

Programming Ontological Generators

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Olog Golog

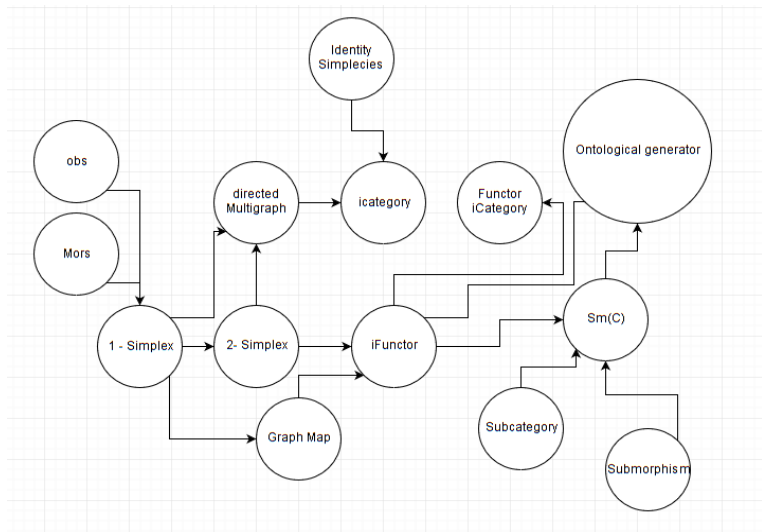


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Directed Multigraph

A directed multigraph is two sets Ob , Mor , with two functions $dom, codom : Mor \rightarrow Ob$

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- create morphism class `morphism.domain = object`,
`morphism.codomain = object`
- create multigraph class `multigraph.morphisms = [morphisms]`
`multigraph.objects = [objects]`

Graph Maps

Graph Map

Let G, H be two graphs, A pair

$F = (F^0 : ob(G) \rightarrow ob(H), F^1 : mor(G) \rightarrow mor(H))$ is a graph map, if $F : G \rightarrow H$ satisfies:

i) $F^1(f).dom = F^0(f.dom)$

ii) $F^1(f).codom = F^0(f.codom)$

G-Simplices/ simplicial graphs

Consider the following multigraph Δ^2 :
(tikz)

G-simplex

A G-simplex is a graph Map $F : \Delta^2 \rightarrow G$ which we write as $(f, g, \text{gof}) = (F(01), F(12), F(02))$

A the set of G-simplices is $GSimp$, and comes with two maps $\pi_f, \pi_g : GSimp \rightarrow \text{mor}^2(G)$ by

$$\pi_f(F) = F_1(01) \text{ and } \pi_g(F) = F_1(12)$$

Consider a subset of G-simplices $Simp \subseteq GSimp$

$Simp$ is called coherent, if $\forall F \in simp$ F is the only simplex such that $F(01) = f$ and $F(12) = g$

$$(\text{i.e. } |[\pi_0 1 \times \pi_1 2]^{-1}(\text{mor}(G)^2)| \leq 1.)$$

simplicial graphs

simplicial graph

A simplicial graph $C = (G, \text{Simp})$ is a multigraph G with a coherent set of simplexes Simp .

simplicial map

Let C, D be two simplicial graphs, a graph Map $F : G \rightarrow H$ is a simplicial map if the following equations hold:

$$\text{i) } F_2(\text{simp}).ob = F_0(\text{simp}.ob)$$

$$\text{ii) } F_2(\text{simp}).mor = F_1(\text{simp}.mor)$$

identities

Identity

Let C and D be two simplicial graphs, a morphism $I : o \rightarrow o$ is an identity if $\forall f : A \rightarrow C, g : C \rightarrow B$ there is a simplex (f, I, f) and (I, g, g) .

iCategory

an icategory is a simplicial graph such that every object o has an identity morphism $I(o) = I_o$, where $I : ob \rightarrow mor$

functors, subcategories

iFunctor

an iFunctor $F : C \rightarrow D$ between icategories, is a simplicial map such that:

$$F^1(I(o)) = I(F^0(o))$$

Q: is this redundant? Can this be derived via simplicies?

A: yes, the simplicies (I_o, I'_o, I_o) and (I_o, I'_o, I'_o) results in $I_o = I'_o$ by uniqueness.

Sm(C)

subcategory

a subcategory $S \leq C$ is three subsets $ob_S \leq ob_C$, $mor_S \leq mor_C$, $simp_S \leq simp_C$ such that the inclusion induces a functor $i : S \rightarrow C$ (this means that the inclusion maps (i^1, i^2, i^3) satisfy the graph map, simplicial map and iFunctor conditions)

submorphism

Let $Hom_C(S, S')$ be the collection of maps $f : o \rightarrow o'$ such that $o, o' \in obj(S, S')$

A submorphism $\mathcal{F} : S \rightarrow S'$ is a subset $\mathcal{F} \subseteq Hom_C(S, S')$

Sm(C)

Sm(C)

Let $\text{Sm}(\mathcal{C})$ be the category of subcategories and submorphisms.

of course we have to define the simplicies (and identities):
let

$$\mathcal{G} \circ \mathcal{F} = \{g \circ f \mid f : o \rightarrow o', g : o' \rightarrow o'' \mid g.\text{dom} = f.\text{codom}\}$$

and define the simplicies $(\mathcal{F}, \mathcal{G}, \mathcal{G} \circ \mathcal{F})$ then,
 $I_S = \{Id_o \mid o \in S\}$

Ontological Generators

Ontological Generator

An ontological generator is a Functor $OG : C \rightarrow sm(C)$