UNIVERSIDAD DE SAN ANDRÉS - Introducción al Razonamiento Matemático Primavera 2020

Práctica 7: Límites

1. Calcular los siguientes límites

(a)
$$\lim_{x \to 2} \frac{x^3 - 1}{2x - 2}$$

(b)
$$\lim_{x \to 7} \frac{\sqrt{x+2}}{x-3}$$

(c)
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{x^3 - 1}{x - 1}$$

(d)
$$\lim_{x \to 3} \frac{x^2 - 9}{x + 3}$$

(e)
$$\lim_{x \to -3} \frac{x^2 - 9}{x + 3}$$

(f)
$$\lim_{x \to -1} \frac{x^2 - 7x - 8}{2x^2 - 4x - 6}$$

(g)
$$\lim_{x \to \sqrt{2}} \frac{x^4 - 4}{4 - 2x^2}$$

(h)
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{x^2 - 2x + 1}{x^3 - x^2 - x + 1}$$

(i)
$$\lim_{x \to -1} \frac{x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 3}{-2x^2 - x + 1}$$

(j) $\lim_{x \to 2} \frac{\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{2}}{x - 2}$

(k)
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{1 - \sqrt{x}}{1 - x^2}$$

(l)
$$\lim_{x \to 5} \frac{\sqrt{x-1}-2}{x-5}$$

(m)
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{x^3 - x^2}{1 - \sqrt{x^2 + 1}}$$

(n)
$$\lim_{x \to 3} \frac{5 - \sqrt{x^2 + 16}}{x - 3}$$

(o)
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{\sqrt{x} - 1}{\sqrt{x^2 + 3} - 2}$$

(p)
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{\sqrt{x+3} - \sqrt{3x+1}}{x-1}$$

(q) $\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sqrt{1-x} - \sqrt{1+x}}{x}$

(q)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sqrt{1-x} - \sqrt{1+x}}{x}$$

(r)
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x^2}-\sqrt{1-x^2}}{x}$$

2. Calcular los siguientes límites

(a)
$$\lim_{x \to \pi} x \cdot \operatorname{sen}\left(\frac{x}{2}\right)$$

(b)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} x \cdot \operatorname{sen}(x)$$

(c)
$$\lim_{x\to 0} x \cdot \operatorname{sen}\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)$$

(d) $\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{x^2}{2} \cdot \cos\left(x + \frac{1}{x}\right)$

(e)
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \operatorname{sen}(x) \cdot \cos\left(\ln\left(1+\frac{1}{x}\right)\right)$$

(f)
$$\lim_{x\to 2} (x^2 - 4) \cdot \operatorname{sen}\left(\frac{1}{x-2}\right)$$

3. Calcular los siguientes límites

(a)
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{(x^2 - x)^2 \cdot \operatorname{sen}(\frac{1}{x - 1}) + x^2 - 2x + 1}{x - 1}$$

(b)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \left[(1 - \cos(x)) \cdot \cos\left(\frac{1}{x}\right) + \frac{\sqrt{4 - x} - \sqrt{4 + x}}{x} \right]$$

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4. Calcular los siguientes límites

(a)
$$\lim_{x \to 4^+} \frac{3x+1}{x-4}$$

(b)
$$\lim_{x \to 4^{-}} \frac{3x+1}{x-4}$$

(c) $\lim_{x \to 4} \frac{3x+1}{x-4}$

(c)
$$\lim_{x \to 4} \frac{3x+1}{x-4}$$

(d)
$$\lim_{x \to 1^+} e^{\left(\frac{1}{x-1}\right)}$$

$$(f) \lim_{x \to 0^{-}} \ln\left(-x\right)$$

(g)
$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} \ln(x^{-1})$$

(e) $\lim_{x \to 1^-} e^{\left(\frac{1}{x-1}\right)}$

(h)
$$\lim_{x\to 3^+} \ln\left(\frac{1}{x-3}\right)$$

5. Calcular los siguientes límites

(a)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{3x+1}{x-4}$$

(b)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{3x+1}{x-4}$$

(c)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} x^5 - 5x + 3$$

(d)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{3x^2 - 2x + 6}{x^3 + 5}$$

