

UNIVERSITÀ
DEGLI STUDI
DI PADOVA

Università degli Studi di Padova
Dipartimento di Scienze Statistiche

Corso di Laurea Triennale in
Statistica per le Tecnologie e le Scienze

Relazione finale
**Akaike's Information Criterion in Generalized Estimating
Equations**

Relatore: Prof. Alessandra Salvan

Dipartimento di Scienze Statistiche

Laureando: Francesco Ignazio Re
Matricola: 1149556

Abstract

— Draft — Generalized linear models are a powerful tool in statistical analysis for modeling data whose distribution belongs to the exponential family. However, even though they widen the class of doable problems, overcoming the necessity of normally distributed observations, they still set a few limitations, being themselves based on the maximum likelihood method, and hence, on the specification of an a-priori settled model. These constraints may present an obstacle when working with data whose variability is not well represented by the one assumed in model.

Sommario

Contenuto del sommario.

Dedication

Acknowledgements

Acknowledgements content.

Contents

List of Figures	xii
List of Tables	xv
Introduction	3
Overview	3
Main contributions of the thesis	3
1 Title of chapter	5
1.1 Title of section	5
1.2 Title of section	5
1.2.1 Title of subsection	5
1.2.2 Title of subsection	5
1.2.3 Title of subsection	5
1.3 Title of section	5
2 Title of chapter	7
2.1 Title of section	7
2.2 Title of section	7
2.2.1 Title of subsection	7
2.2.2 Title of subsection	7
2.2.3 Title of subsection	7
2.3 Title of section	7
3 Title of chapter	9
3.1 Title of section	9
3.2 Title of section	9
3.2.1 Title of subsection	9
3.2.2 Title of subsection	9
3.2.3 Title of subsection	9
3.3 Title of section	9
Appendix	11
Bibliography	13

List of Figures

2.1	Normal Q-Q plots based on 2000 values of \hat{T}^4 and $\hat{T}^{4,*}$ computed under the null hypothesis $H_0: \beta_4 = \beta_{04}$ in the <i>clotting</i> example.	8
-----	---	---

List of Tables

1.1	ML fit of the Gamma regression model with log-link and Wald 0.95 confidence intervals for the parameters.	5
-----	---	---

Introduction

Overview

Main contributions of the thesis

Chapter 1

Title of chapter

1.1 Title of section

1.2 Title of section

1.2.1 Title of subsection

1.2.2 Title of subsection

1.2.3 Title of subsection

1.3 Title of section

TABLE 1.1: ML fit of the Gamma regression model with log-link and Wald 0.95 confidence intervals for the parameters.

	Estimate	Estimated Standard Error	0.95 Confidence Interval
β_1	0.361	0.250	(-0.128, 0.851)
β_2	1.507	0.170	(1.174, 1.839)
β_3	1.859	0.165	(1.535, 2.183)
ϕ	0.223	0.079	(0.069, 0.377)

Chapter 2

Title of chapter

2.1 Title of section

2.2 Title of section

2.2.1 Title of subsection

2.2.2 Title of subsection

2.2.3 Title of subsection

2.3 Title of section

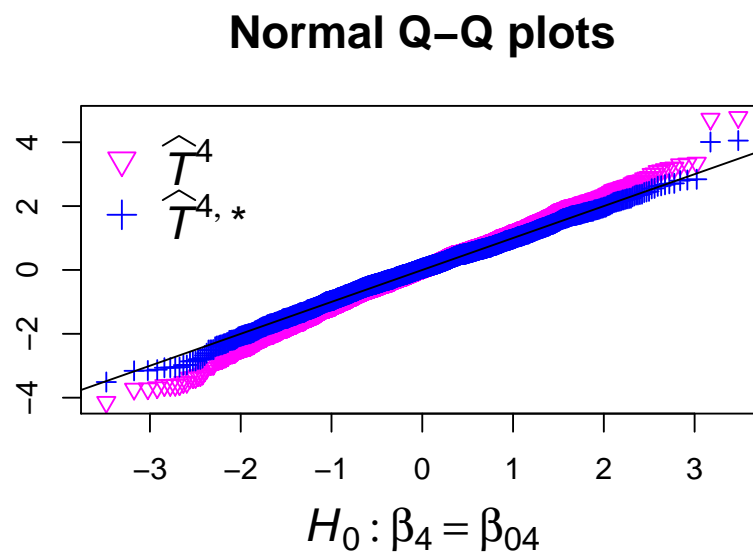


FIGURE 2.1: Normal Q-Q plots based on 2000 values of \hat{T}^4 and $\hat{T}^{4,*}$ computed under the null hypothesis $H_0: \beta_4 = \beta_{04}$ in the *clotting* example.

