

# Report di Scansione Nmap

## 1. Obiettivo

Effettuare le seguenti scansioni sul target Metasploitable e su reti differenti, facoltativamente ripetere le scansioni con il target nella stessa rete attaccante.


- **Scenario Iniziale:** Target e Attaccante su reti differenti.
- **Scenario Facoltativo:** Target e Attaccante su stessa rete.

## 2. Configurazione dell' Ambiente

### 2.1 Ambiente di Rete

#### - Macchina Firewall:

- Sistema operativo: pfSense - CE
- RETE LAN: 192.168.50.0/24
- RETE DMZ: 192.168.51.0/24 (RETE DIFFERENTE)
- DNS: epic-pfsense.epicode

 LAN	↑	autoselect	192.168.50.1
 DMZ	↑	autoselect	192.168.51.1

#### - Macchina Attaccante:

- Sistema operativo: Kali Linux
- IP: 192.168.50.100
- DNS: epic-kali.epicode

#### - Macchina Target:

- Sistema operativo: Metasploitable - Linux
- IP LAN: 192.168.50.101
- IP DMZ: 192.168.51.101 (RETE DIFFERENTE)
- DNS: epic-metasploitable.epicode

### 2.2 Strumenti Utilizzati

- Nmap v7.95
- Virtualizzazione: Vmware ESXi

## 3. Scansioni Effettuate e Risultati

### 3.1 OS Fingerprint

Comandi utilizzati:

`nmap -O 192.168.51.101 (RETE DIFFERENTE)`

```
(root@kali)-[~]
# nmap -O 192.168.51.101
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-01-31 16:34 CET
Nmap scan report for 192.168.51.101
Host is up (0.00044s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  X11
6667/tcp  open  irc
8009/tcp  open  ajp13
8180/tcp  open  unknown
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 2.6.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:2.6
OS details: Linux 2.6.15 - 2.6.26 (likely embedded)
Network Distance: 2 hops

OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 1.76 seconds
```

`nmap -O 192.168.50.101 (STESSA RETE)`

```
(root@kali)-[~]
# nmap -O 192.168.50.101
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-01-31 16:56 CET
Nmap scan report for Epic-Metasploitable.epicode (192.168.50.101)
Host is up (0.00025s latency).
Not shown: 978 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  X11
6667/tcp  open  irc
8009/tcp  open  ajp13
8180/tcp  open  unknown
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:F9:38:77 (VMware)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 2.6.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:2.6
OS details: Linux 2.6.9 - 2.6.33
Network Distance: 1 hop

OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 1.66 seconds
```

**Differenze:**

- Rete Differente:
  1. OS Fingerprint meno accurato
  2. Trova anche la porta 53 (DNS Server)
  3. Si notano 2 hop (essendo in rete differente)
  
- Stessa Rete:
  1. Scopre il MAC
  2. OS Fingerprint piu accurato rispetto a una rete differente.

Il resto dei risultati sono uguali.

### 3.2 SYN Scan

#### Comandi utilizzati:

nmap -sS -p- 192.168.51.101 (RETE DIFFERENTE)

```
(root@kali)-[~]
# nmap -sS -p- 192.168.51.101
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-01-31 16:36 CET
Nmap scan report for 192.168.51.101
Host is up (0.00035s latency).
Not shown: 65505 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
3632/tcp  open  distccd
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  X11
6667/tcp  open  irc
6697/tcp  open  ircs-u
8009/tcp  open  ajp13
8180/tcp  open  unknown
8787/tcp  open  msgsrvr
37801/tcp open  unknown
44257/tcp open  unknown
48183/tcp open  unknown
48966/tcp open  unknown

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 2.51 seconds
```

nmap -sS -p- 192.168.50.101 (STESSA RETE)

```
(root@kali)-[~]
# nmap -sS -p- 192.168.50.101
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-01-31 17:05 CET
Nmap scan report for Epic-Metasploitable.epicode (192.168.50.101)
Host is up (0.00035s latency).
Not shown: 65505 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
3632/tcp  open  distccd
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  X11
6667/tcp  open  irc
6697/tcp  open  ircs-u
8009/tcp  open  ajp13
8180/tcp  open  unknown
8787/tcp  open  msgsrvr
33332/tcp open  unknown
34836/tcp open  unknown
37559/tcp open  unknown
54830/tcp open  unknown
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:F9:38:77 (VMware)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 2.53 seconds
```