(e)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{3x^2 - 2x + 6}{x^3 + 5}$$
(f)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{3x^4 - 2x + 6}{x^3 + 5x^2 - 3}$$

(f)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{3x^4 - 2x + 6}{x^3 + 5x^2 - 3}$$

(g)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} e^{\left(\frac{3x^2 - 2x + 6}{x^3 + 5}\right)}$$

(h)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} e^{\left(\frac{3x^2 - 2x + 6}{x^3 + 5}\right)}$$

(i)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} e^{\left(\frac{3x^4 - 2x + 6}{x^3 + 5x^2 - 3}\right)}$$

(j)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\operatorname{sen}(x)}{x}$$

6. Calcular los siguientes límites

(a)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \sqrt{x+1} - \sqrt{x-1}$$

(b)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \sqrt{x^2 + 5x} - \sqrt{x^2 + 4x}$$

(c)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 1}}{x}$$

(d)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 - 4}}{x + 2}$$

(e)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 1}}{x}$$

7. Calcular los siguientes límites

(a)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{3^{x+1} + 2}{3^x - 5}$$

(b)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{3 \cdot 2^x + 7 \cdot 5^x}{7 \cdot 2^x + 3 \cdot 5^x}$$

(c)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{3 \cdot 2^x + 7 \cdot 5^x}{7 \cdot 2^x + 3 \cdot 5^x}$$

8. En cada uno de los siguientes casos, realice un gráfico de una función f que verifique simultáneamente las siguientes condiciones:

(a)
$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} f(x) = +\infty$$
, $\lim_{x \to 0^-} f(x) = -\infty$, $\lim_{x \to +\infty} f(x) = 0$, $\lim_{x \to -\infty} f(x) = 0$.

(b)
$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} f(x) = +\infty$$
, $\lim_{x \to 0^-} f(x) = +\infty$, $\lim_{x \to +\infty} f(x) = 1$, $\lim_{x \to -\infty} f(x) = 1$.

(c)
$$\lim_{x \to 2^{-}} f(x) = 1$$
, $\lim_{x \to 2^{+}} f(x) = 2$, $\lim_{x \to +\infty} f(x) = -\infty$, $\lim_{x \to -\infty} f(x) = -\infty$.

(d)
$$\lim_{x \to (-2)^{-}} f(x) = 2$$
, $\lim_{x \to (-2)^{+}} f(x) = 5$, $\lim_{x \to +\infty} f(x) = 0$, $\lim_{x \to -\infty} f(x) = +\infty$.

(e)
$$\lim_{x \to 0^{-}} f(x) = -\infty$$
, $\lim_{x \to 0^{+}} f(x) = 2$, $\lim_{x \to +\infty} f(x) = -\infty$, $\lim_{x \to -\infty} f(x) = +\infty$.

(f)
$$\lim_{x \to 3^{-}} f(x) = -2$$
, $\lim_{x \to 3^{+}} f(x) = 3$, $\lim_{x \to +\infty} f(x) = +\infty$, $\lim_{x \to -\infty} f(x) = 2$.

(g)
$$\lim_{x \to 1^{-}} f(x) = -\infty$$
, $\lim_{x \to 1^{+}} f(x) = 3$, $\lim_{x \to +\infty} f(x) = 4$, $\lim_{x \to -\infty} f(x) = 0$.

- 9. Hallar todos los $a \in \mathbb{R}$ para los cuales se verifica que $\lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{-3x+5}{ax-1} = \frac{2}{3}$
- 10. Hallar todos los $a, b \in \mathbb{R}$ para los cuales se verifican simultáneamnete

$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sqrt{ax^2 + bx + 1} - 1}{x} = 3, \quad \lim_{x \to +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{ax^2 + bx + 1} - 1}{x} = 2$$

11. Calcular los siguientes límites

(a)
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{x}{\operatorname{sen}(x)}$$

(b)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\operatorname{sen}(x^2)}{x}$$

(c)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\tan(x)}{x}$$

(d)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - \cos(x)}{x}$$

(e)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\operatorname{sen}(3x)}{2x}$$

(f)
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{\operatorname{sen}(3x)}{\operatorname{sen}(5x)}$$

