

SAFE ROAD PROJECT 2024

Submitted by:

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File Import

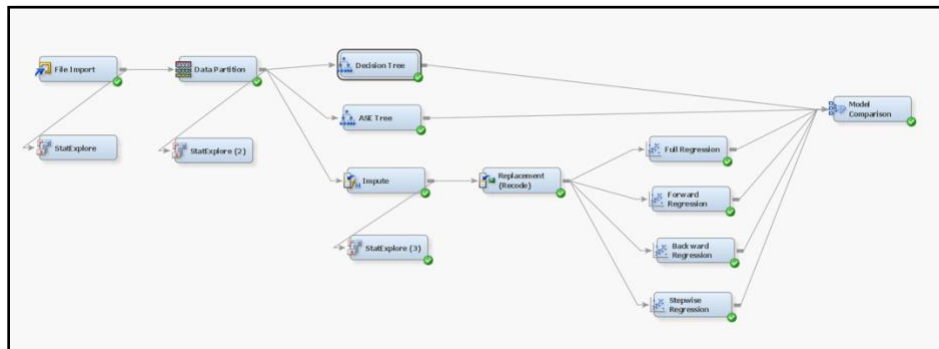
Variables - FIMPOT

(none) ☐ not Equal to

Columns: ☐ Label ☐ Mining ☐ Basic

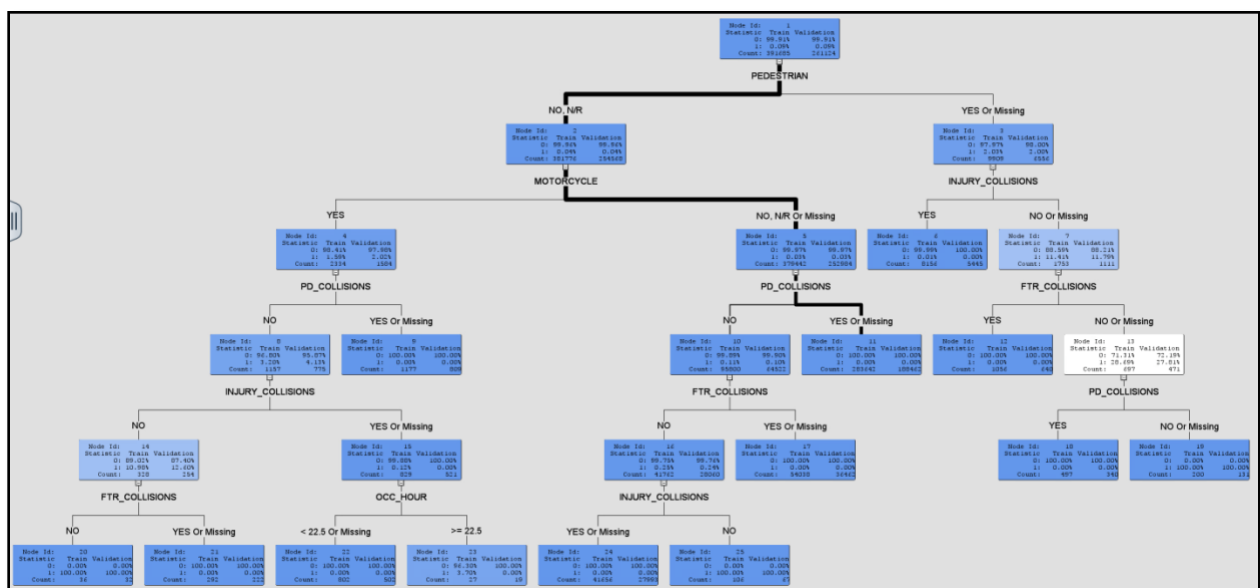
| Name | Role | Level | Report | Order | Drop | Lower Limit | Upper Limit |
|-------------------|----------|----------|--------|-------|------|-------------|-------------|
| LAT WGS84 | ID | Interval | No | | No | . | . |
| LONG WGS84 | ID | Interval | No | | No | . | . |
| INJURY COLLISIONS | Input | Nominal | No | | No | . | . |
| OCC HOUR | Input | Interval | No | | No | . | . |
| OCC HOUR | Input | Nominal | No | | No | . | . |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD 158 | Input | Nominal | No | | No | . | . |
| OCC 90W | Input | Nominal | No | | No | . | . |
| OD COLLISIONS | Input | Interval | No | | No | . | . |
| PEDESTRIAN | Input | Nominal | No | | No | . | . |
| BICYCLE | Input | Nominal | No | | No | . | . |
| PASSENGER | Input | Nominal | No | | No | . | . |
| MOTORCYCLE | Input | Nominal | No | | No | . | . |
| AUTOMOBILE | Input | Nominal | No | | No | . | . |
| STR COLLISIONS | Input | Nominal | No | | No | . | . |
| MOTORCYCLE | Input | Nominal | No | | No | . | . |
| ROAD 158 | Selected | Nominal | No | | No | . | . |
| FATALITIES | Selected | Nominal | No | | No | . | . |
| OCC DATE | Target | Interval | No | | No | . | . |