**Differenze: TRA UNA RETE E L'ALTRA, LE ULTIME 4 PORTE SONO DIFFERENTI)**

- Rete Differente: 1. Ultime 4 porte: 37 801, 44 257, 48 183, 48 966.

- Stessa Rete: 1. Ultime 4 porte: 33 332, 34 836, 37 559, 54 830.

Il resto dei risultati sono uguali.

### 3.3 TCP Connect Scan

#### Comando utilizzato:

`nmap -sT -p- 192.168.51.101 (RETE DIFFERENTE)`

```
(root@kali)-[~] iput
# nmap -sT -p- 192.168.51.101
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-01-31 16:41 CET
Nmap scan report for 192.168.51.101
Host is up (0.00046s latency).
Not shown: 65505 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
3632/tcp  open  distccd
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  X11
6667/tcp  open  irc
6697/tcp  open  ircs-u
8009/tcp  open  ajp13
8180/tcp  open  unknown
8787/tcp  open  msgsrvr
37801/tcp open  unknown
44257/tcp open  unknown
48183/tcp open  unknown
48966/tcp open  unknown

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 3.69 seconds
```

`nmap -sT -p- 192.168.50.101 (STESSA RETE)`

```
(root@kali)-[~] iput
# nmap -sT -p- 192.168.50.101
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-01-31 17:10 CET
Nmap scan report for Epic-Metasploitable.epicode (192.168.50.101)
Host is up (0.00036s latency).
Not shown: 65505 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
23/tcp    open  telnet
25/tcp    open  smtp
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http
111/tcp   open  rpcbind
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn
445/tcp   open  microsoft-ds
512/tcp   open  exec
513/tcp   open  login
514/tcp   open  shell
1099/tcp  open  rmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  ingreslock
2049/tcp  open  nfs
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp
3306/tcp  open  mysql
3632/tcp  open  distccd
5432/tcp  open  postgresql
5900/tcp  open  vnc
6000/tcp  open  X11
6667/tcp  open  irc
6697/tcp  open  ircs-u
8009/tcp  open  ajp13
8180/tcp  open  unknown
8787/tcp  open  msgsrvr
33332/tcp open  unknown
34836/tcp open  unknown
37559/tcp open  unknown
54830/tcp open  unknown
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:F9:38:77 (VMware)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 3.50 seconds
```

Differenze:

