

# Zodiark --The Atmosphere Framework



Async-IO.org: The company behind the Atmosphere Framework

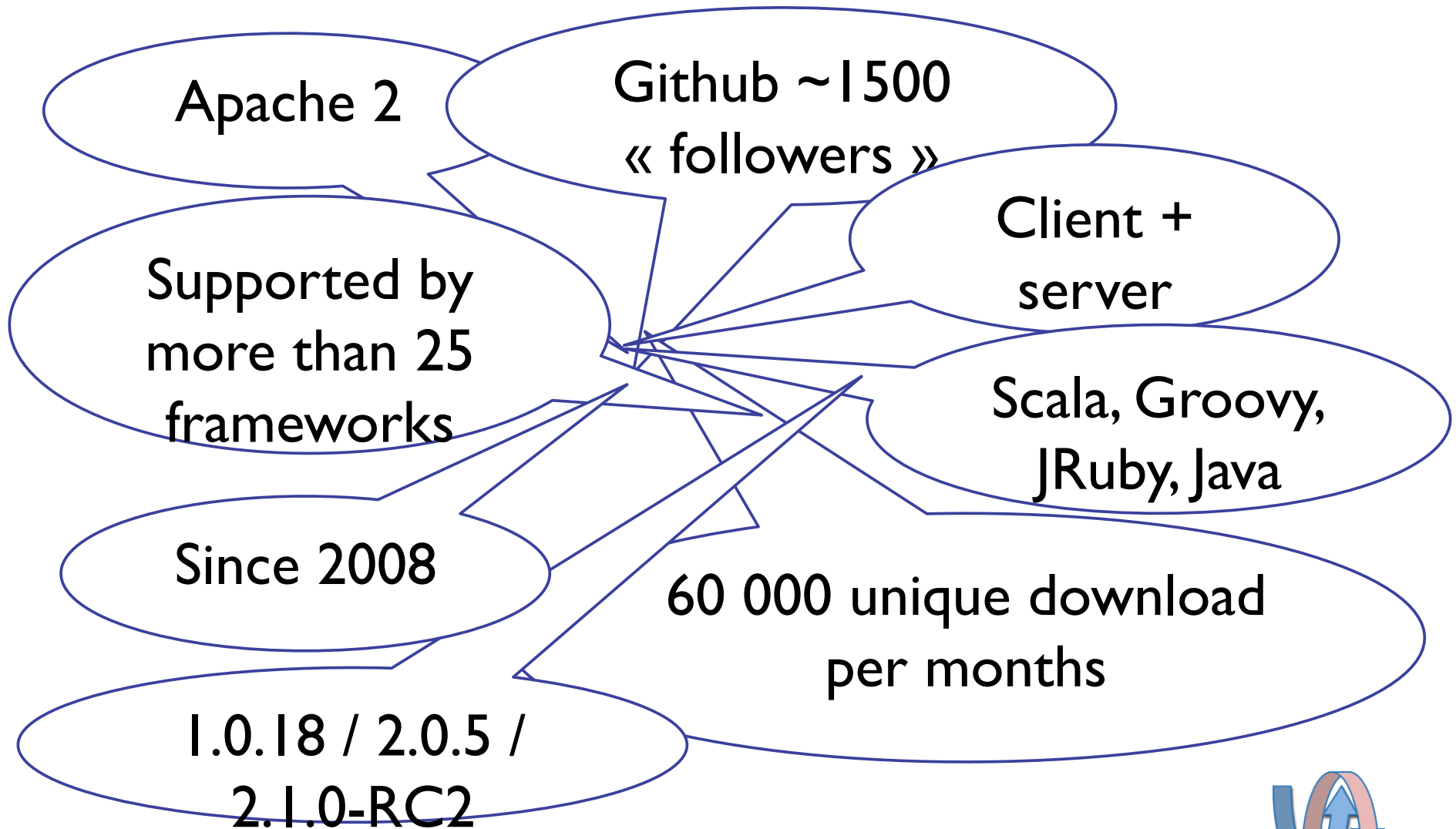


# Atmosphere

- Introduction
- Case Study
- WebSockets and Comet: the issues
- Browsers and Server
- Atmosphere Concepts
- Zodiac Concepts



# Atmosphere



Atmosphere

Apache 2

Github ~900

~1300

followers on  
Twitter

Supporte  
frame

Client +  
server

~725 users  
mailing list

Depuis 2008

60 unique  
per months

1.0.9 / 1.1.beta2



## WSJ.com

- **60 millions de Requests par jours**
- Atmosphere 1.0.13/Jetty 8.1.9
- **Websockets => long-polling => JSONP**
- IE 6/7/8/9/10, Chrome XX, Firefox 3/12, Safari XX
- **WebSockets: IE 10, Chrome 14, Firefox 8, Safari 5**



# WebSockets

WebSocket: A Socket, that's it!



# WebSockets

WebSocket is a web technology providing full-duplex communications channels over a single TCP connection. The WebSocket API is being standardized by the W3C, and the WebSocket protocol has been standardized by the IETF as RFC 6455.



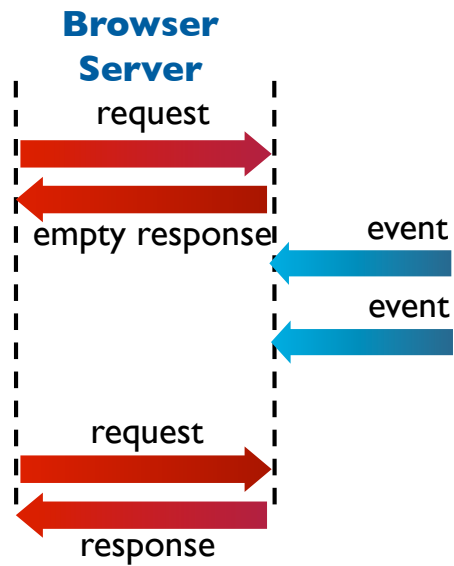
**WARNING!!**

Nobody is/will/was fired  
because of long-polling!!!

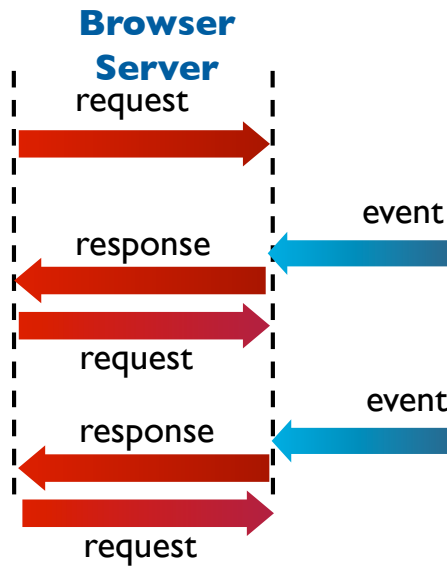




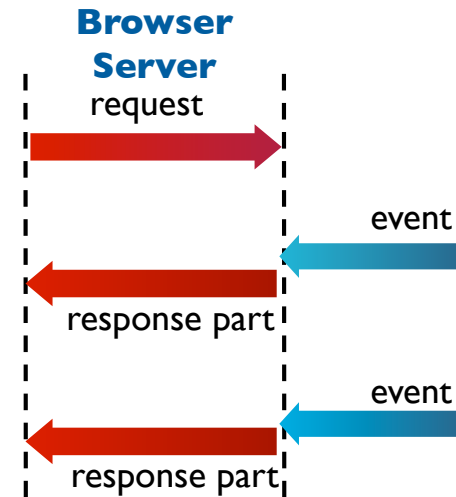
## Polling



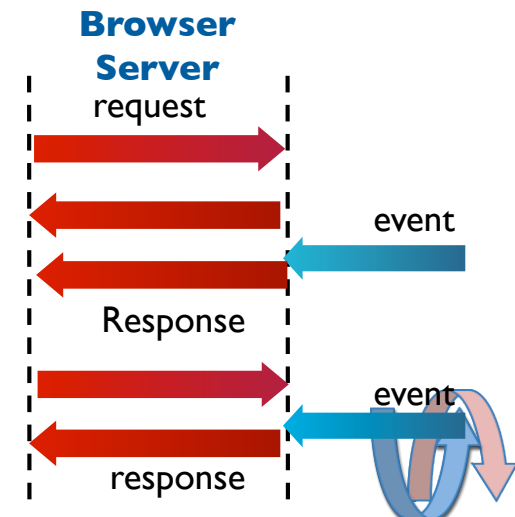
## Long Polling



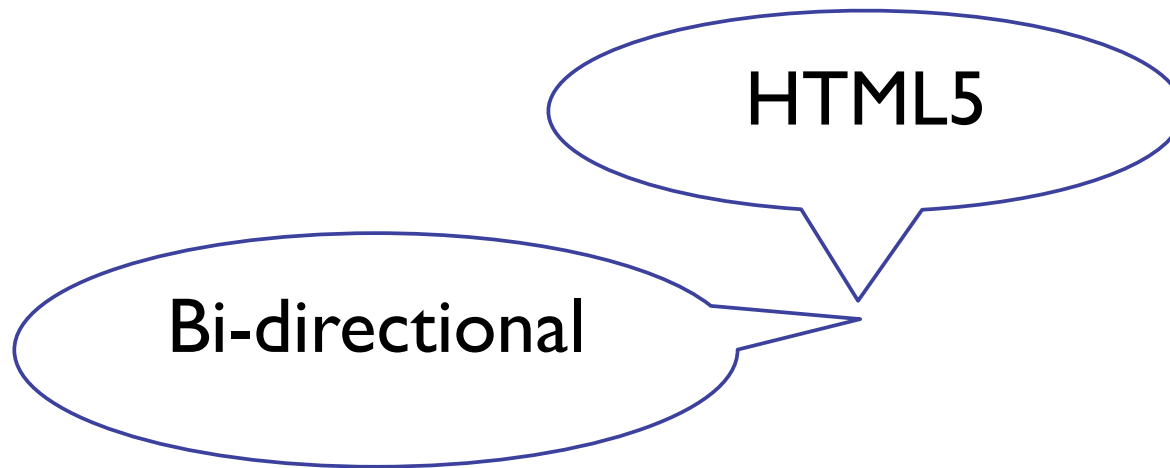
## Streaming



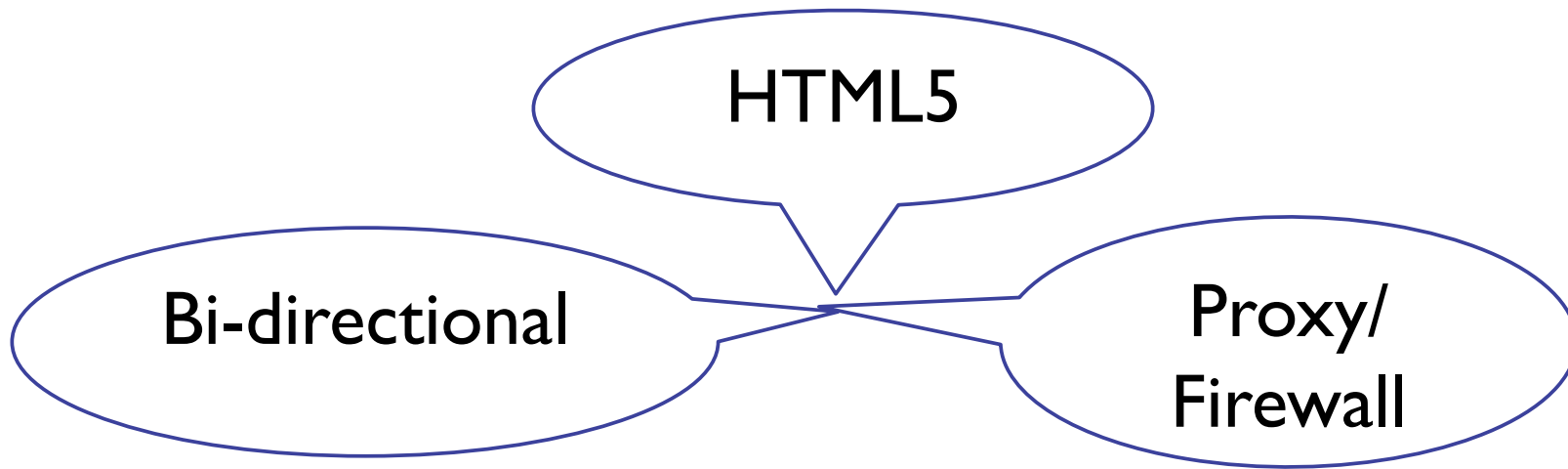
WebSocket =>



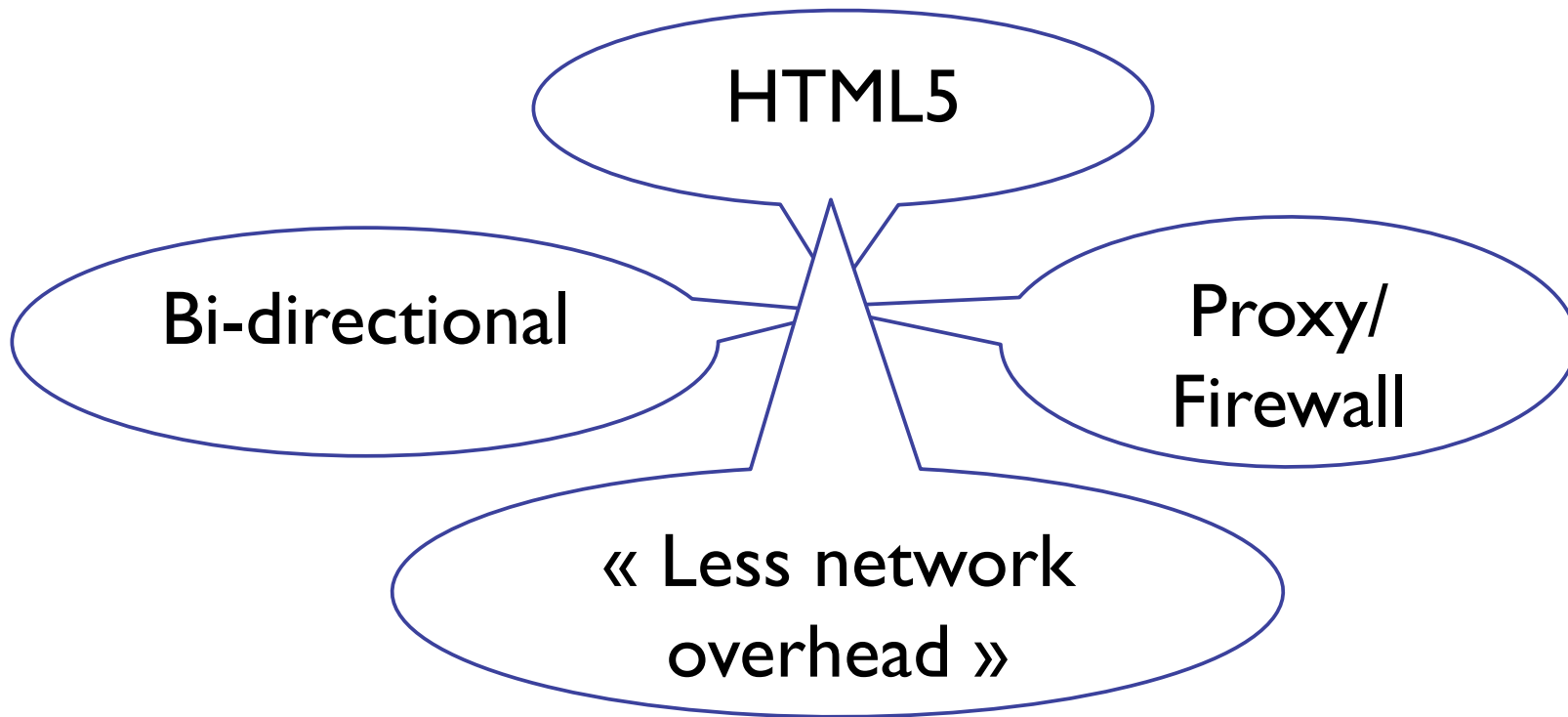
# WebSockets



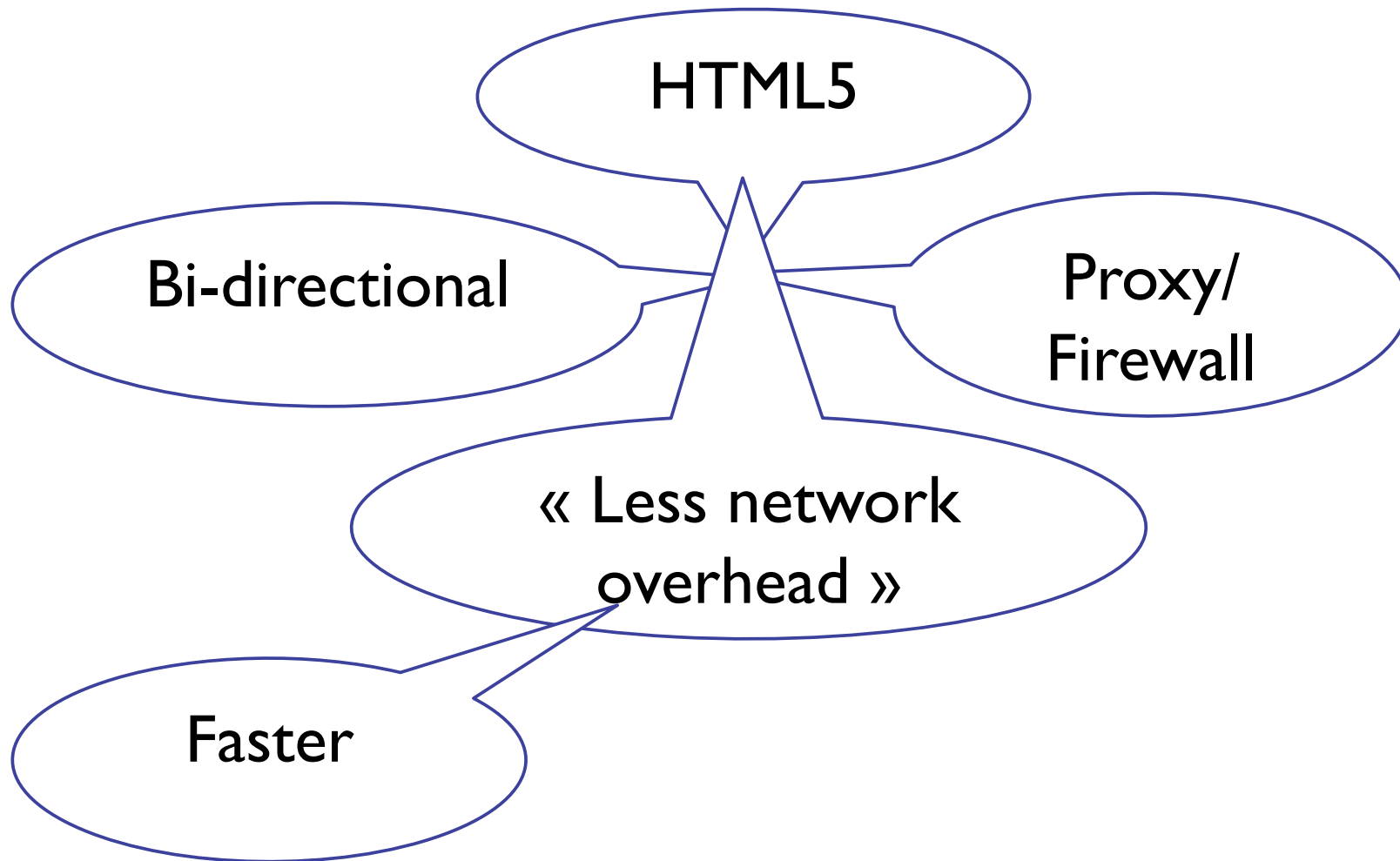
# WebSockets



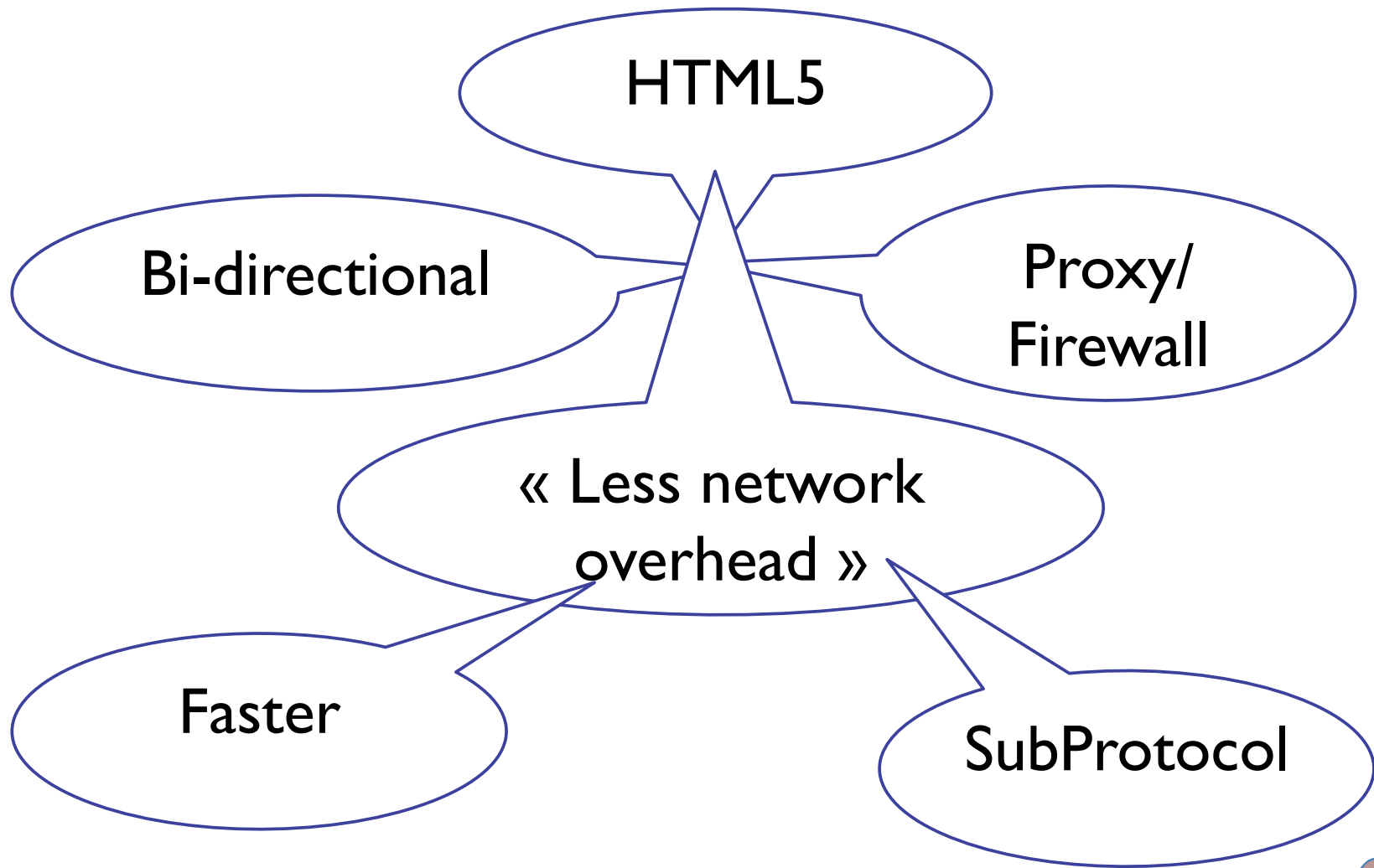
# WebSockets



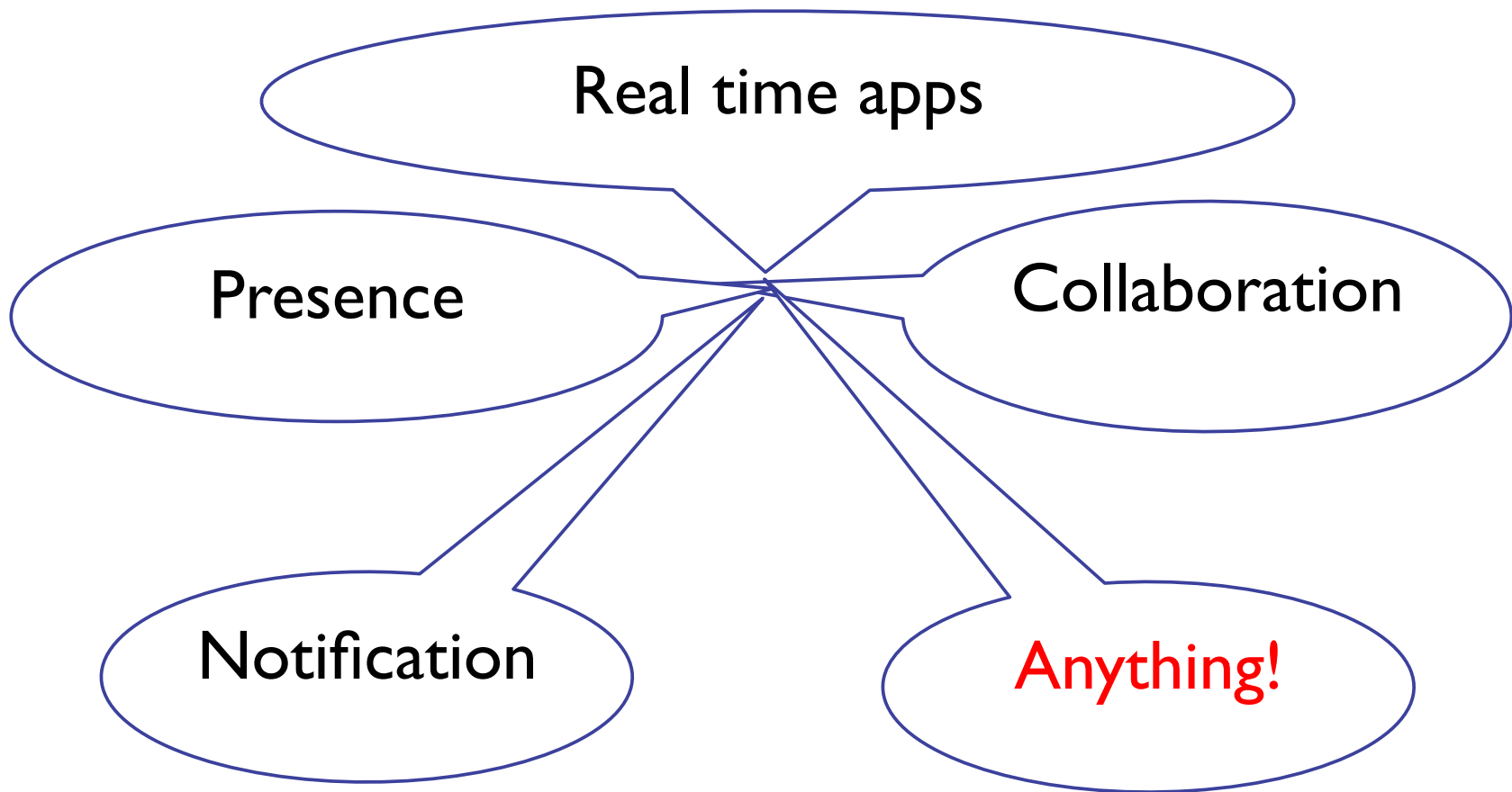
# WebSockets



# WebSockets



# WebSockets



# First request

T 127.0.0.1:65062 -> 127.0.0.1:8080 [AP]

GET / HTTP/1.1.