Chapter 3

Title of chapter

3.1 Title of section

Azzalini (2001)

3.2 Title of section

Bartlett (1953)

3.2.1 Title of subsection

Kosmidis (2016)

3.2.2 Title of subsection

Stafford (1992)

3.2.3 Title of subsection

DiCiccio and Stern (1993)

3.3 Title of section

Appendix

Bibliography

- Azzalini, A. (2001) *Inferenza Statistica. Una Presentazione Basata sul Concetto di Verosimiglianza*. Milano: Springer-Verlag Italia.
- Bartlett, M. S. (1953) Approximate confidence intervals. II. More than one unknown parameter. *Biometrika* **40**, 306–317.
- DiCiccio, T. J. and Stern, S. E. (1993) An adjustment to profile likelihood based on observed information. Technical report, Department of Statistics, Stanford University.
- Kosmidis, I. (2016) *brglm2: Estimation and inference for generalized linear models using explicit and implicit methods for bias reduction*.
<https://github.com/ikosmidis/brglm2>.
- Stafford, J. E. (1992) *Symbolic Computation and the Comparison of Traditional and Robust Test Statistics* (unpublished doctoral dissertation). University of Toronto, Canada.

Name Surname

CURRICULUM VITAE

Information

ova
atistics
i, 241-243
ly.

xxxx
t.unipd.it

Education

xx; (*expected completion: Month year*)
Statistical Sciences, University of Padova.
itle...
xxxx
of. yyyy.

Research Interests

nth year
(*specialistica/magistrale*) **degree in**
Faculty of ...
on: “.....”
xxxx

nth year
(*laurea triennale*) **in**
, Faculty of
on: “.....”
.....
..

Publications

nth year
on,
.....

Month year – Month year
Name of Institution,
City, Country .
Supervisor: Prof.

.....
.....

Further education

Month year – Month year
Course name
Organizing Institution
Organizer:
Instructor: Name Surname (Affiliation)

Month year – Month year
Course name
Organizing Institution
Organizer:
Instructor: Name Surname (Affiliation)

.....
.....

Work experience

Month year – Month year
Employer.
Appointment .

Month year – Month year
Employer.
Appointment .

.....
.....

Awards and Scholarship

Date
Award or scholarship details.

Date
Award or scholarship details.

.....
.....

Computer skills

-
-
-

Language skills

Language1: native; Language2: fluent/good/moderate/basic; Language3: fluent/good/moderate/basic (written/spoken);

Publications

Articles in journals

Author1surname, Author1nameinitial, Author2surname, Author2nameinitial, ... (year). Title (small initials). *Journal title* **volume number**, firstpage–lastpage.

Author1surname, Author1nameinitial, Author2surname, Author2nameinitial, ... (year). Title (small initials). *Journal title* **volume number**, firstpage–lastpage.

.....

Chapters in books

Author1surname, Author1nameinitial, Author2surname, Author2nameinitial, ... (year). Title (small initials). In *Book Title* (capital initials), eds. Editor1initial, Editor1surname, Editor2initial, Editor2surname, ..., pp. firstpage–lastpage, Publisher, City.

.....

Working papers

Author1surname, Author1nameinitial, Author2surname, Author2nameinitial, ... (year). Title (small initials). *Working papers series* number.

.....

Conference presentations

Author1surname, Author1nameinitial, Author2surname, Author2nameinitial, ... (year). Title (small initials). (invited/poster/...) *Conference title*, City, Country, conference dates.

Author1surname, Author1nameinitial, Author2surname, Author2nameinitial, ... (year). Title (small initials). (invited/poster/...) *Conference title*, City, Country, conference dates.

.....

Teaching experience

Month year – Month year

Course name

Degree

Teaching task (exercises/lab/...), total number of hours

Institution

Instructor: Prof. Name Surname

Month year – Month year

Course name

Degree

Teaching task (exercises/lab/...), total number of hours

Institution

Instructor: Prof. Name Surname

.....

.....

Other Interests

.....

.....

References

Prof. Name Surname

Institution

Address

Phone: ...

e-mail: ...

Prof. Name Surname

Institution

Address

Phone: ...

e-mail: ...