Modelling

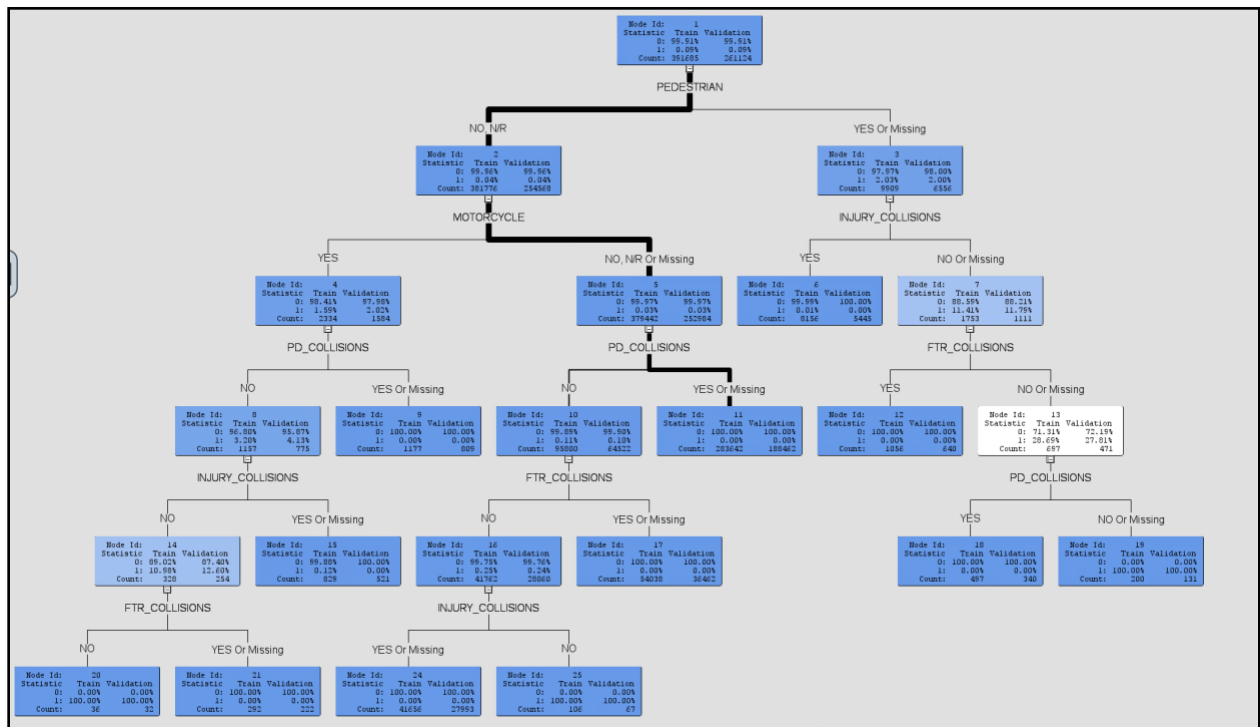


Trees

- Decision Tree



- ASE Tree



Imputation

| Imputation Summary | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------|-------|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| Variable Name | Impute Method | Imputed Variable | Indicator Variable | Impute Value | Role | Measurement Level | Number of Missing for TRAIN |
| AUTOMOBILE | COUNT | IMP AUTOMOBILE | M AUTOMOBILE | YES | INPUT | NOMINAL | 2 |
| BICYCLE | COUNT | IMP BICYCLE | M BICYCLE | NO | INPUT | NOMINAL | 2 |
| INJURY_COLLISIONS | COUNT | IMP INJURY_COLLISIONS | M INJURY_COLLISIONS | NO | INPUT | NOMINAL | 2 |
| MOTORCYCLE | COUNT | IMP MOTORCYCLE | M MOTORCYCLE | NO | INPUT | NOMINAL | 2 |
| PASSENGER | COUNT | IMP PASSENGER | M PASSENGER | NO | INPUT | NOMINAL | 2 |
| PD_COLLISIONS | COUNT | IMP PD_COLLISIONS | M PD_COLLISIONS | NO | INPUT | NOMINAL | 2 |
| PEDESTRIAN | COUNT | IMP PEDESTRIAN | M PEDESTRIAN | NO | INPUT | NOMINAL | 2 |

| Results - Node: StatExplore (3) Diagram: TPAAnalytics | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|--------------|----------|----------|--------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|----------|--------------------|----------|-------|--------|
| Interval Variables | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Data Role | Target | Target Level | Variable | Skewness | Median | Missing | Non Missing | Minimum | Maximum | Mean | Standard Deviation | Kurtosis | Role | Label |
| TRAIN | FATALITIES | 0 | OCC HOUR | -0.36437 | 14 | 0 | 100000 | 0 | 23 | 13.58889 | 4.780077 | -0.1466 | INPUT | OCC HO |
| TRAIN | FATALITIES | 0 | OCC YEAR | 0.793993 | 2012 | 0 | 100000 | 2012 | 2014 | 2014.829 | 0.753307 | -1.74322 | INPUT | OCC YE |
| TRAIN | FATALITIES | 0 | OCC YEAR | 0.25548 | 2012 | 0 | 100000 | 2012 | 2014 | 2013.041 | 2.696197 | -1.04075 | INPUT | OCC YE |