**Upgrade: websocket.**

**Connection: Upgrade.**

Host: 127.0.0.1:8080.

Origin: http://127.0.0.1:8080.

**Sec-WebSocket-Key:** Tz9qdt3lmte6Slf+GvpRqQ==.

**Sec-WebSocket-Version:** 13.

**Sec-WebSocket-Extensions:** x-webkit-deflate-frame.





## Second Request

T 127.0.0.1:8080 -> 127.0.0.1:51292 [AP]

HTTP/1.1 101 Switching Protocols.

Upgrade: WebSocket.

Connection: Upgrade.

Sec-WebSocket-Accept: HVXA7SqH5uYeN6aD9tZ0JQbfTJA=.



# Life if good!

T 127.0.0.1:8080 -> 127.0.0.1:51292 [AP]

HTTP/1.1 101 Switching Protocols.

Upgrade: WebSocket.

Connection: Upgrade.

Sec-WebSocket-Accept: HVXA7SqH5uYeN6aD9tZ0JQbfTJA=.



# Not supported everywhere

T 127.0.0.1:8080 -> 127.0.0.1:65064 [AP]

**HTTP/1.1 501 Not Implemented.**

Server: **Apache-Coyote/1.1.**

X-Atmosphere-error: Websocket protocol not supported.

Transfer-Encoding: chunked.

Date: Fri, 15 Jun 2012 10:06:30 GMT.

Connection: close.

.



# Not supported everywhere

T 127.0.0.1:8080 -> 127.0.0.1:65064 [AP]

**HTTP/1.1 501 Not Implemented**

Server: Apache/2.4.6-2ubuntu2.1

X-Atmosphere-error: 501 not supported.

Transfer-Encoding: chunked

Date: Fri, 15 Jun 2012 10:06:30 GMT

Connection: close.

.

**Atmosphere  
to the rescue**



# WebSocket API – Standard JavaScript

```
websocket = new WebSocket(wsUri);  
websocket.onopen = function(evt) { ...};  
websocket.onclose = function(evt) { ...};  
websocket.onmessage = function(evt) { ...};  
websocket.onerror = function(evt) { ...};  
  
WebSocket.send(...)
```



## Server – No Standard yet

- Node.js
- Pusher
- Jetty
- GlassFish
- Tomcat
- Apache
- NIO Framework like Netty and Grizzly



## WebSocket API – Java

**Jetty 7/8/9, GlassFish 3.1, Netty 3, Tomcat 7.0.27 and up, Resin 4, JBoss 7.1.2 and up**

**JSR 356: <http://jcp.org/en/jsr/detail?id=356>**

**AHC (Client -> De facto)**

**<http://github.com/sonatype/async-http-client>**



# WebSocket API – Java & Scala

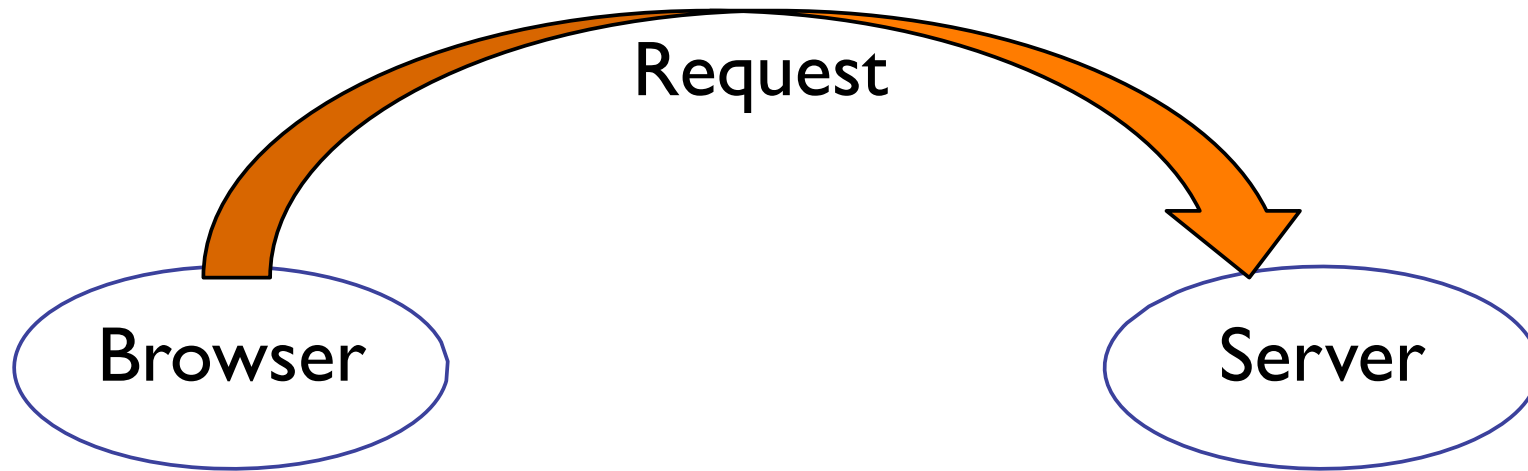
**wAsync:**

<https://github.com/Atmosphere/wasync>

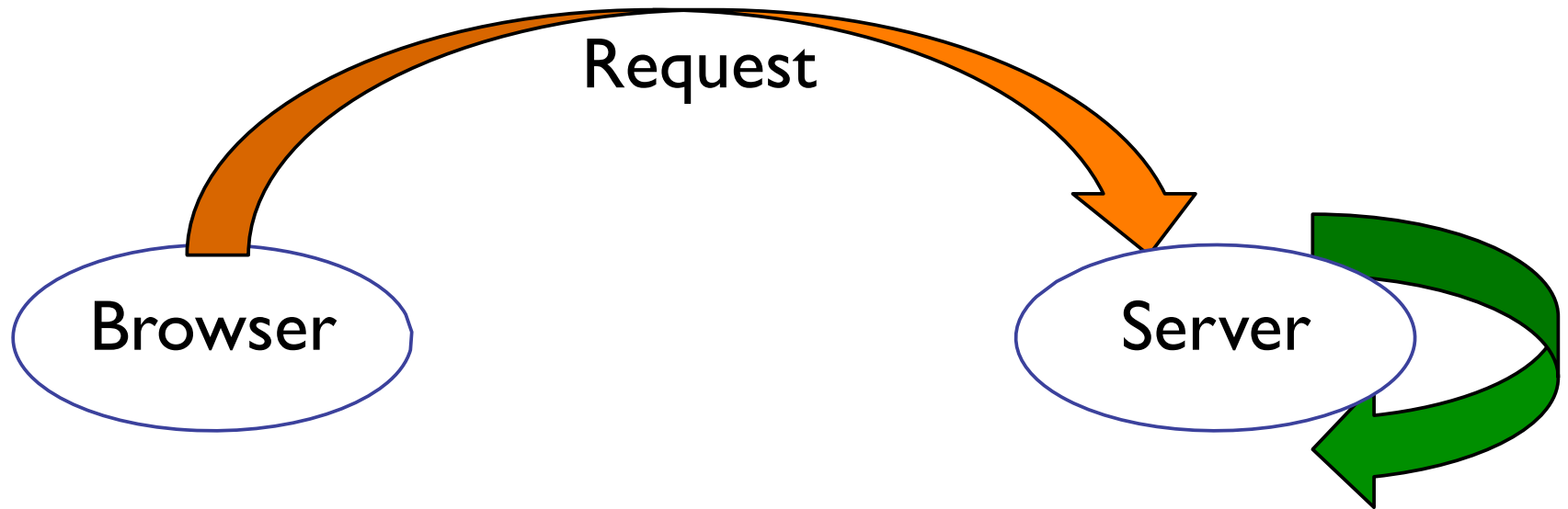




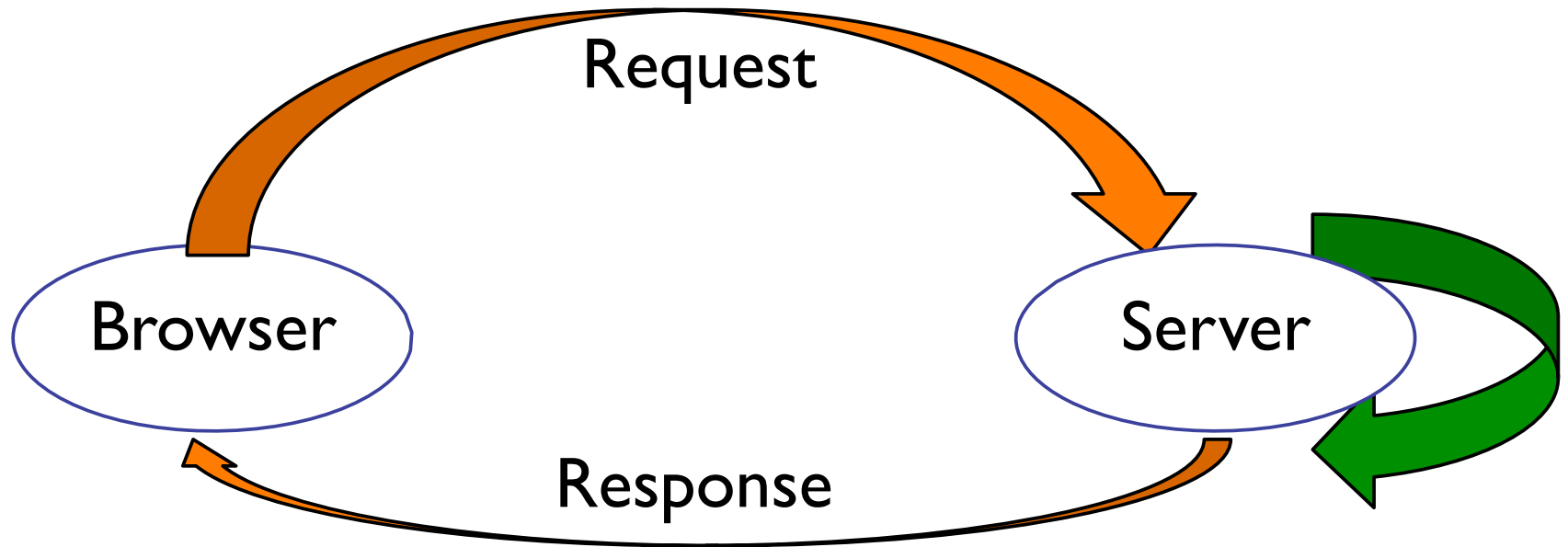
## Before (Long-Polling)



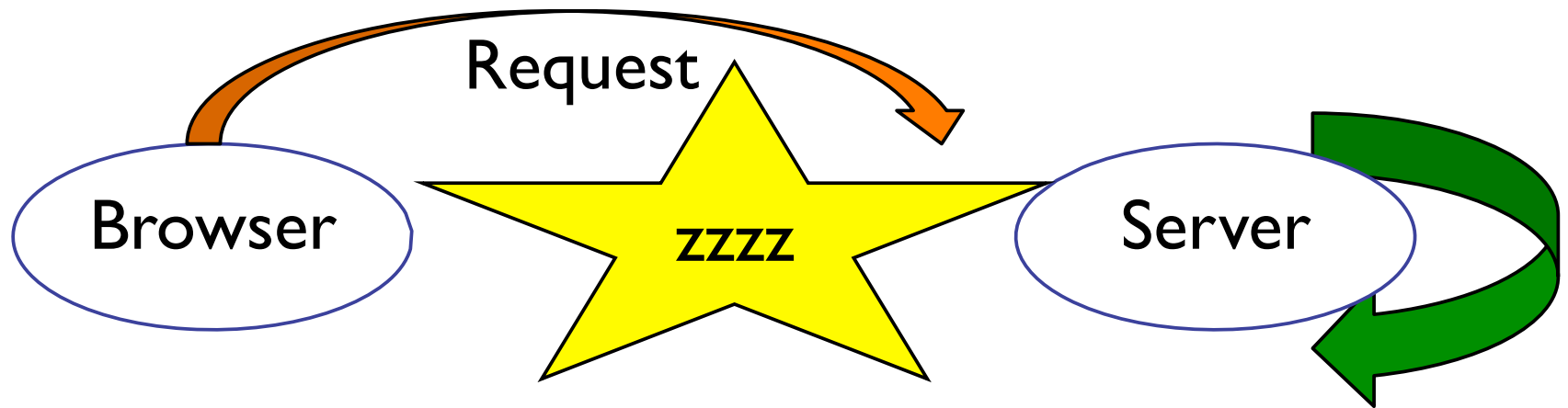
## Before (Long-Polling)



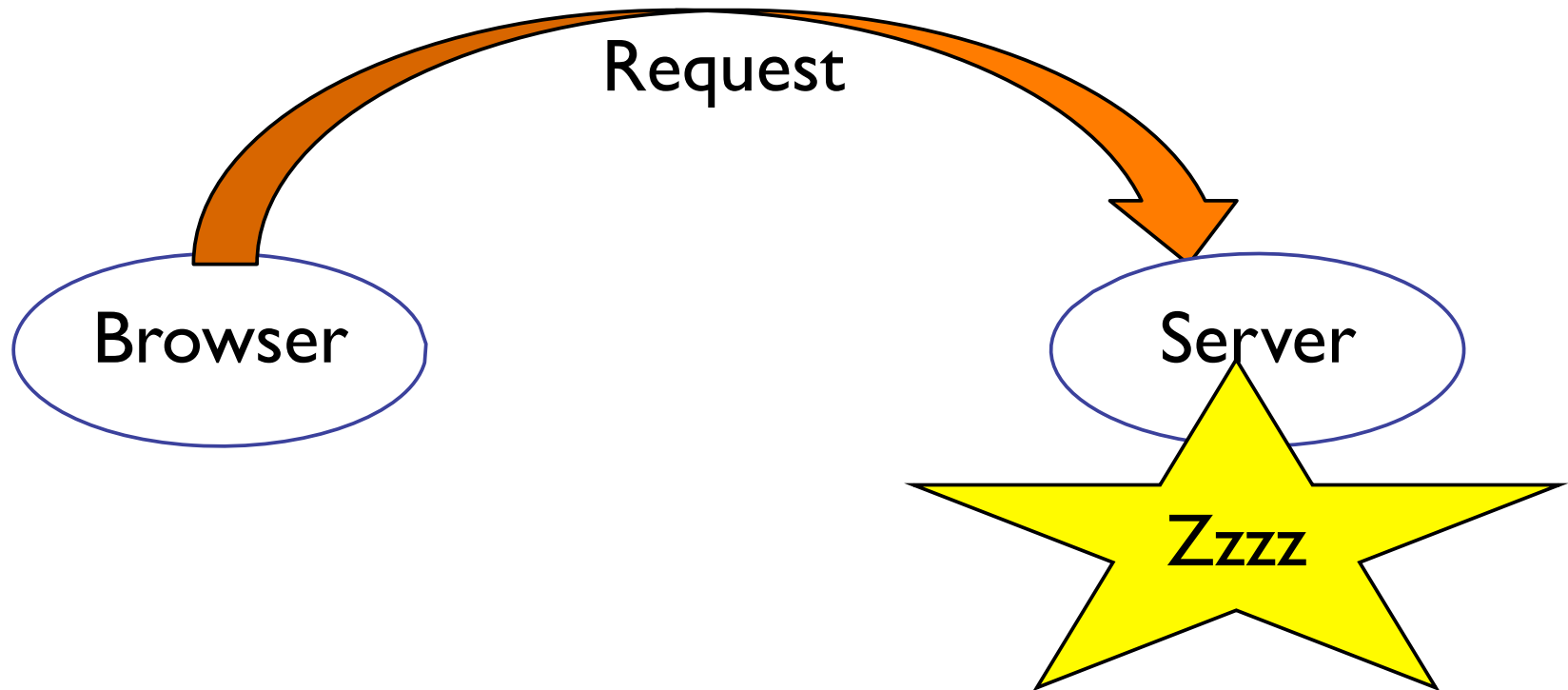
## Before (Long-Polling)



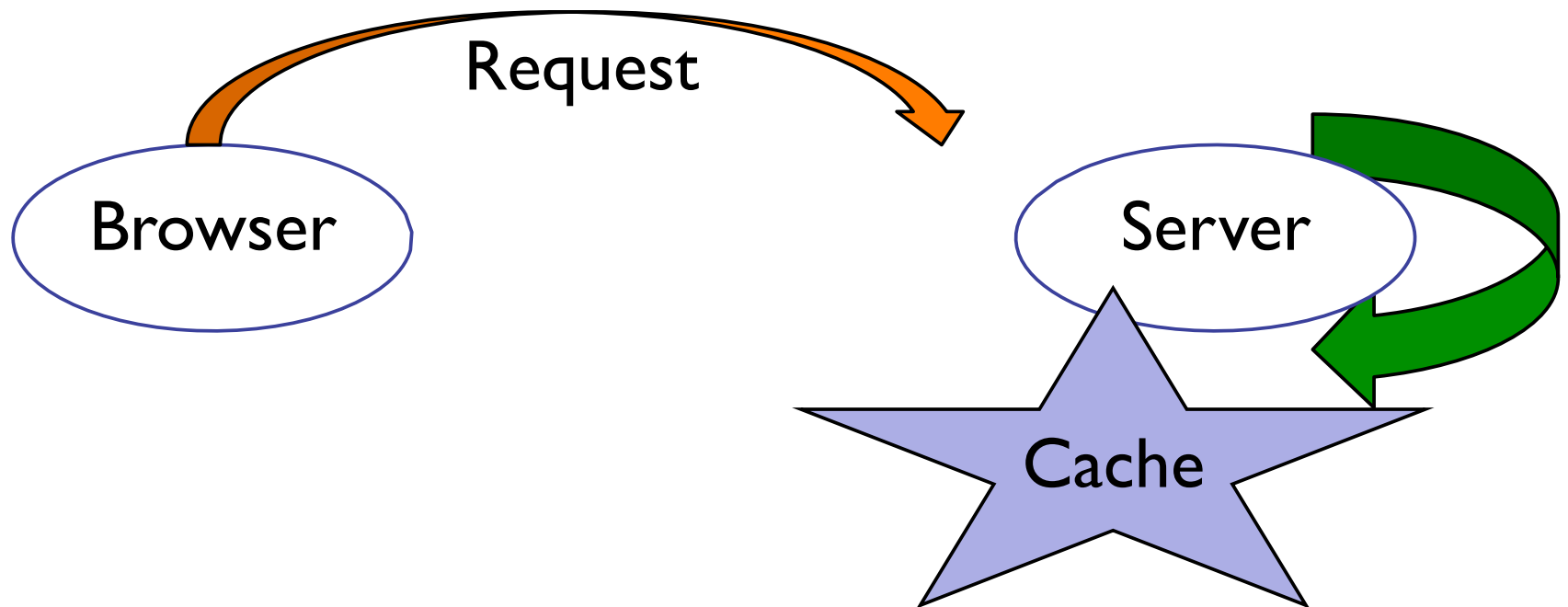
Oups!!



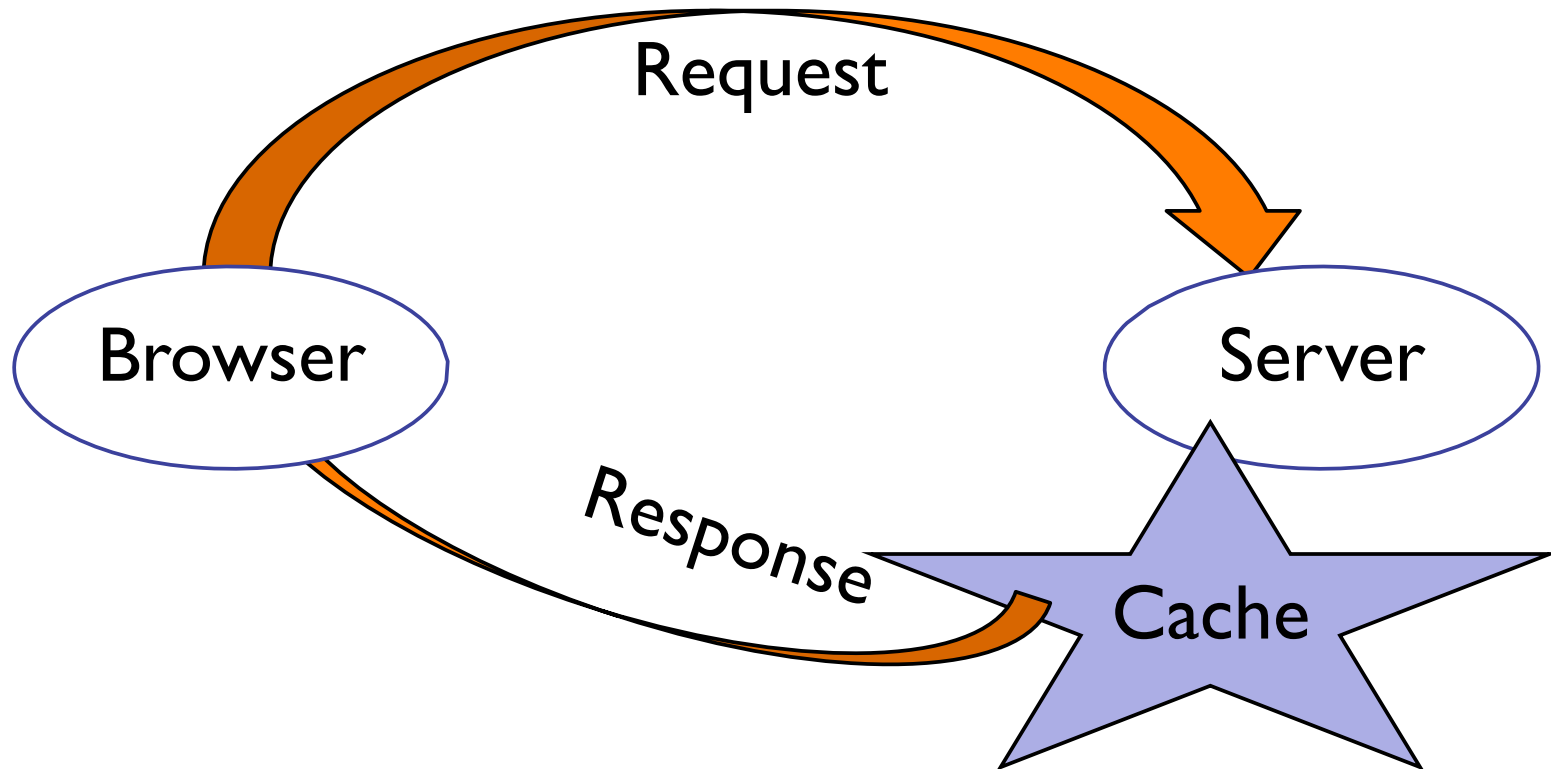
Oups!



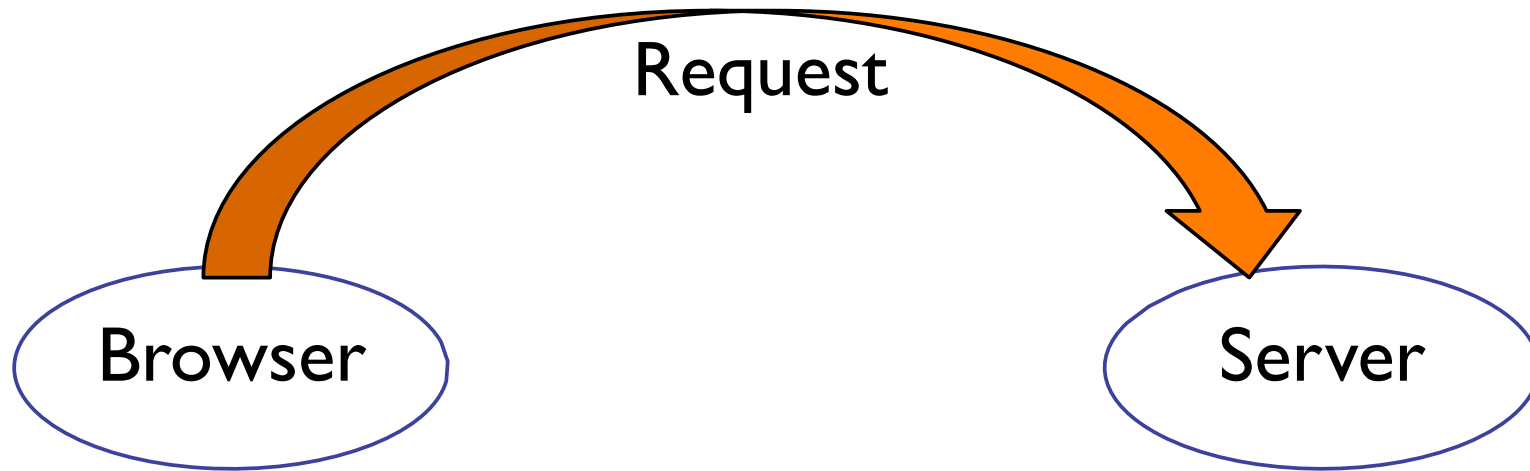
Better!



Better!

