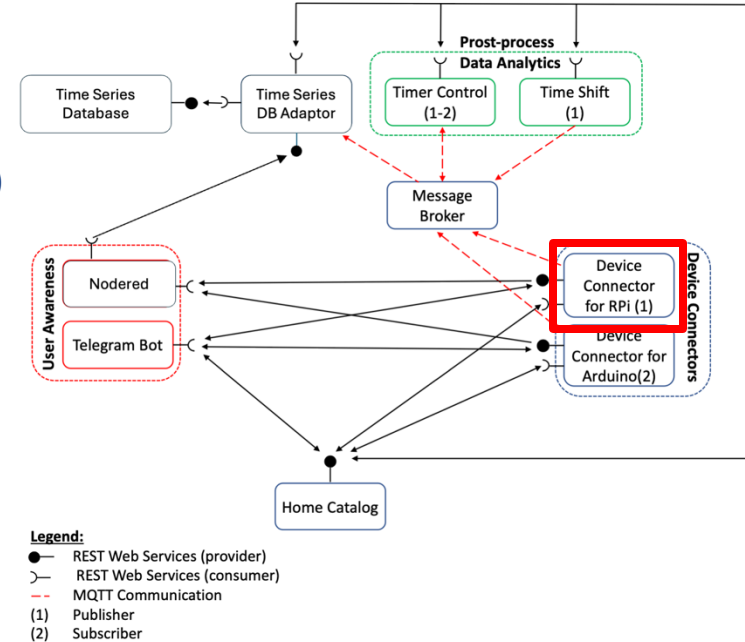
- Catalog
 - All 4 REST methods (GET, POST, PUT, DELETE)
- Correlation among entities (e.g. Users / Devices / Houses)

```
"usersList": [  
  {  
    "userName": "Jake Blues",  
    "userID": 1,  
    "chatID": 123456,  
    "houses": [  
      {  
        "houseID": 1  
      }  
    ]  
  },  
]
```

```
"housesList": [  
  {  
    "userID": 1,  
    "houseID": 1,  
    "devicesList": [  
      {  
        "deviceID": 1,  
        "deviceName": "DHT11",  
        "measureType": [  
          "Temperature",  
          "Humidity"  
        ],  
        "availableServices": [  
          "MQTT",  
          "REST"  
        ],  
        "servicesDetails": [  
          {  
            "serviceType": "MQTT",  
            "topic": [  
              "MySmartThing/1/temp",  
              "MySmartThing/1/hum"  
            ]  
          },  
          {  
            "serviceType": "REST",  
            "serviceIP": "192.1.1.1:8080"  
          }  
        ],  
        "lastUpdate": "2020-03-30"  
      }  
    ]  
  },  
]
```

Projects Development

- Catalog
 - All 4 REST methods (GET, POST, PUT, DELETE)
- Correlation among entities (e.g. Users / Devices / Houses)
- SenML format
- Raspberry Pi is a DEVICE CONNECTOR
 - **IT IS NOT FOR RUNNING ALL THE MICROSERVICES INSIDE**



Projects Development

- Catalog
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 - MULTIPLE users, devices, houses
 - NOT restricted by having only ONE Raspberry
 - CAN SIMULATE OTHERS for example



Projects Development

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 - CAN SIMULATE OTHERS for example
- MQTT Publisher and Subscriber can be the same microservice!!

```
class LightActuator:
    def __init__(self, clientID, broker, port, topic_subscribe, topic_publish):
        self.lightStatus = 0
        self.lightClientSub = MyMQTT(clientID, broker, port, self)
        self.__message={'client':clientID, 'message':'', 'timestamp':''}
        self.topic_subscribe = topic_subscribe
        self.topic_publish = topic_publish

    def notify(self, topic, payload):
        message_json = json.loads(payload)
        print(message_json)

    def startSim(self):
        self.lightClientSub.start()
        self.lightClientSub.mySubscribe(self.topic_subscribe)

    def stopSim(self):
        self.lightClientSub.unsubscribe()
        self.lightClientSub.stop()

    def publish(self, message_to_send):
        message=self.__message
        message['message']=message_to_send
        message['timestamp']=time.time()
        self.lightClientSub.myPublish(self.topic_publish, message)
        print("Alert Sent!")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    clientID = "rafafontana12131997"
```

