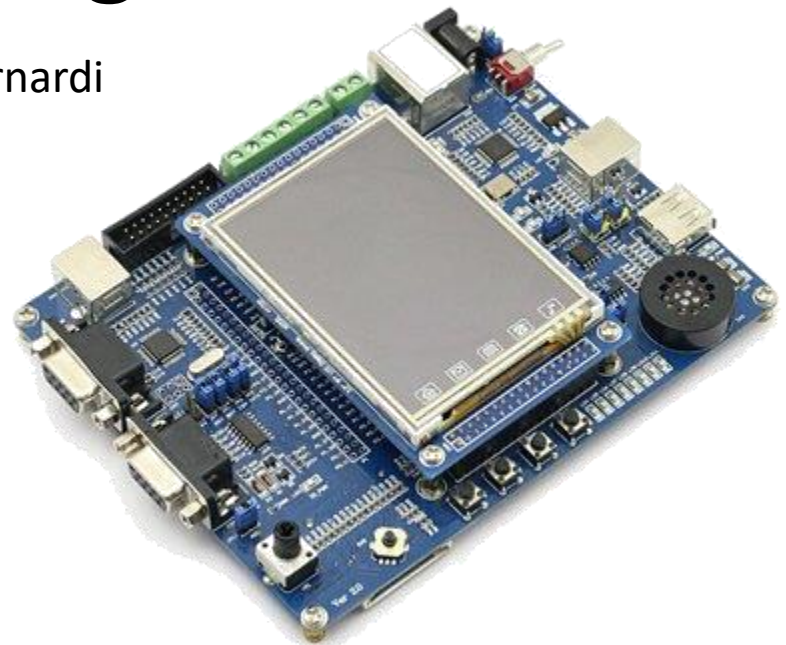


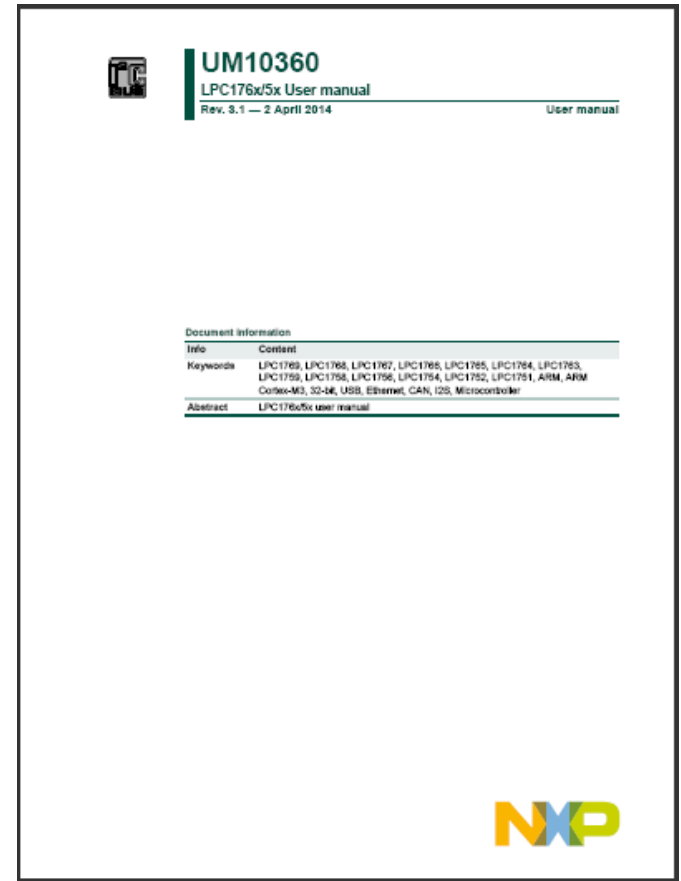
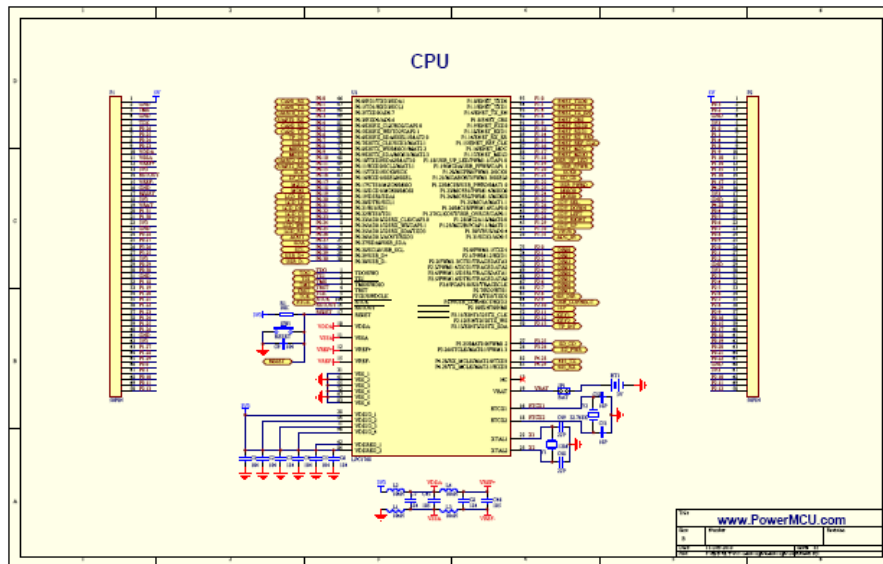
NXP LPC1768 fast usage guide

Paolo Bernardi



Available resources

- *Reference manual:*
 - LPC176x_USER_MANUAL.pdf
- Schematic:
 - HY-LandTiger_BOARD_SCHEMATIC.pdf
- *Example:*
 - Sample project



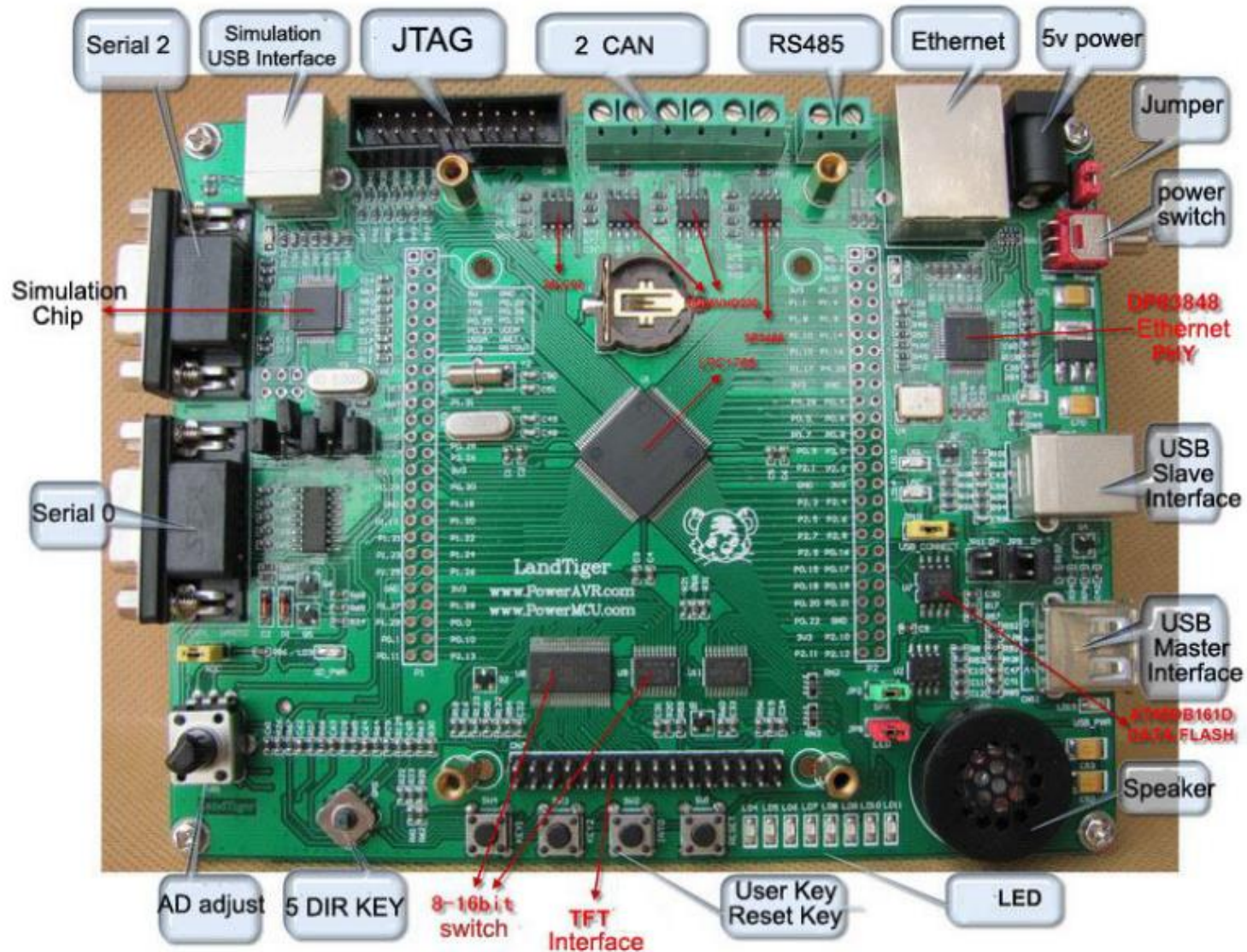
Composition of the chip

- ARM 32-bit Cortex-M3 Microcontroller with MPU, CPU clock up to 100MHz
- 512kB on-chip Flash ROM with enhanced Flash Memory Accelerator,
- Four 32-bit **Timers** with capture/compare, Standard PWM Timer block,
- 64kB RAM, **Nested Vectored Interrupt Controller**,
- Eight channel General purpose DMA controller, AHB Matrix, APB,
- **System Tick Timer**, Repetitive Interrupt Timer, Brown-out detect circuit

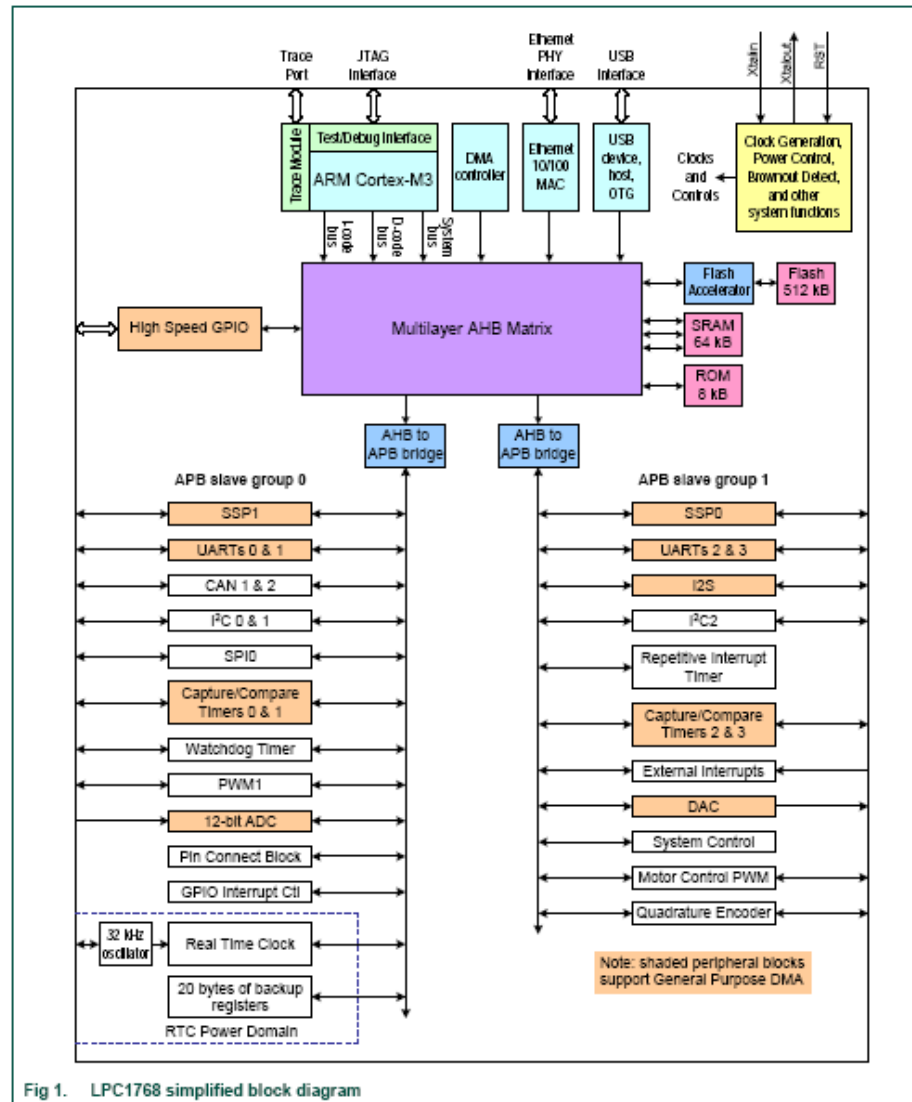
Composition of the chip (II)

- Ethernet 10/100 MAC with RMII interface and dedicated DMA,
- USB 2.0 full-speed Device controller and Host/OTG controller with DMA,
- CAN 2.0B with two channels, **Four UARTs**, one with full Modem interface,
- Three I²C serial interfaces, Three SPI/SSP serial interfaces, I²S interface,
- **General purpose I/O pins, 12-bit ADC with 8 channels, 10-bit DAC**
- Motor control PWM for three-phase Motor control, Quadrature Encoder
- Watchdog Timer, Real Time Clock with optional Battery backup
- Power-On Reset, **Power Management Unit**, Wakeup Interrupt Controller
- Crystal oscillator, 4MHz internal RC oscillator, **PLL**

Board composition



Block diagram of the Chip (user manual pg.9)

