

**TAD DCNET****géneros**      dcnnet**igualdad observacional**

$$(\forall d, d' : \text{dcnnet}) \left( d =_{\text{obs}} d' \iff \left( \begin{array}{l} (topo(d) =_{\text{obs}} topo(d')) \wedge ((\forall p : pc)(p \in pcs(topo(d)) \wedge \\ p \in pcs(topo(d')) \Rightarrow_L (buffer(d, p) =_{\text{obs}} buffer(d', p) \wedge \\ paquetesMandados(d, p) =_{\text{obs}} paquetesMandados(d', p)) \wedge \\ ((\forall p : paquetes)((\exists c : pc)(c \in pcs(topo(d')) \wedge c \in \\ pcs(topo(d')) \wedge_L (p \in buffer(d, c) \wedge p \in buffer(d', c))) \Rightarrow_L \\ (recorridoPaquete(d, p) =_{\text{obs}} recorridoPaquete(d', p)))) \end{array} \right) \right)$$

**generadores**

crearRed	: topo	→ dcnnet
seg	: dcnnet	→ dcnnet
paquetePendiente	: dcnnet dcn × pc p1 × pc p2 × paquete	→ dcnnet
	{(p1 ∈ pcs(topo(dcn)) ∧ p2 ∈ pcs(topo(dcn))) ∧ <sub>L</sub> conectadas?(topo(dcn), p1, p2)}	

**observadores básicos**

recorridoPaquete	: dcnnet dcn × paquete p	→ secu((ip, interface)))
		{(∃ c : pc)(c ∈ pcs(topo(dcn)) ∧ <sub>L</sub> (p ∈ buffer(dcn, c)))}
dcNetBuffer	: dcnnet dcn × pc p	→ conj(paquete)
		{p ∈ pcs(topo(dcn))}
paquetesMandados	: dcnnet dcn × pc p	→ nat
		{p ∈ pcs(topo(dcn))}
topo	: dcnnet	→ topologia

**otras operaciones**

paqueteEnTransito?	: dcnnet × paquete	→ bool
maxPaquetesMandados	: dcnnet	→ pc
auxMaxPaquetes	: dcnnet × conj(pc)	→ pc)
pasoSeg	: topo × buffers × buffers	→ buffers
regresion	: topo × buffers × secu(buffers)	→ buffers
cronoPaquetes	: dcnnet × diccionario(pc × conj(paquete))	→ secu(buffers)
auxDefinir	: buffers × pc × conj(paquete) × conj(paquete)	→ buffers
auxBorrar	: buffers × pc × conj(paquete) × conj(paquete)	→ buffers
envioYReciboPaquetes	: topo × buffers × conj(pc)	→ buffers
envio	: topo × buffers × buffer	→ buffers
nuevosPaquetes	: buffers × buffers	→ buffers
damePaquete	: buffer	→ paquete
pasarA	: topologia × pc × pc	→ pc

**axiomas**    ∀ p, p': paquete, ∀ c, c': pc, ∀ dcn: dcnnet, ∀ t: topologia

topo(crearRed(t))	≡ t
topo(seg(dcn))	≡ topo(dcn)
topo(paquetePendiente(dcn, c, c', p))	≡ topo(dcn)