Projects Development

- Catalog
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 - CAN SIMULATE OTHERS for example
- MQTT Publisher and Subscriber can be the same microservice!!
 - **DO NOT USE SAME CLIENT ID !!!**
 - **MUST BE UNIQUE FOR EACH MICROSERVICE/DEVICE !!**

```
class LightActuator:
    def __init__(self, clientID, broker, port, topic_subscribe, topic_publish):
        self.lightStatus = 0
        self.lightClientSub = MyMQTT(clientID, broker, port, self)
        self.__message={'client':clientID, 'message':'', 'timestamp':''}
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Projects Development



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 - **DO NOT USE SAME CLIENT ID !!!**
- DOCKER IS MANDATORY !!!
 - One folder and one container for each microservice

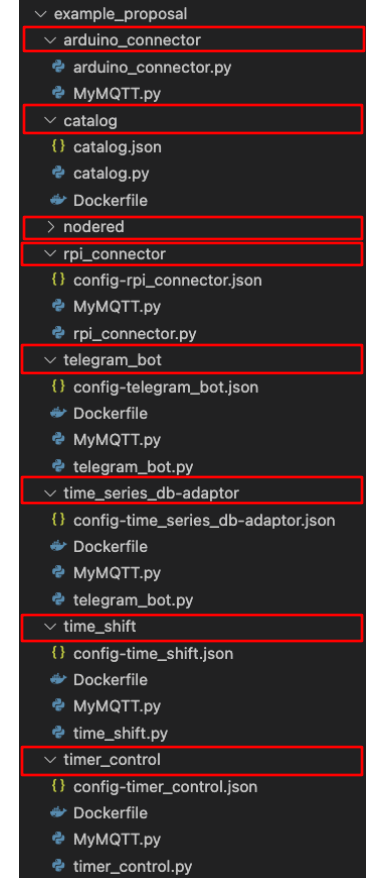
```

  ✓ example_proposal
  ✓ arduino_connector
    ✚ arduino_connector.py
    ✚ MyMQTT.py
  ✓ catalog
    {} catalog.json
    ✚ catalog.py
    ✚ Dockerfile
  > nodered
  ✓ rpi_connector
    {} config-rpi_connector.json
    ✚ MyMQTT.py
    ✚ rpi_connector.py
  ✓ telegram_bot
    {} config-telegram_bot.json
    ✚ Dockerfile
    ✚ MyMQTT.py
    ✚ telegram_bot.py
  ✓ time_series_db-adaptor
    {} config-time_series_db-adaptor.json
    ✚ Dockerfile
    ✚ MyMQTT.py
    ✚ telegram_bot.py
  ✓ time_shift
    {} config-time_shift.json
    ✚ Dockerfile
    ✚ MyMQTT.py
    ✚ time_shift.py
  ✓ timer_control
    {} config-timer_control.json
    ✚ Dockerfile
    ✚ MyMQTT.py
    ✚ timer_control.py
```


Projects Development



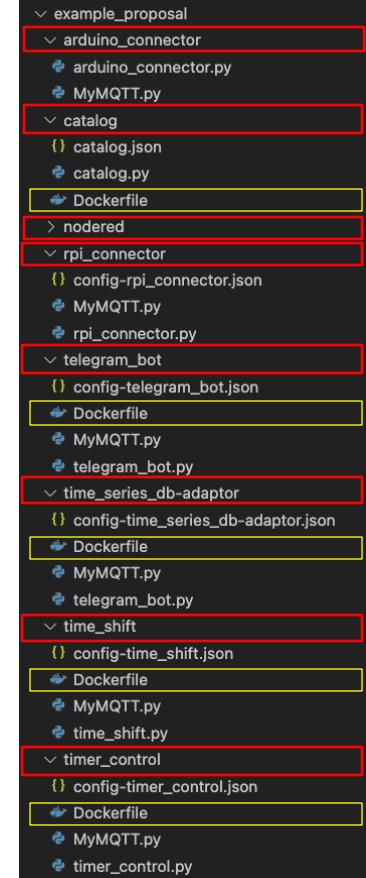
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Projects Development



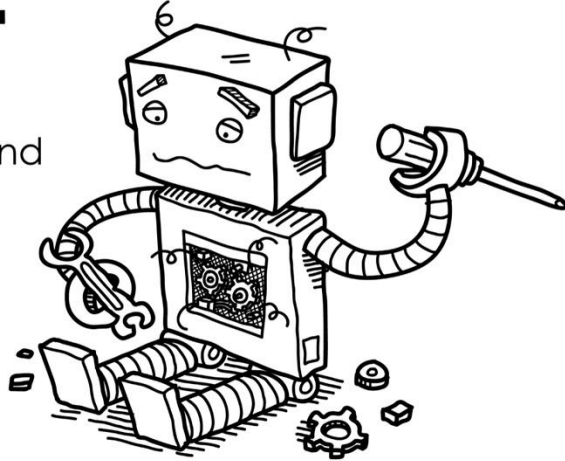
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Projects Development – Common Errors

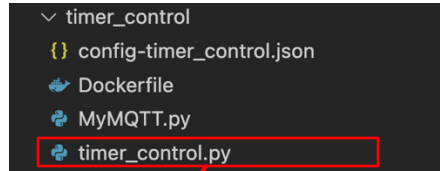
404

oops...
page not found



Projects Development – Common Errors

- Hardcoded Information
 - **USE CONFIGURATION FILES**

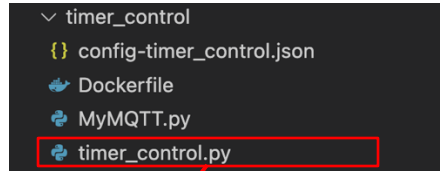