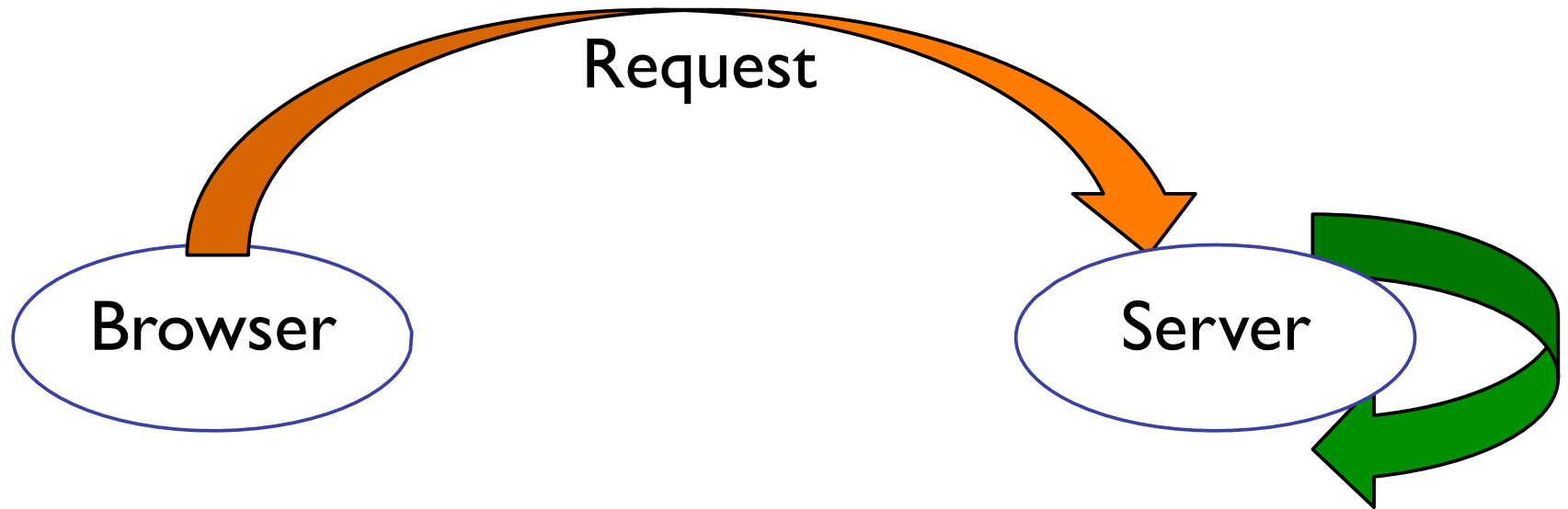


# Pushing the limits (HTTP Streaming)

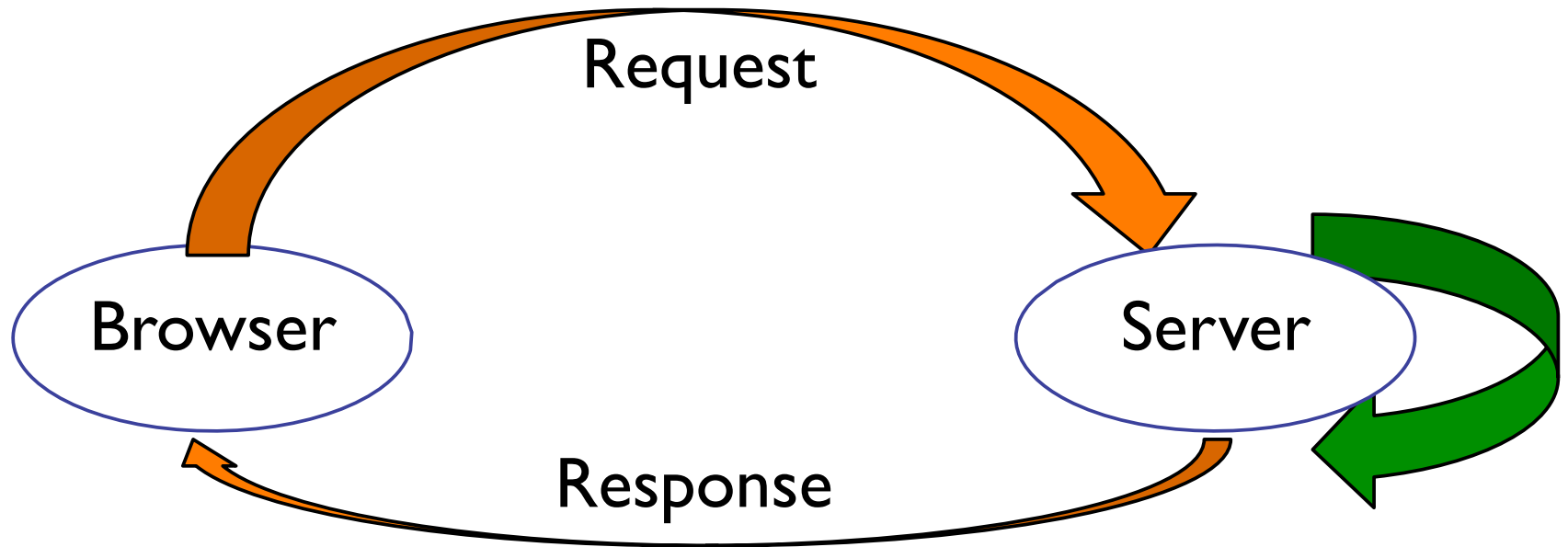




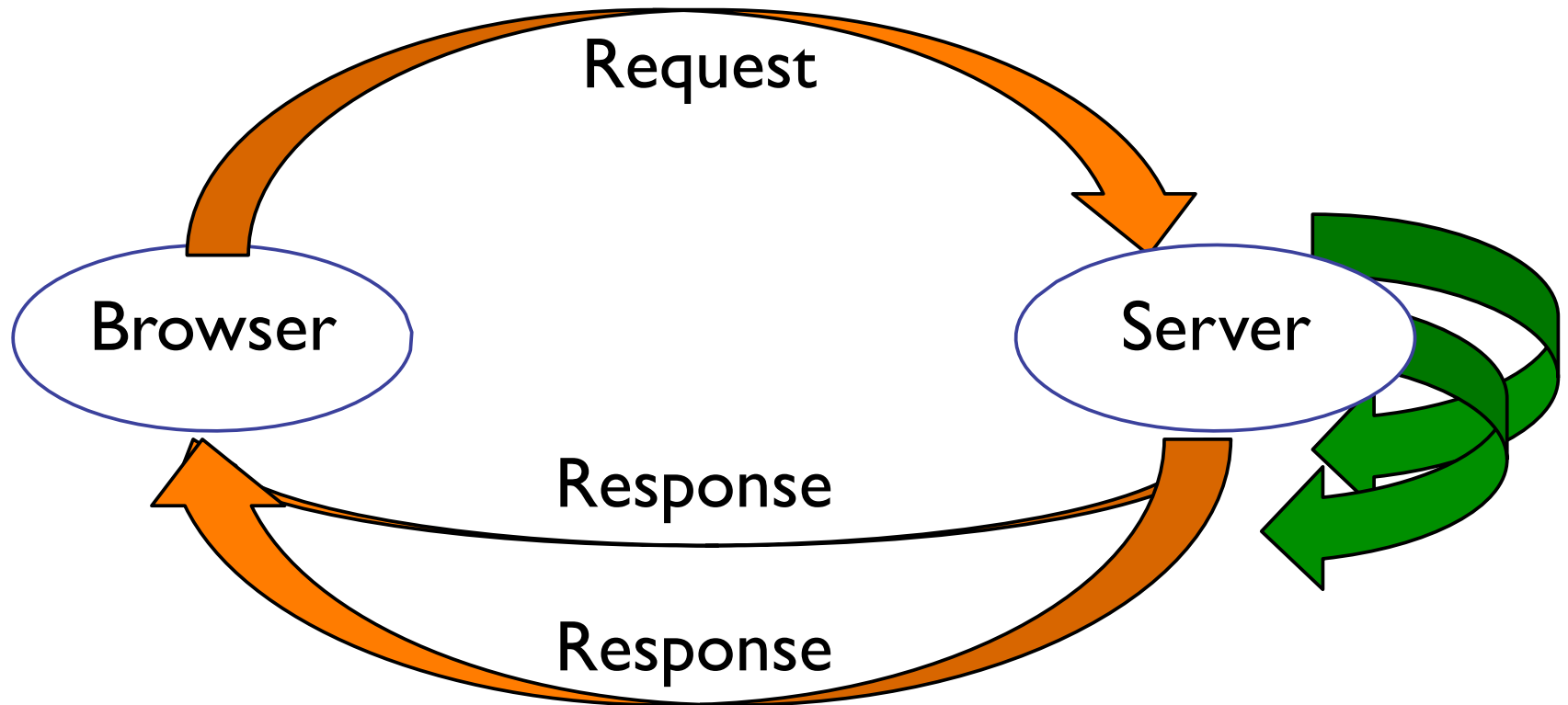
# Pushing the limits (HTTP Streaming)



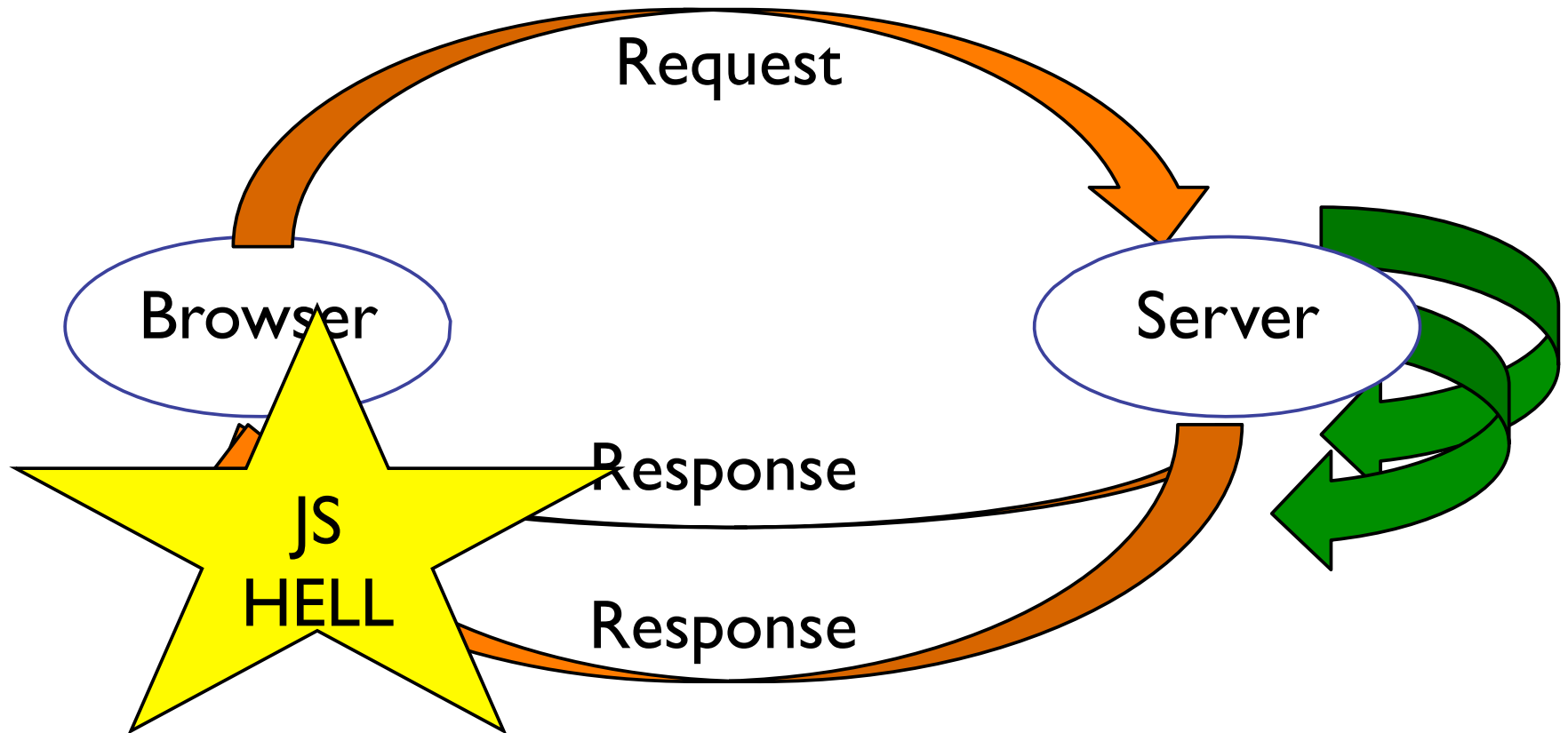
# Pushing the limits (HTTP Streaming)



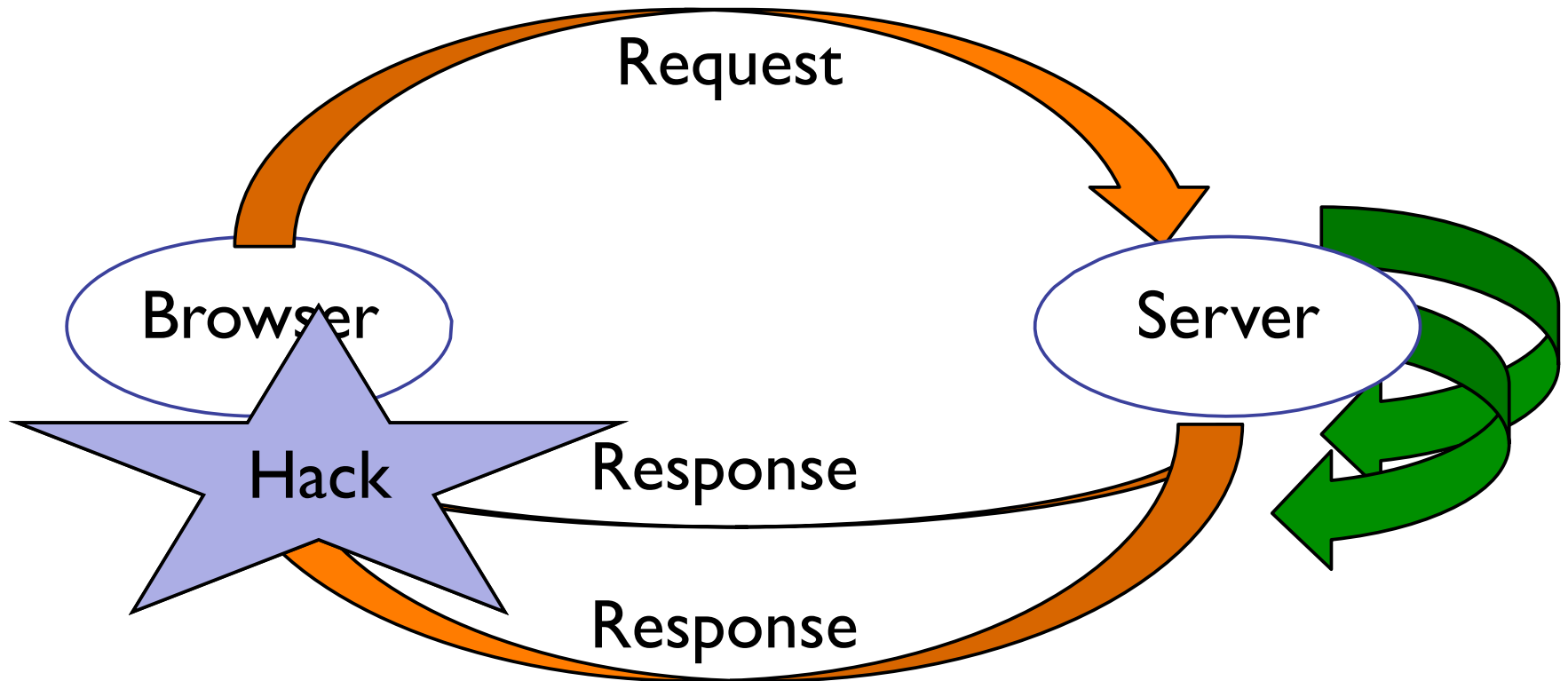
# Pushing the limits (HTTP Streaming)



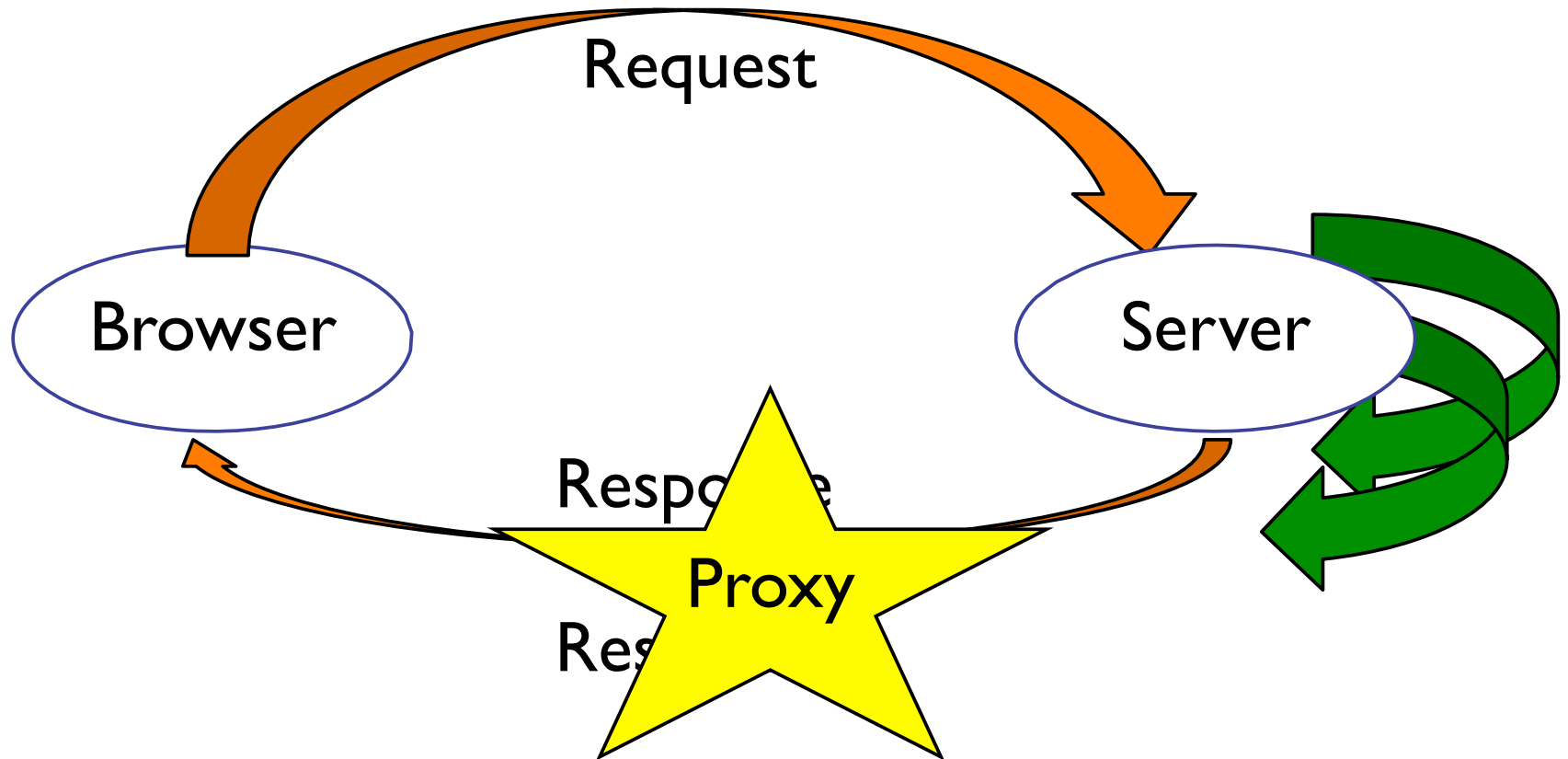
Oups!!



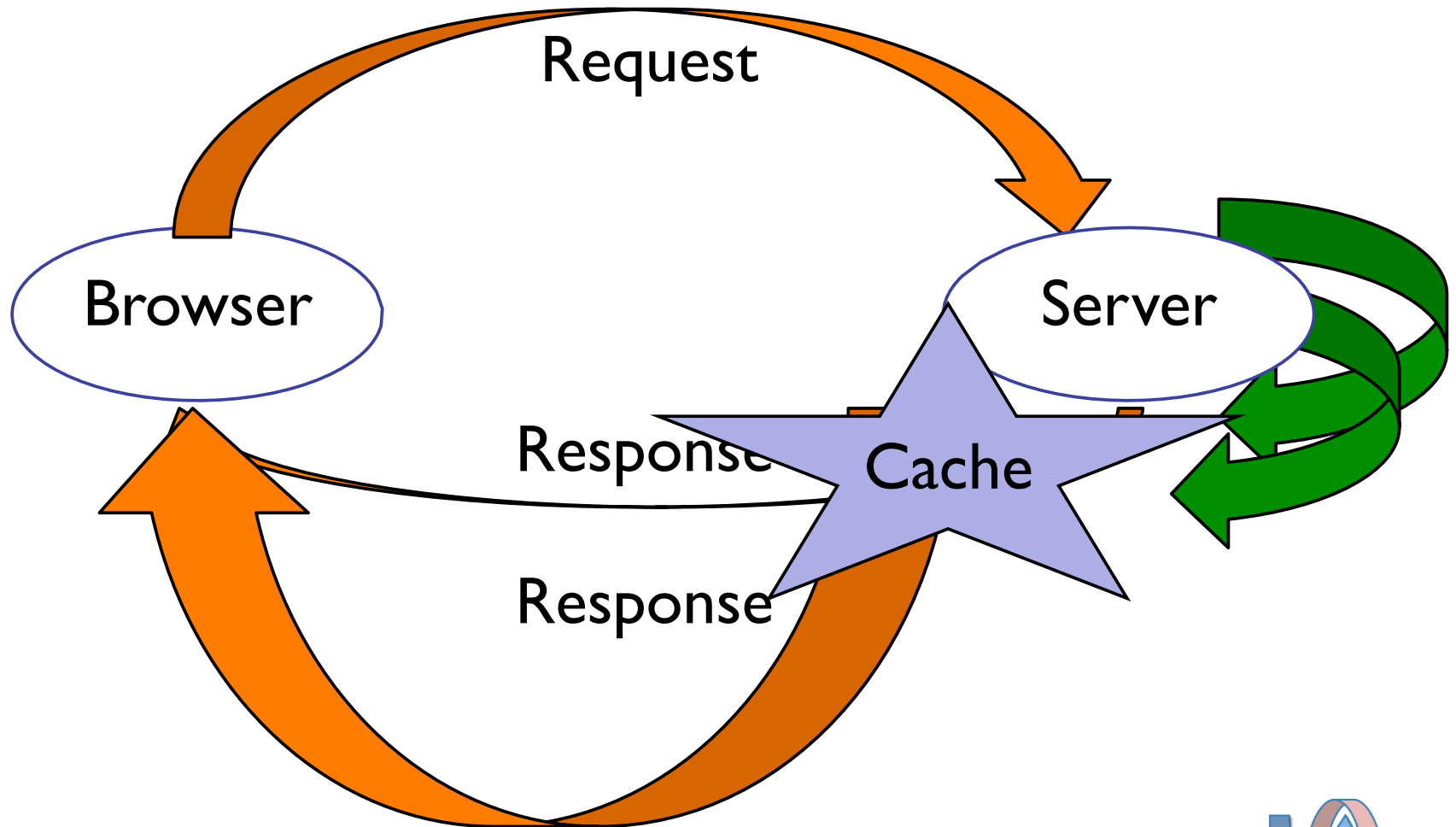
# Pushing the limits (HTTP Streaming)



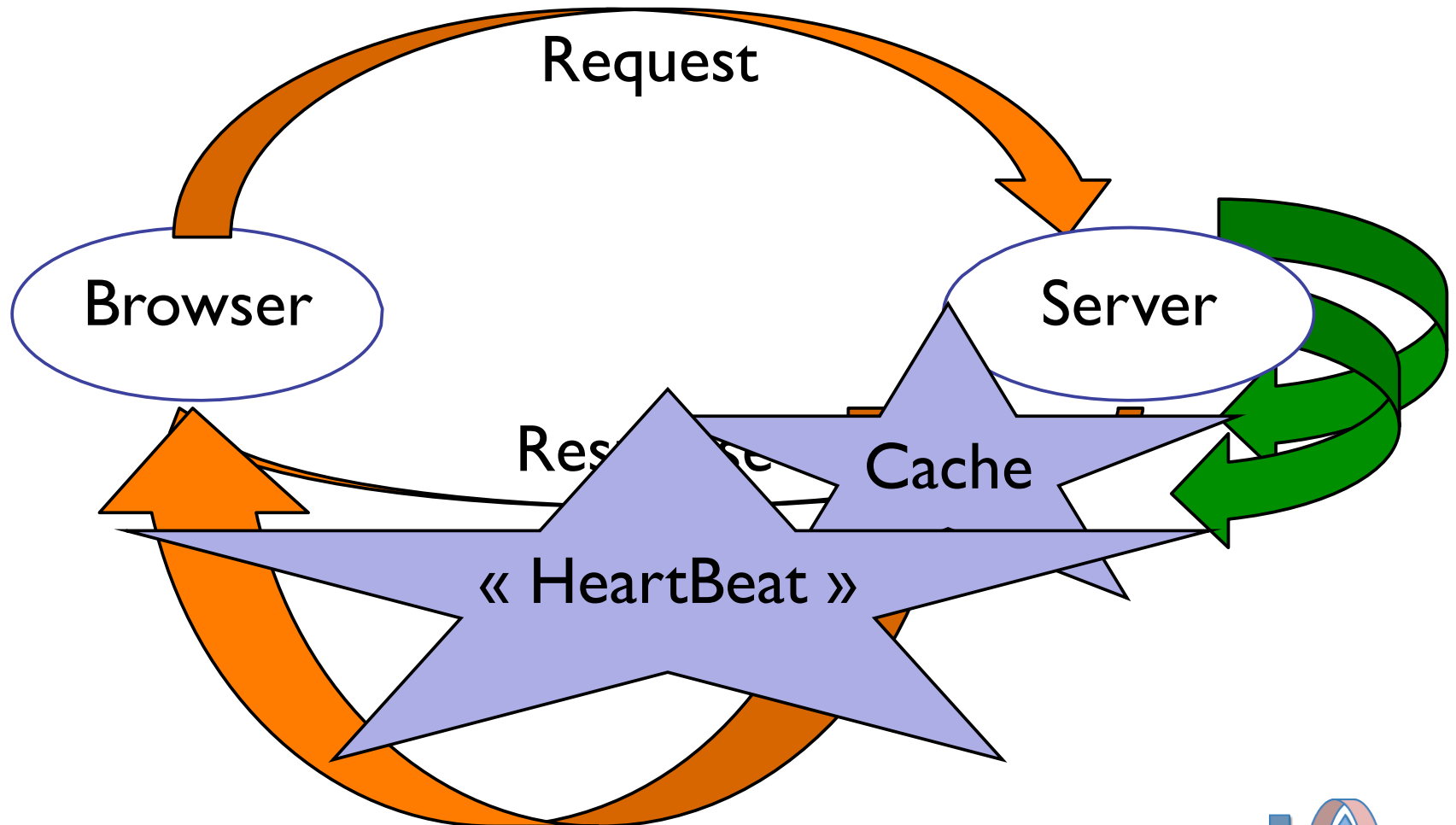
Oups!!!



