



**UNIVERSITÀ DI PARMA**

il mondo che ti aspetta

**DIPARTIMENTO DI INGEGNERIA E ARCHITETTURA**



# **Software Engineering**

## **Sockets**

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# What Are Sockets?

---

- ◆ Provide an interface for programming **networks** at the **transport layer**

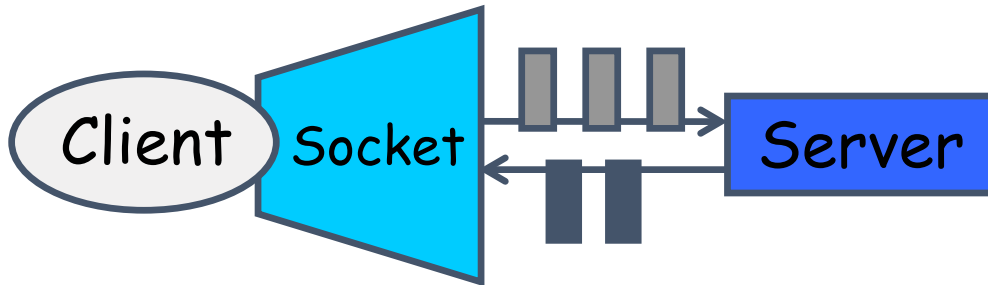
- ◆ Their use is **often** very **similar** to performing **file I/O**



- ◆ Their use is programming **language independent**

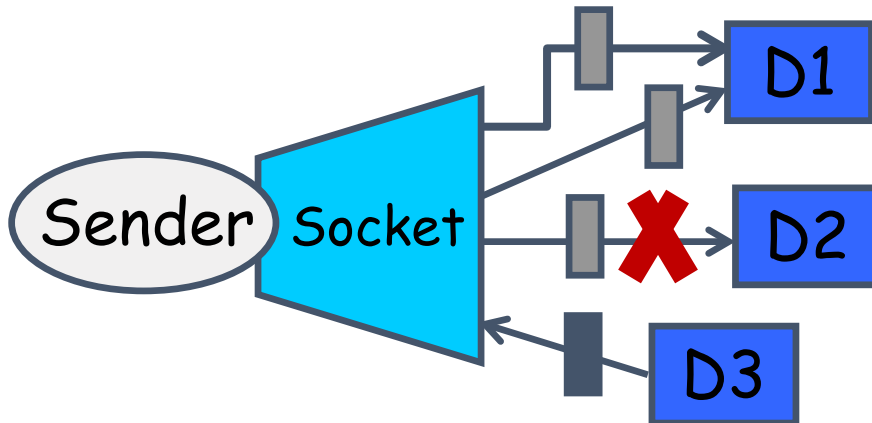
# How Work Sockets?

## TCP – Stream Socket



- Reliable delivery
- In-order guaranteed
- Connection-oriented
- Bidirectional




## UDP – Datagram Socket



- Unreliable delivery
- No order guarantees
- No notion of “connection”
- Mono-directional




# Server Program Normal Behavior With TCP

---

- ◆ Runs on a **specific computer**
- ◆ Has a **socket** that is **bound** to a **specific port** 
- ◆ **Listens** to the socket **waiting** for a **connection request** from a client 
- ◆ **Accepts** the **connection**
- ◆ **Gets** a **new socket** **bound** to a **different port** and associates it with the **connection** 

# TCP Server

---

- ◆ Create the server socket
- ◆ Wait for the client request 
- ◆ Create I/O communication streams 
- ◆ Perform communication with client
- ◆ Close sockets 

```
public class DataServer
{
    private static final int SPORT = 4444;

    public void reply()
    {
        try
        {
            ServerSocket server = new ServerSocket(SPORT);

            Socket client = server.accept();

            BufferedReader is = new BufferedReader(
                new InputStreamReader(client.getInputStream()));
            DataOutputStream os = new DataOutputStream(client.getOutputStream());

            System.out.println("Server received: " + is.readLine());

            os.writeBytes("Done\n");

            client.close();
            server.close();
        }
        catch (IOException e)
        {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }

    public static void main(final String[] v)
    {
        new DataServer().reply();
    }
}
```