```
class TimerControl():  
    def __init__(self, clientid, broker, port, topic, catalog_url):  
        self.catalog_url=catalog_url  
        self.client=MyMQTT(clientid, broker, port, self)  
        self.topic=topic
```

```
if __name__=="__main__":  
    catalog_website="http://catalog.com:8080/"  
    client_id= "clientIDrandom0010204"  
    broker = "mqtt.eclipseprojects.io"  
    port = 1883  
    topic = "IoT/sensor_id/measurements"  
    timer_control_instance=TimerControl(client_id, broker, port, topic, catalog_website)  
    timer_control_instance.start()  
    while True:  
        ...
```

Projects Development – Common Errors

- Hardcoded Information
 - **USE CONFIGURATION FILES**


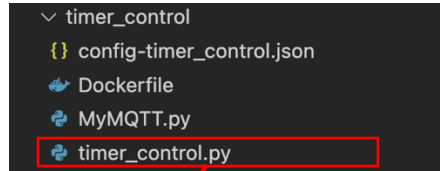


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```

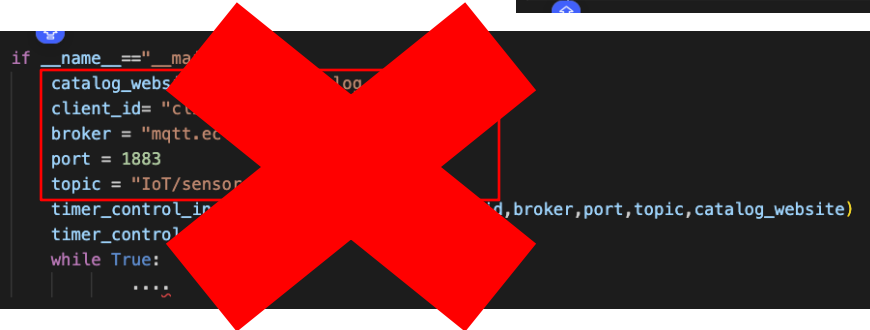
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if __name__=="__main__":
    catalog_website="http://catalog.com:8080/"
    client_id= "clientIDrandom0010204"
    broker = "mqtt.eclipseprojects.io"
    port = 1883
    topic = "IoT/sensor_id/measurements"
    timer_control_instance=TimerControl(client_id, broker, port, topic, catalog_website)
    timer_control_instance.start()
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        ...
```

Projects Development – Common Errors

- Hardcoded Information
 - **USE CONFIGURATION FILES**

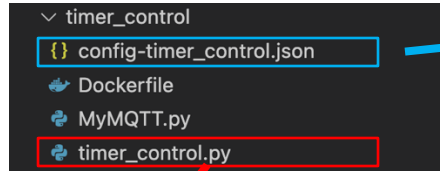


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class TimerControl():
    def __init__(self,clientid,broker,port,topic,catalog_url):
        self.catalog_url=catalog_url
        self.client=MyMQTT(clientid,broker,port,self)
        self.topic=topic
```



Projects Development – Common Errors

- Hardcoded Information
 - **USE CONFIGURATION FILES**