Better

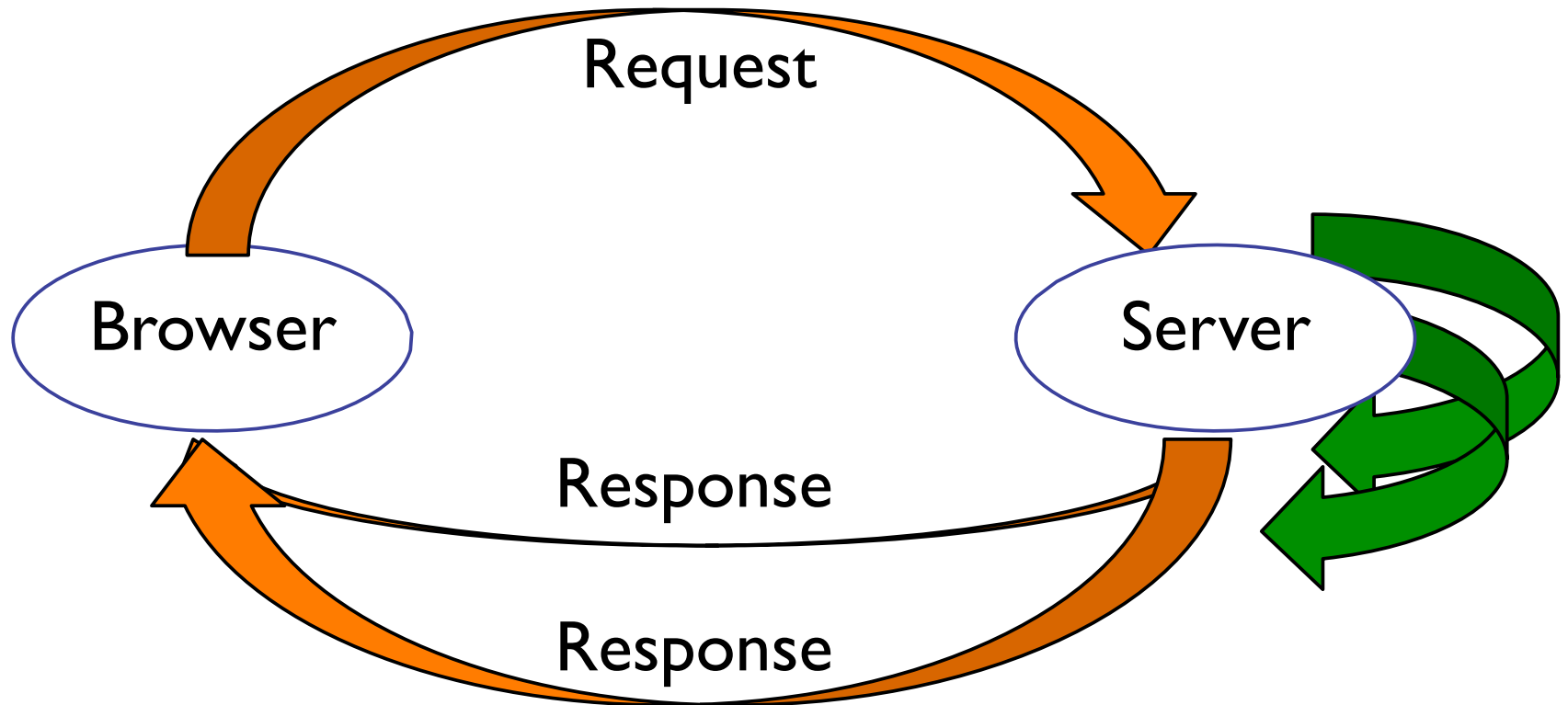


Better

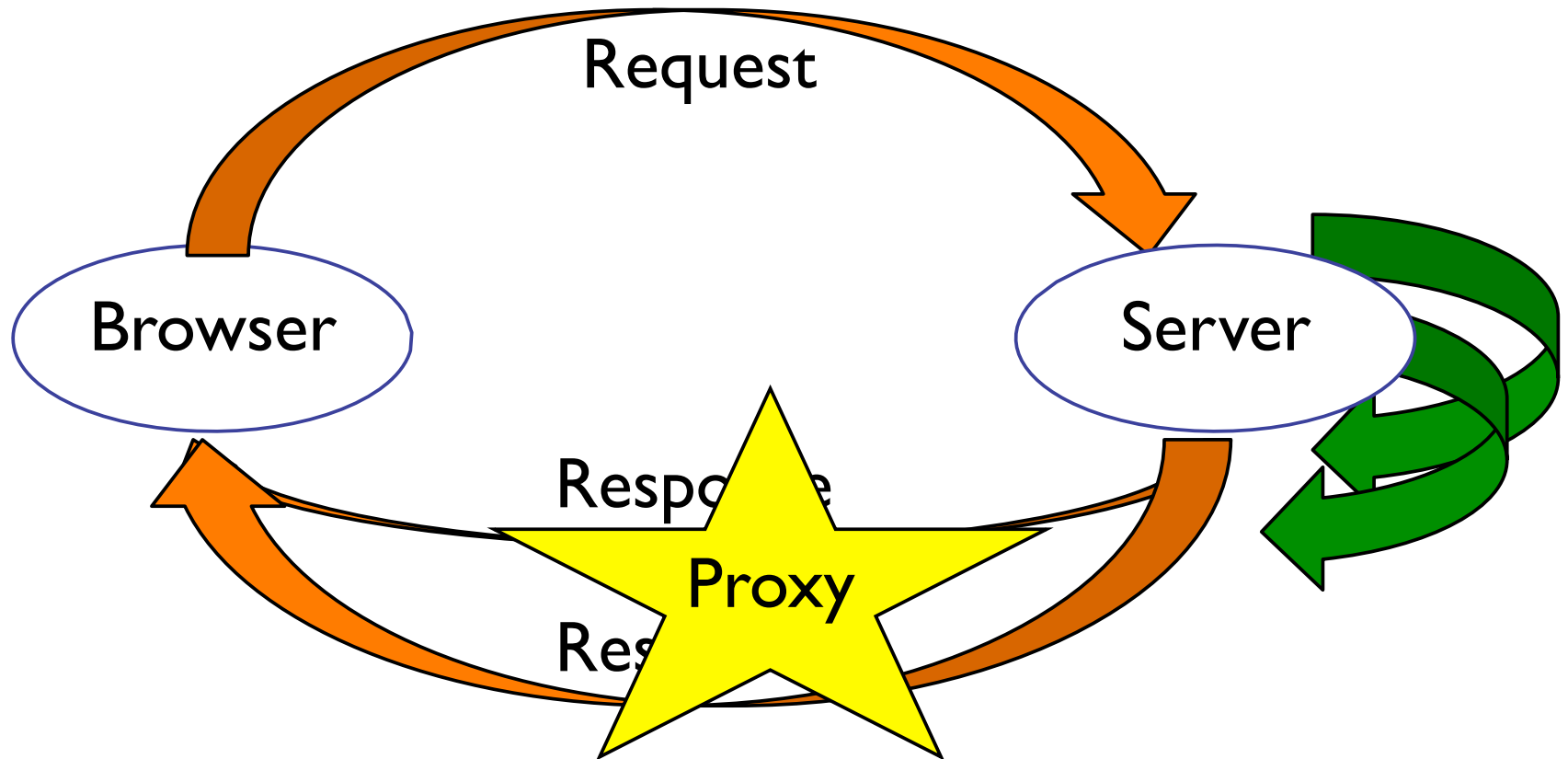




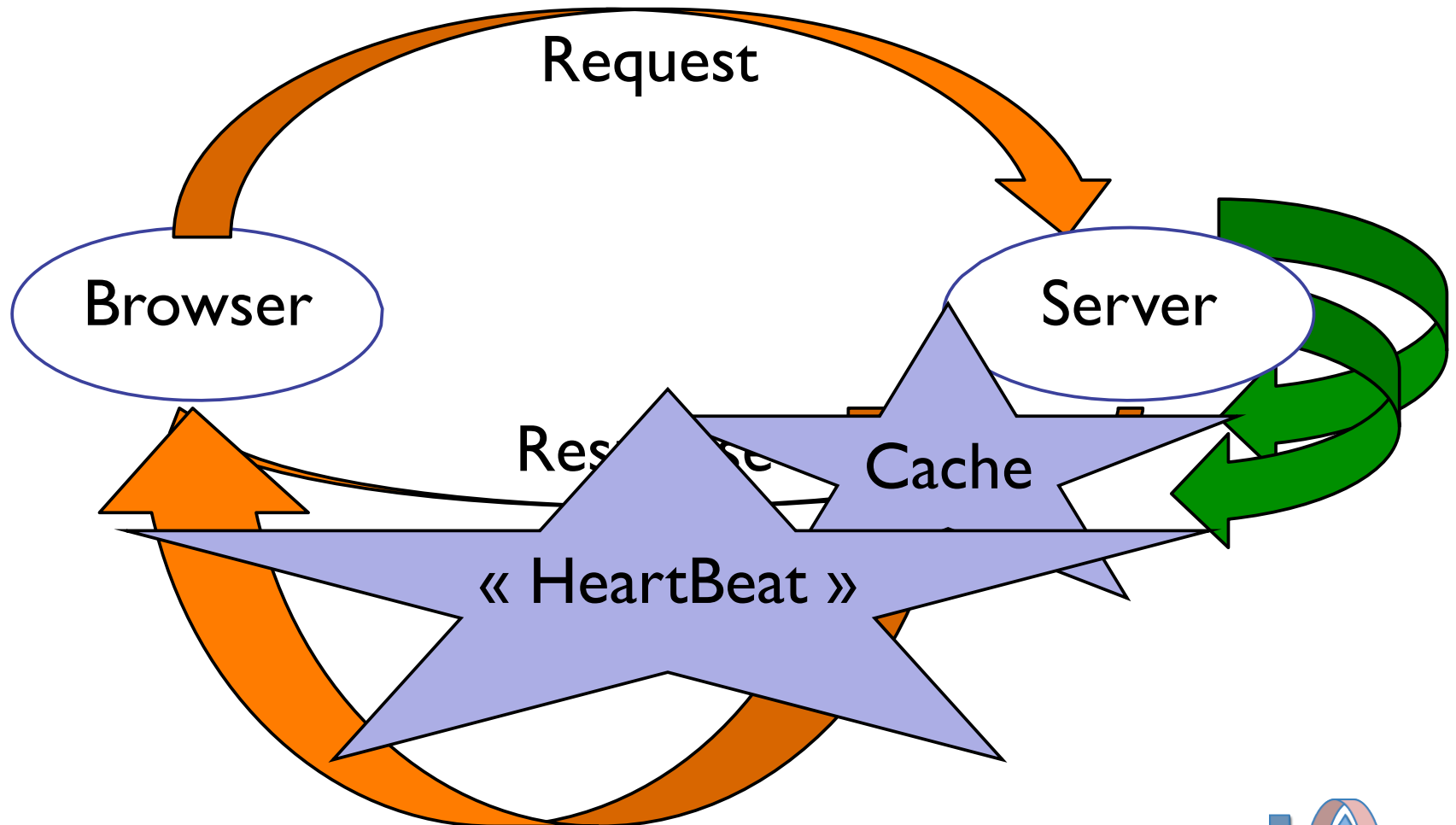
## Better: Server Side Events (SSE)



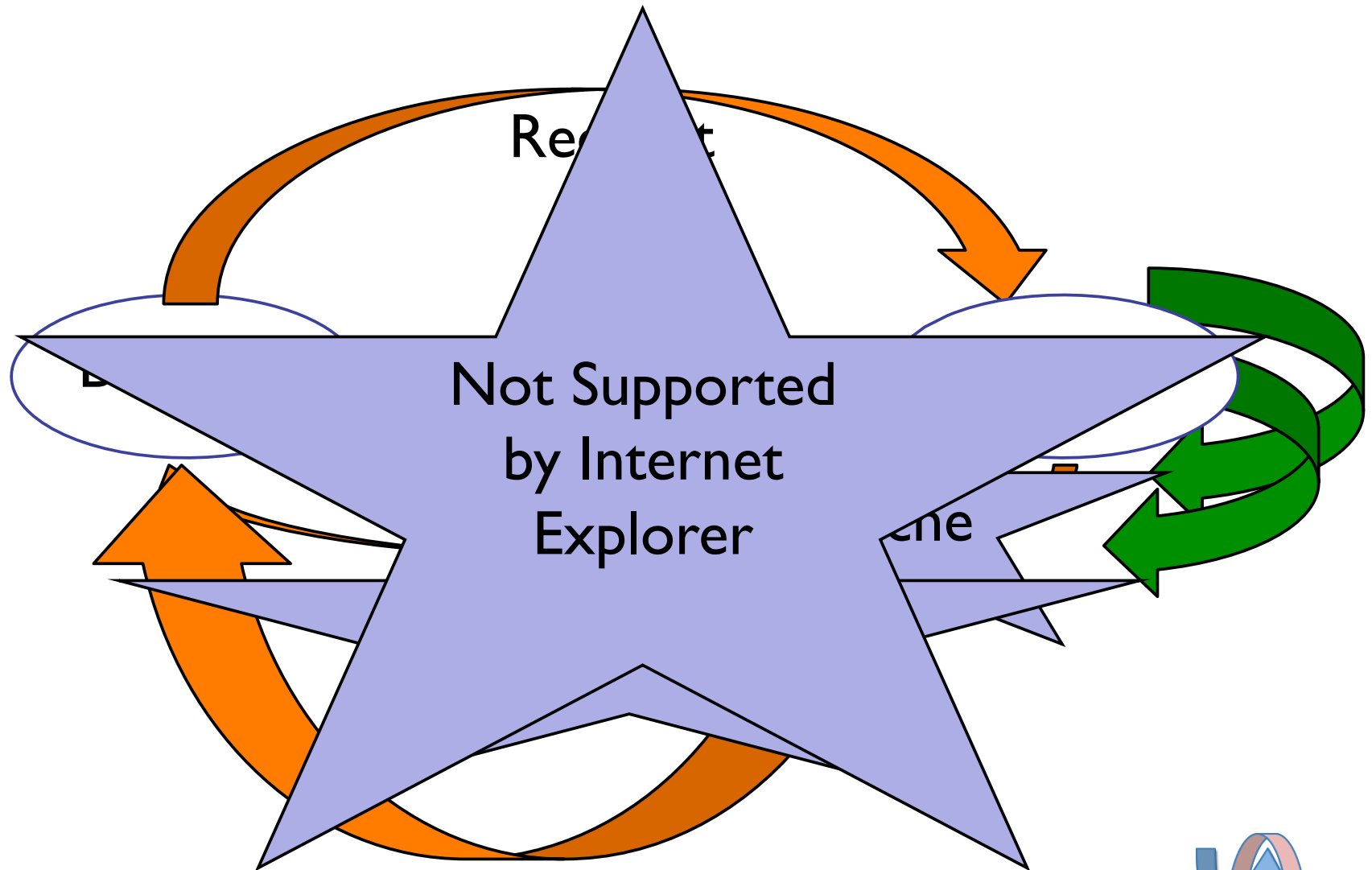
Error!



