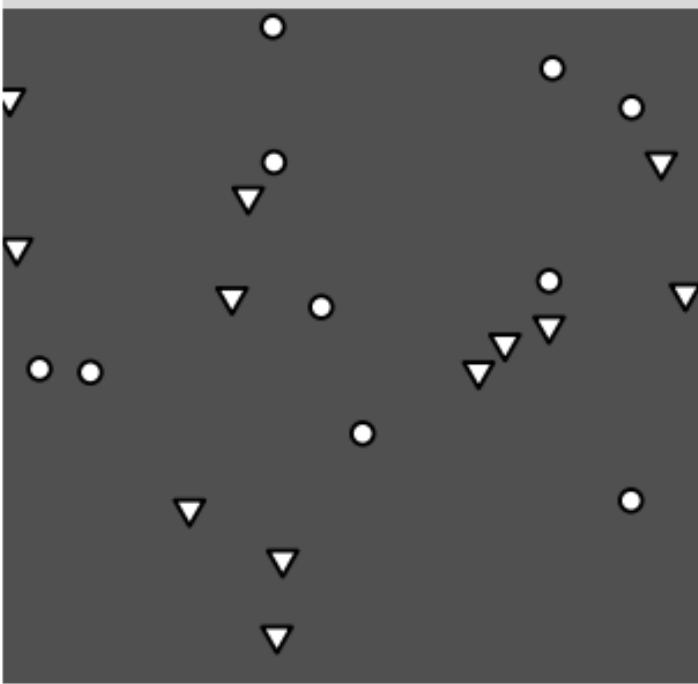
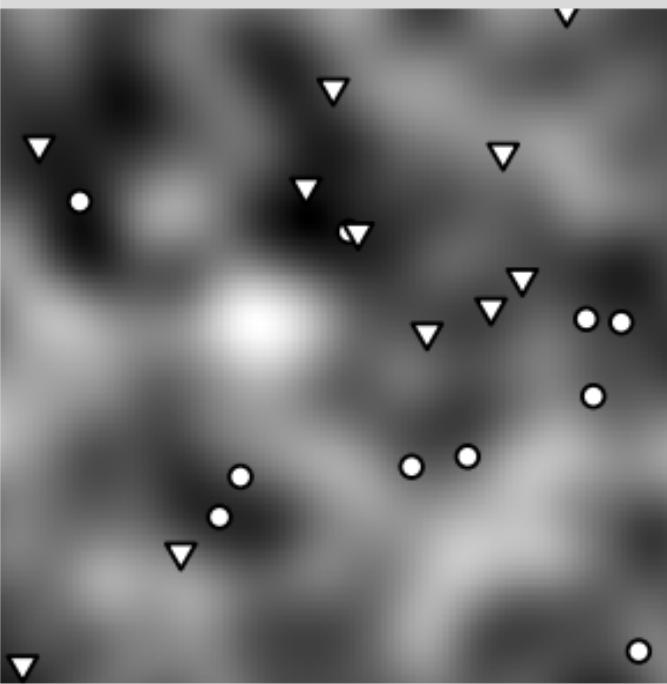


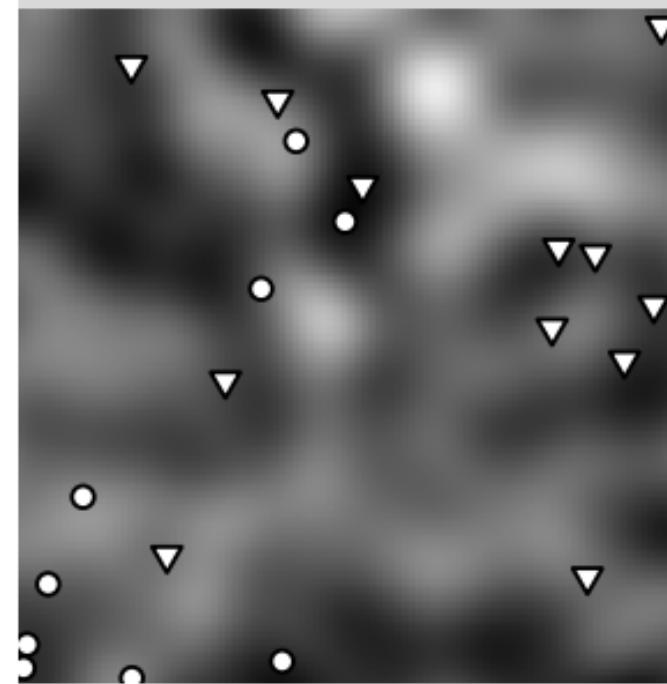
2.a. $\log(\mathbf{z}) = \log(10)$



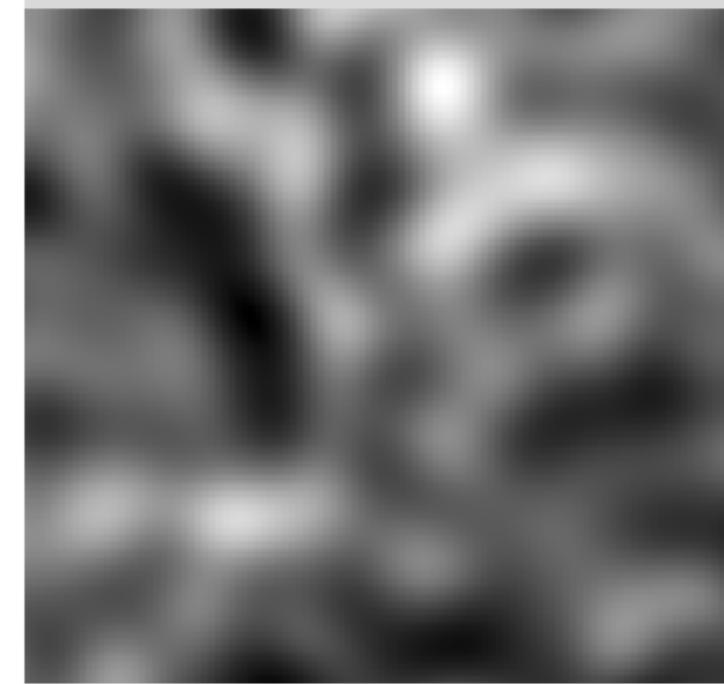
2.b. $\log(\mathbf{z}) = \alpha + \gamma \mathbf{e}$



2.c. $\log(\mathbf{z}) = \alpha + \beta \mathbf{y} + \gamma \mathbf{e}$



2.d. \mathbf{y}



d

o Ppp(\mathbf{z})

▽ bpp($\mathbf{z}, 10$)

z

1 5 10 20

y,log(\mathbf{z})

-3 -2 -1 0 1 2