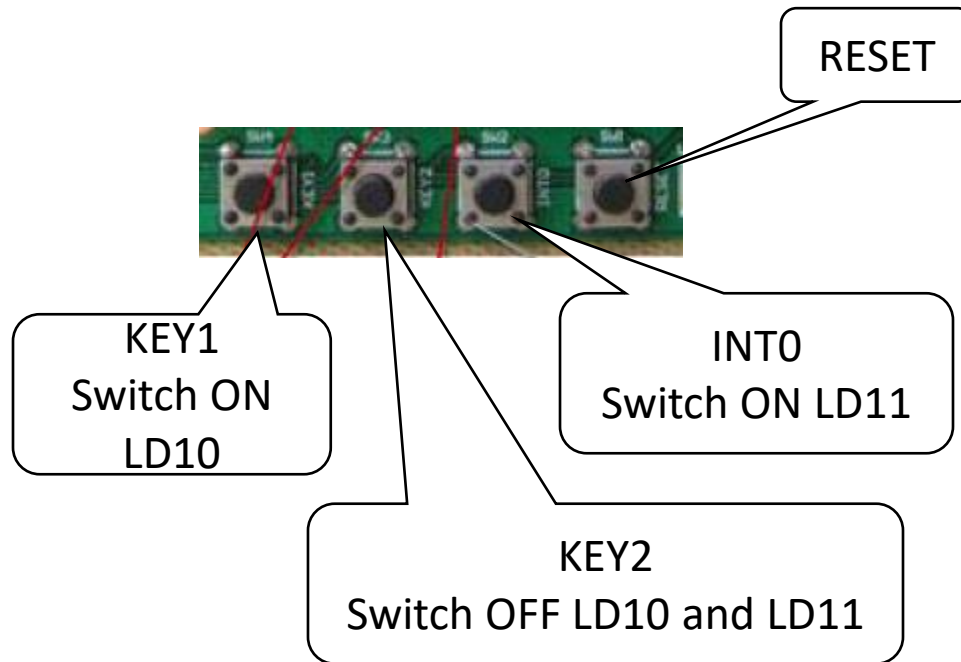


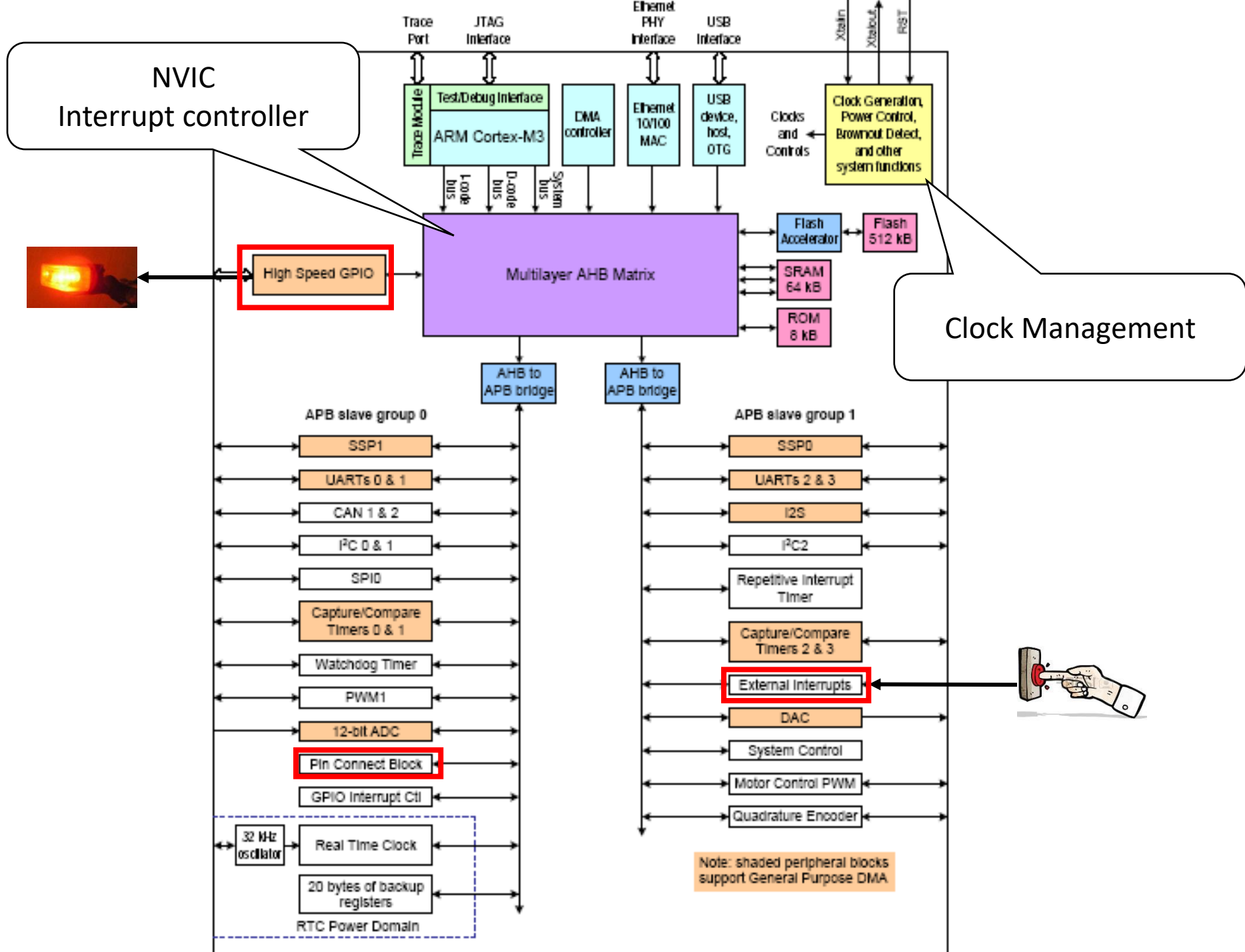
Sample project

- The following slides provide a top-down view of the Sample project which includes many files
- It is a base project that includes
 - boot of the chip
 - startup_LPC17xx.s
 - includes libraries
 - core_cm3.c
 - system_LPC17xx.h & system_LPC17xx.c
 - The libraries of some peripheral core according to the following convention
 - *peripheral.h* /* prototypes */
 - *lib_peripheral.c* /* base functions */
 - *IRQ_peripheral.c* /* interrupt service routines */
 - *funct_peripheral.c* /* advanced user functions */

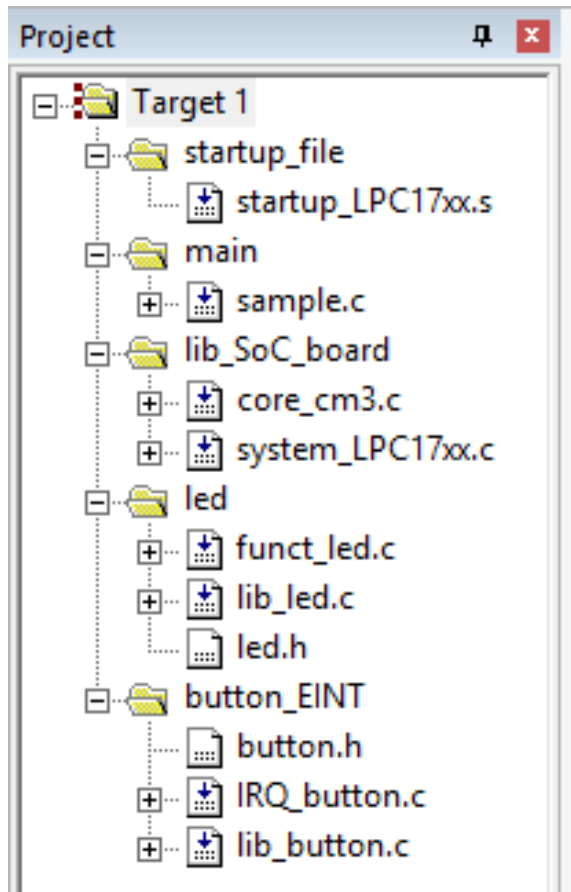
Sample project (II)

- The functionality of the project is the following
 - Pression of button INT0 provokes the LD11 to switch ON
 - Pression of button KEY1 provokes the LD10 to switch ON
 - Pression of button KEY2 provokes the LD10 and LD11 to switch OFF





General view of the project



- The set of *lib_SoC_board* files provides all information needed to
 - Address system-on-chip peripheral registers
 - Setup clock distribution of the system
 - Manage interrupt enable and priority
- led and button_EINT libraries are
 - Setting the system to react to the CPU requests
 - Handling external interrupts
 - Providing functions to simplify programmers work.

lib_SoC_board libraries

lpc17xx.h, sys_lpc17xx.c and core_cm3.h

lib_SoC_board libraries

lpc17xx.h, **sys_lpc17xx.c** and **core_cm3.h**

- Defines constants that store main memory addresses at C language level for accessing peripheral registrers

```
915  /*****
916  /*                               Peripheral memory map
917  /*****
918  /* Base addresses
919  #define LPC_FLASH_BASE          (0x00000000UL)
920  #define LPC_RAM_BASE            (0x10000000UL)
921  #ifdef __LPC17XX_REV00
922  #define LPC_AHBRAM0_BASE        (0x20000000UL)
923  #define LPC_AHBRAM1_BASE        (0x20004000UL)
924  #else
925  #define LPC_AHBRAM0_BASE        (0x2007C000UL)
926  #define LPC_AHBRAM1_BASE        (0x20080000UL)
927  #endif
928  #define LPC_GPIO_BASE           (0x2009C000UL)
929  #define LPC_APB0_BASE           (0x40000000UL)
930  #define LPC_APB1_BASE           (0x40080000UL)
931  #define LPC_AHB_BASE            (0x50000000UL)
932  #define LPC_CM3_BASE            (0xE0000000UL)
```

lib_SoC_board libraries lpc17xx.h, sys_lpc17xx.

```

915 /*****
916 /*
917 /***** Peripheral memory map
918 /* Base addresses
919 #define LPC_FLASH_BASE      (0x00000000UL)
920 #define LPC_RAM_BASE        (0x10000000UL)
921 #ifndef __LPC17XX_REV00
922 #define LPC_AHBRAM0_BASE    (0x20000000UL)
923 #define LPC_AHBRAM1_BASE    (0x20004000UL)
924 #else

```

Table 3. LPC176x/5x memory usage and details

Address range	General Use	Address range details and description	
0x0000 0000 to 0x1FFF FFFF	On-chip non-volatile memory	0x0000 0000 - 0x0007 FFFF	For devices with 512 kB of flash memory.
		0x0000 0000 - 0x0003 FFFF	For devices with 256 kB of flash memory.
		0x0000 0000 - 0x0001 FFFF	For devices with 128 kB of flash memory.
		0x0000 0000 - 0x0000 FFFF	For devices with 64 kB of flash memory.
		0x0000 0000 - 0x0000 7FFF	For devices with 32 kB of flash memory.
		0x1000 0000 - 0x1000 7FFF	For devices with 32 kB of local SRAM.
0x2000 0000 to 0x3FFF FFFF	On-chip SRAM	0x1000 0000 - 0x1000 3FFF	For devices with 16 kB of local SRAM.
		0x1000 0000 - 0x1000 1FFF	For devices with 8 kB of local SRAM.
		0x1FFF 0000 - 0x1FFF 1FFF	8 kB Boot ROM with flash services.
	Boot ROM	0x2007 C000 - 0x2007 FFFF	AHB SRAM - bank 0 (16 kB), present on devices with 32 kB or 64 kB of total SRAM.
		0x2008 0000 - 0x2008 3FFF	AHB SRAM - bank 1 (16 kB), present on devices with 64 kB of total SRAM.
	GPIO	0x2009 C000 - 0x2009 FFFF	GPIO.
0x4000 0000 to 0x5FFF FFFF	APB Peripherals	0x4000 0000 - 0x4007 FFFF	APB0 Peripherals, up to 32 peripheral blocks, 16 kB each.
		0x4008 0000 - 0x400F FFFF	APB1 Peripherals, up to 32 peripheral blocks, 16 kB each.
	AHB peripherals	0x5000 0000 - 0x501F FFFF	DMA Controller, Ethernet interface, and USB interface.
0xE000 0000 to 0xE00F FFFF	Cortex-M3 Private Peripheral Bus	0xE000 0000 - 0xE00F FFFF	Cortex-M3 related functions, includes the NVIC and System Tick Timer.

lib_SoC_board libraries

lpc17xx.h, **sys_lpc17xx.c** and **core_cm3.h**

- For every peripheral block, it defines a start address based on main memory constant

```
929 #define LPC_APB0_BASE      (0x40000000UL)
930 #define LPC_APB1_BASE      (0x40080000UL)
931 #define LPC_AHB_BASE       (0x50000000UL)
932 #define LPC_CM3_BASE       (0xE0000000UL)
933
934 /* APB0 peripherals */
935 #define LPC_WDT_BASE        (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x00000)
936 #define LPC_TIM0_BASE       (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x04000)
937 #define LPC_TIM1_BASE       (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x08000)
938 #define LPC_UART0_BASE      (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x0C000)
939 #define LPC_UART1_BASE      (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x10000)
940 #define LPC_PWM1_BASE       (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x18000)
941 #define LPC_I2C0_BASE       (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x1C000)
942 #define LPC_SPI_BASE        (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x20000)
943 #define LPC_RTC_BASE        (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x24000)
944 #define LPC_GPIOINT_BASE    (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x28080)
945 #define LPC_PINCON_BASE     (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x2C000)
946 #define LPC_SSPI_BASE       (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x30000)
947 #define LPC_ADC_BASE        (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x34000)
948 #define LPC_CANAF_RAM_BASE  (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x38000)
949 #define LPC_CANAF_BASE      (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x3C000)
950 #define LPC_CANCR_BASE      (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x40000)
951 #define LPC_CAN1_BASE       (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x44000)
```

lib_SoC_board libraries
lpc17xx.h, sys_lpc17xx.c

```
934 /* APB0 peripherals
935 #define LPC_WDT_BASE      (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x00000)
936 #define LPC_TIM0_BASE     (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x04000)
937 #define LPC_TIM1_BASE     (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x08000)
938 #define LPC_UART0_BASE    (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x0C000)
939 #define LPC_UART1_BASE    (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x10000)
940 #define LPC_PWM1_BASE     (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x18000)
941 #define LPC_I2C0_BASE     (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x1C000)
942 #define LPC_SPI_BASE      (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x20000)
943 #define LPC_RTC_BASE      (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x24000)
          _BASE         (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x28080)
          _BASE         (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x2C000)
name           _E       (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x30000)
               _        (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x34000)
timer          _M_BASE   (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x38000)
               _ASE      (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x3C000)
               _ASE      (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x40000)
               _E        (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x44000)
               _E        (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x48000)
               _E        (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x5C000)
```