Replacement

Replacement Editor-WORK.OUTCLASS

| Variable | Formatted Value | Replacement Value | Frequency Count | Type | Character Unformatted Value | Numeric Value |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| DIVISION | East Field | | 194963C | | East Field | |
| DIVISION | West Field | | 141003C | | West Field | |
| DIVISION | NSA | | 55719C | | NSA | |
| DIVISION | _UNKNOWN_ | _DEFAULT_ | C | | | |
| FATALITIES | 0 | | 391341N | | | |
| FATALITIES | 1 | | 344N | | | |
| FATALITIES | _UNKNOWN_ | _DEFAULT_ | N | | | |
| IMP_AUTOMOBILE | YES | | 386328C | | YES | |
| IMP_AUTOMOBILE | N/R | | 3617C | | N/R | |
| IMP_AUTOMOBILE | NO | | 1740C | | NO | |
| IMP_AUTOMOBILE | _UNKNOWN_ | _DEFAULT_ | C | | | |
| IMP_BICYCLE | NO | | 382009C | | NO | |
| IMP_BICYCLE | YES | | 6059C | | YES | |
| IMP_BICYCLE | N/R | | 3617C | | N/R | |
| IMP_BICYCLE | _UNKNOWN_ | _DEFAULT_ | C | | | |
| IMP_FTR_COLLISIONS | NO | | 327768C | | NO | |
| IMP_FTR_COLLISIONS | YES | | 63917C | | YES | |
| IMP_FTR_COLLISIONS | _UNKNOWN_ | _DEFAULT_ | C | | | |
| IMP_INJURY_COLLISIONS | NO | | 339769C | | NO | |
| IMP_INJURY_COLLISIONS | YES | | 51916C | | YES | |
| IMP_INJURY_COLLISIONS | _UNKNOWN_ | _DEFAULT_ | C | | | |
| IMP_MOTORCYCLE | NO | | 385711C | | NO | |
| IMP_MOTORCYCLE | N/R | | 3617C | | N/R | |
| IMP_MOTORCYCLE | YES | | 2357C | | YES | |
| IMP_MOTORCYCLE | _UNKNOWN_ | _DEFAULT_ | C | | | |
| IMP_PASSENGER | NO | | 357960C | | NO | |
| IMP_PASSENGER | YES | | 30108C | | YES | |
| IMP_PASSENGER | N/R | | 3617C | | N/R | |
| IMP_PASSENGER | _UNKNOWN_ | _DEFAULT_ | C | | | |
| IMP_PD_COLLISIONS | YES | | 285383C | | YES | |
| IMP_PD_COLLISIONS | NO | | 106302C | | NO | |
| IMP_PD_COLLISIONS | _UNKNOWN_ | _DEFAULT_ | C | | | |
| IMP_PEDESTRIAN | NO | | 378161C | | NO | |
| IMP_PEDESTRIAN | YES | | 9907C | | YES | |
| IMP_PEDESTRIAN | N/R | | 3617C | | N/R | |
| IMP_PEDESTRIAN | _UNKNOWN_ | _DEFAULT_ | C | | | |
| M_AUTOMOBILE | 0 | | 391683N | | | |
| M_AUTOMOBILE | 1 | | 2N | | | |
| M_AUTOMOBILE | _UNKNOWN_ | _DEFAULT_ | N | | | |
| M_BICYCLE | 0 | | 391683N | | | |
| M_BICYCLE | 1 | | 2N | | | |
| M_BICYCLE | _UNKNOWN_ | _DEFAULT_ | N | | | |
| M_FTR_COLLISIONS | 0 | | 391683N | | | |
| M_FTR_COLLISIONS | 1 | | 2N | | | |
| M_FTR_COLLISIONS | _UNKNOWN_ | _DEFAULT_ | N | | | |
| M_INJURY_COLLISIONS | 0 | | 391683N | | | |
| M_INJURY_COLLISIONS | 1 | | 2N | | | |
| M_INJURY_COLLISIONS | _UNKNOWN_ | _DEFAULT_ | N | | | |
| M_MOTORCYCLE | 0 | | 391683N | | | |
| M_MOTORCYCLE | 1 | | 2N | | | |
| M_MOTORCYCLE | _UNKNOWN_ | _DEFAULT_ | N | | | |
| M_PASSENGER | 0 | | 391683N | | | |
| M_PASSENGER | 1 | | 2N | | | |
| M_PASSENGER | _UNKNOWN_ | _DEFAULT_ | N | | | |
| M_PD_COLLISIONS | 0 | | 391683N | | | |
| M_PD_COLLISIONS | 1 | | 2N | | | |
| M_PD_COLLISIONS | _UNKNOWN_ | _DEFAULT_ | N | | | |
| M_PEDESTRIAN | 0 | | 391683N | | | |
| M_PEDESTRIAN | 1 | | 2N | | | |
| M_PEDESTRIAN | _UNKNOWN_ | _DEFAULT_ | N | | | |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | Old city of Toronto | | 105502C | | Old city of Toronto | |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | North York | | 83756C | | North York | |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | Scarborough | | 80233C | | Scarborough | |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | NSA | | 60979C | | NSA | |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | Etobicoke | | 39517C | | Etobicoke | |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | York | | 11590C | | York | |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | East York | | 10108C | | East York | |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | _UNKNOWN_ | _DEFAULT_ | C | | | |
| OCC_DOW | Friday | | 65240C | | Friday | |
| OCC_DOW | Thursday | | 62226C | | Thursday | |
| OCC_DOW | Wednesday | | 60537C | | Wednesday | |
| OCC_DOW | Tuesday | | 60119C | | Tuesday | |
| OCC_DOW | Monday | | 52990C | | Monday | |
| OCC_DOW | Saturday | | 50779C | | Saturday | |
| OCC_DOW | Sunday | | 39794C | | Sunday | |
| OCC_DOW | _UNKNOWN_ | _DEFAULT_ | C | | | |
| OCC_MONTH | Novembe | | 35726C | | Novembe | |
| OCC_MONTH | October | | 35216C | | October | |
| OCC_MONTH | Decembe | | 34711C | | Decembe | |
| OCC_MONTH | Septemb | | 33864C | | Septemb | |
| OCC_MONTH | June | | 33297C | | June | |
| OCC_MONTH | January | | 33289C | | January | |
| OCC_MONTH | July | | 32328C | | July | |
| OCC_MONTH | Februar | | 32313C | | Februar | |
| OCC_MONTH | August | | 32225C | | August | |
| OCC_MONTH | May | | 31574C | | May | |
| OCC_MONTH | March | | 29988C | | March | |
| OCC_MONTH | April | | 27154C | | April | |
| OCC_MONTH | _UNKNOWN_ | _DEFAULT_ | C | | | |