# TCP Client

---

- ◆ Create a socket
- ◆ Create communication I/O streams
- ◆ Perform communication with server
- ◆ Close the socket when done

```
public class DataClient
{
    private static final int SPORT = 4444;
    private static final String SHOST = "localhost";

    public void send()
    {
        try
        {
            Socket client = new Socket(SHOST, SPORT);

            BufferedReader is = new BufferedReader(
                new InputStreamReader(client.getInputStream()));
            DataOutputStream os = new DataOutputStream(client.getOutputStream());

            os.writeBytes("Hello\n");

            System.out.println("Client received: " + is.readLine());

            client.close();
        }
        catch (IOException e)
        {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }



    public static void main(final String[] v)
    {
        new DataClient().send();
    }
}
```

127.0.0.1



# Socket Programming With **UDP**

---

- ◆ **No need for a welcoming socket** 
- ◆ **No streams** are attached to the sockets
- ◆ Sending processes **create packets** 
  - IP destination address (224.0.0.0 - 239.255.255.255)
  - Port number
  - Content bytes
- ◆ Receiving processes extract **content bytes**

# UDP Receiver

---

- ◆ Create a multicast socket and join the group
- ◆ Build a datagram packet to be received
- ◆ Receive the datagram packet
- ◆ Close the socket when done

```
public class DataReceiver
{
    private static final String ADDRESS = "230.0.0.1";
    private static final int DPORT = 4446;
    private static final int SIZE = 256;

    public void receive()
    {
        try
        {
            MulticastSocket socket = new MulticastSocket(DPORT);

            socket.joinGroup(InetAddress.getByName(ADDRESS));

            byte[] buf = new byte[SIZE];

            DatagramPacket packet = new DatagramPacket(buf, buf.length);

            socket.receive(packet);

            System.out.println("Receiver received: " + new String(packet.getData()));

            socket.close();
        }
        catch (IOException e)
        {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }

    public static void main(final String[] v)
    {
        new DataReceiver().receive();
    }
}
```

# UDP Sender

---

- ◆ Create a datagram socket and group address
- ◆ Build a datagram packet to be sent
- ◆ Send the datagram packet
- ◆ Close the socket when done

```
public class DataSender
{
    private static final int SPORT = 4444;
    private static final String ADDRESS = "230.0.0.1";
    private static final int DPORT = 4446;

    public void send()
    {
        try
        {
            DatagramSocket socket = new DatagramSocket(SPORT);
            InetAddress group = InetAddress.getByName(ADDRESS);

            String s = "Hello\n";
            byte[] b = s.getBytes();

            DatagramPacket packet = new DatagramPacket(b, b.length, group, DPORT);

            socket.send(packet);

            socket.close();
        }
        catch (IOException e)
        {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }

    public static void main(final String[] v)
    {
        new DataSender().send();
    }
}
```

```
public final class Message implements Serializable
{
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

    private User user;
    private String content;

    public Message(final User u, final String c)
    {
        this.user    = u;
        this.content = c;
    }

    public User getUser()
    {
        return this.user;
    }

    public String getContent()
    {
        return this.content;
    }

    public void setContent(final String c)
    {
        this.content = c;
    }
}
```

```
public final class User implements Serializable
{
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

    private final String firstName;
    private final String lastName;
    private final String address;
    private final transient String password;

    public User(final String f, final String l, final String a, final String p)
    {
        this.firstName = f;
        this.lastName = l;
        this.address = a;
        this.password = p;
    }

    public String getFirstName()
    {
        return this.firstName;
    }

    public String getLastName()
    {
        return this.lastName;
    }

    public String getAddress()
    {
        return this.address;
    }

    public String getPassword()
    {
        return this.password;
    }
}
```