```
{
  "catalog_website": "http://catalog.com:8080/",
  "mqtt_info": {
    "clientId": "clientIDrandom0010204",
    "broker": "mqtt.eclipseprojects.io",
    "port": 1883,
    "topic_subscribe": "IoT/sensor_id/measurements"
  }
}
```

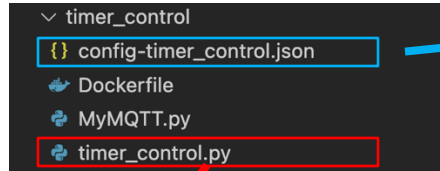
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    def __init__(self, clientid, broker, port, topic, catalog_url):
        self.catalog_url = catalog_url
        self.client = MyMQTT(clientid, broker, port, self)
        self.topic = topic
```

A code snippet showing hardcoded values in a Python script, overlaid with a large red 'X' to indicate this is a bad practice. The code includes:

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
    catalog_website = "http://catalog.com:8080/"
    client_id = "clientIDrandom0010204"
    broker = "mqtt.eclipseprojects.io"
    port = 1883
    topic = "IoT/sensor_id/measurements"
    timer_control = TimerControl(client_id, broker, port, topic, catalog_website)
    timer_control.start()
    while True:
        ...
```

Projects Development – Common Errors

- Hardcoded Information
 - **USE CONFIGURATION FILES**



```
{
  "catalog_website": "http://catalog.com:8080/",
  "mqtt_info": {
    "clientId": "clientIDrandom0010204",
    "broker": "mqtt.eclipseprojects.io",
    "port": 1883,
    "topic_subscribe": "IoT/sensor_id/measurements"
  }
}
```

```
class TimerControl():
    def __init__(self, clientid, broker, port, topic, catalog_url):
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```
if __name__ == "__main__":
    catalog_website="http://catalog.com:8080/"
    client_id="clientIDrandom0010204"
    broker="mqtt.eclipseprojects.io"
    port=1883
    topic="IoT/sensor_id/measurements"
    timer_control_instance=TimerControl(client_id, broker, port, topic, catalog_website)
    timer_control_instance.start()
    while True:
        ...
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
    settings=json.load(open("config-timer_control.json"))
    catalog_website=settings["catalog_website"]
    client_id= settings["mqtt_info"]["clientId"]
    broker = settings["mqtt_info"]["broker"]
    port = settings["mqtt_info"]["port"]
    topic = settings["mqtt_info"]["topic_subscribe"]
    timer_control_instance=TimerControl(client_id, broker, port, topic, catalog_website)
    timer_control_instance.start()
    while True:
        ...
```



Projects Development – Common Errors

- Hardcoded Information
 - **USE CONFIGURATION FILES**
- Wrong Key-Value Pairs in catalog

```
"servicesList": {
  "time_shift": {
    "REST_endpoint": "",
    "MQTT_topic": "",
    "timestamp": ""
  },
  "telegram_bot": {
    "REST_endpoint": "",
    "MQTT_topic": "",
    "timestamp": "",
    "token": ""
  }
},
"usersList": {
  "user1": {
    "name": "Jake Blues",
    "userID": 1,
    "chatID": 123456,
    "houses": []
  },
  "user2": {
    "name": "Elwood Blues",
    "userID": 2,
    "chatID": 678901,
    "houses": []
  }
}
```

Projects Development – Common Errors

- Hardcoded Information
 - **USE CONFIGURATION FILES**
- Wrong Key-Value Pairs in catalog

```
"servicesList": {  
  "time_shift": {  
    "REST_endpoint": "",  
    "MQTT_topic": "",  
    "timestamp": ""  
  },  
  "telegram_bot": {  
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    "token": ""  
  }  
},  
"usersList": {  
  "user1": {  
    "name": "Jake Blues",  
    "userID": 1,  
    "chatID": 123456,  
    "houses": []  
  },  
  "user2": {  
    "name": "Elwood Blues",  
    "userID": 2,  
    "chatID": 678901,  
    "houses": []  
  }  
}
```

Projects Development – Common Errors

- Hardcoded Information
 - **USE CONFIGURATION FILES**
- Wrong Key-Value Pairs in catalog