(g)
$$\lim_{x\to 1} \frac{\sin(-2x+2)}{x^2+x-2}$$

(h)
$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} \frac{\operatorname{sen}(x)}{\sqrt{x}}$$

(i)
$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} \frac{\operatorname{sen}(\sqrt{x})}{x}$$

(j)
$$\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{\text{sen}(x^2 - 1)}{x - 1}$$

(k)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\tan(3x)}{1 - \cos(x)}$$

(l)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\operatorname{sen}^2(6x)}{\operatorname{tg}(4x)}$$

12. Hallar todos los $a \in \mathbb{R}$ para los cuales se verifica que

$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin(ax)}{x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{5x}{\sqrt{x+4} - 2}$$

13. Calcular los siguientes límites

(a)
$$\lim_{x\to 3} (3x-5)^{(1/x)}$$

(b)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \left(\frac{\sin(2x)}{x} \right)^{\left(\frac{\mathbf{tg}_x}{3x}\right)}$$

(c)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{2x^2 + 1} + 1} \right)^{(x+1)}$$

(d)
$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} \left(\frac{\sin(x)}{\sin(2x)} \right)^{\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)}$$

(e)
$$\lim_{x \to 1} (1+x)^{(\frac{1}{2x})}$$

(f)
$$\lim_{x \to 2^+} (x-2)^{(\frac{1}{3x^2})}$$

(g)
$$\lim_{x \to 1^+} (x^2 - 1)^{(\frac{1}{\sqrt{x-1}})}$$

(h)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} (x^2 - 3x)^{(\frac{x^2}{x+1})}$$

(i)
$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} \left(\frac{\sin(x^2)}{x} \right)^{(\ln(x))}$$

(j)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(1 + \frac{3}{x}\right)^{(x)}$$

(k)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(\frac{x-2}{x+3}\right)^{(x)}$$

(l)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \left(1 + \sin\left(x\right) \right)^{\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)}$$

(m)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(\frac{x+5}{x-3}\right)^{(x^2)}$$

(n)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(\frac{x^2 + 1}{x^2 - 3} \right)^{(x)}$$

(o)
$$\lim_{x \to 2} (x^2 - 3)^{(\frac{1}{x-2})}$$

(p)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \left(\frac{2x+2}{3x+2} \right)^{\left(\frac{1}{x^2}\right)}$$

(q)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(1 + \frac{\cos(x)}{x^2} \right)^{(5x+1)}$$

(r)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\ln(1+x)}{x}$$

14. Hallar todos los $a \in \mathbb{R}$ para los cuales se verifica que

$$\lim_{x\to +\infty} \left(\frac{x+2}{x-1}\right)^{(ax)} = \sqrt{e}$$

15. Calcular los siguientes límites

(a)
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin(x)}{\sqrt{x^3 + x^2}}$$

(b)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(1 + \frac{\sin(x)}{x}\right)^{(\sqrt{x}+1)}$$

(c)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{3x}{\sqrt{16x^2 + 5x + 4}}$$

(d)
$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} \left(\frac{x}{\sin(x)} \right)^{\left(\sin(\frac{3}{x})\right)}$$

(e)
$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} \left(\frac{x + \sin(x)}{2\sin(x)} \right)^{(\cos(\frac{1}{x}))}$$

(f)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \sqrt{x^2 + 2x} - x$$

(g)
$$\lim_{x \to -\infty} \frac{\sqrt{9x^2 + x + 1}}{2x}$$

(h)
$$\lim_{x\to 0} \left(1 + x \sin\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)\right)^{\left(\frac{1}{x+\sqrt[5]{x}}\right)}$$

(i)
$$\lim_{x \to 0^+} (\cos(x))^{\left(\frac{\cos(x)}{\sin(x)}\right)}$$

$$\text{(j)} \ \lim_{x \to 0} \left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{x+1}-1} \right)^{\left(\frac{\sin{(x)}}{\sin{(3x)}}\right)}$$

(k)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \left(\frac{1+x}{2+x} \right)^{\left(\frac{5\sqrt{x^7}}{\sin^2(x)}\right)}$$

(1)
$$\lim_{x \to +\infty} \sqrt{x^2 + 6x + 11} - x - 3$$