1. Anche qui le ultime 4 porte cambiano



### 3.4 Version Detection

#### Comandi utilizzati:

nmap -sV -p- 192.168.51.101 (RETE DIFFERENTE)

```
(root@kali)~[~] ipnet
# nmap -sV -p- 192.168.51.101
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-01-31 16:42 CET
Nmap scan report for 192.168.51.101
Host is up (0.00041s latency).
Not shown: 65505 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp          vsftpd 2.3.4
22/tcp    open  ssh          OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
23/tcp    open  telnet       Linux telnetd
25/tcp    open  smtp         Postfix smtpd
53/tcp    open  domain       ISC BIND 9.4.2
80/tcp    open  http         Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
111/tcp   open  rpcbind      2 (RPC #100000)
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
512/tcp   open  exec         netkit-rsh rexecd
513/tcp   open  login?
514/tcp   open  shell        Netkit rshd
1099/tcp  open  java-rmi     GNU Classpath grmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  bindshell    Metasploitable root shell
2049/tcp  open  nfs          2-4 (RPC #100003)
2121/tcp  open  ccproxy-ftp?
3306/tcp  open  mysql        MySQL 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5
3632/tcp  open  distccd      distccd v1 ((GNU) 4.2.4 (Ubuntu 4.2.4-1ubuntu4))
5432/tcp  open  postgresql   PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0 - 8.3.7
5900/tcp  open  vnc          VNC (protocol 3.3)
6000/tcp  open  X11          (access denied)
6667/tcp  open  irc          UnrealIRCd
6697/tcp  open  irc          UnrealIRCd
8009/tcp  open  ajp13        Apache Jserv (Protocol v1.3)
8180/tcp  open  unknown
8787/tcp  open  drb          Ruby DRb RMI (Ruby 1.8; path /usr/lib/ruby/1.8/drbb)
37801/tcp open  java-rmi     GNU Classpath grmiregistry
44257/tcp open  status       1 (RPC #100024)
48183/tcp open  nlockmgr     1-4 (RPC #100021)
48966/tcp open  mountd       1-3 (RPC #100005)
Service Info: Hosts: metasploitable.localdomain, irc.Metasploitable.LAN; OSs: Unix Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 175.16 seconds
```

nmap -sV -p- 192.168.50.101 (STESSA RETE)

```
(root@kali)~[~] ipnet
# nmap -sV -p- 192.168.50.101
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-01-31 17:13 CET
Nmap scan report for Epic-Metasploitable.epicode (192.168.50.101)
Host is up (0.00039s latency).
Not shown: 65505 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp          vsftpd 2.3.4
22/tcp    open  ssh          OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
23/tcp    open  telnet       Linux telnetd
25/tcp    open  smtp         Postfix smtpd
53/tcp    open  domain       ISC BIND 9.4.2
80/tcp    open  http         Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
111/tcp   open  rpcbind      2 (RPC #100000)
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp   open  netbios-ssn  Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
512/tcp   open  exec         netkit-rsh rexecd
513/tcp   open  login?
514/tcp   open  shell        Netkit rshd
1099/tcp  open  java-rmi     GNU Classpath grmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  bindshell    Metasploitable root shell
2049/tcp  open  nfs          2-4 (RPC #100003)
2121/tcp  open  ftp          ProFTPD 1.3.1
3306/tcp  open  mysql        MySQL 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5
3632/tcp  open  distccd      distccd v1 ((GNU) 4.2.4 (Ubuntu 4.2.4-1ubuntu4))
5432/tcp  open  postgresql   PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0 - 8.3.7
5900/tcp  open  vnc          VNC (protocol 3.3)
6000/tcp  open  X11          (access denied)
6667/tcp  open  irc          UnrealIRCd
6697/tcp  open  irc          UnrealIRCd
8009/tcp  open  ajp13        Apache Jserv (Protocol v1.3)
8180/tcp  open  http         Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
8787/tcp  open  drb          Ruby DRb RMI (Ruby 1.8; path /usr/lib/ruby/1.8/drbb)
33332/tcp open  java-rmi     GNU Classpath grmiregistry
34836/tcp open  mountd       1-3 (RPC #100005)
37559/tcp open  status       1 (RPC #100024)
54830/tcp open  nlockmgr     1-4 (RPC #100021)
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:F9:38:77 (VMware)
Service Info: Hosts: metasploitable.localdomain, irc.Metasploitable.LAN; OSs: Unix Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 151.05 seconds
```



**Differenze:**

1. Nella rete Interna si scopre il servizio FTP **ProFTPD 1.3.1** sulla porta 2121
2. Anche qui le ultime porte sono differenti
3. Tempo di scansione diverso, la rete interna rivolve prima, dovendo usare un solo hop.

## 5. Conclusioni

Sintesi dei risultati:

- La SYN scan è risultata più veloce e stealth rispetto alla TCP connect.
- Le configurazioni di rete hanno avuto un impatto sui risultati hop e tempistiche di scan.
- Le ultime 4 porte esposte di Metasploitable cambiano in rete differente e stessa rete.

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