Regression

• Full

| Analysis of Maximum Likelihood Estimates | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|----|----------|----------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------------|----------|
| Parameter | | DF | Estimate | Standard Error | Wald Chi-Square | Pr > ChiSq | Standardized Estimate | Exp(Est) |
| Intercept | | 1 | -247.1 | 1242.8 | 0.04 | 0.8424 | | 0.000 |
| DIVISION | East Field | 1 | -0.2964 | 0.9181 | 0.10 | 0.7468 | | 0.743 |
| DIVISION | NSA | 1 | 0.7381 | . | . | . | . | 2.092 |
| IMP_AUTOMOBILE | N/R | 1 | 25.2492 | . | . | . | . | 999.000 |
| IMP_AUTOMOBILE | NO | 1 | -26.2146 | . | . | . | . | 0.000 |
| IMP_BICYCLE | N/R | 1 | 2.0820 | 3579.4 | 0.00 | 0.9995 | | 8.021 |
| IMP_BICYCLE | NO | 0 | 0 | . | . | . | . | . |
| IMP_FTR_COLLISIONS | NO | 1 | 54.8219 | . | . | . | . | 999.000 |
| IMP_INJURY_COLLISIONS | NO | 1 | 47.8777 | 374.7 | 0.02 | 0.8983 | | 999.000 |
| IMP_MOTORCYCLE | N/R | 1 | -17.4707 | 602.4 | 0.00 | 0.9769 | | 0.000 |
| IMP_MOTORCYCLE | NO | 0 | 0 | . | . | . | . | . |
| IMP_PASSENGER | N/R | 1 | 13.6823 | 1064.3 | 0.00 | 0.9897 | | 999.000 |
| IMP_PASSENGER | NO | 0 | 0 | . | . | . | . | . |
| IMP_PD_COLLISIONS | NO | 1 | 55.4160 | . | . | . | . | 999.000 |
| IMP_PEDESTRIAN | N/R | 1 | -13.9243 | 602.4 | 0.00 | 0.9816 | | 0.000 |
| IMP_PEDESTRIAN | NO | 0 | 0 | . | . | . | . | . |
| M_AUTOMOBILE | 0 | 1 | -41.6844 | . | . | . | . | 0.000 |
| M_BICYCLE | 0 | 0 | 0 | . | . | . | . | . |
| M_FTR_COLLISIONS | 0 | 0 | 0 | . | . | . | . | . |
| M_INJURY_COLLISIONS | 0 | 0 | 0 | . | . | . | . | . |
| M_MOTORCYCLE | 0 | 0 | 0 | . | . | . | . | . |
| M_PASSENGER | 0 | 0 | 0 | . | . | . | . | . |
| M_PD_COLLISIONS | 0 | 0 | 0 | . | . | . | . | . |
| M_PEDESTRIAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | . | . | . | . | . |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | East York | 1 | -3.4465 | 3202.6 | 0.00 | 0.9991 | | 0.032 |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | Etobicoke | 1 | -3.4722 | 1454.1 | 0.00 | 0.9981 | | 0.031 |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | NSA | 1 | -4.5383 | 1912.0 | 0.00 | 0.9981 | | 0.011 |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | North York | 1 | 10.2446 | 801.5 | 0.00 | 0.9898 | | 999.000 |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | Old city of Toronto | 1 | 9.7723 | 801.5 | 0.00 | 0.9903 | | 999.000 |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | Scarborough | 1 | -3.6120 | 1235.8 | 0.00 | 0.9977 | | 0.027 |
| OCC_DOW | Friday | 1 | 10.5358 | 417.7 | 0.00 | 0.9799 | | 999.000 |
| OCC_DOW | Monday | 1 | -4.9671 | . | . | . | . | 0.007 |
| OCC_DOW | Saturday | 1 | -3.9491 | 835.4 | 0.00 | 0.9962 | | 0.019 |
| OCC_DOW | Sunday | 1 | -3.2610 | . | . | . | . | 0.038 |
| OCC_DOW | Thursday | 1 | -4.5133 | . | . | . | . | 0.011 |
| OCC_DOW | Tuesday | 1 | -4.2307 | . | . | . | . | 0.015 |
| OCC_HOUR | | 1 | 0.0849 | 0.1683 | 0.25 | 0.6141 | 0.2321 | 1.089 |
| OCC_MONTH | April | 1 | -2.2657 | . | . | . | . | 0.104 |
| OCC_MONTH | August | 1 | -2.6840 | . | . | . | . | 0.068 |
| OCC_MONTH | Decembe | 1 | -2.1948 | . | . | . | . | 0.111 |
| OCC_MONTH | Februar | 1 | 13.9481 | 479.7 | 0.00 | 0.9768 | | 999.000 |
| OCC_MONTH | January | 1 | -2.5409 | . | . | . | . | 0.079 |
| OCC_MONTH | July | 1 | -2.9393 | 959.4 | 0.00 | 0.9976 | | 0.053 |
| OCC_MONTH | June | 1 | -3.1650 | . | . | . | . | 0.042 |
| OCC_MONTH | March | 1 | -2.6459 | . | . | . | . | 0.071 |
| OCC_MONTH | May | 1 | -2.8312 | . | . | . | . | 0.059 |
| OCC_MONTH | Novembe | 1 | -2.5358 | . | . | . | . | 0.079 |
| OCC_MONTH | October | 1 | -2.9395 | . | . | . | . | 0.053 |
| OCC_YEAR | | 1 | 0.0850 | 0.2501 | 0.12 | 0.7340 | 0.1322 | 1.089 |

Odds Ratio Estimates

| Effect | | Point Estimate |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| DIVISION | East Field vs West Field | 1.156 |
| DIVISION | NSA vs West Field | 3.254 |
| IMP_AUTOMOBILE | N/R vs YES | 999.000 |
| IMP_AUTOMOBILE | NO vs YES | <0.001 |
| IMP_BICYCLE | N/R vs YES | 64.331 |
| IMP_BICYCLE | NO vs YES | . |
| IMP_FTR_COLLISIONS | NO vs YES | 999.000 |
| IMP_INJURY_COLLISIONS | NO vs YES | 999.000 |
| IMP_MOTORCYCLE | N/R vs YES | <0.001 |
| IMP_MOTORCYCLE | NO vs YES | . |
| IMP_PASSENGER | N/R vs YES | 999.000 |
| IMP_PASSENGER | NO vs YES | . |
| IMP_PD_COLLISIONS | NO vs YES | 999.000 |
| IMP_PEDESTRIAN | N/R vs YES | <0.001 |
| IMP_PEDESTRIAN | NO vs YES | . |
| M_AUTOMOBILE | 0 vs 1 | <0.001 |
| M_BICYCLE | 0 vs 1 | . |
| M_FTR_COLLISIONS | 0 vs 1 | . |
| M_INJURY_COLLISIONS | 0 vs 1 | . |
| M_MOTORCYCLE | 0 vs 1 | . |
| M_PASSENGER | 0 vs 1 | . |
| M_PD_COLLISIONS | 0 vs 1 | . |
| M_PEDESTRIAN | 0 vs 1 | . |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | East York vs York | 4.487 |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | Etobicoke vs York | 4.374 |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | NSA vs York | 1.506 |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | North York vs York | 999.000 |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | Old city of Toronto vs York | 999.000 |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | Scarborough vs York | 3.803 |
| OCC_DOW | Friday vs Wednesday | 1.162 |
| OCC_DOW | Monday vs Wednesday | <0.001 |
| OCC_DOW | Saturday vs Wednesday | <0.001 |
| OCC_DOW | Sunday vs Wednesday | <0.001 |
| OCC_DOW | Thursday vs Wednesday | <0.001 |
| OCC_DOW | Tuesday vs Wednesday | <0.001 |
| OCC_HOUR | | 1.089 |
| OCC_MONTH | April vs Septemb | <0.001 |
| OCC_MONTH | August vs Septemb | <0.001 |
| OCC_MONTH | Decembe vs Septemb | <0.001 |
| OCC_MONTH | Februar vs Septemb | 3.172 |
| OCC_MONTH | January vs Septemb | <0.001 |
| OCC_MONTH | July vs Septemb | <0.001 |
| OCC_MONTH | June vs Septemb | <0.001 |
| OCC_MONTH | March vs Septemb | <0.001 |
| OCC_MONTH | May vs Septemb | <0.001 |
| OCC_MONTH | Novembe vs Septemb | <0.001 |
| OCC_MONTH | October vs Septemb | <0.001 |
| OCC_YEAR | | 1.089 |