Better



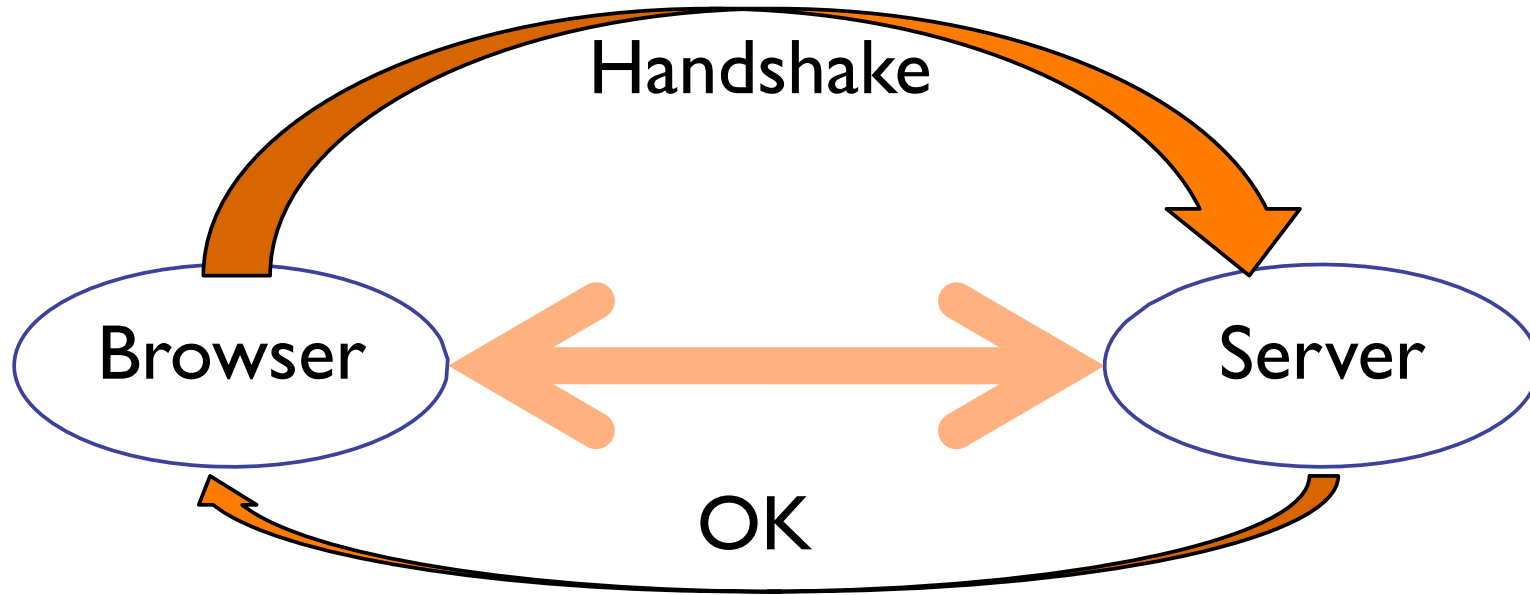
Better



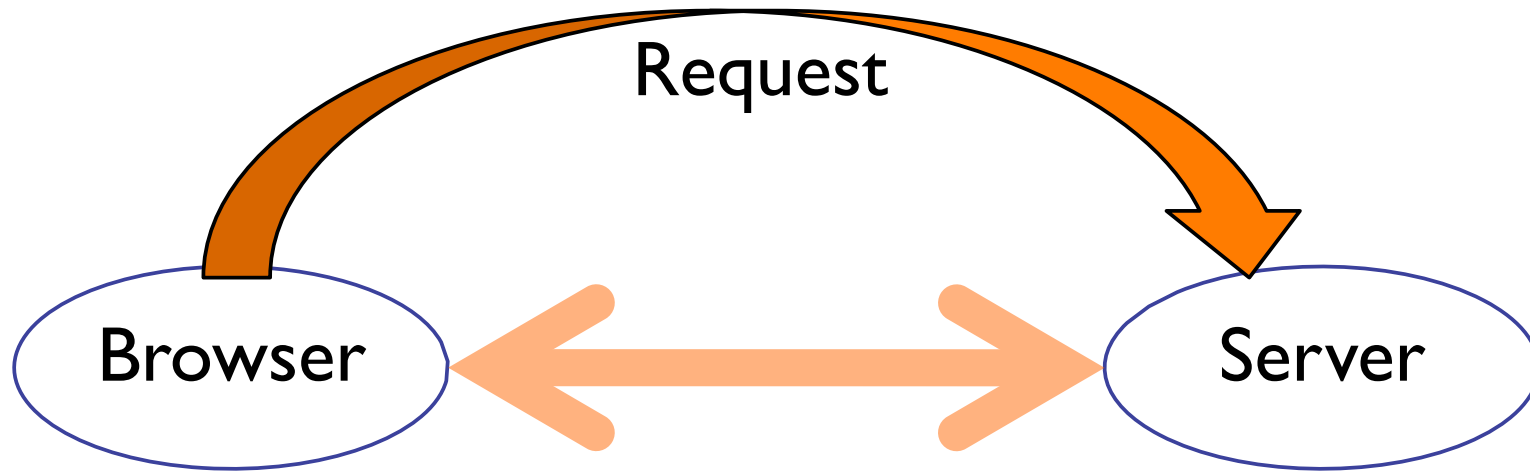
# WebSockets



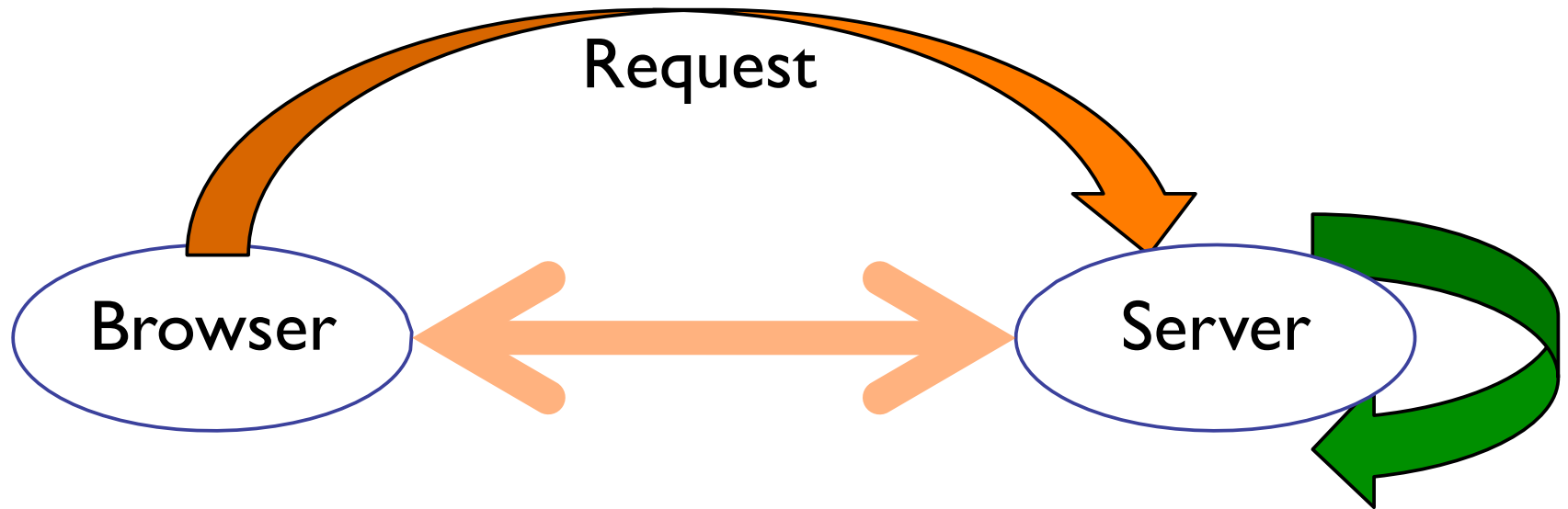
# WebSockets



# WebSockets

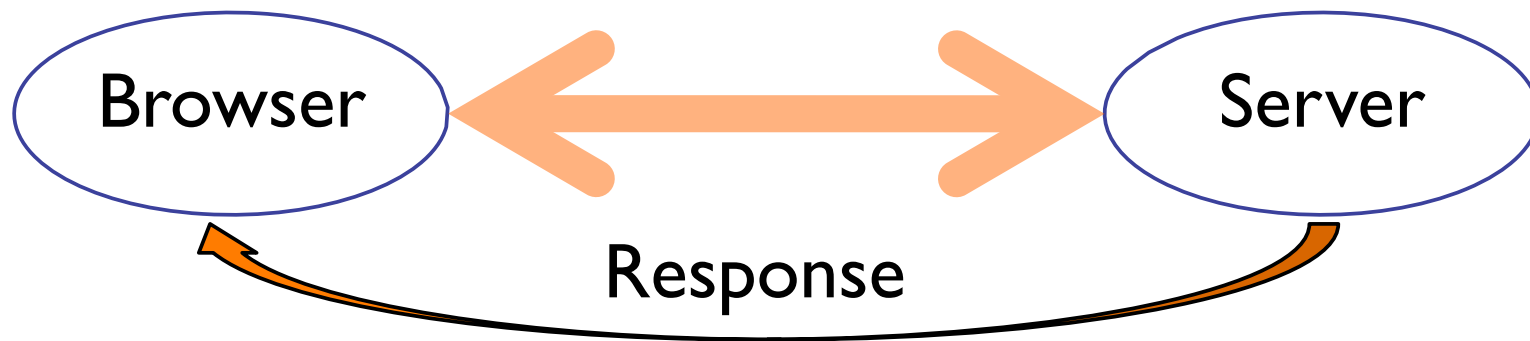


# WebSockets

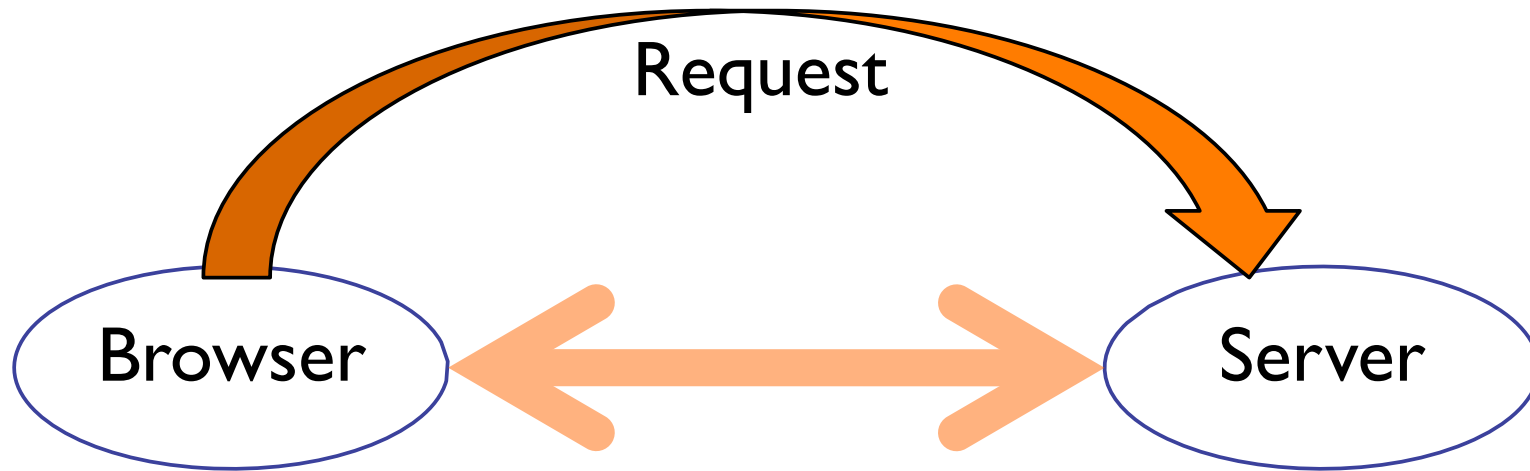




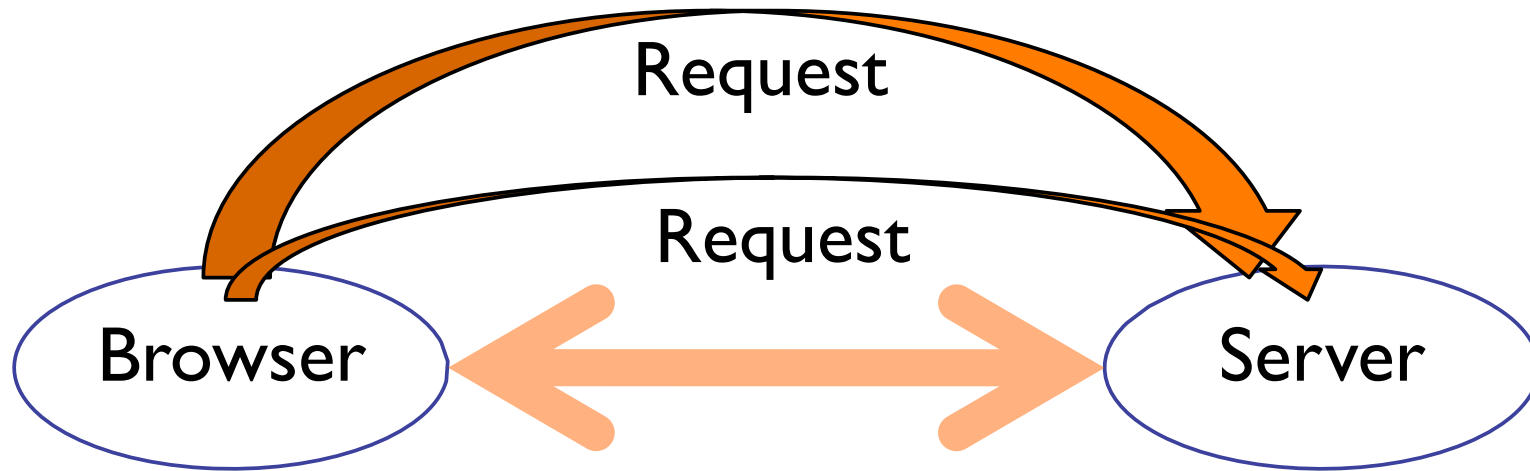
# WebSockets



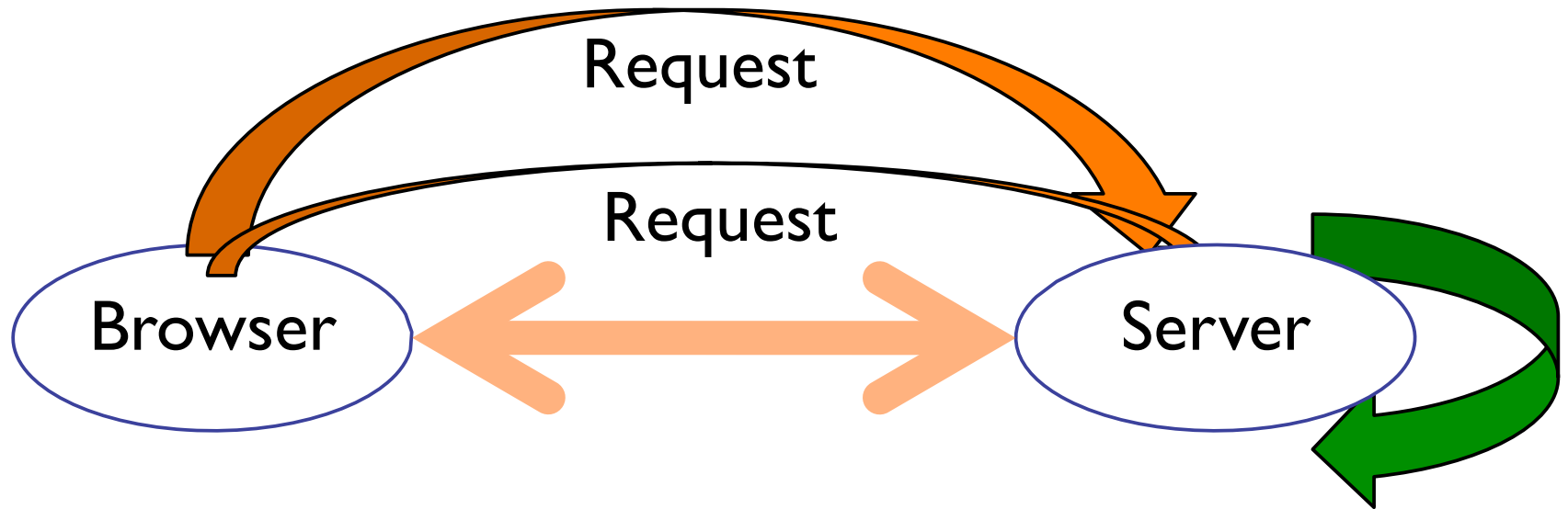
# WebSockets



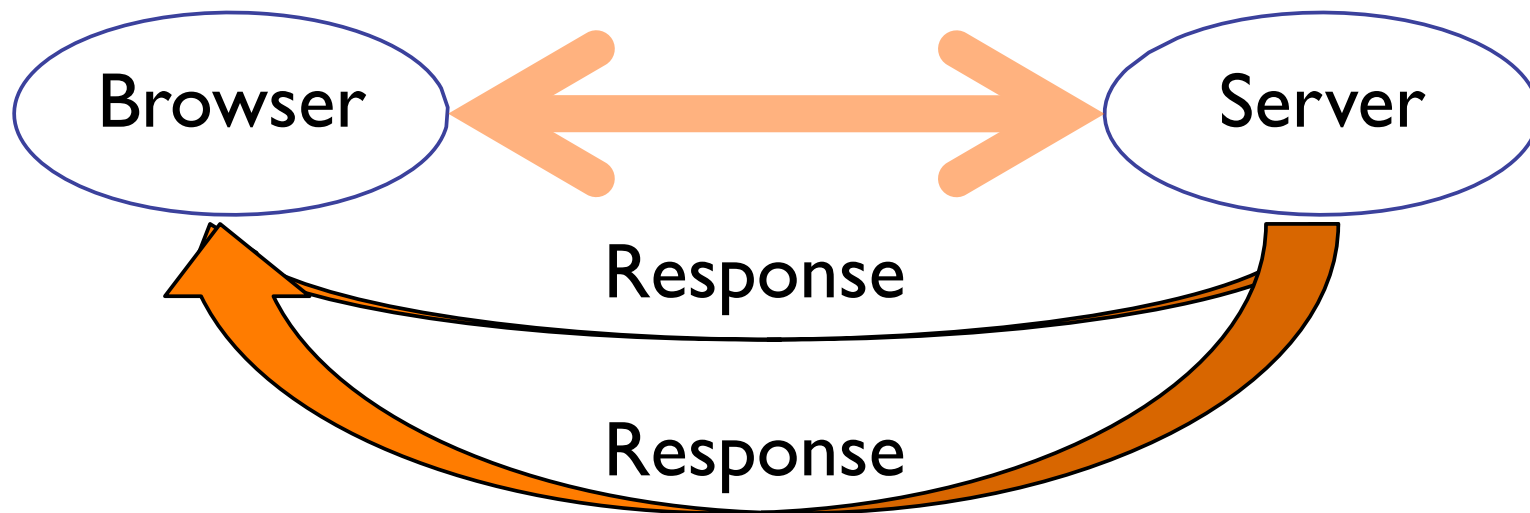
# WebSockets



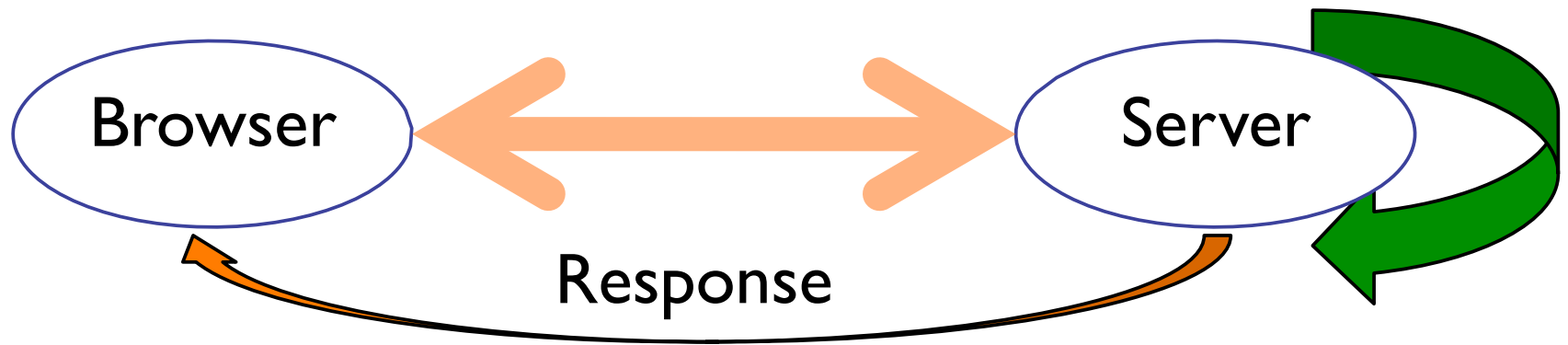
# WebSockets



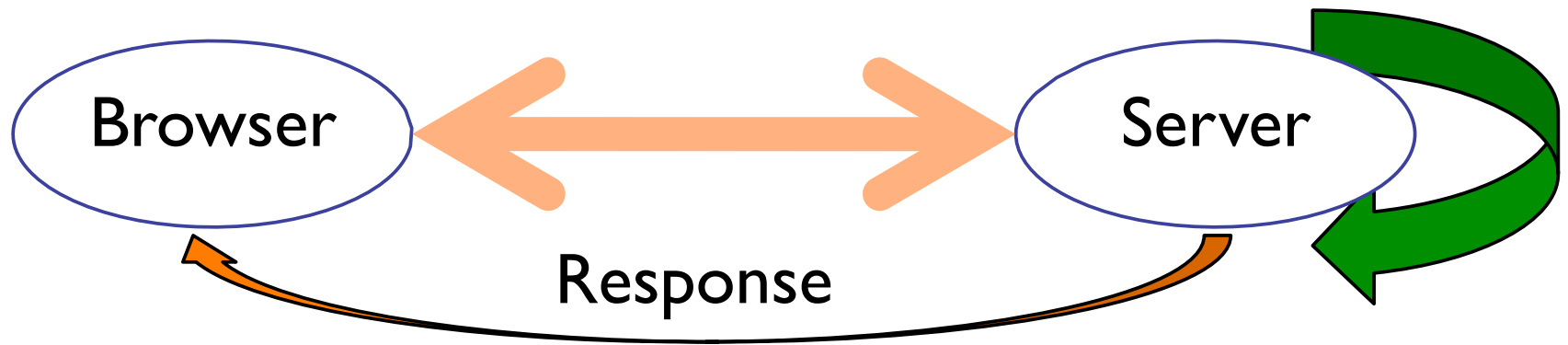
# WebSockets



# Anytime



Everything is good

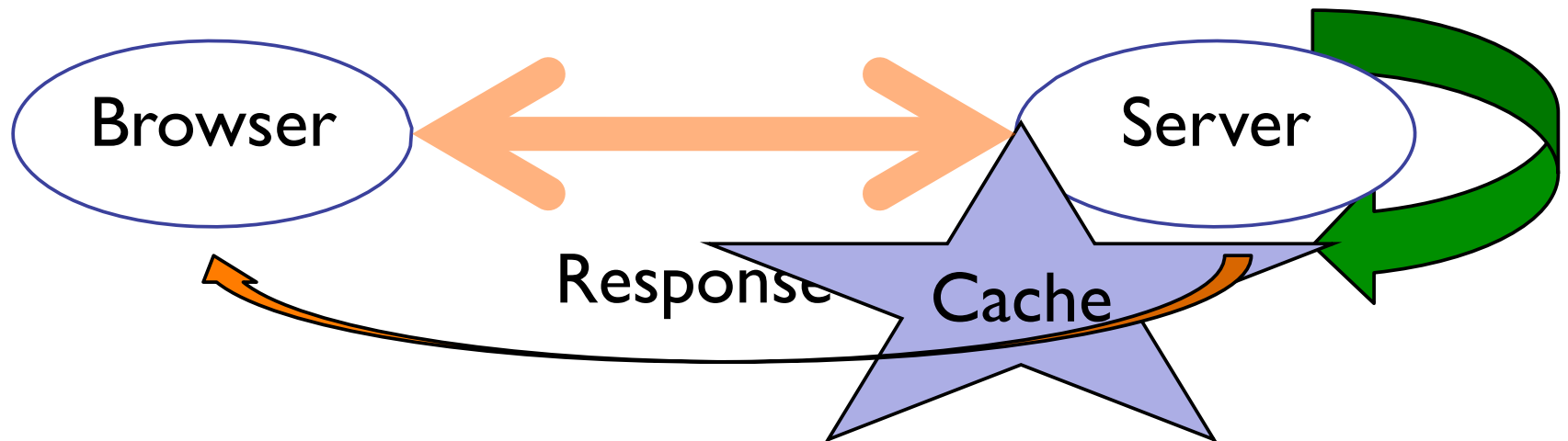


# Problems

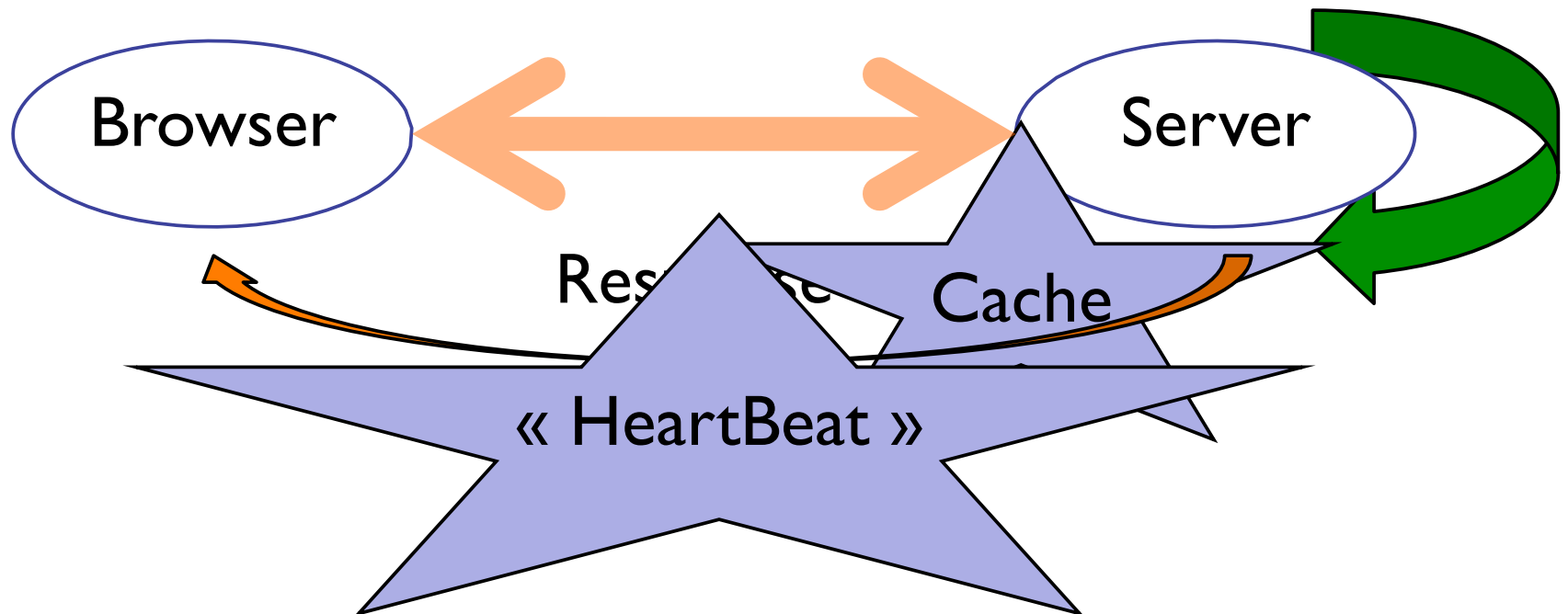




Better!



Better!



## Browser versus Server

Safari

Firefox

Chrome

Opera

IE

Tomcat7

Jetty7

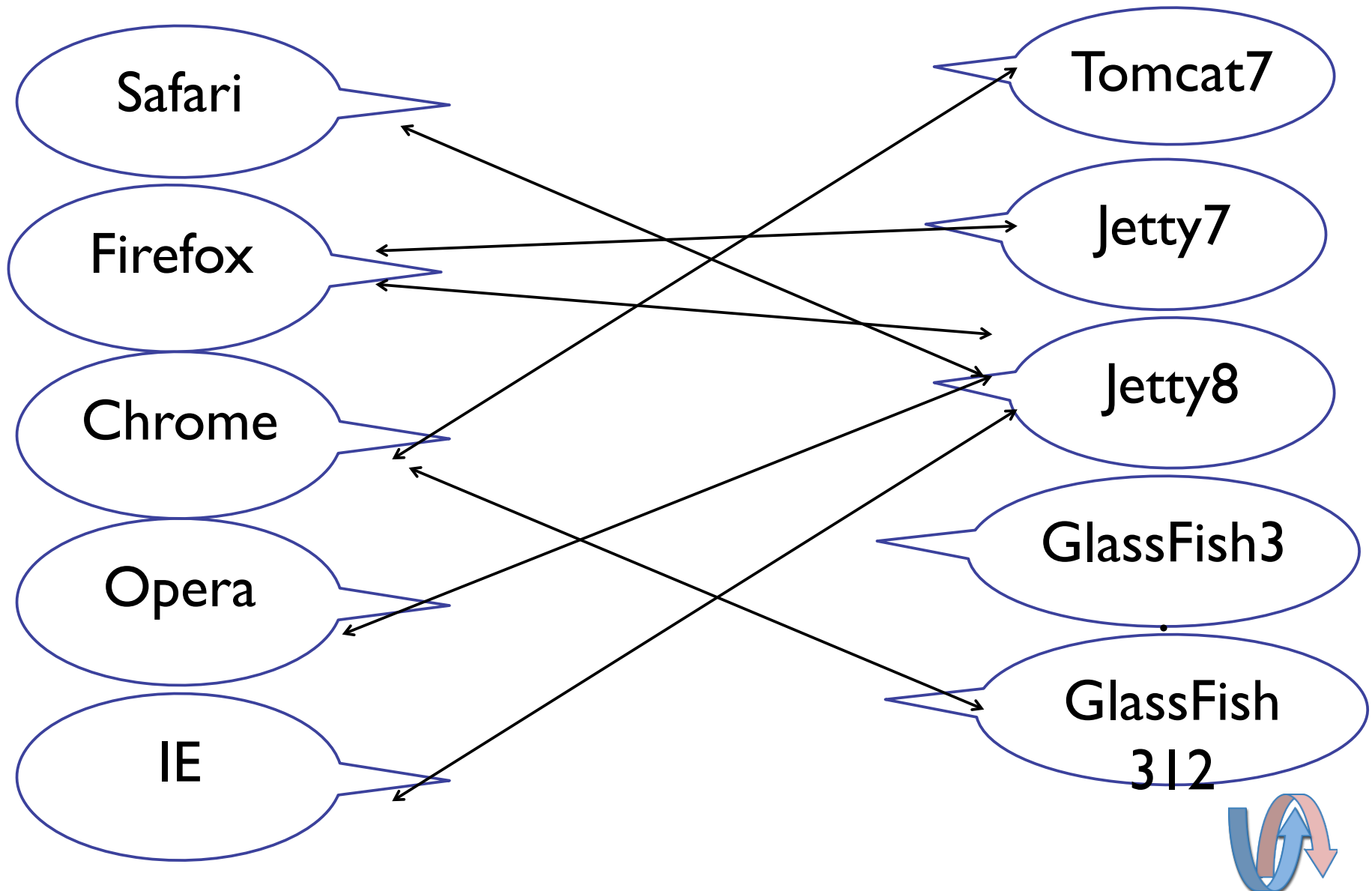
Jetty8

GlassFish3

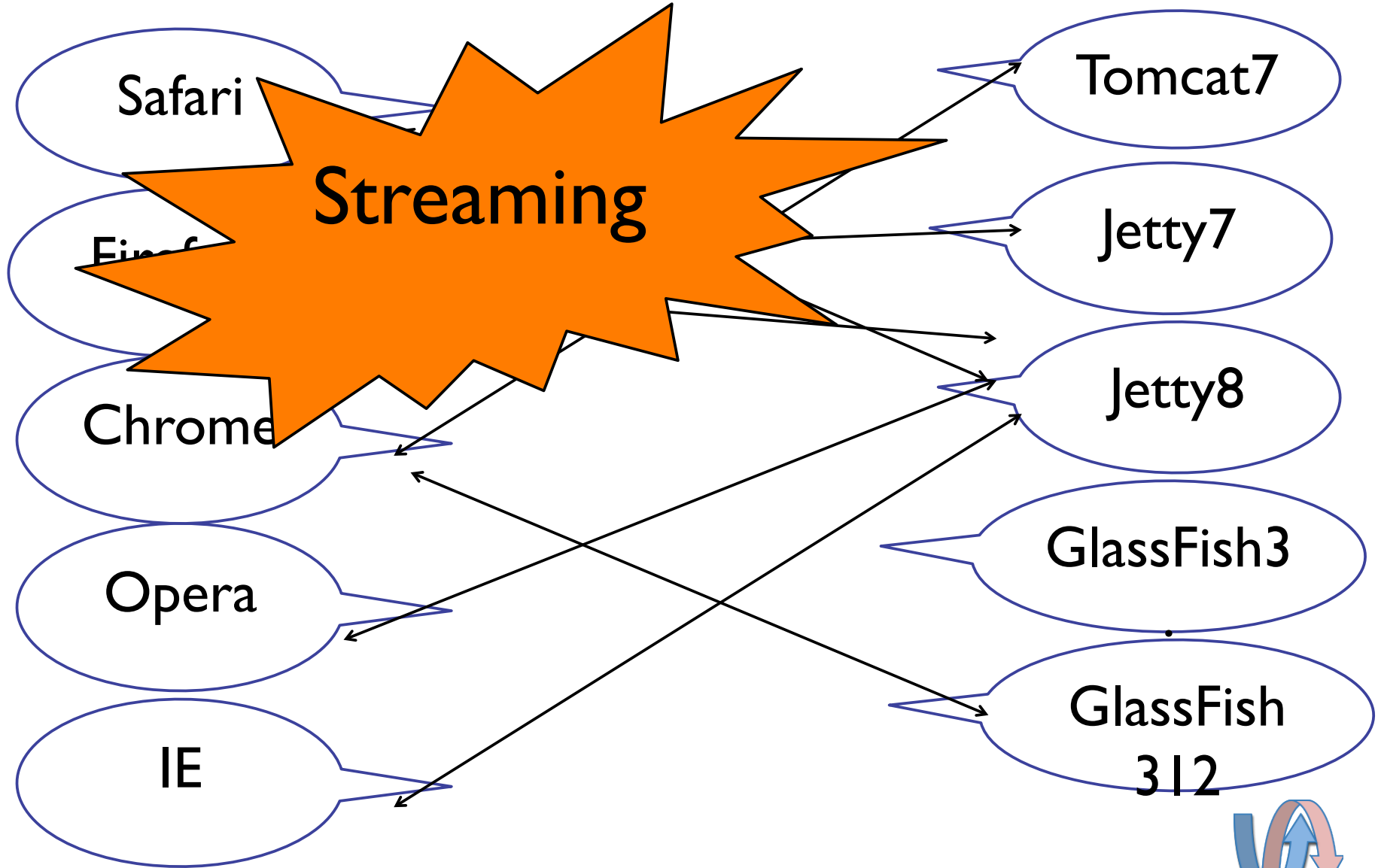
GlassFish  
3|2



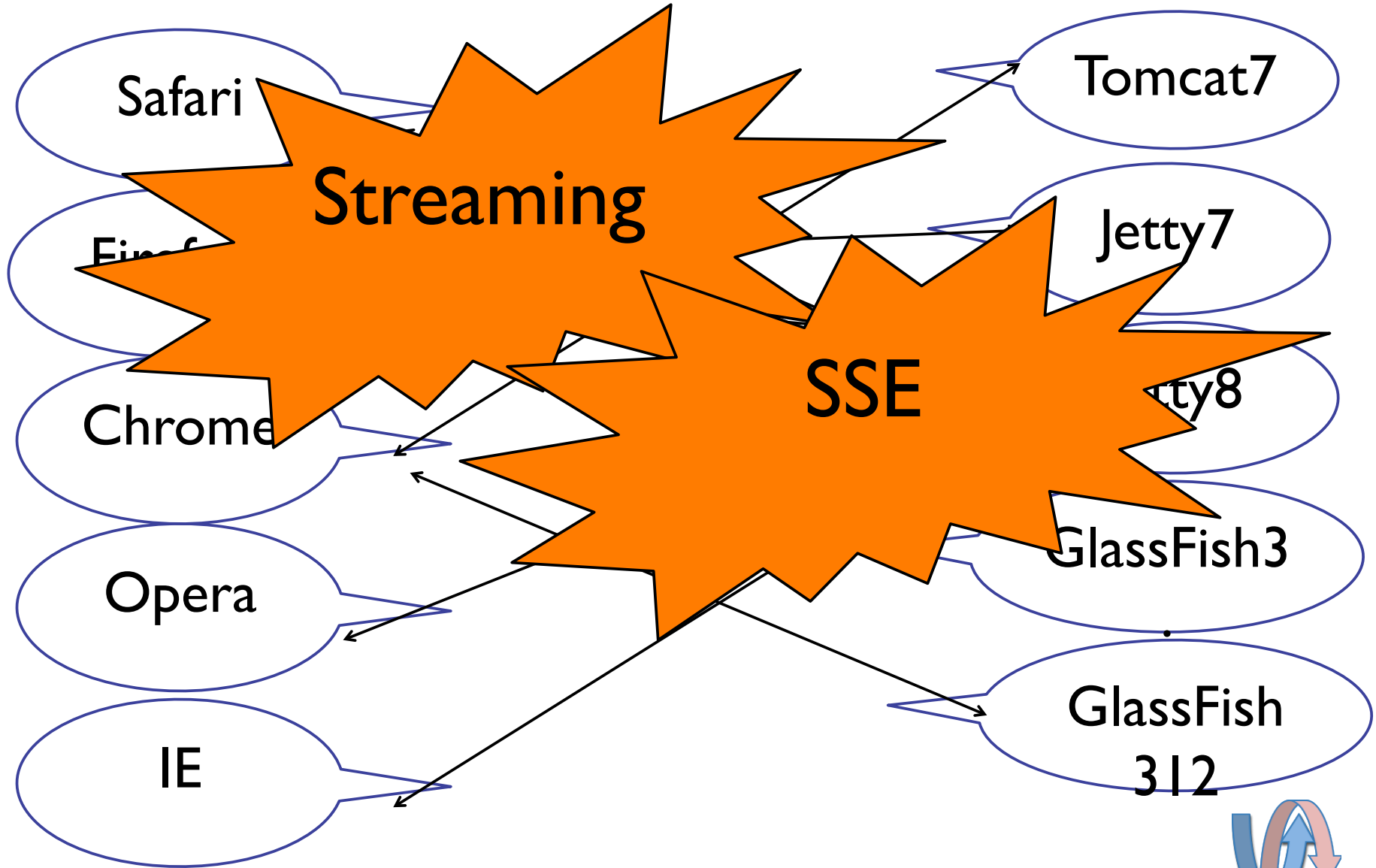
Free for all!