# Write an Object

---

- ◆ Create a stream where write the object
- ◆ Create an object output stream on the previous stream
- ◆ Write the object into the object output stream
- ◆ Close the streams



# Read an Object

---

- ◆ Open the stream from which read the object
- ◆ Create an object input stream on the previous stream
- ◆ Read the object from the object input stream
- ◆ Close file streams

## ObjectServer Class (1/2)

```
public class ObjectServer
{
    private static final int SPORT = 4444;
    private static final double MIN = 0.1;

    public void reply()
    {
        try
        {
            ServerSocket server = new ServerSocket(SPORT);

            Socket client = server.accept();

            ObjectInputStream is = new ObjectInputStream(client.getInputStream());
            ObjectOutputStream os = new ObjectOutputStream(client.getOutputStream());
            Random r = new Random();

            while (true)
            {
            }

            client.close();
            server.close();
        }
        catch (IOException | ClassNotFoundException e)
        {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }

    public static void main(final String[] v)
    {
        new ObjectServer().reply();
    }
}
```

# ObjectServer Class (2/2)

```
public class ObjectServer
{
    private static final int SPORT = 4444;
    private static final double MIN = 0.1;

    public void reply()
    {
        try
        {
            ServerSocket server = new ServerSocket(SPORT);

            Socket client = server.accept();

            ObjectInputStream is = new ObjectInputStream(client.getInputStream());
            ObjectOutputStream os = new ObjectOutputStream(client.getOutputStream());
            Random r = new Random();

            while (true)
            {
                Object o = is.readObject();
                if ((o != null) && (o instanceof Message))
                {
                    Message m = (Message) o;

                    System.out.format("Server received: %s from Client\n",
                                     m.getContent());

                    if (r.nextDouble() > MIN)
                    {
                        os.writeObject(new Message(m.getUser(), "done"));
                        os.flush();
                    }
                    else
                    {
                        os.writeObject(new Message(m.getUser(), "end"));
                        os.flush();
                        break;
                    }
                }
                else
                {
                    break;
                }
            }

            client.close();
            server.close();
        }
        catch (IOException | ClassNotFoundException e)
        {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }

    public static void main(final String[] v)
    {
        new ObjectServer().reply();
    }
}
```

```
public class ObjectClient
{
    private static final int SPORT = 4444;
    private static final String SHOST = "localhost";
    private String[] greetings = {"hello", "hi", "ciao", "hey", "aloha",
        "shalom"};

    public void send()
    {
        try
        {
            Socket client = new Socket(SHOST, SPORT);
            Random r = new Random();
            Message m = new Message(
                new User("Agostino", "Poggi", "agostino.poggi@unipr.it", "agostino"),
                "");

            ObjectOutputStream os = new ObjectOutputStream(client.getOutputStream());
            ObjectInputStream is = new ObjectInputStream(client.getInputStream());

            while (true)
            {

            }

            client.close();
        }
        catch (IOException | ClassNotFoundException e)
        {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }

    public static void main(final String[] v)
    {
        new ObjectClient().send();
    }
}
```

# ObjectClient Class (2/2)

```
public class ObjectClient
{
    private static final int SPORT = 4444;
    private static final String SHOST = "localhost";
    private String[] greetings = {"hello", "hi", "ciao", "hey", "aloha",
        "shalom"};

    public void send()
    {
        try
        {
            Socket client = new Socket(SHOST, SPORT);
            Random r = new Random();
            Message m = new Message(
                new User("Agostino", "Poggi", "agostino.poggi@unipr.it", "agostino"),
                "");

            ObjectOutputStream os = new ObjectOutputStream(client.getOutputStream());
            ObjectInputStream is = new ObjectInputStream(client.getInputStream());

            while (true)
            {
                // Sends messages until it receives an "end" message
                m.setContent(greetings[r.nextInt(greetings.length)]);
                System.out.format("Client sends: %s to Server", m.getContent());
                os.writeObject(m);
                os.flush();
                Object o = is.readObject();
                if ((o != null) && (o instanceof Message))
                {
                    Message n = (Message) o;
                    System.out.format("\tClient received: %s from Server\n",
                        n.getContent());
                    if (n.getContent().equals("end"))
                    {
                        break;
                    }
                }
            }

            client.close();
        }
        catch (IOException | ClassNotFoundException e)
        {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }

    public static void main(final String[] args)
    {
        new ObjectClient().send();
    }
}
```