- Forward

| Analysis of Maximum Likelihood Estimates | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|----|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Parameter | | DF | Estimate | Standard Error | Wald Chi-Square | Pr > ChiSq | Standardized Estimate Exp(Est) |
| Intercept | | 1 | -19.0832 | 417.8 | 0.00 | 0.9636 | 0.000 |
| IMP_FTR_COLLISIONS | NO | 1 | 20.6785 | 360.9 | 0.00 | 0.9543 | 999.000 |
| IMP_INJURY_COLLISIONS | NO | 1 | 14.7466 | 284.2 | 0.00 | 0.9586 | 999.000 |
| IMP_MOTORCYCLE | N/R | 1 | -5.5509 | . | . | . | 0.004 |
| IMP_MOTORCYCLE | NO | 1 | 0.2364 | 0.8253 | 0.08 | 0.7746 | 1.267 |
| IMP_PD_COLLISIONS | NO | 1 | 21.3169 | 353.6 | 0.00 | 0.9519 | 999.000 |
| IMP_PEDESTRIAN | N/R | 1 | -2.8634 | 1.6506 | 3.01 | 0.0828 | 0.057 |
| IMP_PEDESTRIAN | NO | 0 | 0 | . | . | . | . |
| M_AUTOMOBILE | 0 | 1 | -20.4442 | . | . | . | 0.000 |
| Odds Ratio Estimates | | | | | | | |
| Effect | | | Point Estimate | | | | |
| IMP_FTR_COLLISIONS | NO vs YES | | 999.000 | | | | |
| IMP_INJURY_COLLISIONS | NO vs YES | | 999.000 | | | | |
| IMP_MOTORCYCLE | N/R vs YES | | <0.001 | | | | |
| IMP_MOTORCYCLE | NO vs YES | | 0.006 | | | | |
| IMP_PD_COLLISIONS | NO vs YES | | 999.000 | | | | |
| IMP_PEDESTRIAN | N/R vs YES | | 0.003 | | | | |
| IMP_PEDESTRIAN | NO vs YES | | . | | | | |
| M_AUTOMOBILE | 0 vs 1 | | <0.001 | | | | |
| NOTE: No (additional) effects met the 0.05 significance level for entry into the model. | | | | | | | |
| Summary of Forward Selection | | | | | | | |
| Step | Effect Entered | DF | Number In | Score Chi-Square | Pr > ChiSq | Validation Error Rate | |
| 1 | IMP_PEDESTRIAN | 2 | 1 | 4274.4326 | <.0001 | 3051.2 | |
| 2 | M_AUTOMOBILE | 1 | 2 | 5214.0427 | <.0001 | 3019.8 | |
| 3 | IMP_MOTORCYCLE | 1 | 3 | 1067.3311 | <.0001 | 2846.8 | |
| 4 | IMP_INJURY_COLLISIONS | 1 | 4 | 744.0577 | <.0001 | 2331.8 | |
| 5 | IMP_PD_COLLISIONS | 1 | 5 | 565.2369 | <.0001 | 1869.3 | |
| 6 | IMP_FTR_COLLISIONS | 1 | 6 | 3534.7730 | <.0001 | 2.6751 | |

- Backward

| Analysis of Maximum Likelihood Estimates | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|----|----------|----------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------------------------|
| Parameter | | DF | Estimate | Standard Error | Wald Chi-Square | Pr > ChiSq | Standardized Estimate Exp(Est) |
| Intercept | | 1 | 105.9 | 44.2813 | 5.72 | 0.0168 | 999.000 |
| IMP_INJURY_COLLISIONS | NO | 1 | 4.1805 | 0.3617 | 133.55 | <.0001 | 65.396 |
| IMP_MOTORCYCLE | N/R | 1 | -1.2702 | 35.0666 | 0.00 | 0.9711 | 0.281 |
| IMP_MOTORCYCLE | NO | 1 | -1.4786 | 17.5337 | 0.01 | 0.9328 | 0.228 |
| IMP_PASSENGER | N/R | 1 | -3.4702 | 0.1709 | 412.28 | <.0001 | 0.031 |
| IMP_PASSENGER | NO | 0 | 0 | . | . | . | . |
| IMP_PD_COLLISIONS | NO | 1 | 3.1737 | 0.3566 | 79.21 | <.0001 | 23.896 |
| IMP_PEDESTRIAN | N/R | 1 | -4.8482 | 0.1414 | 1175.10 | <.0001 | 0.008 |
| IMP_PEDESTRIAN | NO | 0 | 0 | . | . | . | . |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | East York | 1 | 0.3944 | 0.3085 | 1.63 | 0.2011 | 1.484 |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | Etobicoke | 1 | 0.5388 | 0.1596 | 11.40 | 0.0007 | 1.714 |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | NSA | 1 | -1.3234 | 0.2809 | 22.20 | <.0001 | 0.266 |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | North York | 1 | 0.1643 | 0.1415 | 1.35 | 0.2455 | 1.179 |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | Old city of Toronto | 1 | -0.2118 | 0.1357 | 2.44 | 0.1185 | 0.809 |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | Scarborough | 1 | 0.3637 | 0.1332 | 7.46 | 0.0063 | 1.439 |
| OCC_HOUR | | 1 | -0.0232 | 0.0102 | 5.19 | 0.0227 | -0.0635 |
| OCC_YEAR | | 1 | -0.0586 | 0.0202 | 8.44 | 0.0037 | -0.0911 |