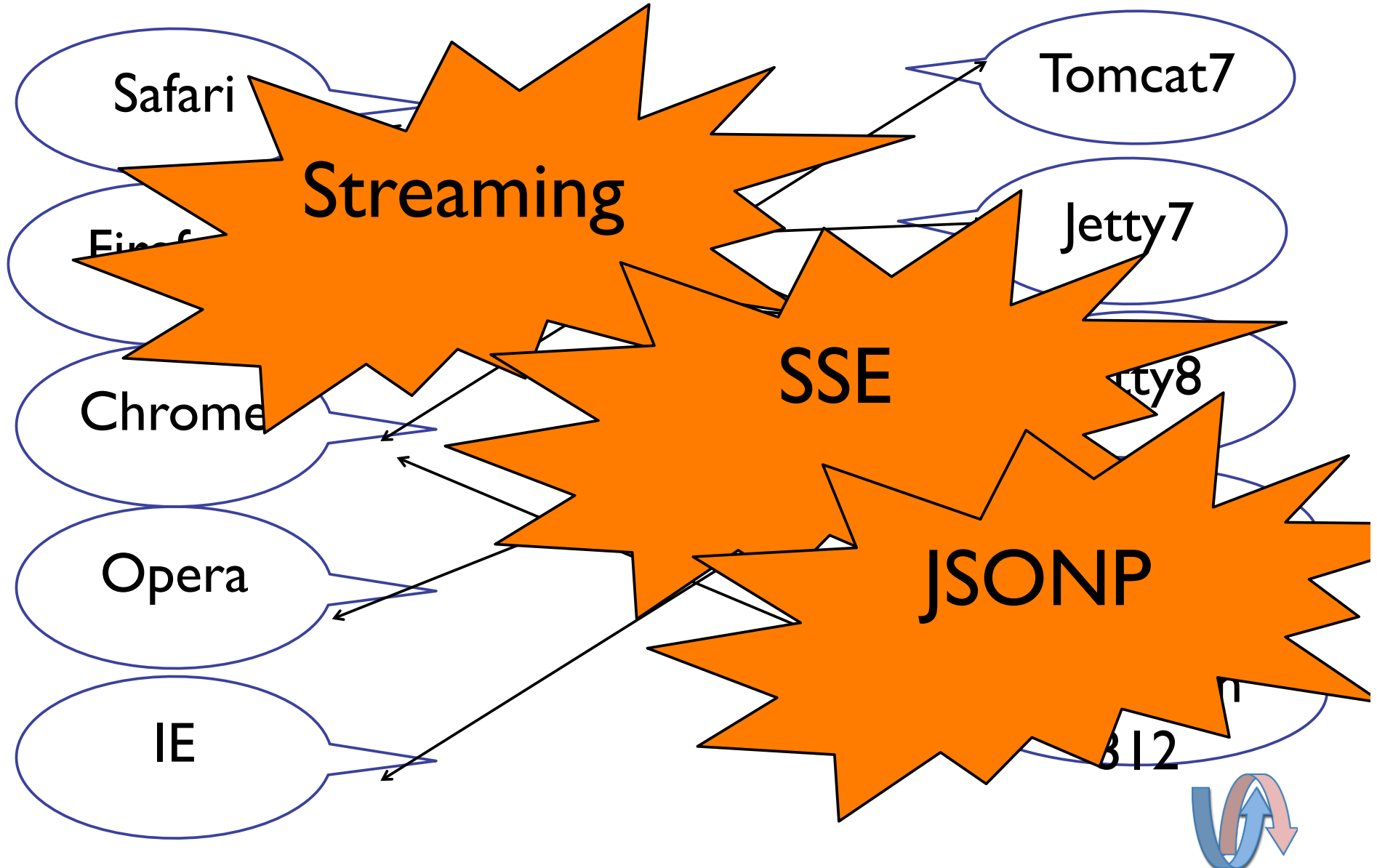
Free for all!



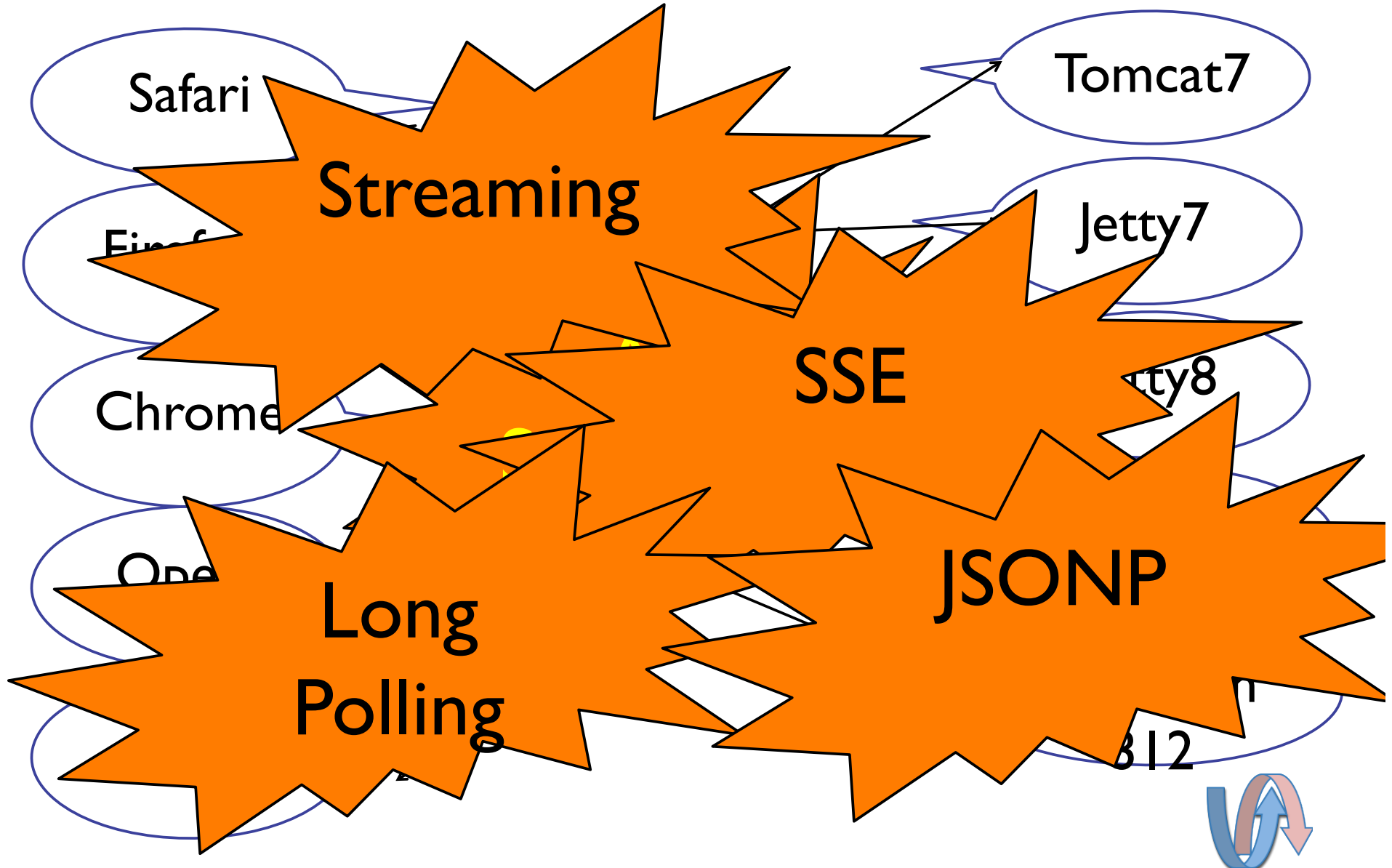
Free for all!