Table 4. APB0 peripherals and base addresses

APB0 peripheral	Base address	Peripheral name
0	0x4000 0000	Watchdog Timer
1	0x4000 4000	Timer 0
2	0x4000 8000	Timer 1
3	0x4000 C000	UART0
4	0x4001 0000	UART1
5	0x4001 4000	reserved
6	0x4001 8000	PWM1
7	0x4001 C000	I ² C0
8	0x4002 0000	SPI
9	0x4002 4000	RTC
10	0x4002 8000	GPIO interrupts
11	0x4002 C000	Pin Connect Block
12	0x4003 0000	SSP1
13	0x4003 4000	ADC
14	0x4003 8000	CAN Acceptance Filter RAM
15	0x4003 C000	CAN Acceptance Filter Registers
16	0x4004 0000	CAN Common Registers
17	0x4004 4000	CAN Controller 1
18	0x4004 8000	CAN Controller 2
19 to 22	0x4004 C000 to 0x4005 8000	reserved
23	0x4005 C000	I ² C1
24 to 31	0x4006 0000 to 0x4007 C000	reserved

lib_SoC_board libraries

lpc17xx.h, **sys_lpc17xx.c** and **core_cm3.h**

- Address definition of each single peripheral block

```
934  /* APB0 peripherals
935  #define LPC_WDT_BASE      (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x00000)
936  #define LPC_TIM0_BASE     (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x04000)
937  #define LPC_TIM1_BASE     (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x08000)
938  #define LPC_UART0_BASE    (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x0C000)
939  #define LPC_UART1_BASE    (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x10000)
940  #define LPC_PWM1_BASE     (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x18000)
941  #define LPC_I2C0_BASE     (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x1C000)
942  #define LPC_SPI_BASE      (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x20000)
943  #define LPC_RTC_BASE      (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x24000)
944  #define LPC_GPIOINT_BASE  (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x28080)
945  #define LPC_PINCON_BASE   (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x2C000)
946  #define LPC_SSP1_BASE     (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x30000)
947  #define LPC_ADC_BASE      (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x34000)
948  #define LPC_CANAF_RAM_BASE (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x38000)
949  #define LPC_CANAF_BASE    (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x3C000)
950  #define LPC_CANCR_BASE    (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x40000)
951  #define LPC_CAN1_BASE     (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x44000)
952  #define LPC_CAN2_BASE     (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x48000)
953  #define LPC_I2C1_BASE     (LPC_APB0_BASE + 0x5C000)
```


lib_SoC_board libraries

lpc17xx.h, **sys_lpc17xx.c** and **core_cm3.h**

Accessible name
from C code

Cast as a pointer to
the relative type

Address of every
specific SoC resource

```
989  /***** Peripheral declaration *****/
990  /*
991  /***** Peripheral declaration *****/
992  #define LPC_SC ((LPC_SC_TypeDef *) LPC_SC_BASE)
993  #define LPC_PINCON ((LPC_PINCON_TypeDef *) LPC_PINCON_BASE)
994  #define LPC_GPIO0 ((LPC_GPIO_TypeDef *) LPC_GPIO0_BASE)
995  #define LPC_GPIO1 ((LPC_GPIO_TypeDef *) LPC_GPIO1_BASE)
996  #define LPC_GPIO2 ((LPC_GPIO_TypeDef *) LPC_GPIO2_BASE)
997  #define LPC_GPIO3 ((LPC_GPIO_TypeDef *) LPC_GPIO3_BASE)
998  #define LPC_GPIO4 ((LPC_GPIO_TypeDef *) LPC_GPIO4_BASE)
999  #define LPC_WDT ((LPC_WDT_TypeDef *) LPC_WDT_BASE)
1000 #define LPC_TIM0 ((LPC_TIM_TypeDef *) LPC_TIM0_BASE)
1001 #define LPC_TIM1 ((LPC_TIM_TypeDef *) LPC_TIM1_BASE)
1002 #define LPC_TIM2 ((LPC_TIM_TypeDef *) LPC_TIM2_BASE)
1003 #define LPC_TIM3 ((LPC_TIM_TypeDef *) LPC_TIM3_BASE)
1004 #define LPC_RIT ((LPC_RIT_TypeDef *) LPC_RIT_BASE)
1005 #define LPC_UART0 ((LPC_UART_TypeDef *) LPC_UART0_BASE)
1006 #define LPC_UART1 ((LPC_UART1_TypeDef *) LPC_UART1_BASE)
1007 #define LPC_UART2 ((LPC_UART_TypeDef *) LPC_UART2_BASE)
1008 #define LPC_UART3 ((LPC_UART_TypeDef *) LPC_UART3_BASE)
1009 #define LPC_PWM1 ((LPC_PWM_TypeDef *) LPC_PWM1_BASE)
```

C libraries

lpc17xx.h, sys_lpc17xx.c and core_cm3.h

```
160  /*----- Pin Connect Block (PINCON) -----*/
161  /** @brief Pin Connect Block (PINCON) register structure definition */
162  typedef struct
163  {
164      __IO uint32_t PINSEL0;
165      __IO uint32_t PINSEL1;
166      __IO uint32_t PINSEL2;
167      __IO uint32_t PINSEL3;
168      __IO uint32_t PINSEL4;
169      __IO uint32_t PINSEL5;
170      __IO uint32_t PINSEL6;
171      __IO uint32_t PINSEL7;
172      __IO uint32_t PINSEL8;
173      __IO uint32_t PINSEL9;
174      __IO uint32_t PINSEL10;
175      uint32_t RESERVED0[5];
176      __IO uint32_t PINMODE0;
177      __IO uint32_t PINMODE1;
178      __IO uint32_t PINMODE2;
179      __IO uint32_t PINMODE3;
180      __IO uint32_t PINMODE4;
181      __IO uint32_t PINMODE5;
182      __IO uint32_t PINMODE6;
183      __IO uint32_t PINMODE7;
184      __IO uint32_t PINMODE8;
185      __IO uint32_t PINMODE9;
186      __IO uint32_t PINMODE_OD0;
187      __IO uint32_t PINMODE_OD1;
188      __IO uint32_t PINMODE_OD2;
189      __IO uint32_t PINMODE_OD3;
190      __IO uint32_t PINMODE_OD4;
191      __IO uint32_t I2CAPDCEG;
192  } LPC_PINCON_TypeDef;
```

C libraries

lpc17xx.h, sys_lpc17xx.c and core_cm3.h

Table 79. Pin Connect Block Register Map

Name	Description	Access	Reset Value ⁽¹⁾	Address
PINSEL0	Pin function select register 0.	R/W	0	0x4002 C000
PINSEL1	Pin function select register 1.	R/W	0	0x4002 C004
PINSEL2	Pin function select register 2.	R/W	0	0x4002 C008
PINSEL3	Pin function select register 3.	R/W	0	0x4002 C00C
PINSEL4	Pin function select register 4.	R/W	0	0x4002 C010
PINSEL7	Pin function select register 7	R/W	0	0x4002 C01C
PINSEL8	Pin function select register 8	R/W	0	0x4002 C020
PINSEL9	Pin function select register 9	R/W	0	0x4002 C024
PINSEL10	Pin function select register 10	R/W	0	0x4002 C028
PINMODE0	Pin mode select register 0	R/W	0	0x4002 C040
PINMODE1	Pin mode select register 1	R/W	0	0x4002 C044
PINMODE2	Pin mode select register 2	R/W	0	0x4002 C048
PINMODE3	Pin mode select register 3.	R/W	0	0x4002 C04C
PINMODE4	Pin mode select register 4	R/W	0	0x4002 C050
PINMODE5	Pin mode select register 5	R/W	0	0x4002 C054
PINMODE6	Pin mode select register 6	R/W	0	0x4002 C058
PINMODE7	Pin mode select register 7	R/W	0	0x4002 C05C
PINMODE9	Pin mode select register 9	R/W	0	0x4002 C064
PINMODE_OD0	Open drain mode control register 0	R/W	0	0x4002 C068
PINMODE_OD1	Open drain mode control register 1	R/W	0	0x4002 C06C
PINMODE_OD2	Open drain mode control register 2	R/W	0	0x4002 C070
PINMODE_OD3	Open drain mode control register 3	R/W	0	0x4002 C074
PINMODE_OD4	Open drain mode control register 4	R/W	0	0x4002 C078
I2CPADCFG	I ² C Pin Configuration register	R/W	0	0x4002 C07C

```
160 /*----- Pin Connect Block
161 /** @brief Pin Connect Block (I
162 typedef struct
163 {
164     __IO uint32_t PINSEL0; base
165     __IO uint32_t PINSEL1; +4
166     __IO uint32_t PINSEL2; +4
167     __IO uint32_t PINSEL3; +4
168     __IO uint32_t PINSEL4; .....
169     __IO uint32_t PINSEL5;
170     __IO uint32_t PINSEL6;
171     __IO uint32_t PINSEL7;
172     __IO uint32_t PINSEL8;
173     __IO uint32_t PINSEL9;
174     __IO uint32_t PINSEL10;
175     uint32_t RESERVED0[5];
176     __IO uint32_t PINMODE0;
177     __IO uint32_t PINMODE1;
178     __IO uint32_t PINMODE2;
179     __IO uint32_t PINMODE3;
180     __IO uint32_t PINMODE4;
181     __IO uint32_t PINMODE5;
182     __IO uint32_t PINMODE6;
183     __IO uint32_t PINMODE7;
184     __IO uint32_t PINMODE8;
185     __IO uint32_t PINMODE9;
186     __IO uint32_t PINMODE_OD0;
187     __IO uint32_t PINMODE_OD1;
188     __IO uint32_t PINMODE_OD2;
189     __IO uint32_t PINMODE_OD3;
190     __IO uint32_t PINMODE_OD4;
191     __IO uint32_t I2CPADCFG;
192 } LPC_PINCON_TypeDef;
```

C libraries

lpc17xx.h, **sys_lpc17xx.c** and **core_cm3.h**

- This setup permits to use simple symbols to address peripheral registers that would be much difficult to manage

```
LPC_PINCON->PINSEL4 &= 0xFFFF0000;
```

Peripheral group
name

Specific register in the
peripheral block

Elaboration

C libraries

lpc17xx.h, sys_lpc17xx.c and core_cm3.h

- Mainly devoted to initialize the system-on-chip clock frequencies

```
377 /*-----
378     Define clocks
379     *-----*/
380 #define XTAL      (12000000UL)      /* Oscillator frequency */
381 #define OSC_CLK   ( XTAL)          /* Main oscillator frequency */
382 #define RTC_CLK   ( 32000UL)       /* RTC oscillator frequency */
383 #define IRC_OSC   ( 4000000UL)     /* Internal RC oscillator frequency */
384
392 /**
393  * Initialize the system
394  *
395  * @param none
396  * @return none
397  *
398  * @brief Setup the microcontroller system.
399  *         Initialize the System and update the SystemFrequency variable.
400  */
401 void SystemInit (void)
402 {
403     #if (CLOCK_SETUP)                /* Clock Setup */
404         LPC_SC->SCS = SCS_Val;
405         if (SCS_Val & (1 << 5)) {    /* If Main Oscillator is enabled */
406             while ((LPC_SC->SCS & (1<<6)) == 0); /* Wait for Oscillator to be ready */
407         }
408     }
```

C libraries

lpc17xx.h, sys_lpc17xx.c and core_cm3.h

- The SystemInit() function is called from the main program

```
20 /*-----  
21 Main Program  
22 *-----*/  
23 int main (void) {  
24  
25     SystemInit();          /* System Initialization (i.e., PLL) */  
26     LED_init();            /* LED Initialization */  
27     BUTTON_init();         /* BUTTON Initialization */  
28  
29     while (1) {            /* Loop forever */  
30     }  
31  
32 }  
33
```

C libraries

lpc17xx.h, sys_lpc17xx.c and **core_cm3.h**

- Similarly to lpc17xx.* files, it define some constants and functions at CPU core level.

```
129 /** \brief Union type to access the Application Program Status Register (APSR).
130  */
131 typedef union
132 {
133     struct
134     {
135 #if (__CORTEX_M != 0x04)
136         uint32_t _reserved0:27;           /*!< bit: 0..26 Reserved */
137 #else
138         uint32_t _reserved0:16;          /*!< bit: 0..15 Reserved */
139         uint32_t GE:4;                   /*!< bit: 16..19 Greater than or Equal flags */
140         uint32_t _reserved1:7;           /*!< bit: 20..26 Reserved */
141 #endif
142         uint32_t Q:1;                   /*!< bit: 27 Saturation condition flag */
143         uint32_t V:1;                   /*!< bit: 28 Overflow condition code flag */
144         uint32_t C:1;                   /*!< bit: 29 Carry condition code flag */
145         uint32_t Z:1;                   /*!< bit: 30 Zero condition code flag */
146         uint32_t N:1;                   /*!< bit: 31 Negative condition code flag */
147     } b;
148     uint32_t w;
149 } APSR_Type; /*!< Structure used for bit access word access */
```

Program Status register
high-level usage

C libraries

lpc17xx.h, sys_lpc17xx.c and **core_cm3.h**

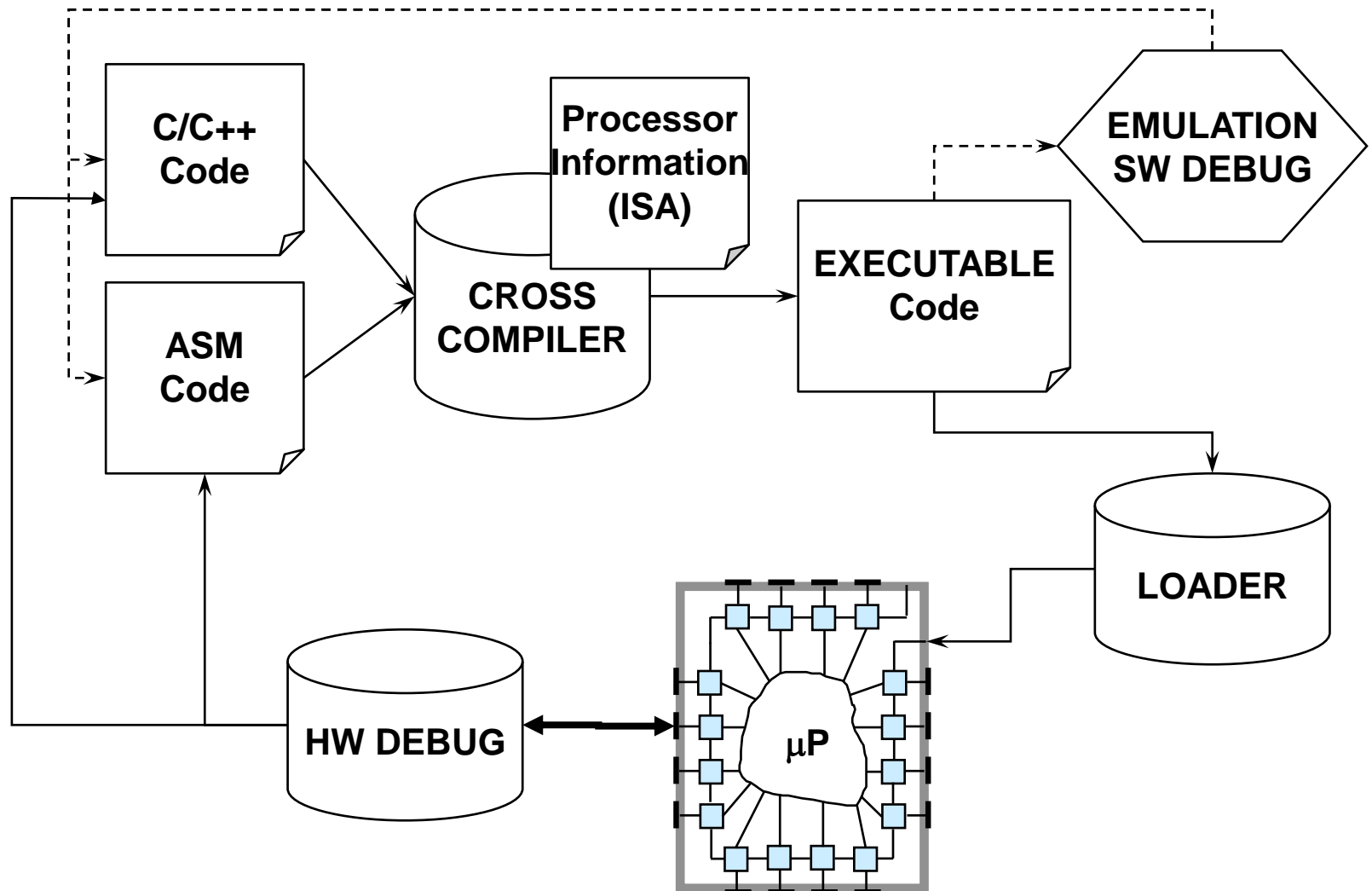
- Similarly to lpc17xx.* files, it define some constants and functions at CPU core level.

```
935 /** \brief Enable External Interrupt
936
937     This function enables a device specific interrupt in the NVIC interrupt
938     The interrupt number cannot be a negative value.
939
940     \param [in]      IRQn  Number of the external interrupt to enable
941 */
942 static __INLINE void NVIC_EnableIRQ(IRQn_Type IRQn)
943 {
944     NVIC->ISER[((uint32_t)(IRQn) >> 5)] = (1 << ((uint32_t)(IRQn) & 0x1F));
945 }
946
```

