Solution Exercice #8c, Série 1

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12/02/2020

Pour les énoncés des exercices, cliquer sur ce lien: https://nbviewer.jupyter.org/github/nmeraihi/ACT6100/blob/master/exercices_1.ipynb

Activer les librairies utiles.

```
library(ISLR)
```

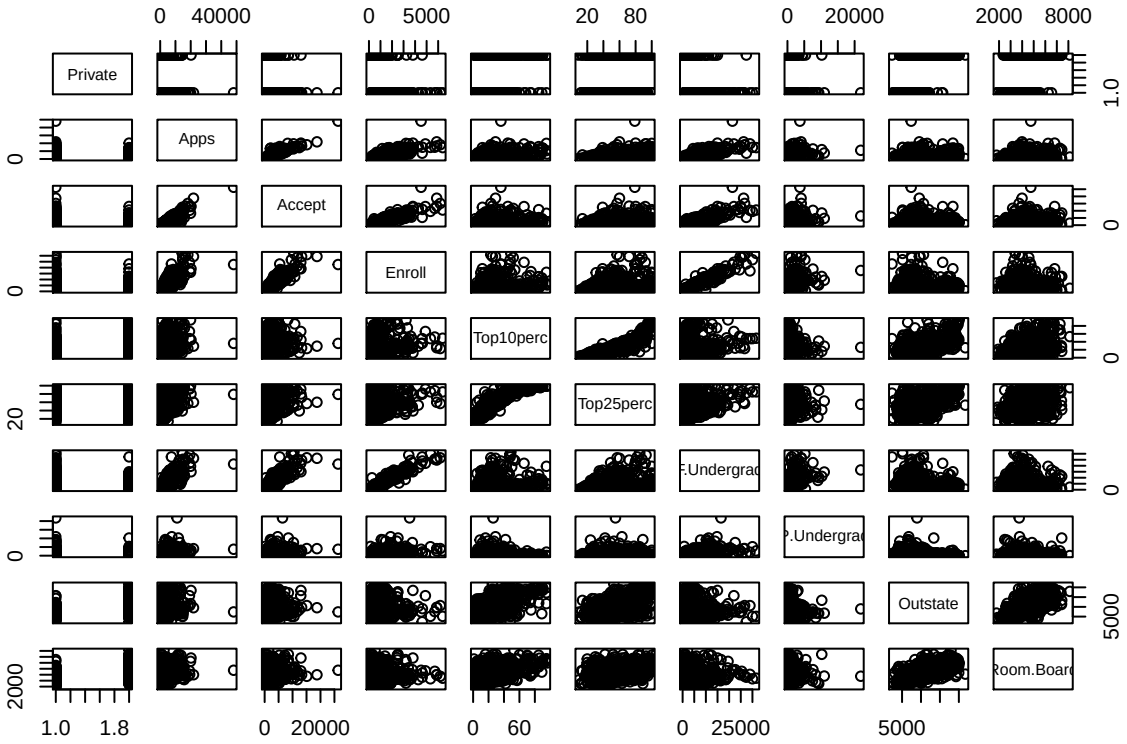
i)

```
summary(College)
```

```
##  Private        Apps           Accept          Enroll       Top10perc
##  No :212   Min.   :   81   Min.   :   72   Min.   :  35   Min.   : 1.00
##  Yes:565   1st Qu.:  776   1st Qu.:  604   1st Qu.: 242   1st Qu.:15.00
##            Median : 1558   Median : 1110   Median : 434   Median :23.00
##            Mean   : 3002   Mean   : 2019   Mean   : 780   Mean   :27.56
##            3rd Qu.: 3624   3rd Qu.: 2424   3rd Qu.: 902   3rd Qu.:35.00
##            Max.   :48094   Max.   :26330   Max.   :6392   Max.   :96.00
##    Top25perc      F.Undergrad     P.Undergrad         Outstate
##  Min.   :  9.0   Min.   :  139   Min.   :    1.0   Min.   : 2340
##  1st Qu.: 41.0   1st Qu.:  992   1st Qu.:   95.0   1st Qu.: 7320
##  Median : 54.0   Median : 1707   Median :  353.0   Median : 9990
##  Mean   : 55.8   Mean   : 3700   Mean   :  855.3   Mean   :10441
##  3rd Qu.: 69.0   3rd Qu.: 4005   3rd Qu.:  967.0   3rd Qu.:12925
##  Max.   :100.0   Max.   :31643   Max.   :21836.0   Max.   :21700
##    Room.Board       Books           Personal         PhD
##  Min.   :1780   Min.   :  96.0   Min.   : 250   Min.   :  8.00
##  1st Qu.:3597   1st Qu.: 470.0   1st Qu.: 850   1st Qu.: 62.00
##  Median :4200   Median : 500.0   Median :1200   Median : 75.00
##  Mean   :4358   Mean   : 549.4   Mean   :1341   Mean   : 72.66
##  3rd Qu.:5050   3rd Qu.: 600.0   3rd Qu.:1700   3rd Qu.: 85.00
##  Max.   :8124   Max.   :2340.0   Max.   :6800   Max.   :103.00
##     Terminal       S.F.Ratio      perc.alumni        Expend
##  Min.   : 24.0   Min.   : 2.50   Min.   : 0.00   Min.   : 3186
##  1st Qu.: 71.0   1st Qu.:11.50   1st Qu.:13.00   1st Qu.: 6751
##  Median : 82.0   Median :13.60   Median :21.00   Median : 8377
##  Mean   : 79.7   Mean   :14.09   Mean   :22.74   Mean   : 9660
##  3rd Qu.: 92.0   3rd Qu.:16.50   3rd Qu.:31.00   3rd Qu.:10830
##  Max.   :100.0   Max.   :39.80   Max.   :64.00   Max.   :56233
##    Grad.Rate
##  Min.   : 10.00
##  1st Qu.: 53.00
##  Median : 65.00
##  Mean   : 65.46
##  3rd Qu.: 78.00
##  Max.   :118.00
```