```
"servicesList": {  
  "time_shift": {  
    "REST_endpoint": "",  
    "MQTT_topic": "",  
    "timestamp": ""  
  },  
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    "REST_endpoint": "",  
    "MQTT_topic": "",  
    "timestamp": "",  
    "token": ""  
  }  
},  
"usersList": {  
  "user1": {  
    "name": "Jake Blues",  
    "userID": 1,  
    "chatID": 123456,  
    "houses": []  
  },  
  "user2": {  
    "name": "Elwood Blues",  
    "userID": 2,  
    "chatID": 678901,  
    "houses": []  
  }  
}
```

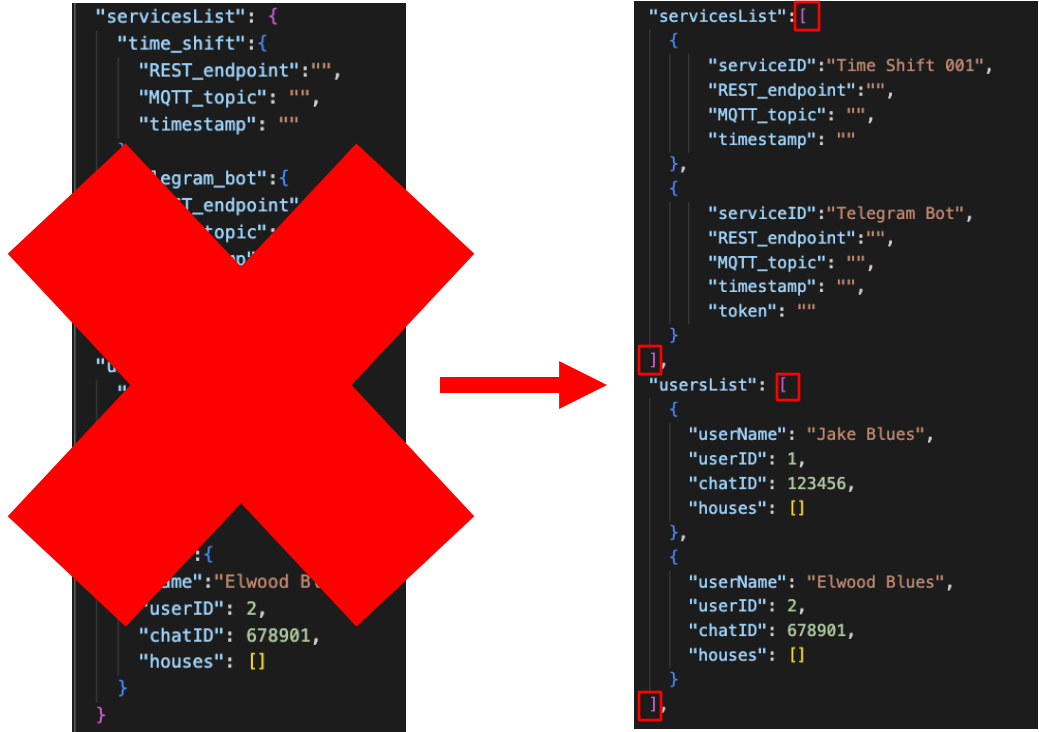
Projects Development – Common Errors

- Hardcoded Information
 - **USE CONFIGURATION FILES**
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```
"servicesList": {  
  "time_shift": {  
    "REST_endpoint": "",  
    "MQTT_topic": "",  
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  },  
  "telegram_bot": {  
    "REST_endpoint": "",  
    "MQTT_topic": "",  
    "timestamp": "",  
    "token": ""  
  }  
},  
"usersList": {  
  "user1": {  
    "name": "Jake Blues",  
    "userID": 1,  
    "chatID": 123456,  
    "houses": []  
  },  
  "user2": {  
    "name": "Elwood Blues",  
    "userID": 2,  
    "chatID": 678901,  
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  }  
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```

Projects Development – Common Errors

- Hardcoded Information
 - **USE CONFIGURATION FILES**
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Projects Development – Common Errors

- Hardcoded Information
 - **USE CONFIGURATION FILES**
- Wrong Key-Value Pairs in catalog



Projects Development – Common Errors

- Hardcoded Information
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 - **USE CONFIGURATION FILES**
- Wrong Key-Value Pairs in catalog
- NO EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION USING LOCAL FILES !!!!
- NO MONOLITHIC SOFTWARE
- Use Cherryypy!! (in the correct way)