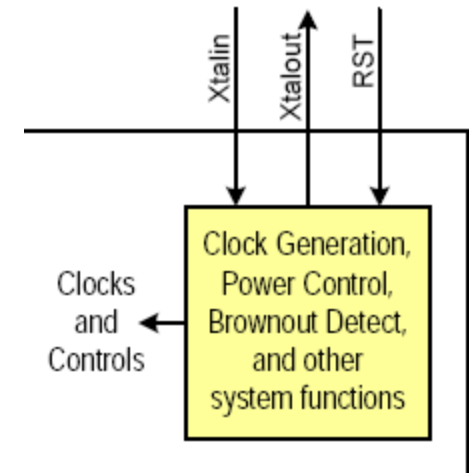
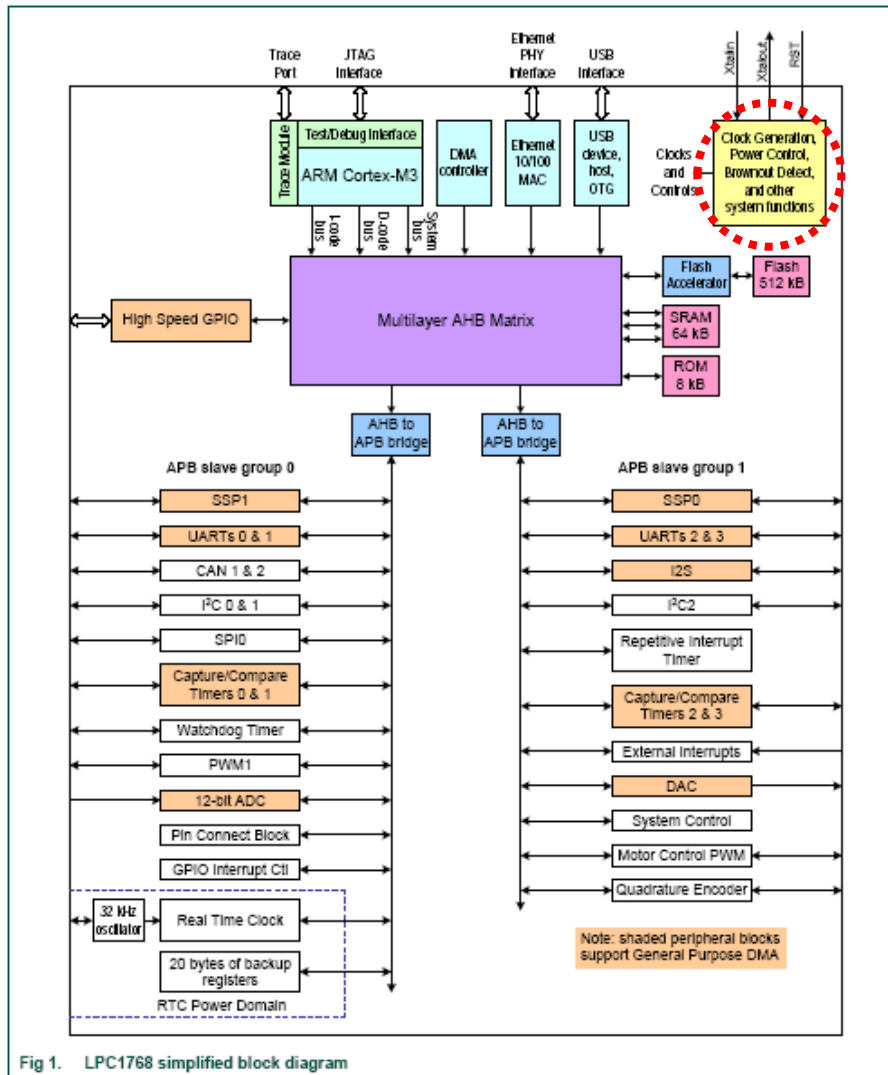
Nested Interrupt controller
peripheral block

Specific register to configure to
enable an external interrupt source

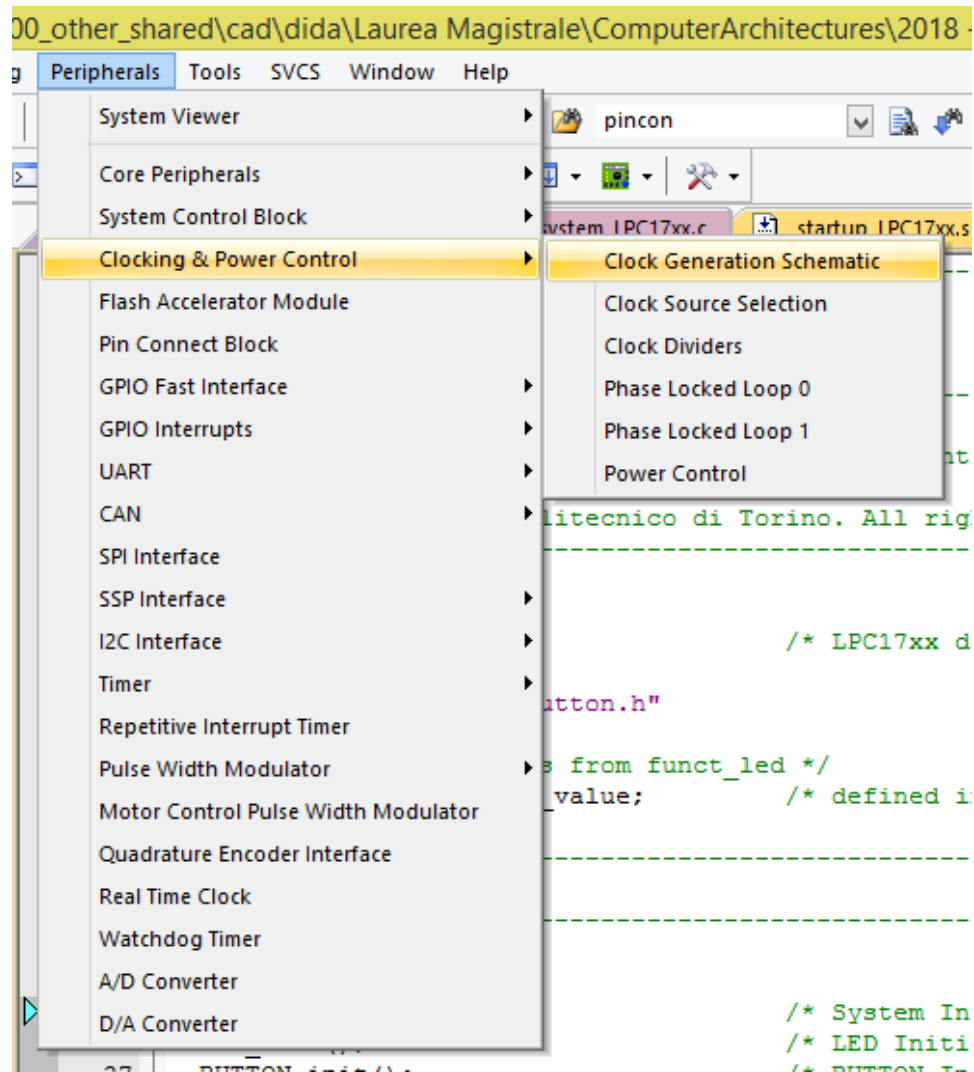
Tool chain



Clock distribution setup



Debug view



Clock selection

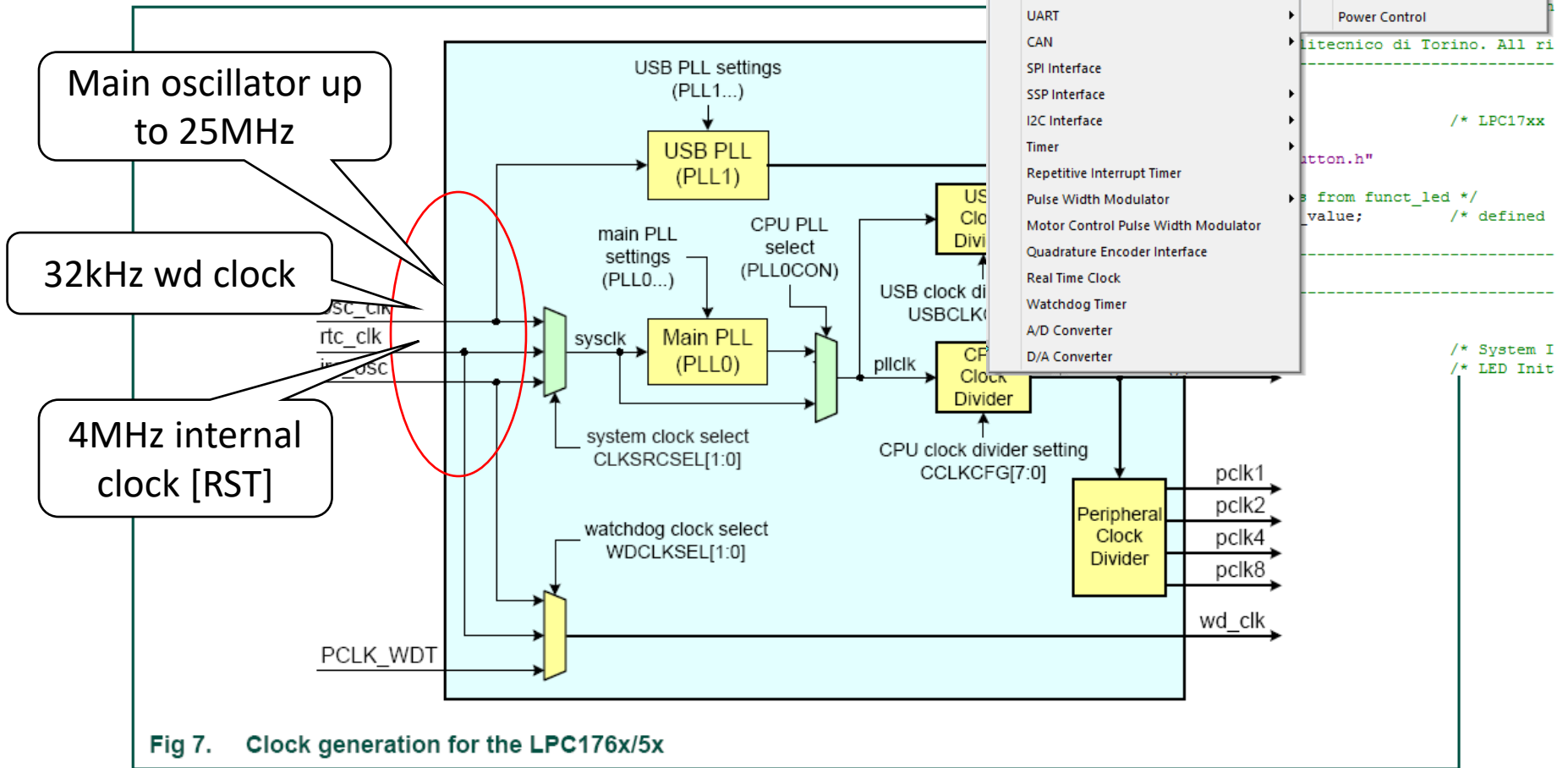
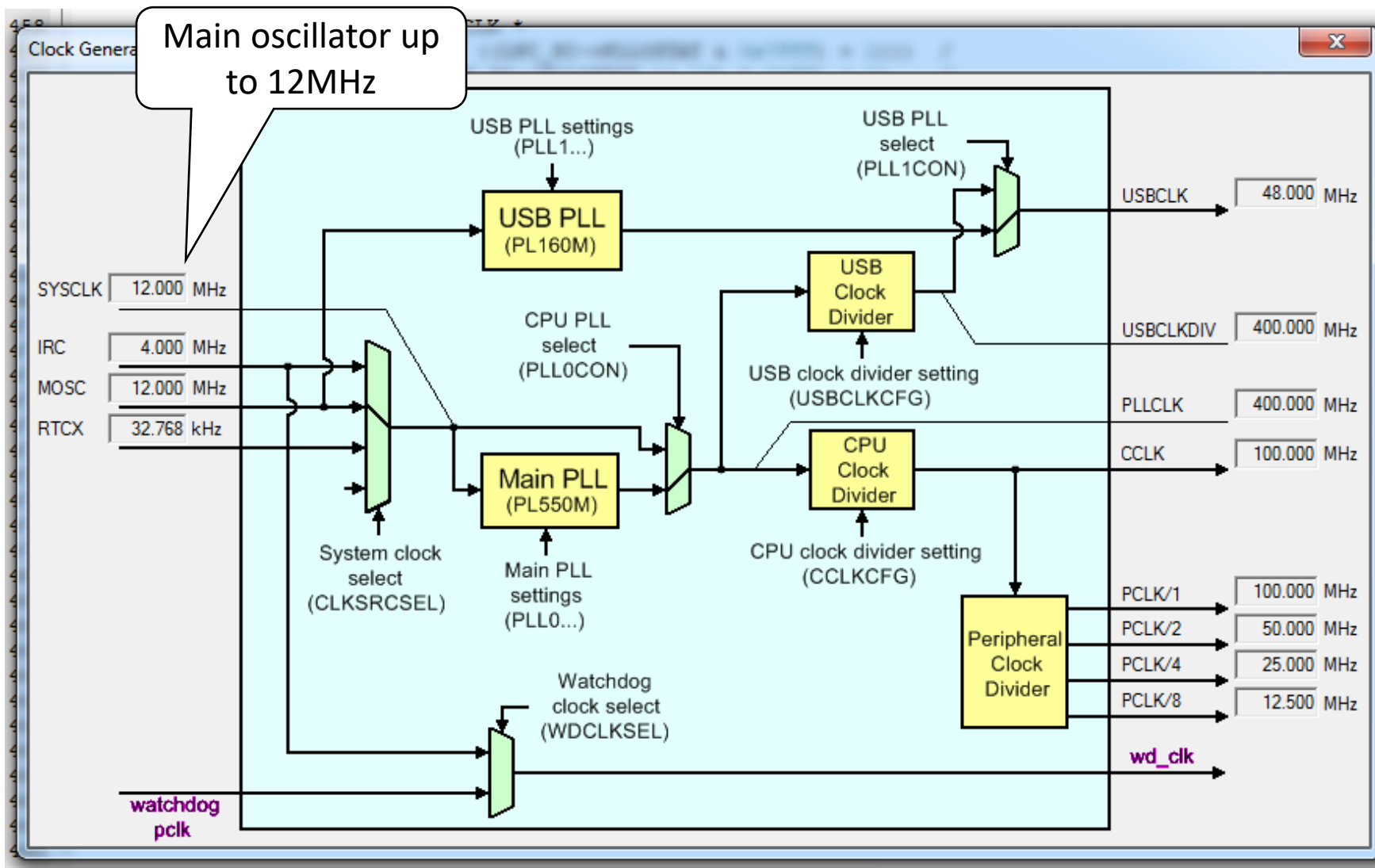
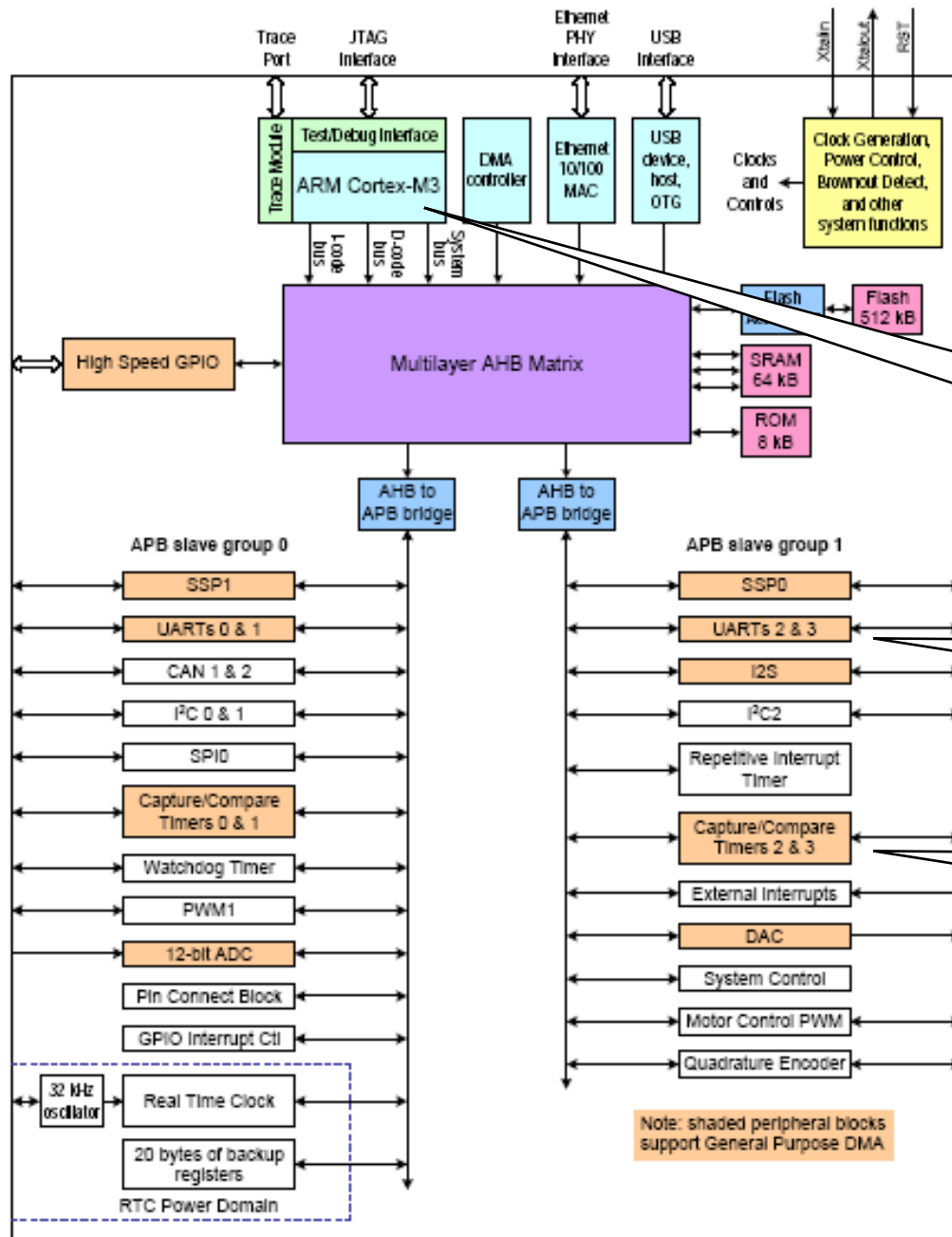