<code>paquetesMandados(crearRed(t),c)</code>	$\equiv 0$
<code>paquetesMandados(seg(dcn),c)</code>	$\equiv \text{paquetesMandados(dcn)}$
<code>paquetesMandados(paquetePendiente(dcn,o,d,p),c)</code>	$\equiv \text{if } c = o \text{ then}$ $\quad \text{paquetesMandados(dcn, c) + 1}$ $\text{else}$ $\quad \text{paquetesMandados(dcn, c)}$ $\text{fi}$
<code>dcNetBuffer(dcn,c)</code>	$\equiv \text{obtener(c, regresion(topo(dcn), vacio, cronoPaquetes(dcn, vacio)))}$
<code>maxPaquetesMandados(dcn)</code>	$\equiv \text{auxMaxPaquetes(dcn, pcs(topo(dcn)))}$
<code>auxMaxPaquetes(dcn,cs)</code>	$\equiv \text{if } \emptyset?(sinUno(cs)) \text{ then}$ $\quad \text{dameUno(cs)}$ $\text{else}$ $\quad \text{if } \text{paquetesMandados(dcn, dameUno(cs))} <$ $\quad \text{paquetesMandados(dcn, auxMaxPaquetes(dcn, sinUno(cs))) then}$ $\quad \quad \text{auxMaxPaquetes(dcn, sinUno(cs))}$ $\quad \text{else}$ $\quad \quad \text{dameUno(cs)}$ $\quad \text{fi}$ $\text{fi}$
<code>cronoPaquetes(crearRed(t),bs)</code>	$\equiv <>$
<code>cronoPaquetes(seg(dcn),bs)</code>	$\equiv bs \bullet \text{cronoPaquetes(dcn, } \emptyset)$
<code>cronoPaquetes(paquetePendiente(dcn,o,d,p),bs)</code>	$\equiv \text{auxDefinir(dp, o, Ag(p, } \emptyset), \text{obtener(o, bs))}$ $\quad \text{cronoPaquetes(dcn, bs)}$
<code>auxDefinir(bs,c,n,v)</code>	$\equiv \text{if } def?(c, bs) \text{ then}$ $\quad \text{borrar(c, bs) definir(c, n } \cup v, bs)$ $\text{else}$ $\quad \text{definir(c, n)}$ $\text{fi}$
<code>auxBorrar(bs,c,b,p)</code>	$\equiv \text{if } \emptyset?(p - \{b\}) \text{ then}$ $\quad \text{borrar(c, n)}$ $\text{else}$ $\quad \text{borrar(c, bs) definir(c, p - \{b\}, bs)}$ $\text{fi}$
<code>regresion(t,bs,cbs)</code>	$\equiv \text{if } vacia?(fin(cbs)) \text{ then}$ $\quad \text{pasoSeg(bs, t, prim(cbs))}$ $\text{else}$ $\quad \text{regresion(t, pasoSeg(bs, t, prim(cbs)), fin(cbs))}$ $\text{fi}$
<code>pasoSeg(t,bs,nbs)</code>	$\equiv \text{envioYReciboPaquetes(t, bs, claves(bs)) nuevosPaquetes(bs, nbs)}$
<code>envioYReciboPaquetes(t,bs,cp)</code>	$\equiv \text{if } \emptyset?(sinUno(cp)) \text{ then}$ $\quad \text{envio(t, bs, dameUno(ck))}$ $\text{else}$ $\quad \text{envioYReciboPaquetes(t, envio(t, bs, dameUno(cp)), sinUno(cp))}$ $\text{fi}$
<code>pasarA(t,o,d)</code>	$\equiv \text{prim(caminoMin(t, o, d))}$
<code>envio(t,bs,b)</code>	$\equiv \text{auxDefinir(bs, pasarA(t, } \Pi_1(b), \text{dest}(\Pi_2(b))),$ $\quad \text{Ag(damePaquete(b), } \emptyset), \text{obtener(pasarA(t, } \Pi_1(b), \text{dest}(\Pi_2(b))), bs)}$ $\quad \text{auxBorrar(bs, } \Pi_1(b), \text{damePaquete(b), obtener(bs, } \Pi_1(b))}$

nuevosPaquetes(bs,nbs)

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≡ if  $\emptyset?(claves(nbs))$  then  
    bs  
else  
    auxDefinir(bs,dameUno(claves(nbs),obtener  
        (dameUno(claves(nbs),nbs),obtener(dameUno  
        (claves(nbs),bs)))  
    nuevosPaquetes(bs,sinUno(nbs))  
fi
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TAD buffers es diccionario(pc,conj(paquete))

TAD buffer es tupla(pc,conj(paquete))

**Fin TAD**

Este TAD modela cómo se conectan las computadoras. Las IP son únicas entre compus de la topología. Las compus tienen interfaces numeradas con los naturales de manera consecutiva (todas funcionan perfecto y todo eso, el DC las cuida y mantiene como corresponde).