Free for all

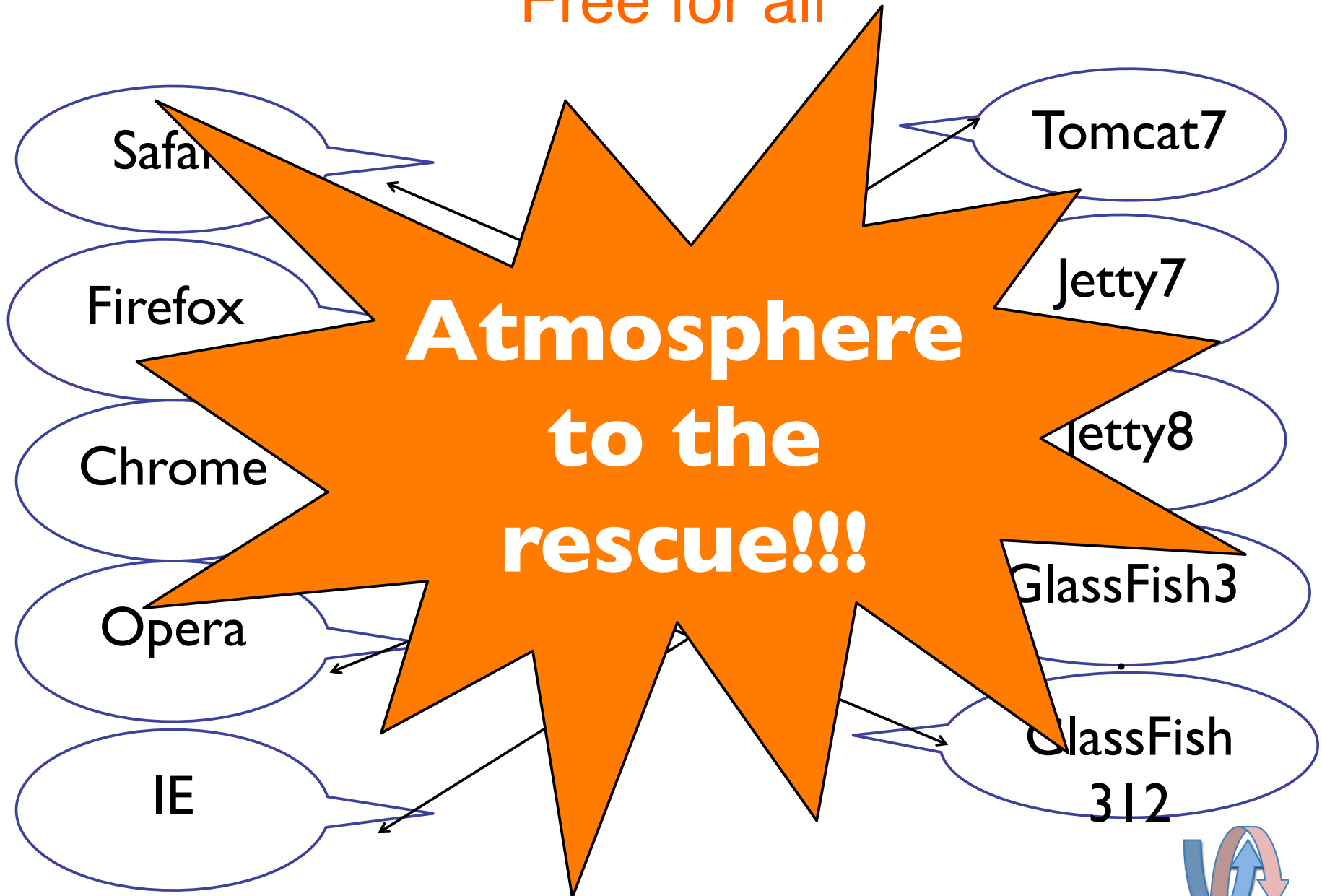


Free for all

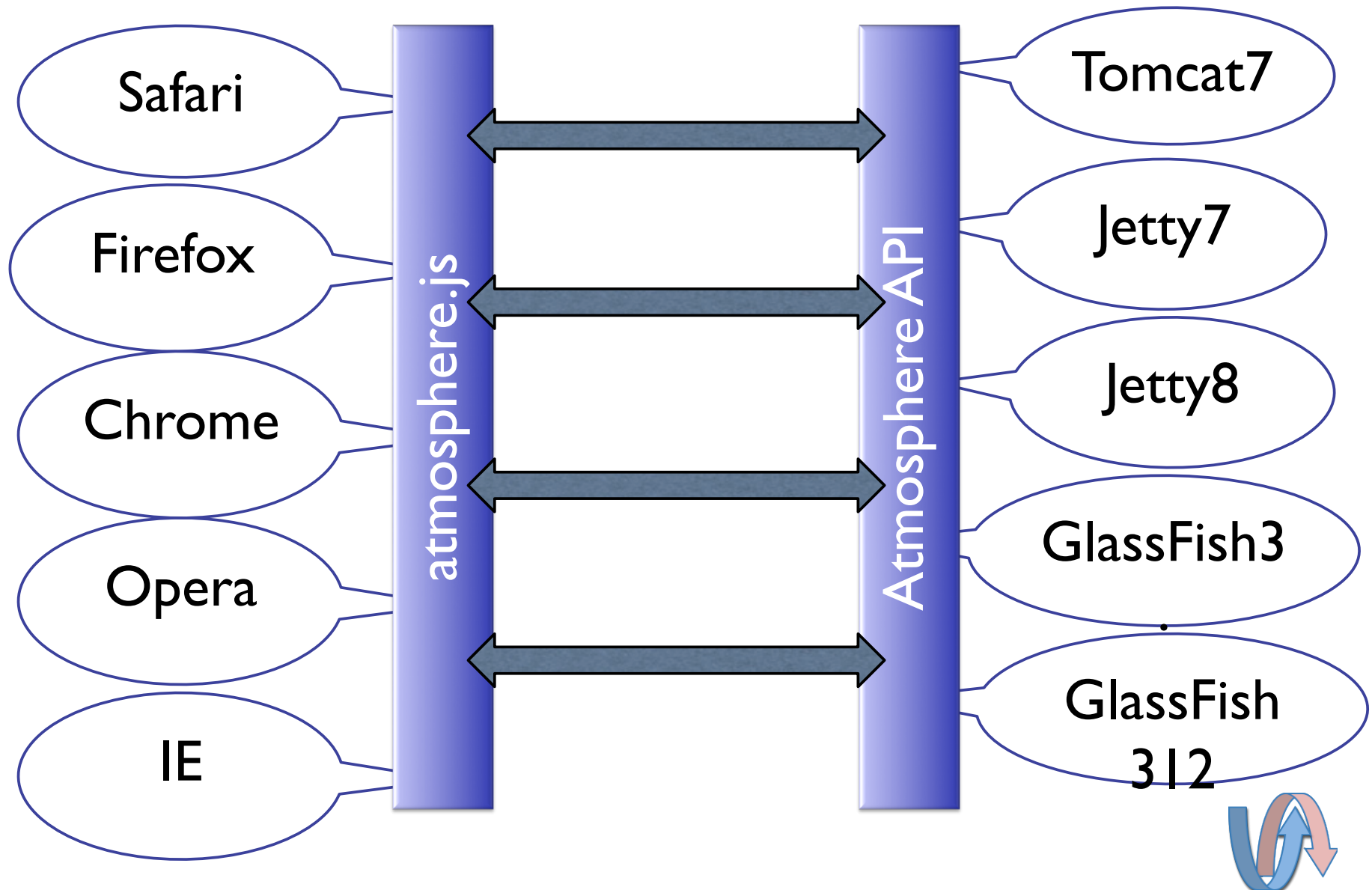




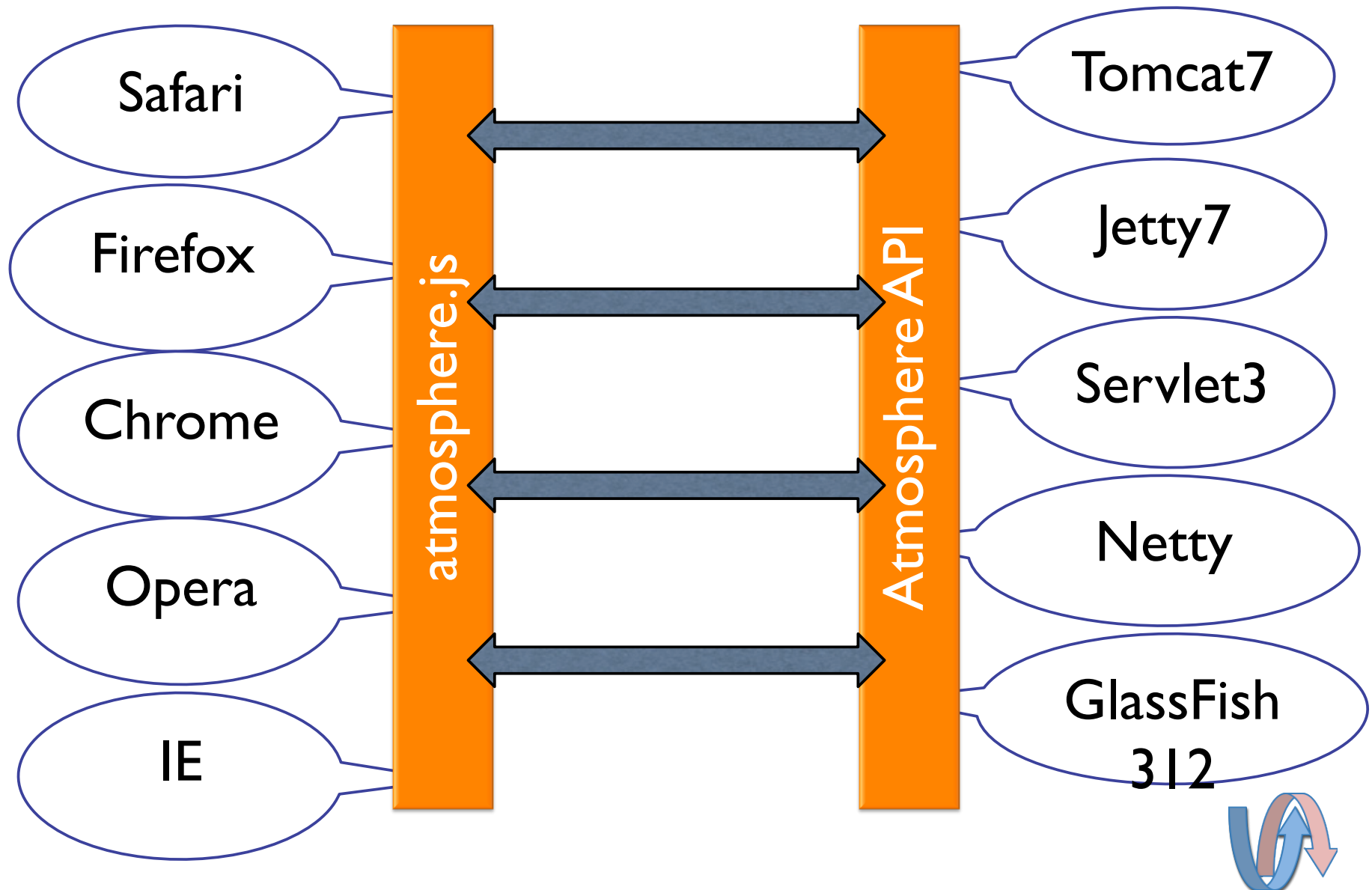
Free for all



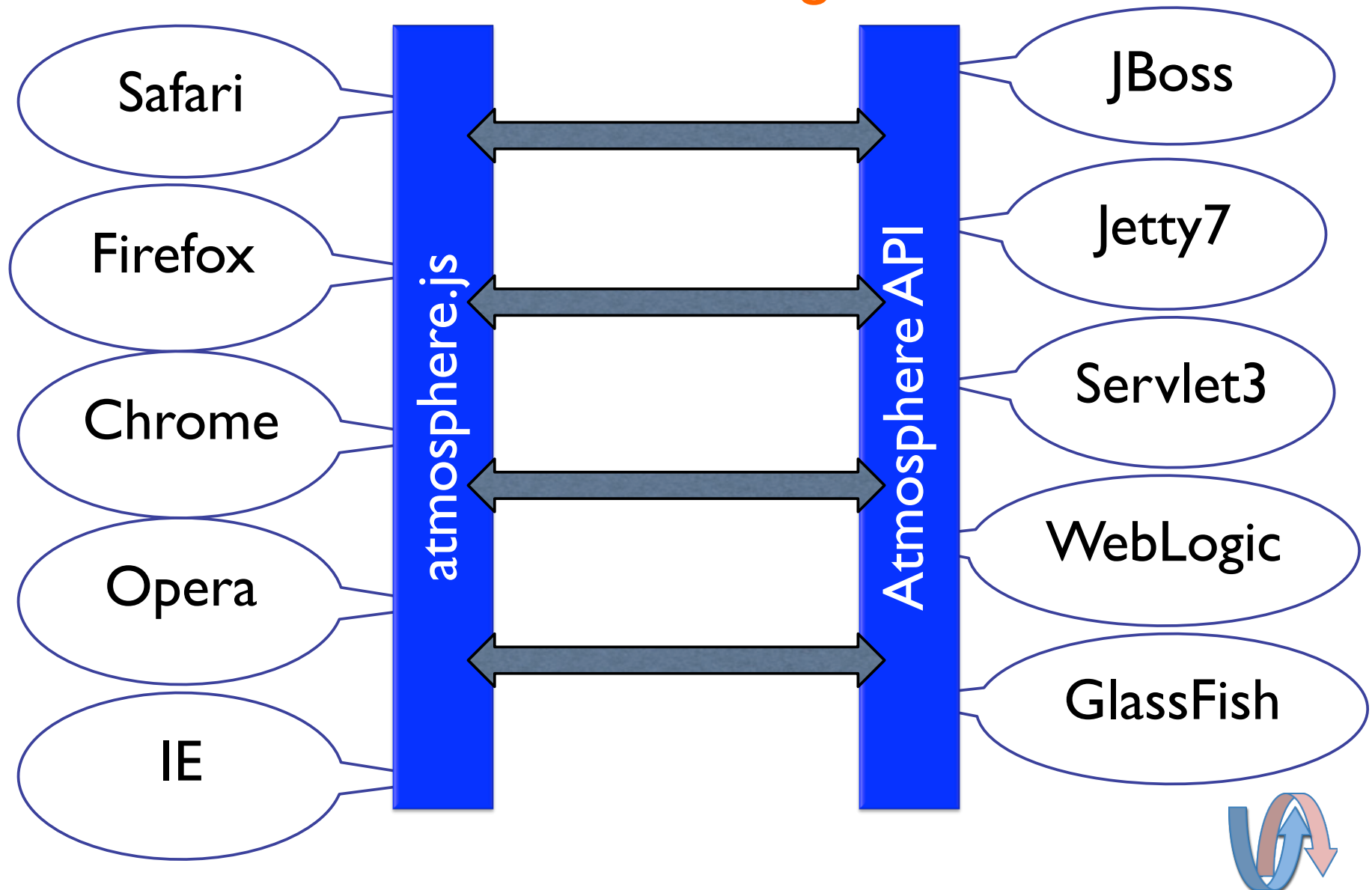
# Atmosphere - WebSockets



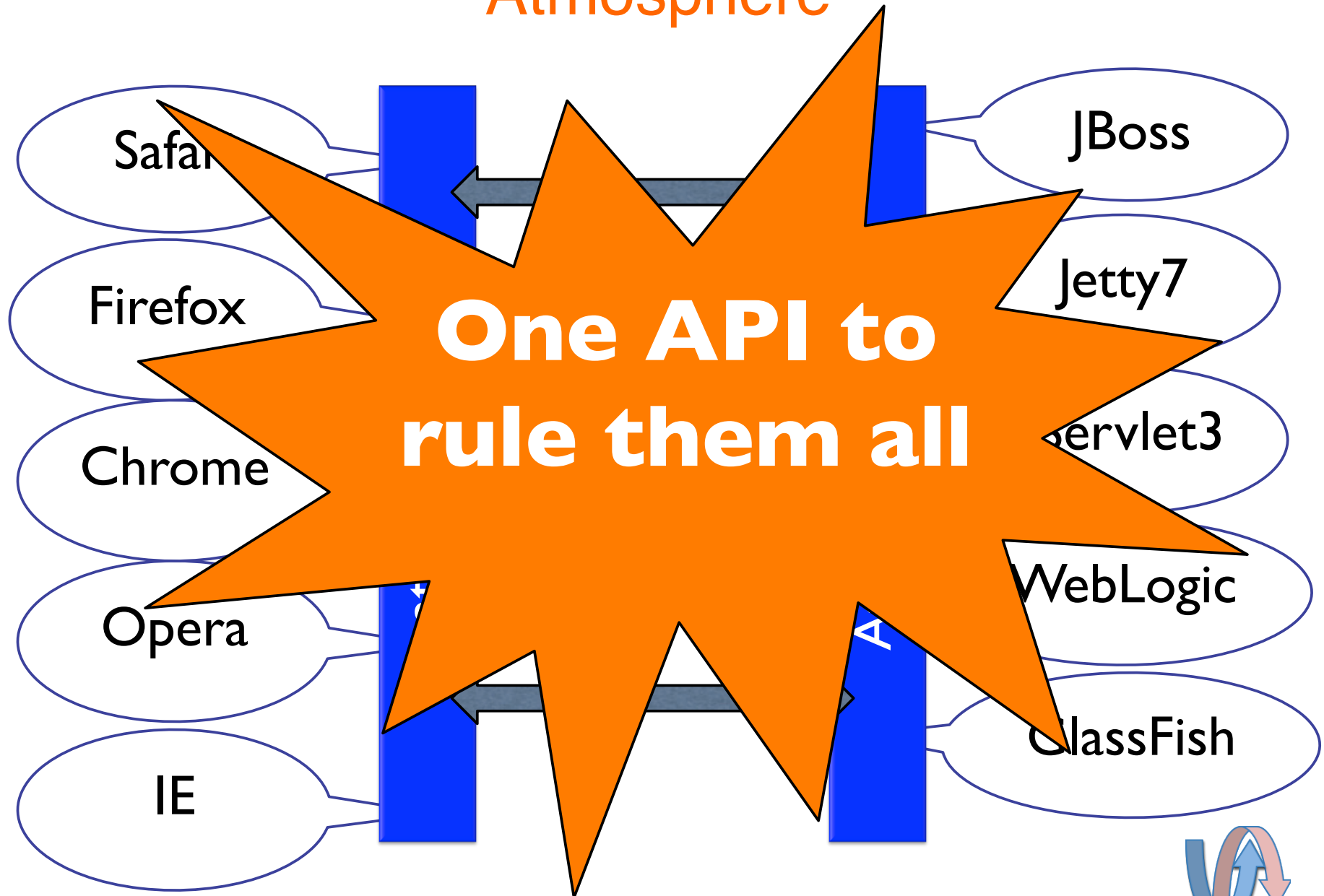
# Atmosphere - HTML5 Server Side Events



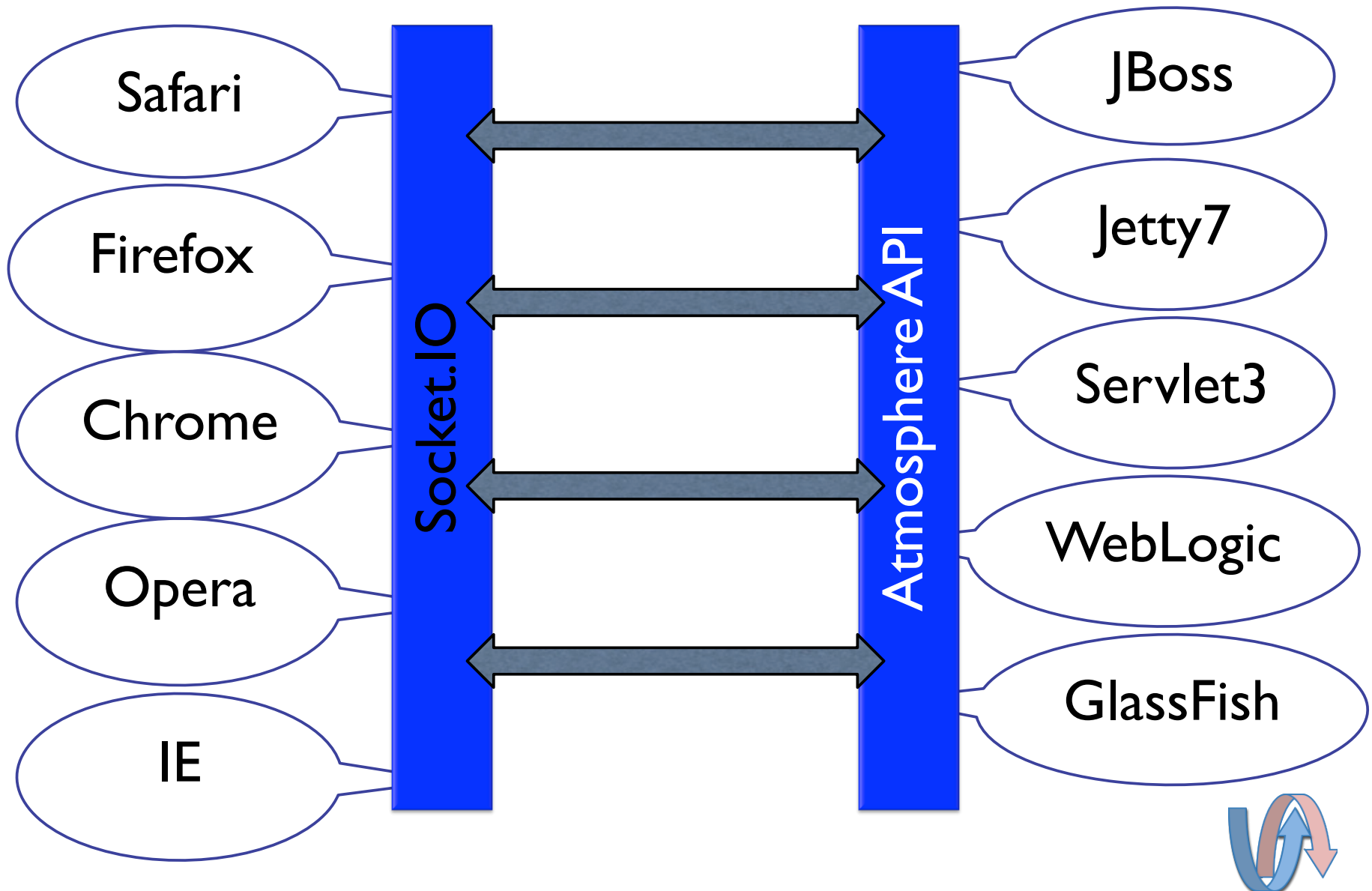
# Atmosphere Long-Polling/HTTP Streaming



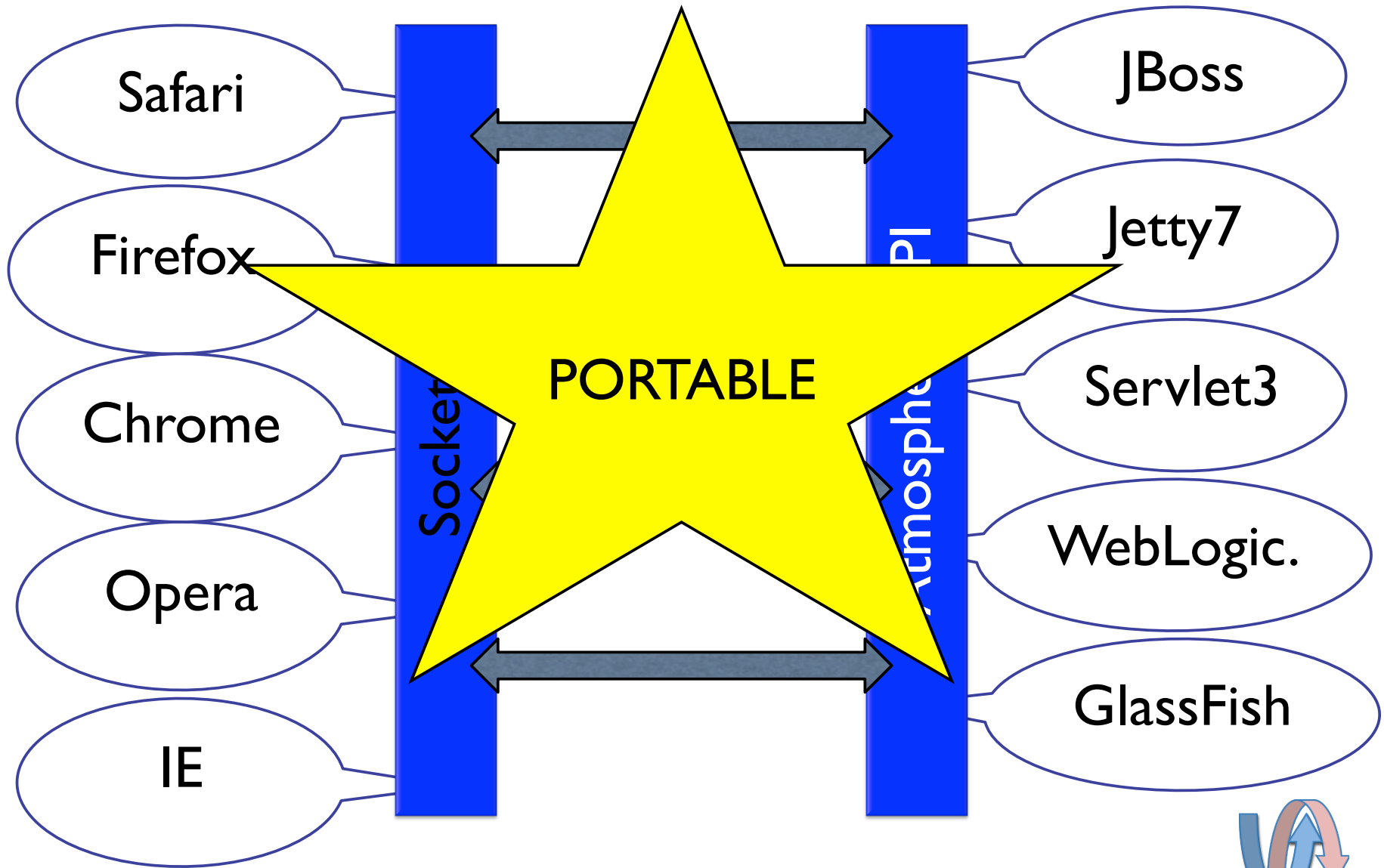
Atmosphere



## Socket.IO, GWT, Wicket, JSF, etc.



PORTABLE!



## Big Mistake!!!!

- WebSockets is not ready for the internet, yet!

Deploy in  
Production  
impossible





# Atmosphere



## Definition

- **Suspend:** open a channel, let a connection open for future events.
- **Resume:** close a channel
- **Broadcast:** push message to one or more channel, asynchronously.



# AtmosphereResource

- Represent a remote connection
- Manage lifecycle
  - Suspend
  - Resume
  - Broadcast
- Request/Response (similar to Servlet API)  
`AtmosphereResource.getRequest()`  
`AtmosphereResource.getResponse()`
- Associated with one or more channel of communication (Broadcaster)



# Reference

`https://github.com/Atmosphere/  
atmosphere/wiki/Understanding-  
AtmosphereResource`

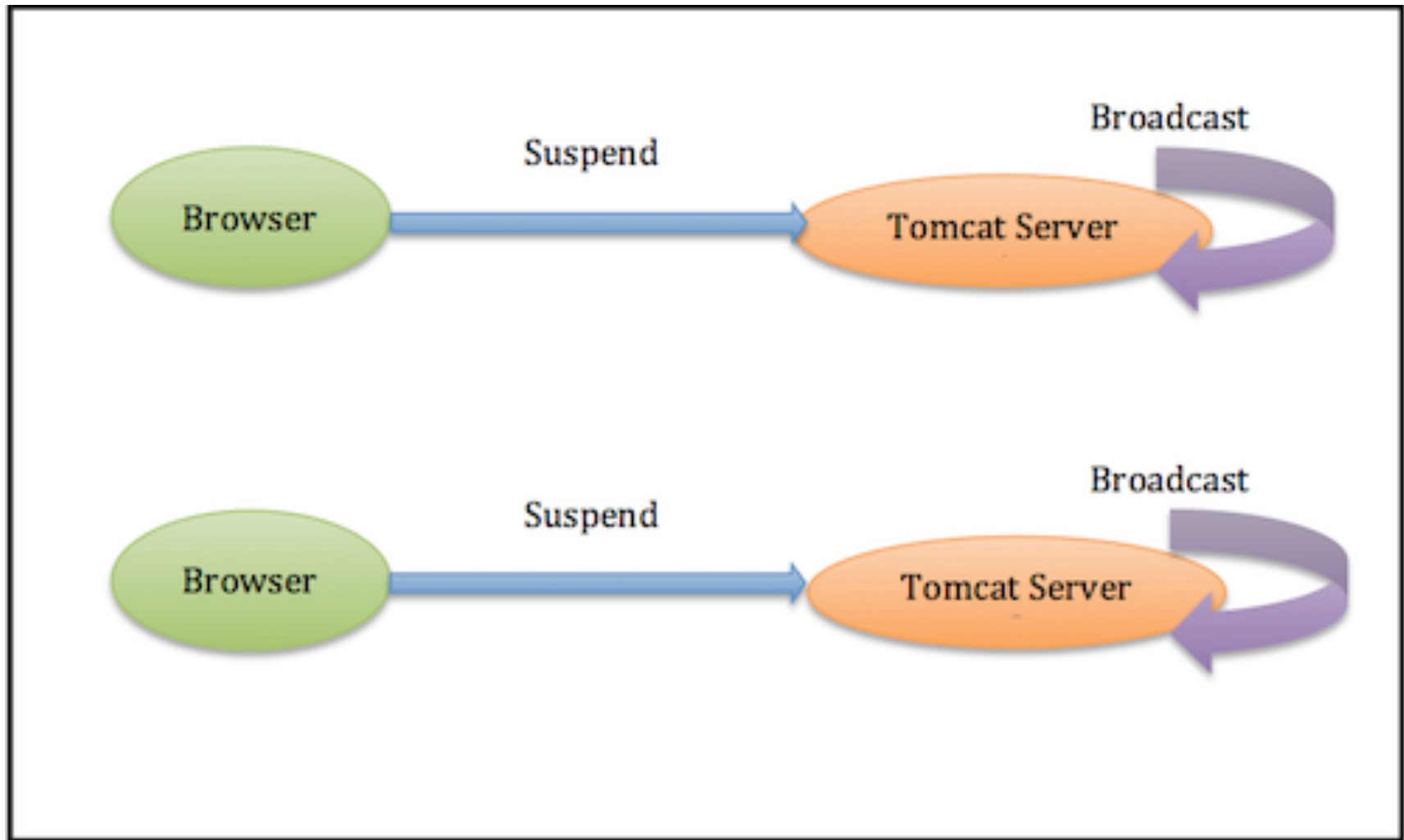


# Broadcaster

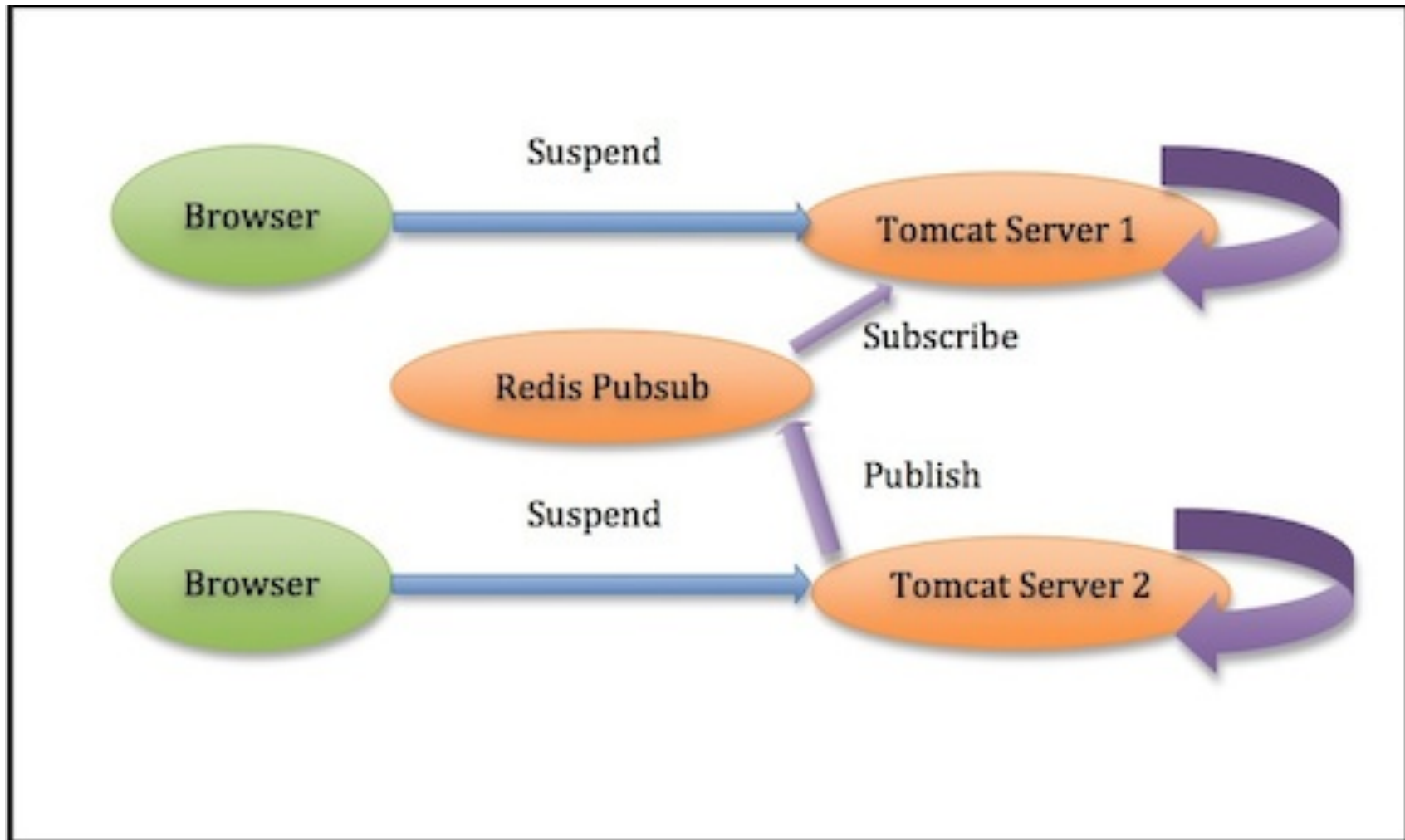
- An Asynchronous Channel of communication, containing one or more AtmosphereResource.
- Similar to JMS's queue or topic
- BroadcasterFactory to create and retrieve them from any class in the application.
- MetaBroadcaster to publish events to one or more Broadcaster
- BroadcastFilter to filter, aggregate or reject messages
- Asynchronous, Event Based, Thread Safe
- BroadcasterCache for caching message.
- Broadcaster contains zero or more AtmosphereResource



# Broadcaster



# Transparent Broadcast



# Broadcaster

- Default: in-memory
- Cloud/Cluster
  - RedisBroadcaster
  - JMSBroadcaster
  - XMPPBroadcaster
  - HazelcastBroadcaster
  - JGroupsBroadcaster
- SimpleBroadcaster, JerseyBroadcaster, etc.





# BroadcasterLifeCyclePolicy

- Make sure Broadcaster gets destroyed, recycled or alive. Prevent OOM. Configure policy per Broadcaster.
  - **NEVER**: Keep all Broadcaster alive
  - **EMPTY**: Release resources associated when no AtmosphereResource
  - **EMPTY\_DESTROY**: Destroy the object when no AtmosphereResource are associated
  - **IDLE**: Release resources associated when no broadcast happens after X time.
  - **IDLE\_DESTROY**: Destroy the object when no broadcast happens after X time.



# Reference

`https://github.com/Atmosphere/  
atmosphere/wiki/Understanding-  
Broadcaster`



# BroadcastFilter

- Filter/transform/reject messages  
Resume I/O operations once needed

- For all

```
BroadcastAction filter(Object originalMessage, Object message);
```

- Per request, per AtmosphereResource

```
BroadcastAction filter(AtmosphereResource atmosphereResource,  
                        Object originalMessage,  
                        Object message);
```



# Reference

`https://github.com/Atmosphere/  
atmosphere/wiki/Understanding-  
BroadcastFilter`



# BroadcasterCache

- Track messages delivery. If a message can't be delivered, cache it and send it back once the remote client reconnect.
- An application can define it's own

```
void addToCache(String id, AtmosphereResource r, Object e);
```

```
List<Object> retrieveFromCache(String id, AtmosphereResource r);
```



# Reference

`https://github.com/Atmosphere/  
atmosphere/wiki/Understanding-  
BroadcasterCache`



# Framework's Listener

Track AtmosphereResource lifecycle

- AtmosphereResourceEventListener
  - onPreSuspend
  - onSuspend
  - onResume
  - onDisconnect
  - onBroadcast
  - onThrowable



# Framework's Listener

## Track Broadcaster activity

- `BroadcasterListener`
  - `onPostCreate`
  - `onPreDestroy`
  - `onBroadcast`

## Track broadcaster lifeCycle

- `BroadcasterLifeCycleListener`
  - `onEmpty`
  - `onIdle`
  - `onDestroy`





# Framework's Listener

Track all activity executed by Atmosphere and all AtmosphereResource

- AsyncSupportListener
  - onSuspend
  - onResume
  - onTimeout
  - onClose
  - onDestroyed

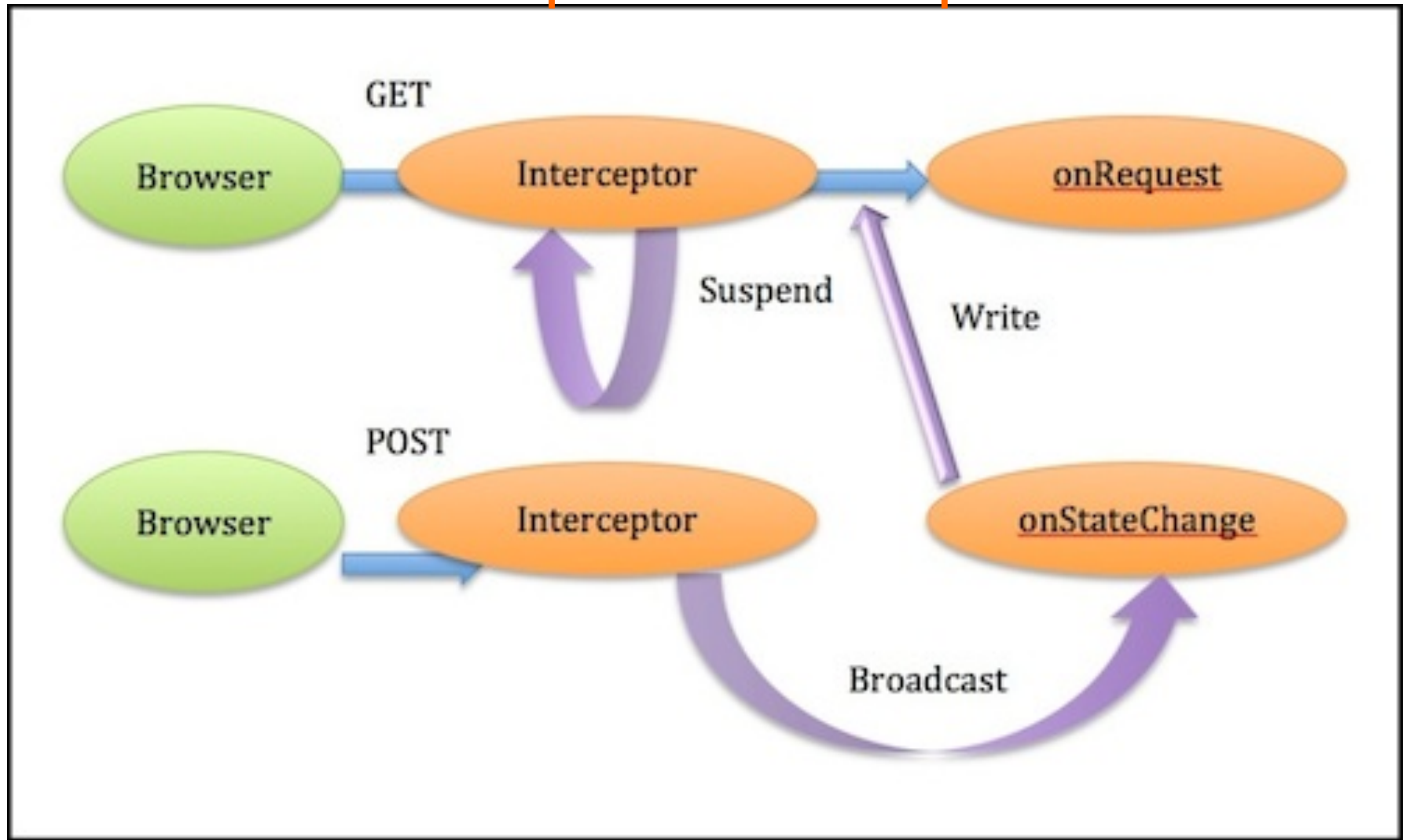


# Reference

`https://github.com/Atmosphere/  
atmosphere/wiki/Configuring-  
Atmosphere-Listener`



# AtmosphereInterceptor



# AtmosphereInterceptor

- Intercept the AtmosphereResource and pre/post process it before delivering it to AtmosphereHandler

```
Action inspect(AtmosphereResource r);
```

```
void postInspect(AtmosphereResource r);
```

- All logic that apply to more than one application or not directly related to the application must go there.
- SSE, HeartBeat, OnDisconnect are all pre-defined AtmosphereInterceptor



# Reference

`https://github.com/Atmosphere/  
atmosphere/wiki/Understanding-  
AtmosphereInterceptor`



# Atmosphere's Application Component

- WebSocketHandler
  - Only WebSocket (**Warning**) !
- AtmosphereHandler
  - AtmosphereGwtHandler
  - SocketIOHandler
  - **Annotations Based**
- Jersey Resource
  - All transports
- Meteor
  - All transports



# AtmosphereHandler

```
public interface AtmosphereHandler {  
  
    void onRequest(AtmosphereResource resource)  
        throws IOException;  
  
    void onStateChange(AtmosphereResourceEvent  
        event) throws IOException;  
  
    void destroy();  
}
```



# AtmosphereHandler

```
public class ChatAtmosphereHandler implements AtmosphereHandler {

    @Override
    public void onRequest(AtmosphereResource r) throws IOException {
        AtmosphereRequest req = r.getRequest();
        if (req.getMethod().equalsIgnoreCase("GET")) {
            r.suspend();
        } else if (req.getMethod().equalsIgnoreCase("POST")) {

            r.getBroadcaster()
                .broadcast(req.getReader().readLine().trim());
        }
    }
}
```





# AtmosphereHandler

```
public void onStateChange(AtmosphereResourceEvent event) throws IOException {  
    ...  
    if (event.isSuspended()) {  
        ...  
        res.getWriter().write(new Data(author, message).toString());  
        switch (r.transport()) {  
            case JSONP:  
            case AJAX:  
            case LONG_POLLING:  
                event.getResource().resume();  
                break;  
            case WEBSOCKET :  
            case STREAMING:  
                res.getWriter().flush();  
                break;  
        }  
    }  
}
```



# AtmosphereHandler - OnMessage

```
@AtmosphereHandlerService(  
    path="/chat",  
    interceptors = {AtmosphereResourceLifecycleInterceptor.class,  
                    BroadcastOnPostAtmosphereInterceptor.class})  
public class ChatRoom extends OnMessage<String> {  
    private final ObjectMapper mapper = new ObjectMapper();  
  
    @Override  
    public void onMessage(AtmosphereResponse response, String message) {  
        response.getWriter()  
            .write(mapper.writeValueAsString(  
                mapper.readValue(message, Data.class)));  
    }  
}
```



# AtmosphereHandler - @Managed

```
@ManagedAtmosphereHandlerService (path = "/chat")
public class ChatAtmosphereHandler {
    private final ObjectMapper mapper = new ObjectMapper();

    @Message
    public void onMessage(AtmosphereResponse response, String message) throws
    IOException {
        response.getWriter().write(
            mapper.writeValueAsString(mapper.readValue(message, Data.class));
        }
    }
}
```



# Reference

`https://github.com/Atmosphere/  
atmosphere/wiki/Understanding-  
AtmosphereHandler`



# Jersey

```
@Path("/")  
  
public class ChatResource {  
  
    @Suspend(contentType = "application/json")  
  
    @GET  
  
    public String suspend() {  
        return "";  
    }  
  
    @Broadcast(writeEntity = false)  
  
    @POST  
  
    @Produces("application/json")  
  
    public Response broadcast(Message message) {  
        return new Response(message.author, message.message);  
    }  
  
}
```



# Reference

`https://github.com/Atmosphere/  
atmosphere/wiki/Getting-  
Started-with-The-Atmosphere-  
Framework-and-WebSocket`



# GWT

- A special AtmosphereInterceptor for serializing and deserializing GWT message
- All Atmosphere's concepts available to GWT normal application.