Fig 7. Clock generation for the LPC176x/5x

Current values in *sample*



Current configuration



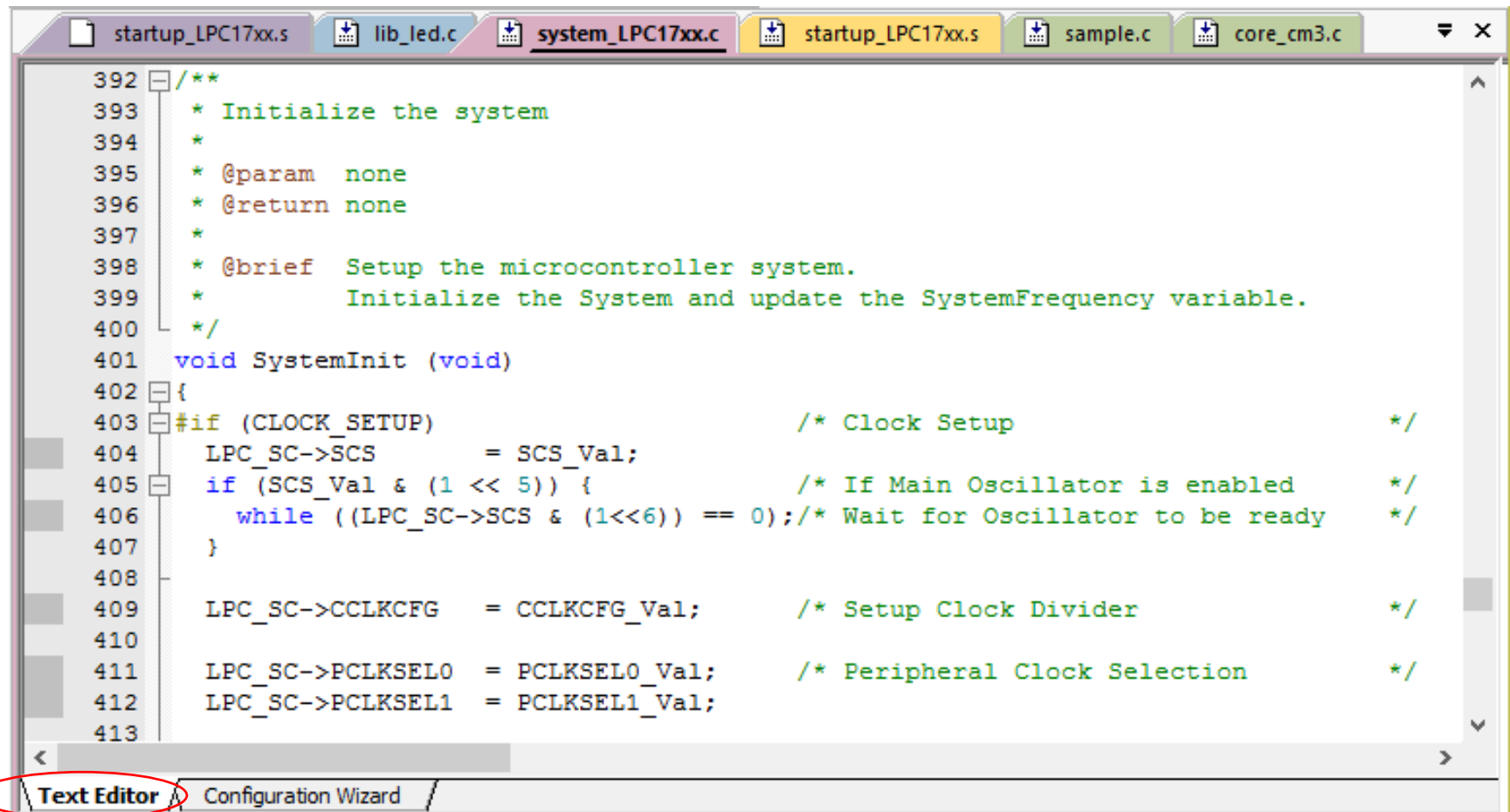
CCLK
100MHz

CCLK/4
25MHz

CCLK/4
25MHz

Fig 1. LPC1768 simplified block diagram

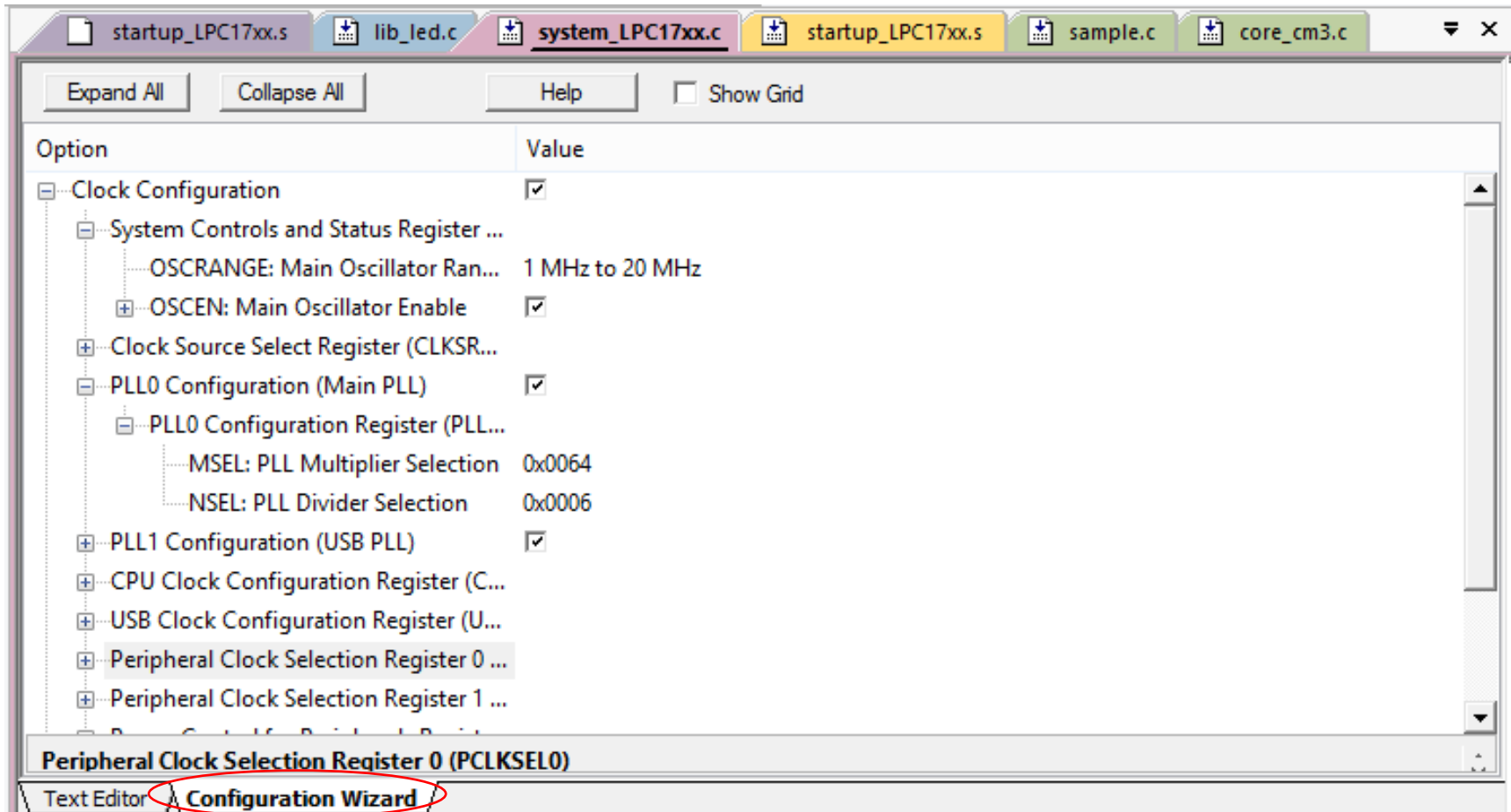
Clock setup configuration



```
392 /**
393  * Initialize the system
394  *
395  * @param none
396  * @return none
397  *
398  * @brief Setup the microcontroller system.
399  *        Initialize the System and update the SystemFrequency variable.
400  */
401 void SystemInit (void)
402 {
403     #if (CLOCK_SETUP)                /* Clock Setup */
404         LPC_SC->SCS = SCS_Val;
405         if (SCS_Val & (1 << 5)) {    /* If Main Oscillator is enabled */
406             while ((LPC_SC->SCS & (1<<6)) == 0); /* Wait for Oscillator to be ready */
407         }
408
409         LPC_SC->CCLKCFG = CCLKCFG_Val; /* Setup Clock Divider */
410
411         LPC_SC->PCLKSEL0 = PCLKSEL0_Val; /* Peripheral Clock Selection */
412         LPC_SC->PCLKSEL1 = PCLKSEL1_Val;
413     }
```

Text Editor Configuration Wizard

Clock setup configuration wizard (II)



Configuration Wizard Annotations

- **Configuration Wizard Annotations** consist of annotation items and annotation modifiers. They create GUI-like elements in IDEs for configuration files.
- Using a GUI-like approach makes it easier for the user to check and adapt configuration files to the application needs.

