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| <b>R003</b> | Short or inadequate notice to bidders to submit expressions of interest or bids  | Bid period is less than expected (usually $\leq 2$ days)<br>The indicator should be calculated grouping by procurement method used, since the minimum bidding period might vary depending on the method. It is important to check in local regulations if there is a minimum period. |
| <b>R016</b> | Tender value is higher or lower than average for this item category  | Tender value is threshold distance from mean for item category   |
| <b>R018</b> | Single bid received  | Tender featured a single bidder only   |
| <b>R019</b> | Low number of bidders for item and procuring entity  | Number of bidders significantly less than average, based on prior similar contracts (for similar item or procuring entity)   |
| <b>R025</b> | Perennial losing bidders give appearance of legitimate competition when they have no intention of actually winning             | Participation of a bidder that has bid at least a specified times but whose win-loss ratio is a threshold value below mean.  |
| <b>R031</b> | Bid is too close to budget, estimate or preferred solution   | Winning bid is within threshold value of budget or estimated price   |
| <b>R049</b> | High number of direct awards to one bidder   | Supplier receives more than a threshold value of awards from one Procuring Entity during a given time period   |
| <b>R050</b> | One or a few bidders win a disproportionate number of contracts of the same type   | Supplier wins multiple contracts from same PE, of similar size and similar item via same procurement type  |
| <b>R051</b> | High market concentration  | A small number of companies concentrate a high share of contracts in a particular market.  |
| <b>R052</b> | Small initial purchase from supplier followed by much larger purchases (first purchase is to test whether it will be accepted) | Supplier receives two contracts in discrete time period, the first in a small amount, the second in a large amount, from same Procuring Entity   |
| <b>R053</b> | The same companies always bid, the same companies always win and the same companies always lose                                | For same procuring entity or market, when X supplier wins, same tenderers always lose  |