# Reference

`https://github.com/Atmosphere/  
atmosphere-extensions/wiki/  
Atmosphere-GWT`





# Meteor

```
@MeteorService (path = "/chat")

public class MeteorChat extends HttpServlet {

    @Override

    public void doGet(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse res) throws
    IOException {

        Meteor.build(req)

            .addListener(new AtmosphereResourceEventListenerAdapter());

    }

    @Override

    public void doPost(HttpServletRequest req, HttpServletResponse res)
    throws IOException {

        BroadcasterFactory.getDefault()

            .lookup(DefaultBroadcaster.class, "/*")

            .broadcast(new Data(author, message).toString());

    }

}
```



# Reference

`https://github.com/Atmosphere/  
atmosphere/wiki/Getting-  
Started-with-Meteor,-WebSocket-  
and-Long-Polling`



# WebSocketHandler

- Only support WebSocket, mimic the Javascript client side API.

```
void onOpen(WebSocket w);
```

```
void onClose(WebSocket w)
```

```
void onTextMessage(WebSocket w, String data)
```



# Reference

`https://github.com/Atmosphere/  
atmosphere/wiki/Understanding-  
WebSocketHandler`



# WebSocket Sub Protocol

- **WebSocketProtocol**

Define your own protocol on top of  
WebSocket

- Default:

**WebSocket message => POST**

- **SwaggerSocket: REST over  
WebSockets -> More information**



# Reference

`https://github.com/Atmosphere/  
atmosphere/wiki/Writing-  
WebSocket-Sub-Protocol`



# atmosphere.js

- Unified API, works for all transport

```
var request = { url: 'http://localhost:8080',  
                transport: 'websocket'  
                fallbackTransport: 'long-polling'  
              }
```

```
request.onMessage = function() {...}
```

```
request.onOpen = function() {...}
```

```
var subSocket = jQuery.atmosphere.subscribe(request);
```

```
subSocket.push('some data');
```



# atmosphere.js

create

```
var socket = $.atmosphere;  
var request = {  
    url: 'http://localhost:8080/pubsub',  
    content-type : 'application/json'  
    transport : 'websocket'  
}  
  
var subSocket = socket.subscribe(request);  
subsocket.push(json);
```





# atmosphere.js

functions

```
var socket = $.atmosphere;  
  
socket.onOpen = function( response ){..};  
socket.onMessage = function( response ){..};  
socket.onError = function( response ){..};  
socket.onClose = function( response ){..};  
socket.onLocalMessage = function ( msg ){..};  
Socket.onTransportFailure  
    = function ( errorMsg, request ){..};
```



# atmosphere.js

adapt

```
socket.onTransportFailure
    = function ( errorMsg, request ) {

    if (window.EventSource) {
        request.fallbackTransport =
                                "long-polling";
        transport = "see";
    }

}
```



# atmosphere.js

handle messages

```
socket.onMessage = function ( response) {  
  
    var message= response.responseBody;  
    // Handle the message  
}
```



# atmosphere.js

share

```
socket.onLocalMessage = function ( message) {  
  
    // Handle messages from a tabs/windows  
}
```



# Reference

`https://github.com/Atmosphere/  
atmosphere/wiki/  
jQuery.atmosphere.js-API`



# NettoSphere

- Atmosphere running on top of the Netty Framework
- No JavaEE Container required.
- Easy to embed.
- Extremely Fast.



# Reference

`https://github.com/Atmosphere/  
nettosphere/blob/master/  
README.md`



# wAsync

- Java WebSocket's, SSE, Long-Polling and Streaming Client





# Reference

`https://github.com/Atmosphere/  
wasync/blob/master/README.md`



# Atmosphere on Play!

- Atmosphere running on top of the Play Framework.



# Reference

`https://github.com/Atmosphere/  
atmosphere-play/blob/master/  
README.md`

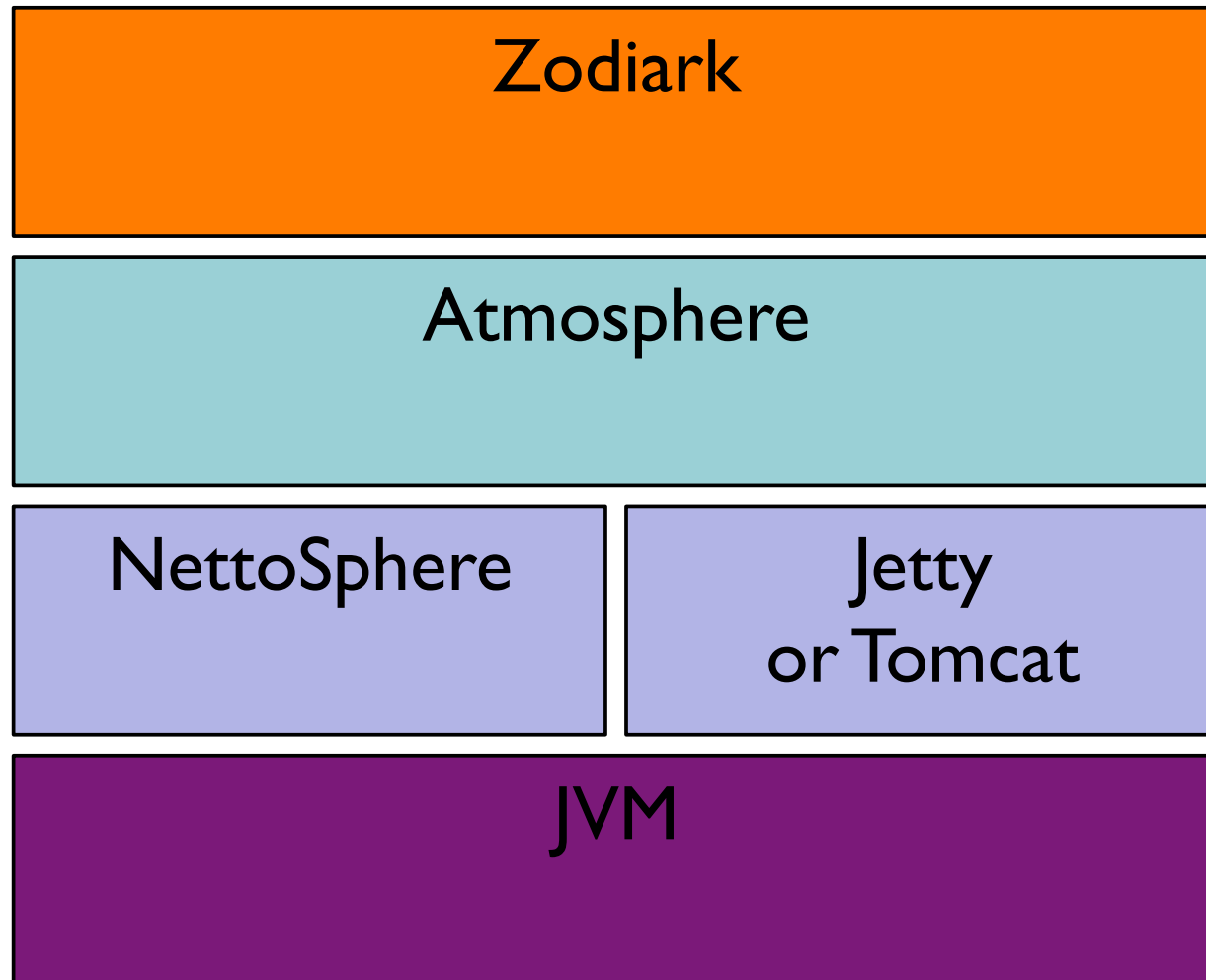


# Zodiark

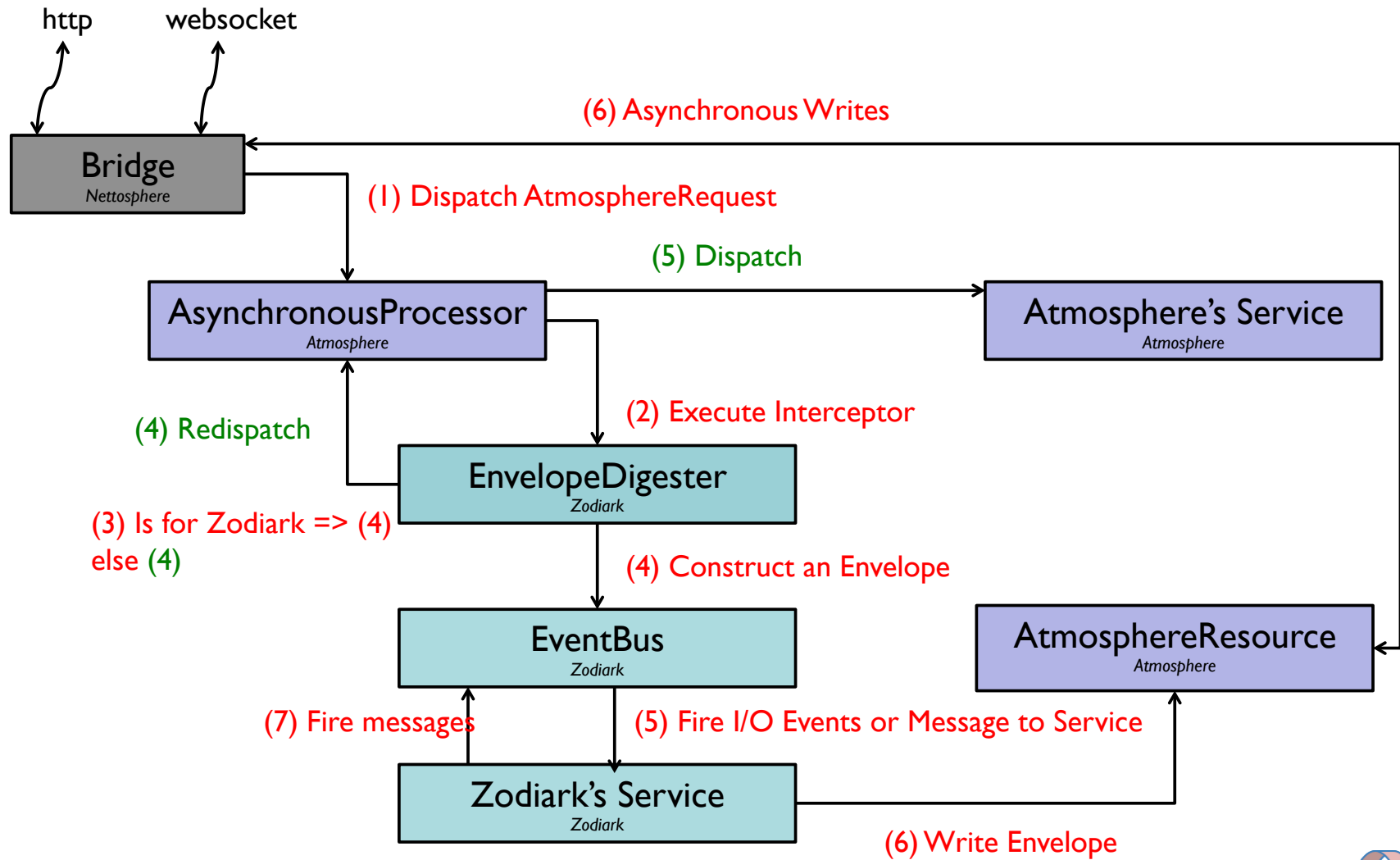
- Run on Top of Atmosphere/  
NettoSphere
- React Based Architecture
  - EventBus for I/O Events and Messages
  - Synchronous or Asynchronous  
Processing



# Architecture



# Request Workflow



# Zodiark Internal

## EnvelopeDigester

Zodiark

Annotated with `@AtmosphereInterceptor`, this class will be deployed and its role will consist of deserializing the `AtmosphereRequest`'s body into an `Envelope`. An `Envelope` contains the protocol information. All Endpoints must use an `Envelope` between them for communicating.

If the `EnvelopeDigester` is unable to deserialize into an `Envelope`, the request will be dispatched back to `Atmosphere`, and `Atmosphere` will try dispatch the request to its own services.

## EventBus

Zodiark

Master piece of the Zodiark's Architecture. Responsible for delivering I/O events from remote endpoint to Service, as well as deliver messages between Services. Services must always communicate between them using the `EventBus`.

The `EventBus` can deliver I/O events synchronously (using the calling thread) or asynchronously. The default behavior is synchronously, but for performance reason asynchronously will eventually be enabled.

## Service

Zodiark

A Service reacts to I/O events and messages. All Zodiark's features must be implemented as Service. A Service can be registered manually or programmatically using the `@On` annotation. `PublisherService`, `SubscriberService`, `WowzaService` are example of Service implementation.



# Zodiark Internal

## ZodiarkObjectFactory

*Zodiark*

Responsible for Injecting and Creating Object in Zodiark. For example, the EventBus is getting injected for all Service. In Zodiark, no classes are created directly and instead must be created using the Context or ZodiarkObjectFactory

## Chat

*Atmosphere*

A pure Atmosphere Service used for the Zodiark Chat. The Envelope send by the Publisher and Subscriber are deserialized and the chat conversation is redispached to Atmosphere's own Service.

## ZodiarkServer

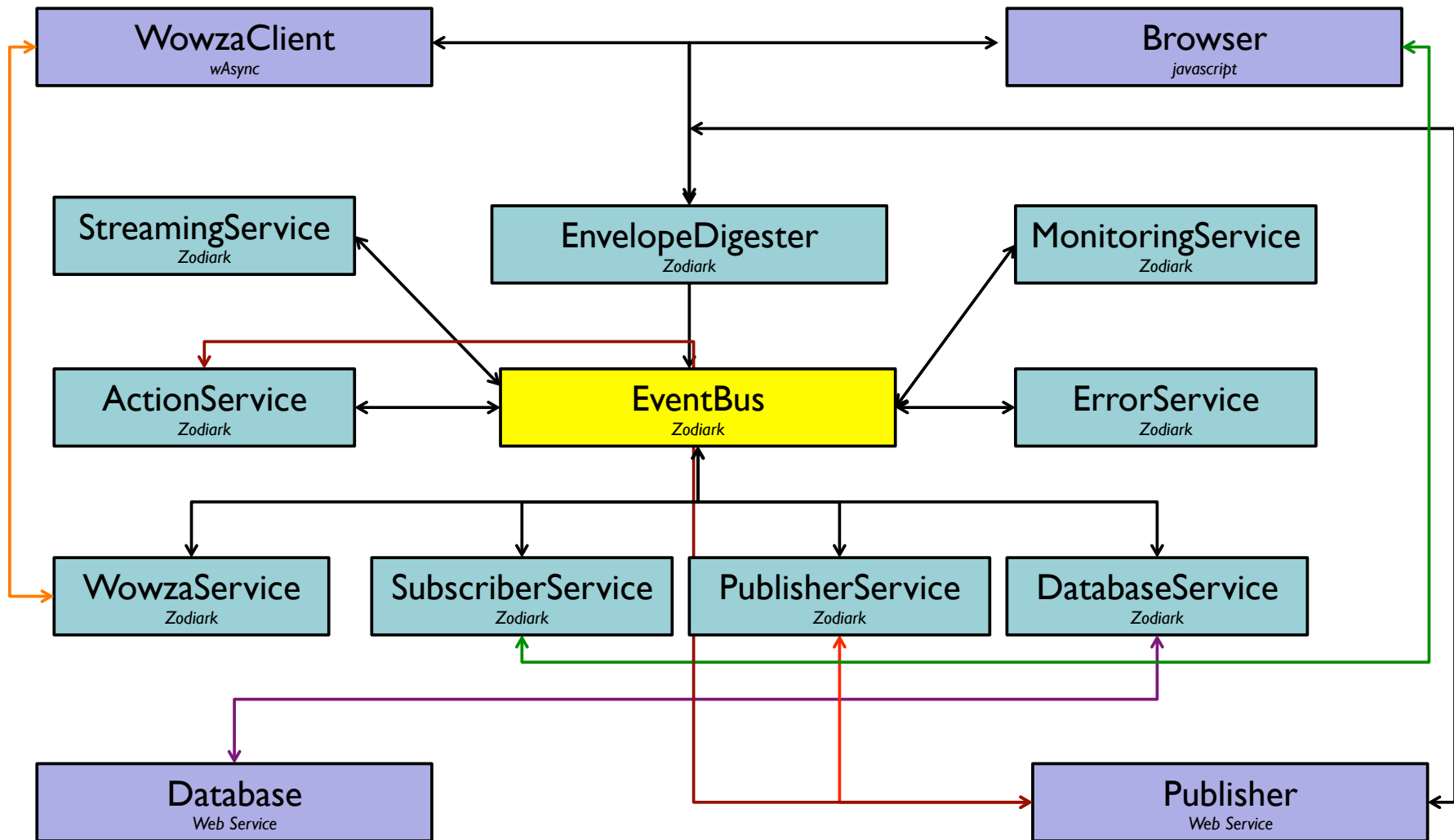
*Zodiark*

Bootstrap classes used to start NettoSphere, Atmosphere and Zodiark

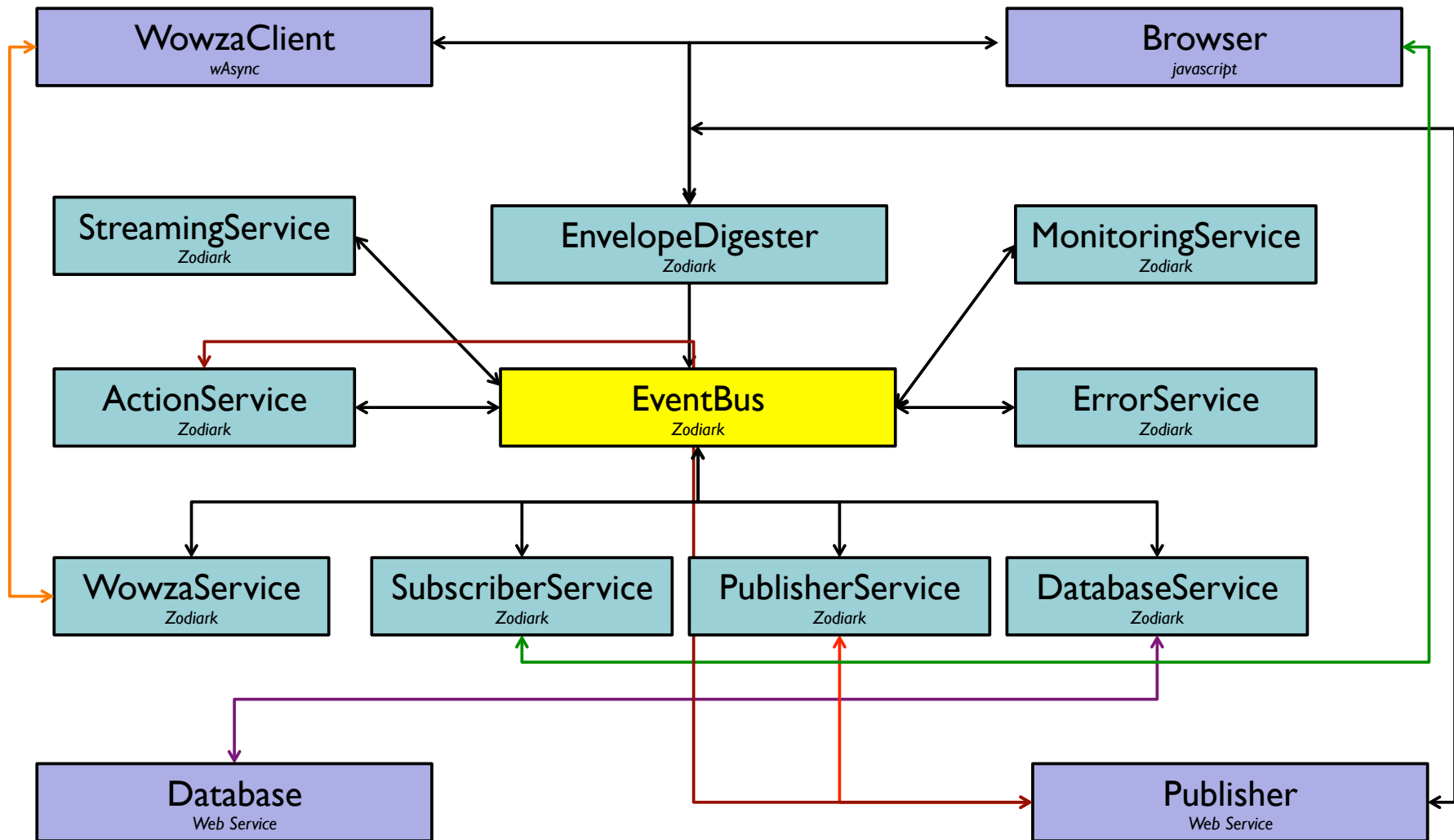




# Service



# Service



# API Documentation

[http://high-level.github.io/  
zodiark/apidocs/](http://high-level.github.io/zodiark/apidocs/)



# EventBus

```
public interface EventBus {  
  
    EventBus ioEvent(Envelope e, AtmosphereResource r);  
  
    EventBus ioEvent(Envelope e, AtmosphereResource r,  
                    Reply reply);  
  
    EventBus message(String path, Object message);  
  
    EventBus message(String path, Object message, Reply reply);  
  
    EventBus on(String path, Service service);  
  
    EventBus off(String path);  
  
}
```



# Reply

```
public interface Reply<T> {  
    void ok(T response);  
    void fail(T response);  
}
```



# Service

```
public interface Service {  
  
    // I/O Event  
    void reactTo(Envelope e, AtmosphereResource r);  
  
    // String  
    void reactTo(String path, Object message, Reply reply);  
  
}
```



# PublisherService

```
public class PublisherServiceImpl implements PublisherService, Session<PublisherEndpoint> {
```

```
    @Inject
```

```
    public EventBus eventBus;
```

```
    @Inject
```

```
    public ObjectMapper mapper;
```

```
    @Inject
```

```
    public Context context;
```

```
    @Override
```

```
    public void reactTo(String path, Object message, Reply reply) {  
        switch (path) {
```

```
            ....
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    @Override
```

```
    public void reactTo(Envelope e, AtmosphereResource r, Reply reply) {  
        switch (e.getMessage().getPath()) {
```

```
            ...
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```



# WowzaClient

- wAsync Client extended to support the Zodiark Protocol.
- Support WebSockets and Streaming
- Fully Asynchronous





# Wowza Client

```
final ZodiarkClient c = new ZodiarkClient.Builder()  
    .path("http://127.0.0.1:8080").build();  
  
c.handler(new OnEnvelopHandler() {  
    @Override  
    public boolean onEnvelop(Envelope e) throws IOException {  
        // React  
        c.handler(new OnEnvelopHandler() {  
            @Override  
            public boolean onEnvelop(Envelope e) throws IOException {  
                ....  
                return false;  
            }  
        }).send(Envelope.newClientReply(e, e.getMessage()));  
        return true;  
    }  
})  
.open()  
.send(Envelope.newClientToServerRequest(  
    new Message(new Path("/wowza/validate/"), "OK")));
```



# JavaScript Client: subscriber.js

- Pure Javascript Client
- Based on `atmosphere.js`, with extension of the Zodiark Protocol



# JavaScript Client: subscriber.js

```
var handler = new zodiark.EnvelopeHandler();
    handler.onEnvelope = function (envelope) {
        ...
    };

    handler.onError = function (error) {
        ...
    }
    handler.onClose = function (response) {
        ...
    }

socket = new zodiark.Builder()
    .url(document.location.toString()).build()
    .handler(handler).open();
```