ARM environment

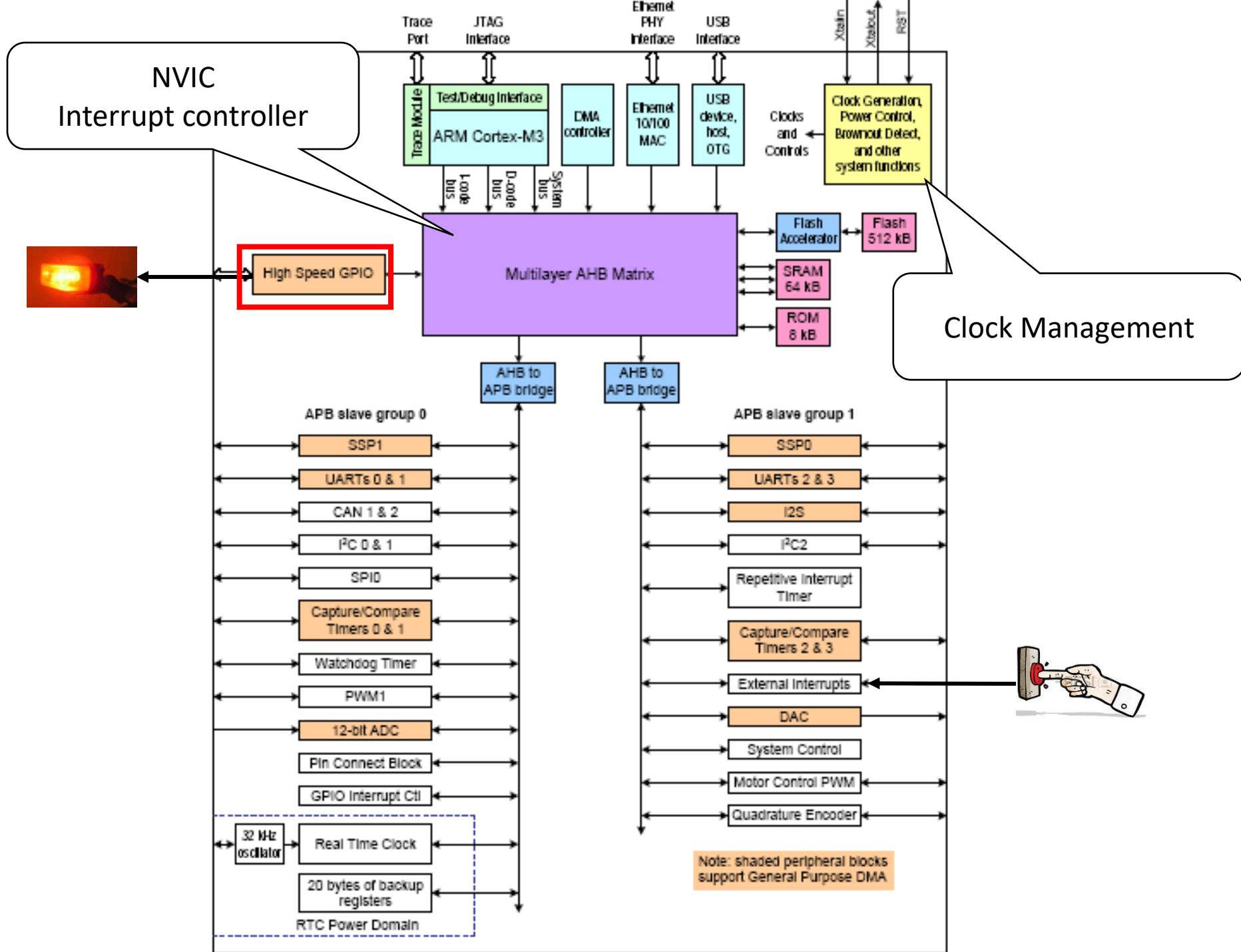
- The Configuration Wizard section must begin within the first 100 lines of code and must start with the following comment line:
 - `// <<< Use Configuration Wizard in Context Menu >>>`
- The Configuration Wizard section can end with the following optional comment:
 - `// <<< end of configuration section >>>`
- Annotations are written as comments in the code. Each annotation line must start with a double backslash (`//`).
- By default, it is the next code symbol that follows the annotation to be modified.
 - It is possible to add a “skip-value” to omit a number of code symbols. This overwrites the previous rule.
- A descriptive text can be added to items.

Lists of the main Configuration Wizard Annotations

- `<h>` : *Heading*. Creates a header section. All items and options enclosed by `<h>` and `</h>` belong to one group and can be expanded. This entry makes no changes to code symbols. It is just used to group other items and modifiers.
- `<e>*` : *Heading with Enable*. Creates a header section with a checkbox to enabled or disabled all items and options enclosed by `<e>` and `</e>`.
- `<e.i>*` : *Heading with Enable*: modifies a specific bit (*i*) (example: `<e.4>` - changes bit 4 of a value).
- `<i>` : Tooltip help

Lists of the main Configuration Wizard Annotations

- `<o>*` : Option with selection or number entry.
 - `// <o>Round-Robin Timeout [ticks] <1-1000>`
 - The example creates an option with the text *Round-Robin Timeout [ticks]* and a field to enter values that can range between [1..1000].
- `<o.x..y>*` : Option Modify a range of bits. (example: `<o.4..5>` - bit 4 to 5).
 - `// <o.0..15>Language ID <0x0000-0xFCFF>`
- `<oi>` : Skip *i* items. Can be applied to all annotation items marked with a *



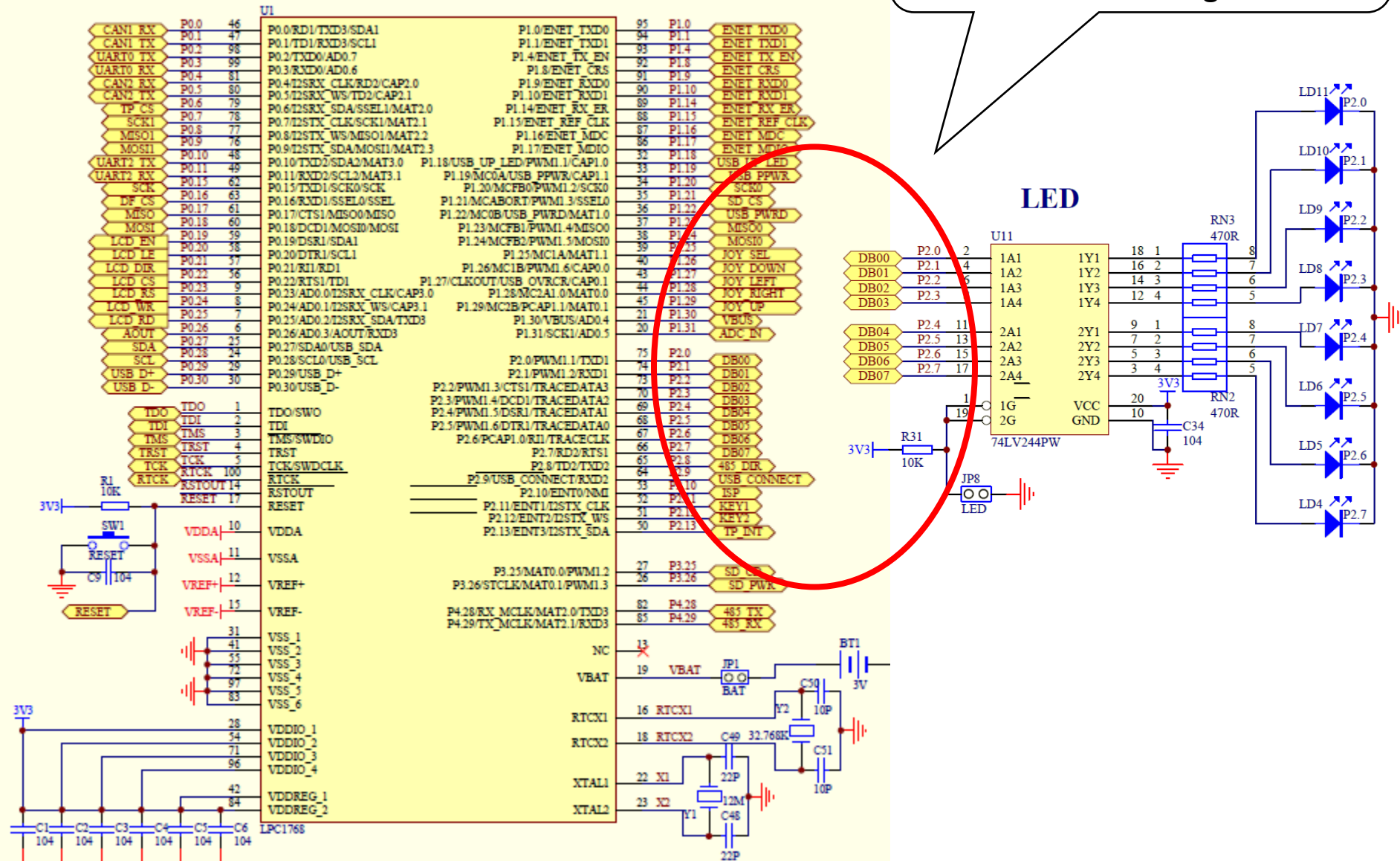
Reading the board schematic

- It is important because
 - the SoC description is not including the description of the board composition
 - It is not know how the board components are connected to the CPU

EXAMPLE

SoC

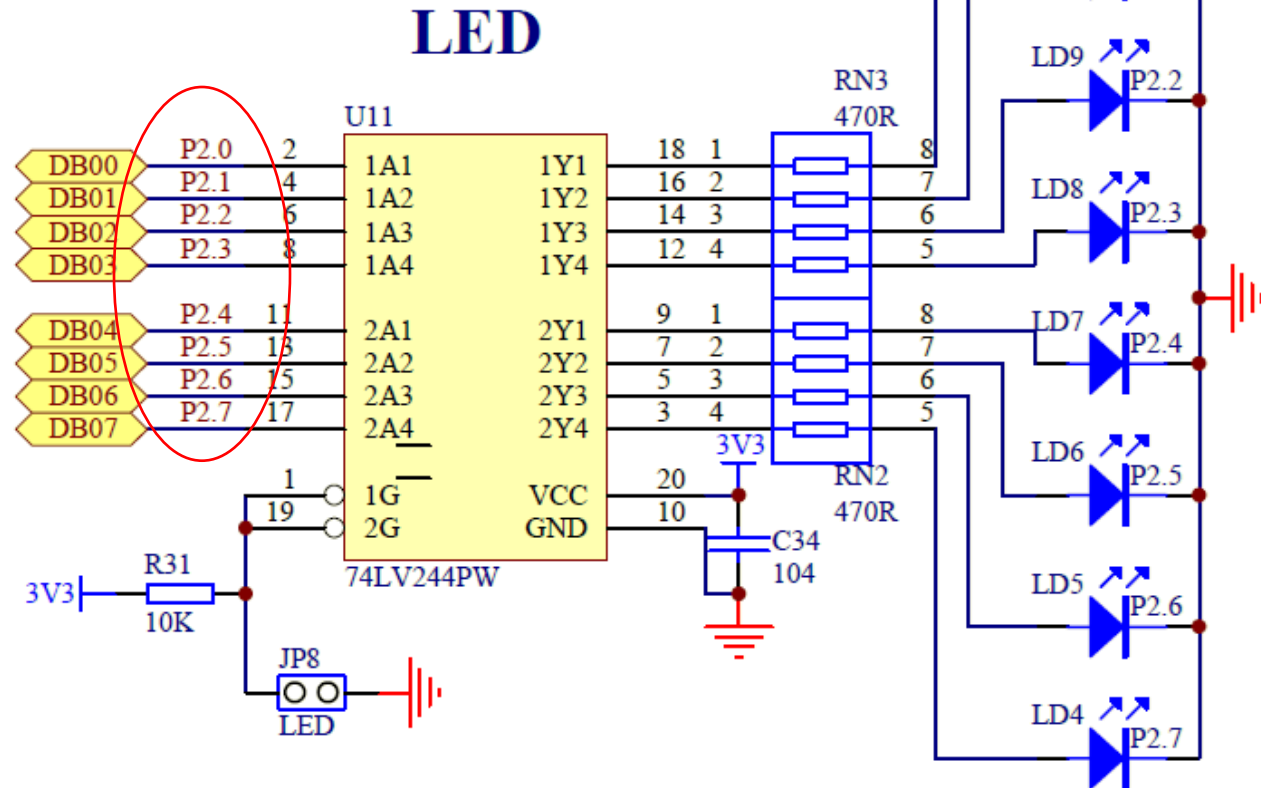
Connection of LEDS to CPU
need to be found in the
schematic diagram