| Odds Ratio Estimates | | | Point |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--|----------|
| Effect | | | Estimate |
| IMP_INJURY_COLLISIONS | NO vs YES | | 999.000 |
| IMP_MOTORCYCLE | N/R vs YES | | 0.018 |
| IMP_MOTORCYCLE | NO vs YES | | 0.015 |
| IMP_PASSENGER | N/R vs YES | | <0.001 |
| IMP_PASSENGER | NO vs YES | | . |
| IMP_PD_COLLISIONS | NO vs YES | | 571.034 |
| IMP_PEDESTRIAN | N/R vs YES | | <0.001 |
| IMP_PEDESTRIAN | NO vs YES | | . |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | East York vs York | | 1.378 |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | Etobicoke vs York | | 1.592 |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | NSA vs York | | 0.247 |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | North York vs York | | 1.095 |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | Old city of Toronto vs York | | 0.751 |
| NEIGHBOURHOOD_158 | Scarborough vs York | | 1.336 |
| OCC_HOUR | | | 0.977 |
| OCC_YEAR | | | 0.943 |

NOTE: No (additional) effects met the 0.05 significance level for removal from the model.

| Summary of Backward Elimination | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|----|--------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Step | Effect Removed | DF | Number In | Wald Chi-Square | Pr > ChiSq | Validation Error Rate |
| 1 | IMP_FTR_COLLISIONS | 1 | 13 | 0.0000 | 1.0000 | 1574.7 |
| 2 | M_AUTOMOBILE | 1 | 12 | 0.0000 | 1.0000 | 1627.9 |
| 3 | DIVISION | 2 | 11 | 0.0633 | 0.9688 | 1645.8 |
| 4 | OCC_DOW | 6 | 10 | 6.1493 | 0.4067 | 1643.5 |
| 5 | OCC_MONTH | 11 | 9 | 12.0071 | 0.3631 | 1638.1 |
| 6 | IMP_BICYCLE | 1 | 8 | 0.9906 | 0.3196 | 1655.3 |

- Stepwise

| Analysis of Maximum Likelihood Estimates | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|----|----------|-------------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Parameter | | DF | Estimate | Standard Error | Wald Chi-Square | Pr > ChiSq | Standardized Estimate | Exp(Est) |
| Intercept | | 1 | -8.8499 | 9.0507 | 0.96 | 0.3282 | | 0.000 |
| IMP_PEDESTRIAN | N/R | 1 | -5.9464 | 18.1013 | 0.11 | 0.7425 | | 0.003 |
| IMP_PEDESTRIAN | NO | 1 | 0.9839 | 9.0508 | 0.01 | 0.9134 | | 2.675 |

| Odds Ratio Estimates | | | Point |
|----------------------|------------|--|----------|
| Effect | | | Estimate |
| IMP_PEDESTRIAN | N/R vs YES | | <0.001 |
| IMP_PEDESTRIAN | NO vs YES | | 0.019 |

NOTE: Model building terminates because the last effect entered is removed by the Wald test criterion.

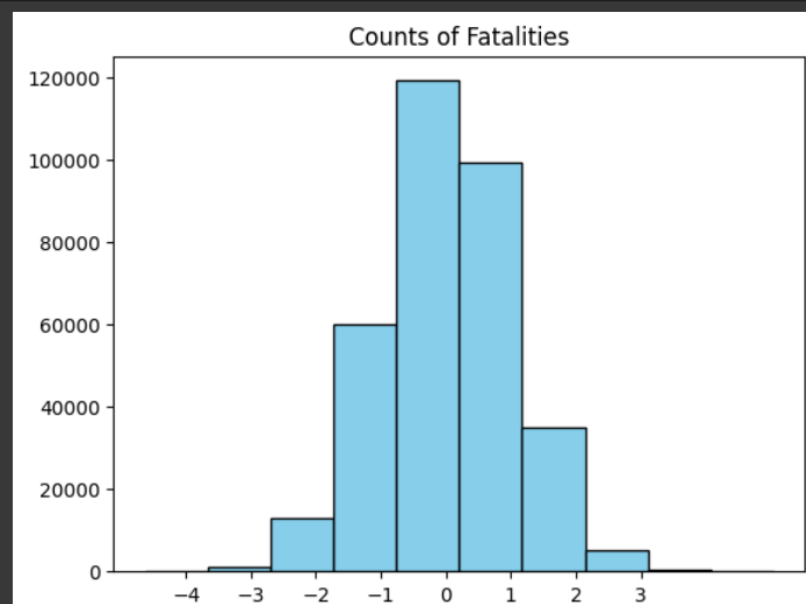
| Summary of Stepwise Selection | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----|--------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Step | Entered | Effect Removed | DF | Number In | Score Chi-Square | Wald Chi-Square | Pr > ChiSq | Validation Error Rate |
| 1 | IMP_PEDESTRIAN | | 2 | 1 | 4274.4326 | | <.0001 | 3051.2 |
| 2 | M_AUTOMOBILE | | 1 | 2 | 5214.0427 | | <.0001 | 3019.8 |
| 3 | | M_AUTOMOBILE | 1 | 1 | | 0.0835 | 0.7726 | 3051.2 |