# ObjectServer and ObjectClient Output

---

```
Client sends: hello to Server and received: done from Server
Client sends: shalom to Server and received: done from Server
Client sends: aloha to Server and received: done from Server
Client sends: hi to Server and received: done from Server
Client sends: hi to Server and received: done from Server
Client sends: shalom to Server and received: end from Server
```

```
Server received: hello from Client
Server received: hello from Client
Server received: hello from Client
Server received: hello from Client
Server received: hello from Client
Server received: hello from Client
```

Clients sends a new  
content object, but in the  
same message object

Serialization stores an object and  
then references to its storage when  
the same object is stored multiple  
times (no circular reference issues)

```
m.setContent(greetings[r.nextInt(greetings.length)]);
```

```
public class ObjectReceiver
{
    private static final String ADDRESS = "230.0.0.1";
    private static final int DPORT = 4446;
    private static final int SIZE = 1024;

    public void receive()
    {
        try
        {
            MulticastSocket socket = new MulticastSocket(DPORT);
            socket.joinGroup(InetAddress.getByName(ADDRESS));

            byte[] buf = new byte[SIZE];
            DatagramPacket packet = new DatagramPacket(buf, buf.length);

            socket.receive(packet);

            Object o = toObject(packet.getData());

            if (o instanceof Message)
            {
                Message m = (Message) o;

                System.out.format("Receiver received: %s from user with password: %s\n",
                    m.getContent(), m.getUser().getPassword());
            }

            socket.close();
        }
        catch (IOException | ClassNotFoundException e)
        {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

```
public class ObjectReceiver
{
    private static final String ADDRESS = "230.0.0.1";
    private static final int DPORT = 4446;
    private static final int SIZE = 1024;

    public void receive()
    {
        try
        {
            MulticastSocket socket = new MulticastSocket(DPORT);
            socket.joinGroup(InetAddress.getByName(ADDRESS));

            byte[] buf = new byte[SIZE];
            DatagramPacket packet = new DatagramPacket(buf, buf.length);

            socket.receive(packet);

            Object o = toObject(packet.getData());

            if (o instanceof Message)
            {
                Message m = (Message) o;

                System.out.format("Receiver receive  
m.getContent(), m.getUser().get
            }

            socket.close();
        }
        catch (IOException | ClassNotFoundException e)
        {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}

private Object toObject()
    throws IOException
{
    ObjectInputStream s =
        new ByteArrayInputStream(
            buf);

    Object o = s.readObject();
    s.close();

    return o;
}

public static void main()
{
    new ObjectReceiver()
}
```



```
public class ObjectSender
{
    private static final int SPORT = 4444;
    private static final String ADDRESS = "230.0.0.1";
    private static final int DPORT = 4446;

    public void send()
    {
        try
        {
            DatagramSocket socket = new DatagramSocket(SPORT);

            InetAddress group = InetAddress.getByName(ADDRESS);

            Message m = new Message(new User("Agostino", "Poggi",
                "agostino.poggi@unipr.it", "agostino"), "hello");

            System.out.format("Sender sends %s for user with password: %s\n",
                m.getContent(), m.getUser().getPassword());

            byte[] buf = toByteArray(m);