LEDS

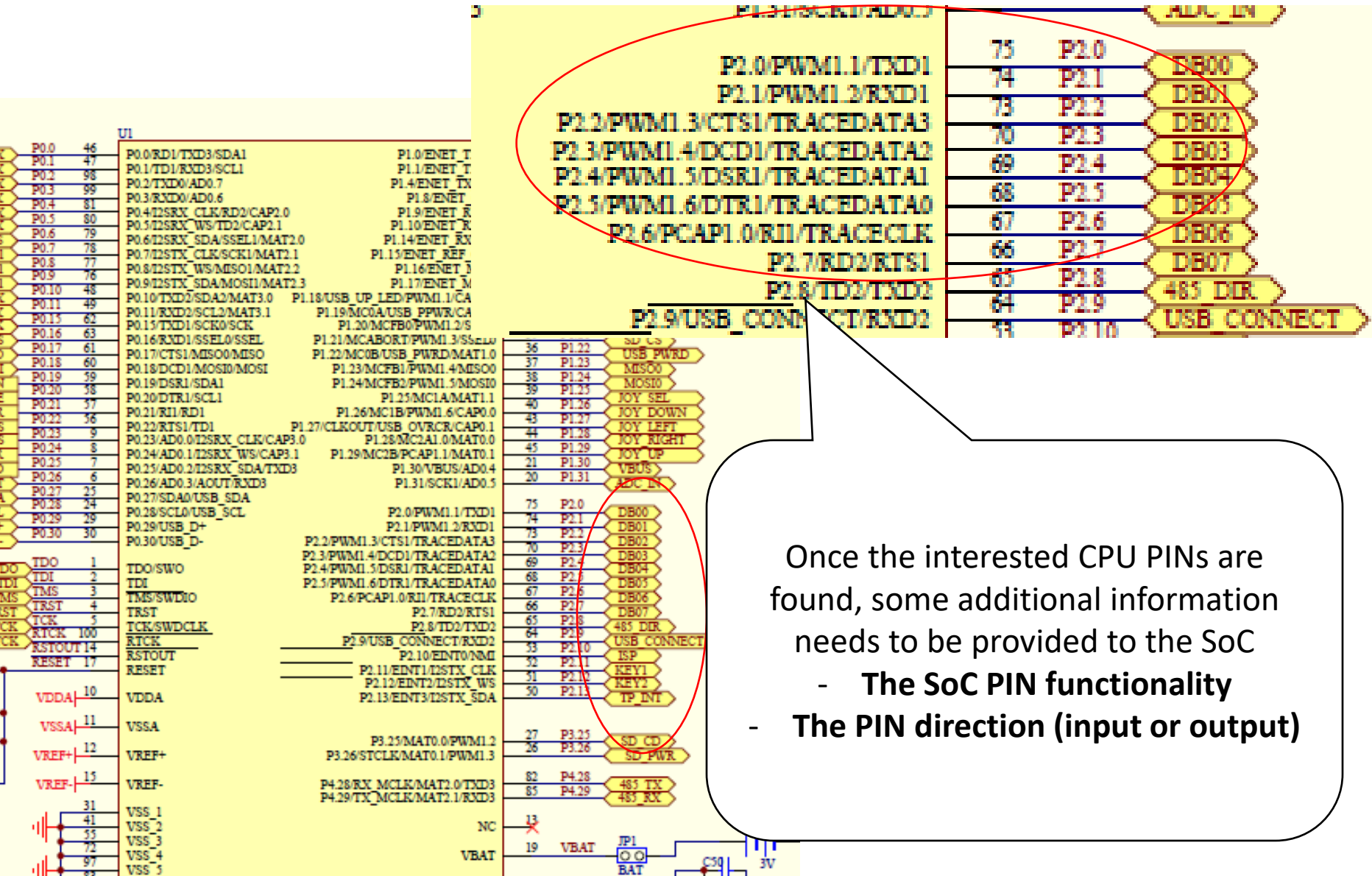
Forced 1 => on
Forced 0 => off

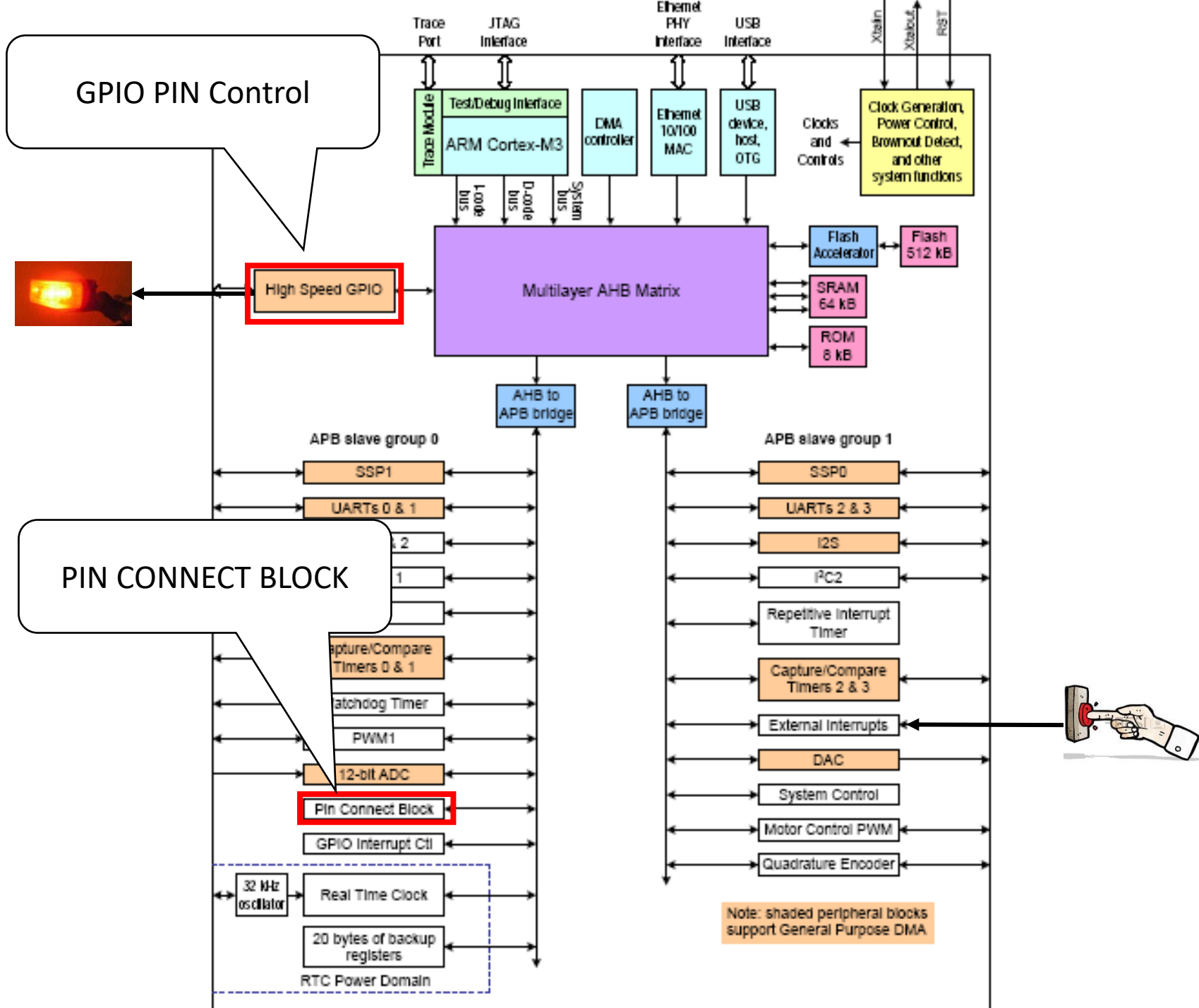
- Look at the schematic



- LD4 → p2.7 LD5 → p2.6 ... LD11 → p2.0

PIN selection





Pin connect block (pag. 119)

Table 84. Pin function select register 4 (PINSEL4 - address 0x4002 C010) bit description

PINSEL4	Pin name	Function when 00	Function when 01	Function when 10	Function when 11	Reset value
1:0	P2.0	GPIO Port 2.0	PWM1.1	TXD1	Reserved	00
3:2	P2.1	GPIO Port 2.1	PWM1.2	RXD1	Reserved	00
5:4	P2.2	GPIO Port 2.2	PWM1.3	CTS1	Reserved [2]	00
7:6	P2.3	GPIO Port 2.3	PWM1.4	DCD1	Reserved [2]	00
9:8	P2.4	GPIO Port 2.4	PWM1.5	DSR1	Reserved [2]	00
11:10	P2.5	GPIO Port 2.5	PWM1.6	DTR1	Reserved [2]	00
13:12	P2.6	GPIO Port 2.6	PCAP1.0	RI1	Reserved [2]	00
15:14	P2.7	GPIO Port 2.7	RD2	RTS1	Reserved	00
17:16	P2.8	GPIO Port 2.8	TD2	TXD2	ENET_MDC	00
19:18	P2.9	GPIO Port 2.9	USB_CONNECT	RXD2	ENET_MDIO	00
21:20	P2.10	GPIO Port 2.10	$\overline{\text{EINT0}}$	NMI	Reserved	00
23:22	P2.11 [1]	GPIO Port 2.11	$\overline{\text{EINT1}}$	Reserved	I2STX_CLK	00
25:24	P2.12 [1]	GPIO Port 2.12	$\overline{\text{EINT2}}$	Reserved	I2STX_WS	00
27:26	P2.13 [1]	GPIO Port 2.13	$\overline{\text{EINT3}}$	Reserved	I2STX_SDA	00
31:28	-	Reserved	Reserved	Reserved	Reserved	0

General purpose I/O (GPIO)

Table 102. GPIO register map (local bus accessible registers - enhanced GPIO features)

Generic Name	Description	Access	Reset value ^[1]	PORTn Register Name & Address
FIODIR	Fast GPIO Port Direction control register. This register individually controls the direction of each port pin.	R/W	0	FIO0DIR - 0x2009 C000 FIO1DIR - 0x2009 C020 FIO2DIR - 0x2009 C040 FIO3DIR - 0x2009 C060 FIO4DIR - 0x2009 C080
FIOMASK	Fast Mask register for port. Writes, sets, clears, and reads to port (done via writes to FIOPIN, FIOSET, and FIOCLR, and reads of FIOPIN) alter or return only the bits enabled by zeros in this register.	R/W	0	FIO0MASK - 0x2009 C010 FIO1MASK - 0x2009 C030 FIO2MASK - 0x2009 C050 FIO3MASK - 0x2009 C070 FIO4MASK - 0x2009 C090
FIOPIN	Fast Port Pin value register using FIOMASK. The current state of digital port pins can be read from this register, regardless of pin direction or alternate function selection (as long as pins are not configured as an input to ADC). The value read is masked by ANDing with inverted FIOMASK. Writing to this register places corresponding values in all bits enabled by zeros in FIOMASK. Important: if an FIOPIN register is read, its bit(s) masked with 1 in the FIOMASK register will be read as 0 regardless of the physical pin state.	R/W	0	FIO0PIN - 0x2009 C014 FIO1PIN - 0x2009 C034 FIO2PIN - 0x2009 C054 FIO3PIN - 0x2009 C074 FIO4PIN - 0x2009 C094
FIOSET	Fast Port Output Set register using FIOMASK. This register controls the state of output pins. Writing 1s produces highs at the corresponding port pins. Writing 0s has no effect. Reading this register returns the current contents of the port output register. Only bits enabled by 0 in FIOMASK can be altered.	R/W	0	FIO0SET - 0x2009 C018 FIO1SET - 0x2009 C038 FIO2SET - 0x2009 C058 FIO3SET - 0x2009 C078 FIO4SET - 0x2009 C098
FIOCLR	Fast Port Output Clear register using FIOMASK. This register controls the state of output pins. Writing 1s produces lows at the corresponding port pins. Writing 0s has no effect. Only bits enabled by 0 in FIOMASK can be altered.	WO	0	FIO0CLR - 0x2009 C01C FIO1CLR - 0x2009 C03C FIO2CLR - 0x2009 C05C FIO3CLR - 0x2009 C07C FIO4CLR - 0x2009 C09C

Direction
In/out

If input,
Read pin
value

If output,
set/clr

[1] Reset value reflects the data stored in used bits only. It does not include reserved bits content.

lib_led.c – setup PinSel and direction

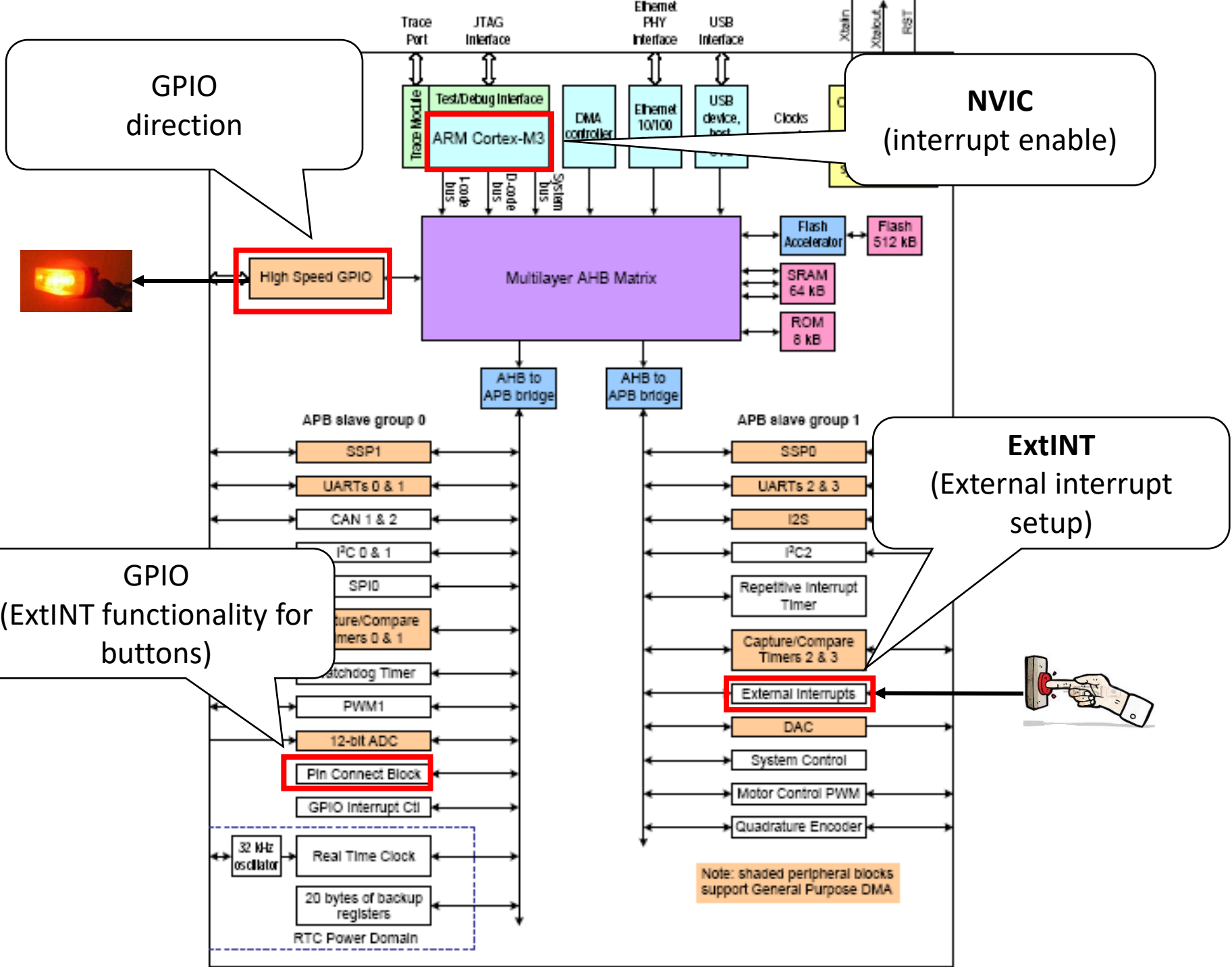
PIN mode GPIO (00b value per P2.0 to P2.7)

```
20 void LED_init(void) {  
21  
22     LPC_PINCON->PINSEL4 &= 0xFFFF0000; //  
23     LPC_GPIO2->FIODIR    |= 0x000000FF; //  
24     /* LPC_GPIO2->FIOSET    = 0x000000FF;  
25     LPC_GPIO2->FIOCLR     = 0x000000FF; //  
26  
27     led_value = 0;  
28 }
```

Lib_led – setup PinSel and direction

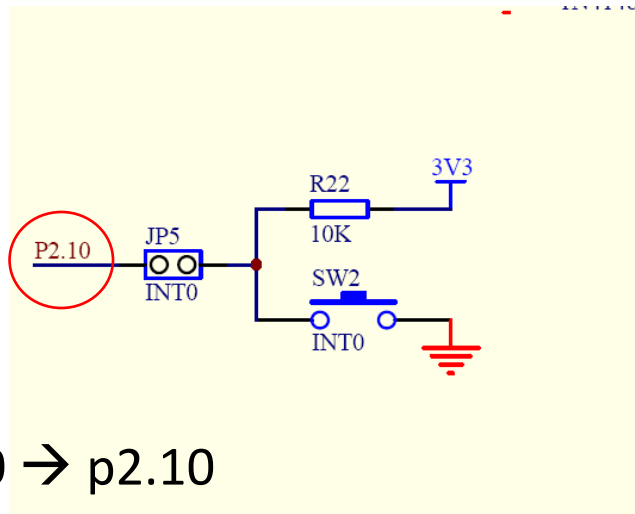
P2.0...P2.7 Output (LEDs on PORT2 defined as Output)

```
20 void LED_init(void) {  
21  
22     LPC_PINCON->PINSEL4 &= 0xFFFF0000; //  
23     LPC_GPIO2->FIODIR  |= 0x000000FF; //  
24     /* LPC_GPIO2->FIOSET    = 0x000000FF;  
25     LPC_GPIO2->FIOCLR     = 0x000000FF; //  
26  
27     led_value = 0;  
28 }
```



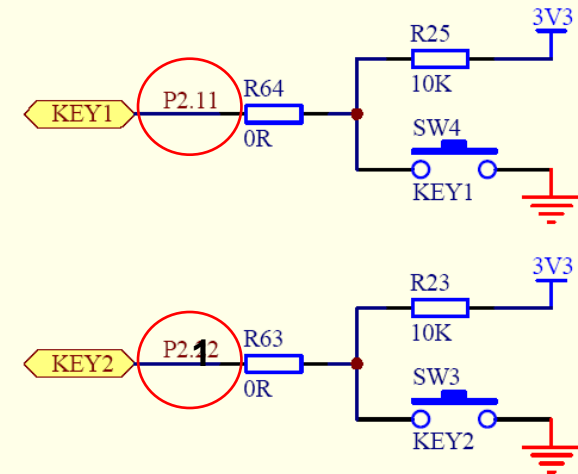
Buttons

- Look at the schematic



- INT0 → p2.10
- KEY1 → p2.11
- KEY2 → p2.12

KEY



released = 1
pressed = 0

P2.8/INT2/INT2	64	P2.9	485 DIR /
P2.9/USB_CONNECT/RXD2	53	P2.10	ISP
P2.10/EINT0/NMI	52	P2.11	KEY1
P2.11/EINT1/I2STX_CLK	51	P2.12	KEY2
P2.12/EINT2/I2STX_WS	50	P2.13	TP_INT
P2.13/EINT3/I2STX_SDA			