Model Comparison

| Model Description | Target Variable | Valid: Average Squared Error ▲ |
|---------------------|-----------------|---|
| ASE Tree | FATALITIES | 3.217E-9 |
| Forward Regression | FATALITIES | 1.412E-8 |
| Decision Tree | FATALITIES | 1.001E-7 |
| Full Regression | FATALITIES | 9.565E-7 |
| Backward Regression | FATALITIES | 9.565E-7 |
| Stepwise Regression | FATALITIES | .0008633 |

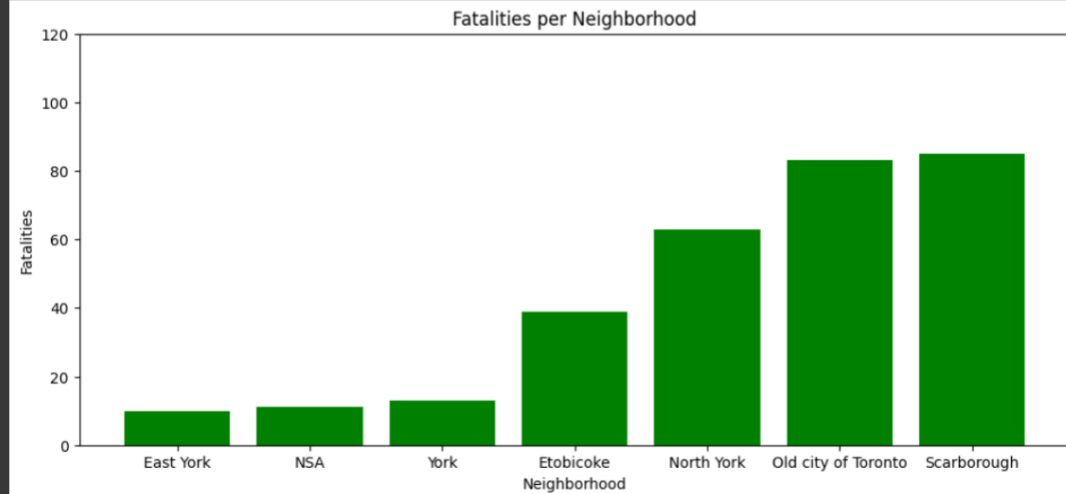
Data Exploration

```
x = np.random.normal(size=['FATALITIES'])  
  
plt.hist(x, bins=10, color='skyblue', edgecolor='black')  
plt.title("Counts of Fatalities")  
plt.xticks(range(-4, 4))  
plt.show()
```



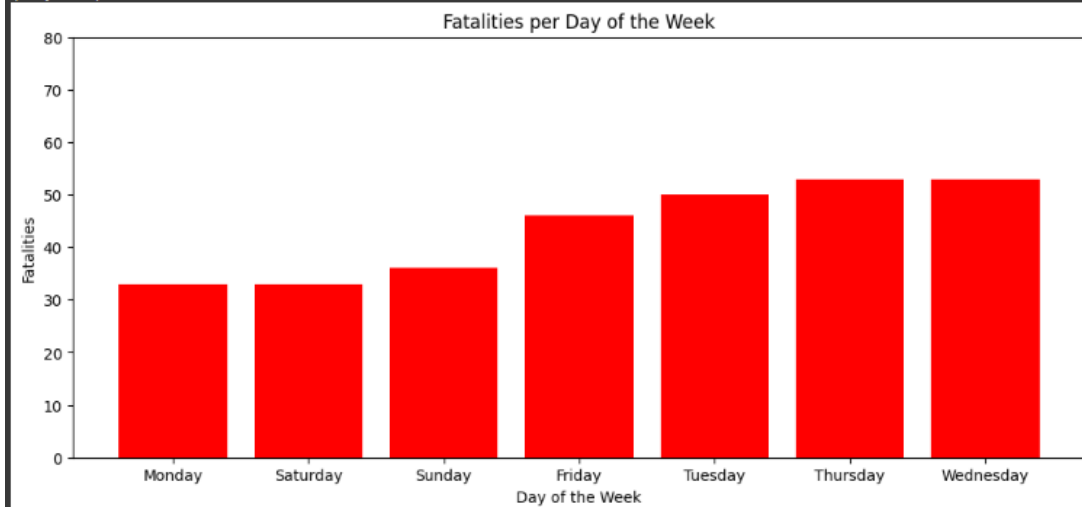
```
dataForPlot = safe.groupby('NEIGHBOURHOOD_158')['FATALITIES'].sum().sort_values(ascending=True)
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(12,5))
ax.bar(dataForPlot.index, dataForPlot,color='green')
ax.set_xlabel('Neighborhood') ; ax.set_ylabel('Fatalities')
ax.set_title('Fatalities per Neighborhood')
ax.set_ylim([0,120])
```

(0.0, 120.0)

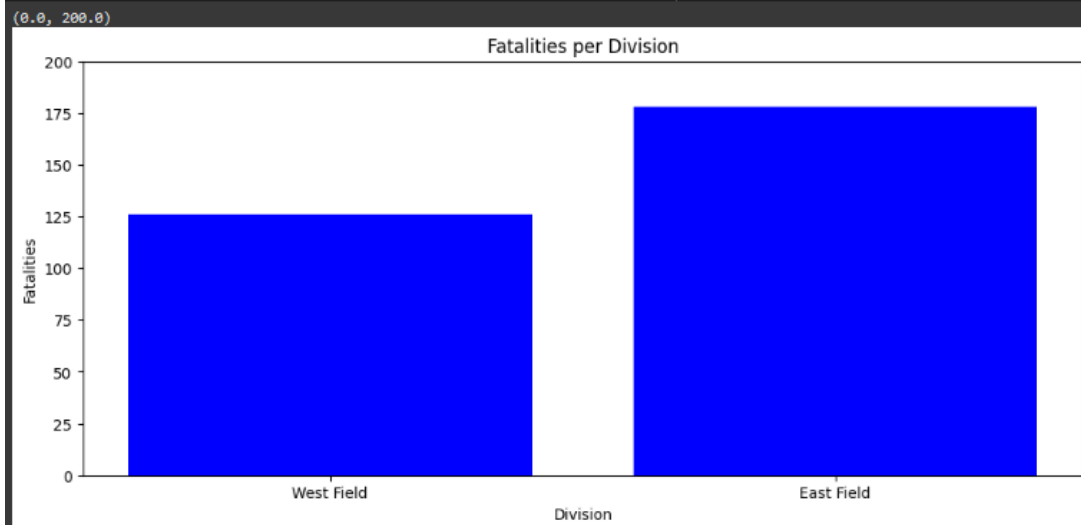


```
dataForPlt = df.groupby('OCC_DOW')['FATALITIES'].sum().sort_values(ascending=True)
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(12,5))
ax.bar(dataForPlt.index, dataForPlt, color='red')
ax.set_xlabel('Day of the Week') ; ax.set_ylabel('Fatalities')
ax.set_title('Fatalities per Day of the Week')
ax.set_ylim([0,80])
```

