**Lab 3**

**Question 0:**

* P = 10%/100% = 0.1%
* N = ?
* K = 0, assume all shots missed.
* (k/n) p^k (1-p)^n-k
* (k/n) = N! / k! (n-k)!
* N! / k! (n-k)! p^k (1-p)^n-k = (1 – 0.1)^n
* 0.9^n
* N = number of shots, p = probability of failure = > 1-p = probability of success
* N = 5, p=0.59 => 1-p = 0.41
* N=9, p=0.39 = > 1-p = 0.61
* N=12, p=0.28 => 1-p =0.72
* N=16, p=0.19 = >1-p = 0.81
* When you shot at least 16 times you have a >= 80% chance of killing the enemy.

**Question 1:**

* 10.1.5.65/00 == 0000 1010.0000 0001.0000 0101.0100 0001
* 10.1.5.64/29 == 0000 1010.0000 0001.0000 0101.0100 0000

The router will send the packet to **10.1.3.3** or interface **S0.** It will use this because gateway to send the packet because it is the closest looking to the source IP.

**Question 2:**

* 131.23.151.76/00 == 1000 0011.0001 0111.1001 0111.0100 1100
* 131.22.000.0/15 == 1000 0011.0001 0110.0000 0000.0000 0000
* 131.19.000.0/16 == 1000 0011.0001 0011.0000 0000.0000 0000
* 131.28.000.0/14 == 1000 0011.0000 1100.0000 0000.0000 0000
* 131.16.000.0/12 == 1000 0011.0001 0000.0000 0000.0000 0000

The packet will be forwarded to interface **1**. It will be directed here because this is the closest match to the source IP.

**Question 3:**

* D = 192.24.0.00/18 == 1100 0000.0001 1000.0000 0000.0000 0000
* B = 192.24.12.0/22 == 1100 0000.0001 1000.0000 1100.0000 0000

1. 192.24.6.0 == 1100 0000.0001 1000.0000 0110.0000 0000
   1. D
2. 192.24.14.32 == 1100 0000.0001 1000.0000 1110.0010 0000
   1. B
3. 192.24.54.0 == 1100 0000.0001 1000.0011 0110.0000 0000
   1. D