            DatagramPacket packet = new DatagramPacket(
                buf, buf.length, group, DPORT);

            socket.send(packet);
            socket.close();
        }
        catch (IOException e)
        {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

```

public class ObjectSender
{
    private static final int SPORT = 4444;
    private static final String ADDRESS = "230.0.0.1";
    private static final int DPORT = 4446;

    public void send()
    {
        try
        {
            DatagramSocket socket = new DatagramSocket(SPORT);

            InetAddress group = InetAddress.getByName(ADDRESS);

            Message m = new Message(new User("Agostino", "Poggi",
                "agostino.poggi@unipr.it", "agostino"), "hello");

            System.out.format("Sender sends %s for user with password: %s\n",
                m.getContent(), m.getUser().getPassword());

            byte[] buf = toByteArray(m);

            DatagramPacket packet = new DatagramPacket(
                buf, buf.length, group, DPORT);

            socket.send(packet);
            socket.close();
        }
        catch (IOException e)
        {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }

    private byte[] toByteArray(final Object o) throws IOException
    {
        ByteArrayOutputStream b = new ByteArrayOutputStream();
        ObjectOutputStream s = new ObjectOutputStream(b);

        s.writeObject(o);
        s.flush();
        s.close();
        b.close();

        return b.toByteArray();
    }

    public static void main(final String[] v)
    {
        new ObjectSender().send();
    }
}

```

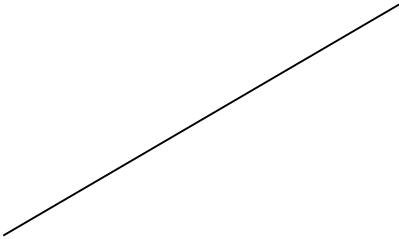
# ObjectSender and ObjectReceiver Output

---

Sender sends hello for user with password: agostino

Receiver received: hello from user with password: null

User class password field  
is defined as transient



```
private final transient String password;
```