(0.0, 80.0)



```
dataForPt = df.groupby('DIVISION')['FATALITIES'].sum().sort_values(ascending=True)
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(12,5))
ax.bar(dataForPt.index, dataForPt, color=['blue'])
ax.set_xlabel('Division') ; ax.set_ylabel('Fatalities')
ax.set_title('Fatalities per Division')
ax.set_ylim([0,200])
```



Descriptive Statistics

| FATALITIES | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------|---------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 652,235 | 99.91 | 99.91 |
| 1 | 568 | 0.09 | 100.00 |
| 2 | 4 | 0.00 | 100.00 |
| 3 | 2 | 0.00 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------|---------|--------|--|
| Total | 652,809 | 100.00 | |
|-------|---------|--------|--|

| INJURY_COLLISIONS | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------------|---------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 565,994 | 86.70 | 86.70 |
| 1 | 86,811 | 13.30 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------|---------|--------|--|
| Total | 652,805 | 100.00 | |
|-------|---------|--------|--|

| FTR_COLLISIONS | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------------|---------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 545,931 | 83.63 | 83.63 |
| 1 | 106,874 | 16.37 | 100.00 |

| | | | |
|-------|---------|--------|--|
| Total | 652,805 | 100.00 | |
|-------|---------|--------|--|

| PD_COLLISIO NS | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|-------------------|---------|---------|--------|
| 0 | 177,772 | 27.23 | 27.23 |
| 1 | 475,033 | 72.77 | 100.00 |
| Total | 652,805 | 100.00 | |

| AUTOMOBILE | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------|---------|---------|--------|
| N/R | 6,073 | 0.93 | 0.93 |
| NO | 2,953 | 0.45 | 1.38 |
| YES | 643,779 | 98.62 | 100.00 |
| Total | 652,805 | 100.00 | |

| MOTORCYCLE | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------|---------|---------|--------|
| N/R | 6,073 | 0.93 | 0.93 |
| NO | 642,773 | 98.46 | 99.39 |
| YES | 3,959 | 0.61 | 100.00 |
| Total | 652,805 | 100.00 | |
| PASSENGER | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
| N/R | 6,073 | 0.93 | 0.93 |
| NO | 596,619 | 91.39 | 92.32 |
| YES | 50,113 | 7.68 | 100.00 |
| Total | 652,805 | 100.00 | |

| BICYCLE | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| N/R | 6,073 | 0.93 | 0.93 |
| NO | 636,647 | 97.52 | 98.46 |
| YES | 10,085 | 1.54 | 100.00 |
| Total | 652,805 | 100.00 | |

| PEDESTRIAN | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|------------|---------|---------|--------|
| N/R | 6,073 | 0.93 | 0.93 |
| NO | 630,271 | 96.55 | 97.48 |
| YES | 16,461 | 2.52 | 100.00 |
| Total | 652,805 | 100.00 | |

| PEDESTRIAN | FATALITIES | | | | Total |
|------------|------------|-----|---|---|---------|
| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| N/R | 6,073 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6,073 |
| NO | 630,029 | 239 | 2 | 1 | 630,271 |
| YES | 16,133 | 325 | 2 | 1 | 16,461 |
| Total | 652,235 | 564 | 4 | 2 | 652,805 |

| OCC_YEAR | FATALITIES | | | | Total |
|----------|------------|-----|---|---|---------|
| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| 2014 | 64,545 | 51 | 0 | 0 | 64,596 |
| 2015 | 67,200 | 65 | 0 | 0 | 67,265 |
| 2016 | 69,592 | 75 | 0 | 1 | 69,668 |
| 2017 | 74,132 | 61 | 1 | 0 | 74,194 |
| 2018 | 79,205 | 66 | 0 | 0 | 79,271 |
| 2019 | 82,768 | 62 | 1 | 0 | 82,831 |
| 2020 | 44,698 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 44,738 |
| 2021 | 43,684 | 56 | 2 | 0 | 43,742 |
| 2022 | 59,125 | 47 | 0 | 1 | 59,173 |
| 2023 | 67,286 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 67,331 |
| Total | 652,235 | 568 | 4 | 2 | 652,809 |

| DIVISION | Freq. | Percent | Cum. |
|----------|---------|---------|--------|
| D11 | 23,577 | 3.61 | 3.61 |
| D12 | 21,945 | 3.36 | 6.97 |
| D13 | 20,754 | 3.18 | 10.15 |
| D14 | 35,131 | 5.38 | 15.53 |
| D22 | 34,931 | 5.35 | 20.88 |
| D23 | 31,965 | 4.90 | 25.78 |
| D31 | 34,123 | 5.23 | 31.01 |
| D32 | 52,647 | 8.06 | 39.07 |
| D33 | 43,258 | 6.63 | 45.70 |
| D41 | 44,217 | 6.77 | 52.47 |
| D42 | 52,189 | 7.99 | 60.47 |
| D43 | 34,926 | 5.35 | 65.82 |
| D51 | 24,208 | 3.71 | 69.53 |
| D52 | 29,161 | 4.47 | 73.99 |
| D53 | 36,584 | 5.60 | 79.60 |
| D55 | 40,232 | 6.16 | 85.76 |
| NSA | 92,961 | 14.24 | 100.00 |
| Total | 652,809 | 100.00 | |