SoC

Pin connect block (pag. 119)

Table 84. Pin function select register 4 (PINSEL4 - address 0x4002 C010) bit description

PINSEL4	Pin name	Function when 00	Function when 01	Function when 10	Function when 11	Reset value
1:0	P2.0	GPIO Port 2.0	PWM1.1	TXD1	Reserved	00
3:2	P2.1	GPIO Port 2.1	PWM1.2	RXD1	Reserved	00
5:4	P2.2	GPIO Port 2.2	PWM1.3	CTS1	Reserved [2]	00
7:6	P2.3	GPIO Port 2.3	PWM1.4	DCD1	Reserved [2]	00
9:8	P2.4	GPIO Port 2.4	PWM1.5	DSR1	Reserved [2]	00
11:10	P2.5	GPIO Port 2.5	PWM1.6	DTR1	Reserved [2]	00
13:12	P2.6	GPIO Port 2.6	PCAP1.0	RI1	Reserved [2]	00
15:14	P2.7	GPIO Port 2.7	RD2	RTS1	Reserved	00
17:16	P2.8	GPIO Port 2.8	TD2	TXD2	ENET_MDC	00
19:18	P2.9	GPIO Port 2.9	USB_CONNECT	RXD2	ENET_MDIO	00
21:20	P2.10	GPIO Port 2.10	$\overline{\text{EINT0}}$	NMI	Reserved	00
23:22	P2.11 [1]	GPIO Port 2.11	$\overline{\text{EINT1}}$	Reserved	I2STX_CLK	00
25:24	P2.12 [1]	GPIO Port 2.12	$\overline{\text{EINT2}}$	Reserved	I2STX_WS	00
27:26	P2.13 [1]	GPIO Port 2.13	$\overline{\text{EINT3}}$	Reserved	I2STX_SDA	00
31:28	-	Reserved	Reserved	Reserved	Reserved	0

- Chapter 1: LPC176x/5x Introductory information
- Chapter 2: LPC176x/5x Memory map
- Chapter 3: LPC176x/5x System control
 - 3.1 Introduction
 - 3.2 Pin description
 - 3.3 Register description
 - 3.4 Reset
 - 3.5 Brown-out detection
 - 3.6 External interrupt inputs
 - 3.7 Other system controls and status flags
- Chapter 4: LPC176x/5x Clocking and power control
- Chapter 5: LPC176x/5x Flash accelerator
- Chapter 6: LPC176x/5x Nested Vectored Interrupt Controller
- Chapter 7: LPC176x/5x Pin configuration

External Interrupt mode

Bit	Symbol	Value	Description	Reset value
0	EXTMODE0	0	Level-sensitivity is selected for $\overline{\text{EINT0}}$.	0
		1	$\overline{\text{EINT0}}$ is edge sensitive.	

Bit	Symbol	Value	Description	Reset value
0	EXTPOLAR0	0	$\overline{\text{EINT0}}$ is low-active or falling-edge sensitive (depending on EXTMODE0).	0
		1	$\overline{\text{EINT0}}$ is high-active or rising-edge sensitive (depending on EXTMODE0).	

Table 9. External Interrupt registers

Name	Description	Access	Reset value ^[1]	Address
EXTINT	The External Interrupt Flag Register contains interrupt flags for EINT0, EINT1, EINT2 and EINT3. See Table 10 .	R/W	0x00	0x400F C140
EXTMODE	The External Interrupt Mode Register controls whether each pin is edge- or level-sensitive. See Table 11 .	R/W	0x00	0x400F C148
EXTPOLAR	The External Interrupt Polarity Register controls which level or edge on each pin will cause an interrupt. See Table 12 .	R/W	0x00	0x400F C14C

[1] Reset Value reflects the data stored in used bits only. It does not include reserved bits content.

lib_button.c – setup PinSel, direction and ExtINT config

```
5  /**
6   * @bri
7   */
8  void BUTTON_init(void) {
9
10     LPC_PINCON->PINSEL4    |= (1 << 20);
11     LPC_GPIO2->FIODIR      &= ~(1 << 10);
12
13     LPC_PINCON->PINSEL4    |= (1 << 22);
14     LPC_GPIO2->FIODIR      &= ~(1 << 11);
15
16     LPC_PINCON->PINSEL4    |= (1 << 24);
17     LPC_GPIO2->FIODIR      &= ~(1 << 12);
18
19     LPC_SC->EXTMODE = 0x7;
20
21     NVIC_EnableIRQ(EINT2_IRQn);
22     NVIC_EnableIRQ(EINT1_IRQn);
23     NVIC_EnableIRQ(EINT0_IRQn);
24 }
```

EXTINT functionality and direction input

lib_button.c – setup PinSel, direction and ExtINT config

```
5  /**
6   * @brief  Function that initializes Button
7   */
8  void BUTTON_init(void) {
9
10     LPC_PINCON->PINSEL4    |= (1 << 20);    /
11     LPC_GPIO2->FIODIR      &= ~(1 << 10);    /
12
13     LPC_PINCON->PINSEL4    |= (1 << 24);    /
14     LPC_GPIO2->FIODIR      &= ~(1 << 12);    /
15
16     LPC_PINCON->PINSEL4    |= (1 << 24);    /
17     LPC_GPIO2->FIODIR      &= ~(1 << 12);    /
18
19     LPC_SC->EXTMODE = 0x7;
20
21     NVIC_EnableIRQ(EINT2_IRQn);    /
22     NVIC_EnableIRQ(EINT1_IRQn);    /
23     NVIC_EnableIRQ(EINT0_IRQn);    /
24 }
```

EXTINT pins mode: edge sensitive

lib_button.c – setup PinSel, direction and ExtINT config

```
5  /**
6   * @brief  Function that initializes Button
7   */
8  void BUTTON_init(void) {
9
10     LPC_PINCON->PINSEL4    |= (1 << 20);    /
11     LPC_GPIO2->FIODIR      &= ~(1 << 10);    /
12
13     LPC_PINCON->PINSEL4    |= (1 << 22);    /
14     LPC_GPIO2->FIODIR      &= ~(1 << 11);    /
15
16     LPC
17     LPC
18
19     LPC_SC->EXTMO          0x7;
20
21     NVIC_EnableIRQ(EINT2_IRQn);    /
22     NVIC_EnableIRQ(EINT1_IRQn);    /
23     NVIC_EnableIRQ(EINT0_IRQn);    /
24 }
```

Nested Vectored Interrupt Controller (NVIC)
selective enable of external interrupts

Interruption handler and IVT

```
6 void EINT0_IRQHandler (void)
7 {
8     LED_On(0);
9     LPC_SC->EXTINT |= (1 << 0);    /* clear pending interrupt
10 }
```

```
52 AREA RESET, DATA, READONLY
53 EXPORT __Vectors
54
55 __Vectors DCD __initial_sp          ; Top of Stack
56           DCD Reset_Handler         ; Reset Handler
57           DCD NMI_Handler           ; NMI Handler
58           DCD HardFault_Handler     ; Hard Fault Handler
59           DCD MemManage_Handler     ; MPU Fault Handler
60           DCD BusFault_Handler      ; Bus Fault Handler
61           DCD UsageFault_Handler    ; Usage Fault Handler
62           DCD 0                     ; Reserved
63 91         DCD EINT0_IRQHandler       ; 34: External Interrupt 0
64 92         DCD EINT1_IRQHandler       ; 35: External Interrupt 1
65 93         DCD EINT2_IRQHandler       ; 36: External Interrupt 2
66 94         DCD EINT3_IRQHandler       ; 37: External Interrupt 3
67 95         DCD 0                     ; Reserved
68           DCD 0                     ; Reserved
69           DCD PendSV_Handler        ; PendSV Handler
70           DCD SysTick_Handler       ; SysTick Handler
71
72 ; External Interrupts
73 DCD WDT_IRQHandler                 ; 16: Watchdog Timer
74 DCD TIMERO_IRQHandler              ; 17: Timer0
75 DCD TIMER1_IRQHandler              ; 18: Timer1
```

Overall view (MAIN PROGRAM)

```
20  /*-----*/
21  Main Program
22  /*-----*/
23  int main (void) {
24
25      SystemInit();          /* System Initialization (i.e., PLL) */
26      LED_init();            /* LED Initialization */
27      BUTTON_init();         /* BUTTON Initialization */
28
29      while (1) {            /* Loop forever */
30      }
31
32 }
```

CLOCK INIT

LED INIT

BUTTON INIT

WAIT FOR
external
INTERRUPT

How to trigger an external interruption

00_other_shared\cad\dida\Laurea Magistrale\ComputerArchitectures\2018 - 19\slides\ARM\examples\sample_BUTTON_LED\sample.uvproj - µVision4

Peripherals Tools SVCS Window Help

System Viewer

- Core Peripherals
 - System Control Block
 - Clocking & Power Control
 - Flash Accelerator Module
 - Pin Connect Block
 - GPIO Fast Interface**
 - Port 0
 - Port 1
 - ☒ Port 2
 - Port 3
 - Port 4
 - GPIO Interrupts
 - UART
 - CAN
 - SPI Interface
 - SSP Interface
 - I2C Interface
 - Timer
 - Repetitive Interrupt Timer
 - Pulse Width Modulator
 - Motor Control Pulse Width Modulator
 - Quadrature Encoder Interface
 - Real Time Clock
 - Watchdog Timer
 - A/D Converter
 - D/A Converter

pincon

startup_LPC17xx.s lib_led.c system_LPC17xx.c startup_LPC17xx.s sample.c core_cm3.c core_cm3.h

ed through EINT buttons

without warranties

Torino. All rights

/* LPC17xx defi

utton.h"

s from funct_led */

_value; /* defined in funct_led */

*/

/* System Initialization (i.e., PLL) */

/* LED Initialization */

/* BUTTON Initialization */

/* Loop forever */

27 BUTTON_init();

28

29 while (1) {

30 }

31

General Purpose Input/Output 2 (GPIO 2) - Fast Interface

GPIO2

FIO2DIR: 0x000000FF

FIO2MASK: 0x00000000

FIO2SET: 0x00000000

FIO2CLR: 0x00000000

FIO2PIN: 0x00002300

Pins: 0x00003F00

31	24	23	16	15	8	7	0
Bits	Bits	Bits	Bits	Bits	Bits	Bits	Bits
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
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GPIO mask

General Purpose Input/Output 2 (GPIO 2) - Fast Interface

GPIO2

FIO2DIR: 0x000000FF

FIO2MASK: 0x00000000

FIO2SET: 0x00000000

FIO2CLR: 0x00000000

FIO2PIN: 0x00002300

Pins: 0x00003F00

31	Bits	24	23	Bits	16	15	Bits	8	7	Bits	0
<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

BUTTONs (all released)
Bits 10-12

LEDs value (all off)
Bits 0-7

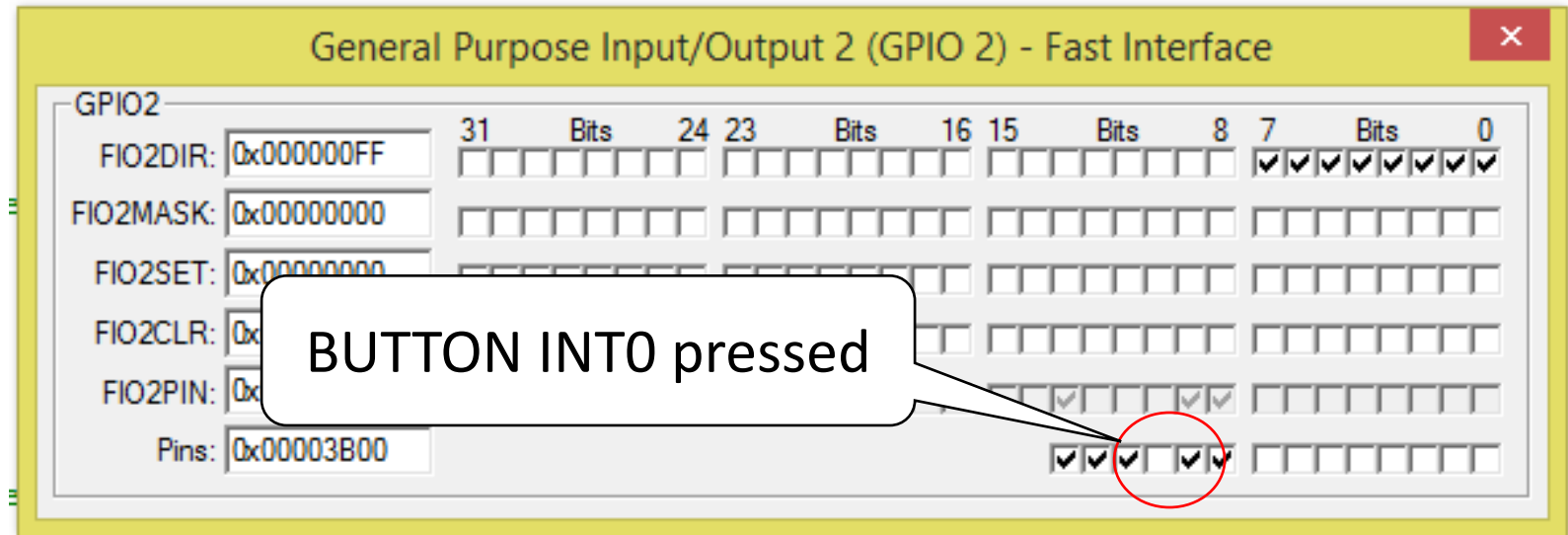
How to trigger an external interrupt

```
5
6 void EINT0_IRQHandler (void)
7 {
8     LED_On(0);
9     LPC_SC->EXTINT &= (1 << 0);    /* clear pending interrupt */
10 }
11
12
13 void EINT1_IRQHandler (void)
14 {
15     LED_On(1);
16     LPC_SC->EXTINT &= (1 << 1);    /* clear pending interrupt */
17 }
18
19 void EINT2_IRQHandler (void)
20 {
21     LED_Off(0);
22     LED_Off(1);
23     LPC_SC->EXTINT &= (1 << 2);    /* clear pending interrupt */
24 }
25
```

General Purpose Input/Output 2 (GPIO 2) - Fast Interface

GPIO2	31	Bits	24	23	Bits	16	15	Bits	8	7	Bits	0
FIO2DIR:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>											
FIO2MASK:												
FIO2SET:												
FIO2CLR:												
FIO2PIN:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>											
Pins:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>											

How to trigger an external interrupt



```

6 void EINT0_IRQHandler (void)
7 {
8     LED_On(0);
9     LPC_SC->EXTINT &= (1 << 0);    /* clear pending interrupt
10 }
11
12

```

How to trigger an external interrupt

- Try the hardware debug with KEIL