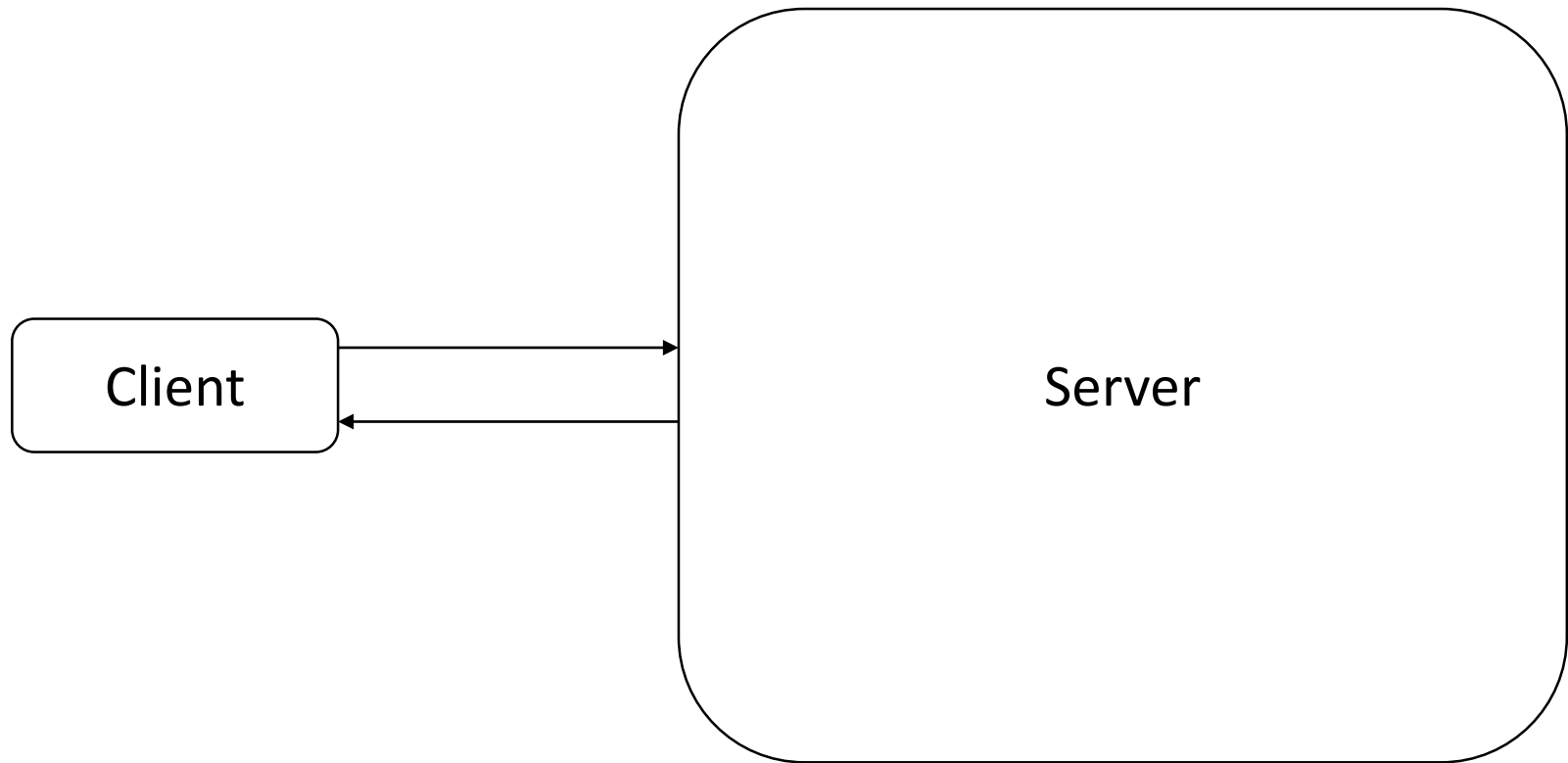
# Managing Exceptions

---

- ◆ When **opening** a **stream** or a **socket**: **IOException**
- ◆ When **opening** a **client socket**: **UnknownHostException**
  - **UnknownHostException** extends **IOException**
- ◆ When there is a **security manager**: **SecurityException**
- ◆ When **reading** an **object**: **ClassNotFoundException**

