

## Lab 3

### Question 0:

- $P = 10\%/100\% = 0.1\%$
- $N = ?$
- $K = 0$ , assume all shots missed.
- $\binom{k}{n} p^k (1-p)^{n-k}$
- $\binom{k}{n} = N! / k! (n-k)!$
- $N! / k! (n-k)! p^k (1-p)^{n-k} = (1 - 0.1)^n$
- $0.9^n$
- $N = \text{number of shots, } p = \text{probability of failure} \Rightarrow 1-p = \text{probability of success}$
- $N = 5, p=0.59 \Rightarrow 1-p = 0.41$
- $N=9, p=0.39 \Rightarrow 1-p = 0.61$
- $N=12, p=0.28 \Rightarrow 1-p = 0.72$
- **$N=16, p=0.19 \Rightarrow 1-p = 0.81$**
- When you shot at least 16 times you have a  $\geq 80\%$  chance of killing the enemy.

### Question 1:

- $10.1.5.65/00 == 0000\ 1010.0000\ 0001.0000\ 0101.0100\ 0001$
- $10.1.5.64/29 == 0000\ 1010.0000\ 0001.0000\ 0101.0100\ 0000$

The router will send the packet to **10.1.3.3** or interface **So**. It will use this because gateway to send the packet because it is the closest looking to the source IP.

### Question 2:

- $131.23.151.76/00 == 1000\ 0011.0001\ 0111.1001\ 0111.0100\ 1100$
- $131.22.000.0/15 == 1000\ 0011.0001\ 0110.0000\ 0000.0000\ 0000$
- $131.19.000.0/16 == 1000\ 0011.0001\ 0011.0000\ 0000.0000\ 0000$
- $131.28.000.0/14 == 1000\ 0011.0000\ 1100.0000\ 0000.0000\ 0000$
- $131.16.000.0/12 == 1000\ 0011.0001\ 0000.0000\ 0000.0000\ 0000$

The packet will be forwarded to interface **1**. It will be directed here because this is the closest match to the source IP.

### Question 3:

- $D = 192.24.0.00/18 == 1100\ 0000.0001\ 1000.0000\ 0000.0000\ 0000$
- $B = 192.24.12.0/22 == 1100\ 0000.0001\ 1000.0000\ 1100.0000\ 0000$

1.  $192.24.6.0 == 1100\ 0000.0001\ 1000.0000\ 0110.0000\ 0000$   
a. D
2.  $192.24.14.32 == 1100\ 0000.0001\ 1000.0000\ 1110.0010\ 0000$   
a. B
3.  $192.24.54.0 == 1100\ 0000.0001\ 1000.0011\ 0110.0000\ 0000$   
a. D