## TAD TOPOLOGÍA

g neros topologia

generadores

$$\begin{array}{lll}
\text{NuevaTopo} & : & \longrightarrow \text{topologia} \\
\text{Compu} & : \text{topologia} \times \text{nat} \times \text{nat} & \longrightarrow \text{topologia} \\
\text{Cable} & : \text{topologia} \times \text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{nat} \times \text{nat} & \longrightarrow \text{topologia}
\end{array}$$

## observadores básicos

compus	: topologia	$\longrightarrow$	$\text{conj}(\text{nat})$	
vecinas	: topologia $t \times \text{nat}$	$ip$	$\longrightarrow$	$\text{conj}(\text{nat}) \quad \{ip \in \text{compus}(t)\}$
cables	: topologia $t \times \text{nat}$	$ip$	$\longrightarrow$	$\text{conj}(\text{tupla}(\text{nat}, \text{nat})) \quad \{ip \in \text{compus}(t)\}$

## otras operaciones

seAlcanzan?	: topologia $t \times \text{nat } ipA \times \text{nat } ipB$	$\longrightarrow$	bool $\{ipA \in \text{compus}(t) \wedge ipB \in \text{compus}(t)\}$
todasLasQueAlcanza	: topologia $t \times \text{nat } ip$	$\longrightarrow$	conj(nat) $\{ip \in \text{compus}(t)\}$
expandirFull	: topologia $t \times \text{conj}(\text{nat}) \text{ } cs$	$\longrightarrow$	conj(nat) $\{cs \subseteq \text{compus}(t)\}$
exp1	: topologia $t \times \text{conj}(\text{nat}) \text{ } cs$	$\longrightarrow$	conj(nat) $\{cs \subseteq \text{compus}(t)\}$

**axioms**  $\forall t: \text{topologia}, \forall ip, ipBus, ipA, ipB, ifA, ifB, numIfaces: \text{nat}$

compus(NuevaTopo)	$\equiv \emptyset$
compus(Compu( $t, ip, numIfaces$ ))	$\equiv \text{Ag}(ip, \text{compus}(t))$
compus(Cable( $t, ipA, ifA, ipB, ifB$ ))	$\equiv \text{compus}(t)$
vecinas(NuevaTopo, $ipBus$ )	$\equiv \emptyset$
vecinas(Compu( $t, ip, numIfaces$ ), $ipBus$ )	$\equiv \text{vecinas}(t, ipBus)$
vecinas(Cable( $t, ipA, ifA, ipB, ifB$ ), $ipBus$ )	$\equiv \text{if } ipBus = ipA \text{ then } \text{Ag}(ipB, \emptyset) \text{ else } \emptyset \text{ fi } \cup$ $\text{if } ipBus = ipB \text{ then } \text{Ag}(ipA, \emptyset) \text{ else } \emptyset \text{ fi } \cup$ $\text{vecinas}(t, ipBus)$
cables(NuevaTopo, $ipBus$ )	$\equiv \emptyset$
cables(Compu( $t, ip, numIfaces$ ), $ipBus$ )	$\equiv \text{cables}(t, ipBus)$
cables(Cable( $t, ipA, ifA, ipB, ifB$ ), $ipBus$ )	$\equiv \text{if } ipBus = ipA \text{ then } \text{Ag}(\langle ifA, ipB \rangle, \emptyset) \text{ else } \emptyset \text{ fi } \cup$ $\text{if } ipBus = ipB \text{ then } \text{Ag}(\langle ifB, ipA \rangle, \emptyset) \text{ else } \emptyset \text{ fi } \cup$ $\text{cables}(t, ipBus)$
seAlcanzan?( $t, ipA, ipB$ )	$\equiv ipA \in \text{todasLasQueAlcanza}(t, ipB)$
todasLasQueAlcanza( $t, ip$ )	$\equiv \text{expandirFull}(t, \text{Ag}(ip, \emptyset))$
expandirFull( $t, cs$ )	$\equiv \text{if } \text{exp1}(t, cs) \subseteq cs \text{ then}$ $\quad cs$ $\text{else}$ $\quad \text{expandirFull}(t, \text{exp1}(t, cs))$ $\text{fi}$

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exp1( $t$ ,  $cs$ )  $\equiv$  if  $\emptyset?(cs)$  then  
     $\emptyset$   
else  
    Ag(dameUno( $cs$ ), vecinas( $t$ , dameUno( $cs$ )))  $\cup$  exp1( $t$ ,  
    sinUno( $cs$ )  
fi
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**Fin TAD**