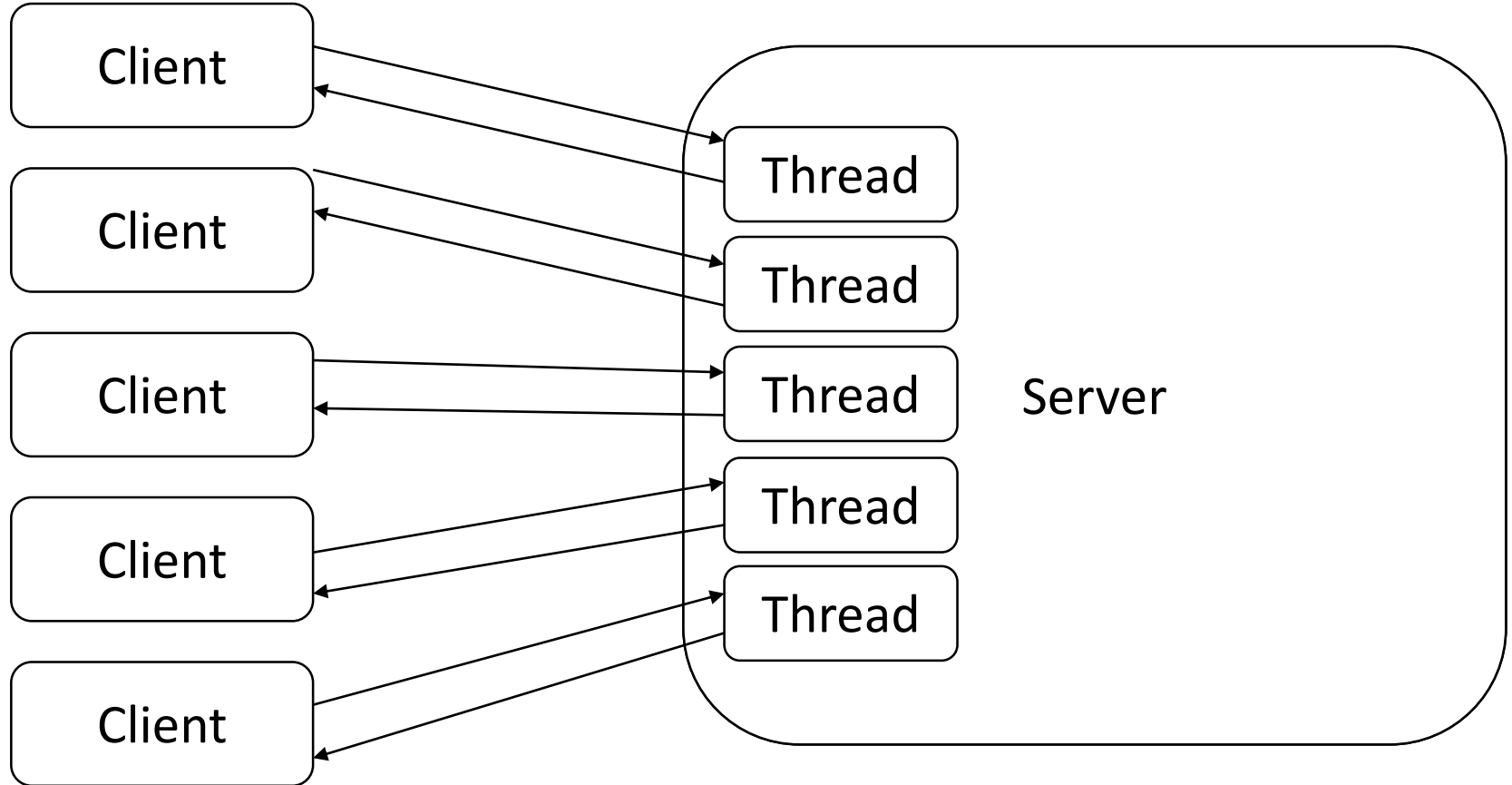
# Client – Server Socket Applications

---



# Multi-Client – Server Socket Application

---



```
public class Request implements Serializable
{
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

    private final int value;

    public Request(final int v)
    {
        this.value = v;
    }

    public int getValue()
    {
        return this.value;
    }
}

public class Response implements Serializable
{
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

    private final int value;

    public Response(final int v)
    {
        this.value = v;
    }

    public int getValue()
    {
        return this.value;
    }
}
```

```
public class Client
{
    private static final int SPORT = 4444;
    private static final String SHOST = "localhost";

    private static final int MAX = 100;

    public void run()
    {
        try
        {
            Socket client = new Socket(SHOST, SPORT);

            ObjectOutputStream os = new ObjectOutputStream(client.getOutputStream());
            ObjectInputStream is = null;

            Random r = new Random();

            while (true)
            {

            }

            client.close();
        }
        catch (IOException | ClassNotFoundException e)
        {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }

    public static void main(final String[] args)
    {
        new Client().run();
    }
}
```



```

public class Client
{
    private static final int SPORT = 4444;
    private static final String SHOST = "localhost";

    private static final int MAX = 100;

    public void run()
    {
        try
        {
            Socket client = new Socket(SHOST, SPORT);

            ObjectOutputStream os = new ObjectOutputStream(client.getOutputStream());
            ObjectInputStream is = new ObjectInputStream(client.getInputStream());

            Random r = new Random();
            while (true)
            {
                Request rq = new Request(r.nextInt(MAX));
                System.out.format("Client sends: %s to Server", rq.getValue());

                os.writeObject(rq);
                os.flush();

                if (is == null)
                {
                    is = new ObjectInputStream(new BufferedInputStream(
                        client.getInputStream()));
                }

                Object o = is.readObject();

                if (o instanceof Response)
                {
                    Response rs = (Response) o;

                    System.out.format(" and received: %s from Server%n", rs.getValue());

                    if (rs.getValue() == 0)
                    {
                        break;
                    }
                }
            }
            client.close();
        }
        catch (IOException e)
        {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }

    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        new Client().run();
    }
}

```

```
public class Server
{
    private static final int COREPOOL = 5;
    private static final int MAXPOOL = 100;
    private static final long IDLETIME = 5000;

    private static final int SPORT = 4444;

    private ServerSocket socket;
    private ThreadPoolExecutor pool;

    public Server() throws IOException
    {
        this.socket = new ServerSocket(SPORT);
    }

    private void run()
    {
        this.pool = new ThreadPoolExecutor(COREPOOL, MAXPOOL, IDLETIME,
            TimeUnit.MILLISECONDS, new LinkedBlockingQueue<Runnable>());
        while (true)
        {
            try
            {
                Socket s = this.socket.accept();

                this.pool.execute(new ServerThread(this, s));
            }
            catch (Exception e)
            {
                break;
            }
        }
        this.pool.shutdown();
    }

    public ThreadPoolExecutor getPool()
    {
        return this.pool;
    }

    public void close()
    {
        this.socket.close();
    }

    public static void main(final String[] args) throws IOException
    {
        new Server().run();
    }
}
```

# ServerThread Class (1/2)

```
public class ServerThread implements Runnable
{
    private static final int MAX = 100;
    private static final long SLEEPTIME = 200;

    private Server server;
    private Socket socket;

    public ServerThread(final Server s, final Socket c)
    {
        this.server = s;
        this.socket = c;
    }

    @Override
    public void run()
    {
        ObjectInputStream is = null;
        ObjectOutputStream os = null;

        try
        {
            is = new ObjectInputStream(new BufferedInputStream(
                this.socket.getInputStream()));
        }
        catch (Exception e)
        {
            e.printStackTrace();

            return;
        }

        String id = String.valueOf(this.hashCode());

        Random r = new Random();

        while (true)
        {
            try
            {
            }
            catch (Exception e)
            {
                e.printStackTrace();
                System.exit(0);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

# ServerThread Class (2/2)

```

public class ServerThread implements Runnable
{
    private static final int MAX = 1;
    private static final long SLEEPTIME = 1000;

    private Server server;
    private Socket socket;

    public ServerThread(final Server s, final Socket c)
    {
        this.server = s;
        this.socket = c;
    }

    @Override
    public void run()
    {
        ObjectInputStream is = null;
        ObjectOutputStream os = null;

        try
        {
            is = new ObjectInputStream(this.socket.getInputStream());
            os = new ObjectOutputStream(this.socket.getOutputStream());
        }
        catch (Exception e)
        {
            e.printStackTrace();
            System.exit(0);
        }

        while (true)
        {
            try
            {
                Object i = is.readObject();
                if (i instanceof Request)
                {
                    Request rq = (Request) i;

                    System.out.format("thread %s receives: %s from its client\n",
                                      id, rq.getValue());
                    Thread.sleep(SLEEPTIME);

                    if (os == null)
                    {
                        os = new ObjectOutputStream(new BufferedOutputStream(
                            this.socket.getOutputStream()));
                    }

                    Response rs = new Response(r.nextInt(MAX));

                    System.out.format("thread %s sends: %s to its client\n",
                                      id, rs.getValue());
                    os.writeObject(rs);
                    os.flush();

                    if (rs.getValue() == 0)
                    {
                        if (this.server.getPool().getActiveCount() == 1)
                        {
                            this.server.close();
                        }

                        this.socket.close();
                        return;
                    }
                }
            }
            catch (Exception e)
            {
                e.printStackTrace();
                System.exit(0);
            }
        }
    }
}

```