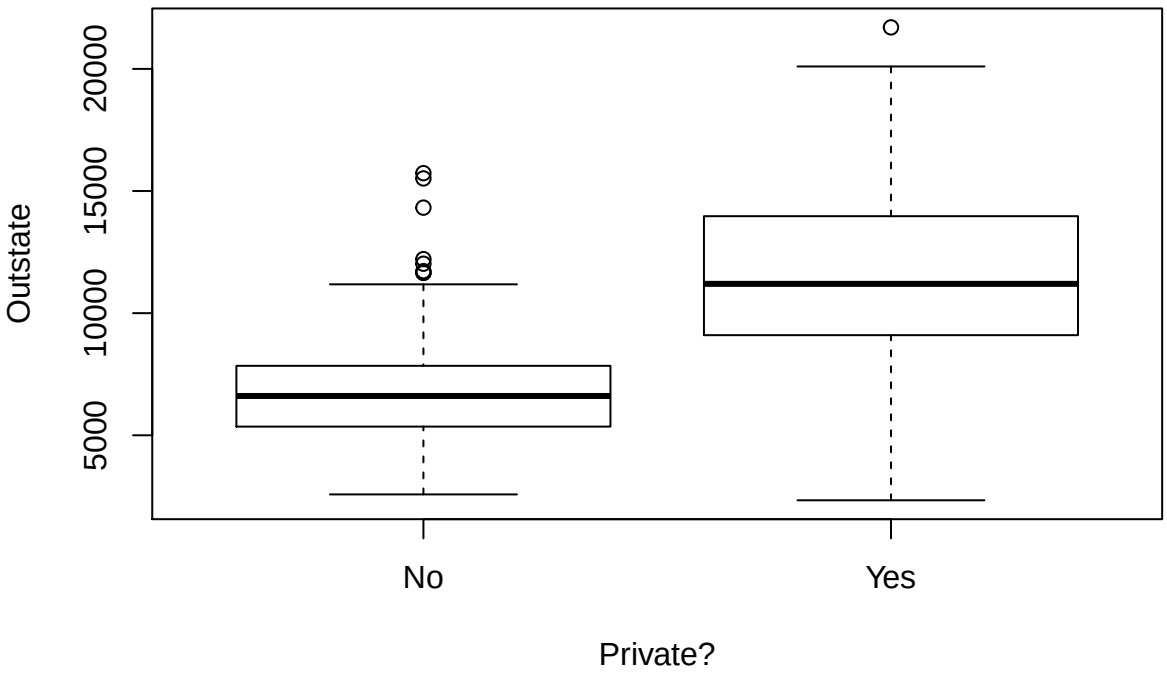
ii)

```
pairs(College[ , 1:10])
```



iii)

```
plot(College$Private, College$Outstate, xlab = "Private?", ylab = "Outstate")
```



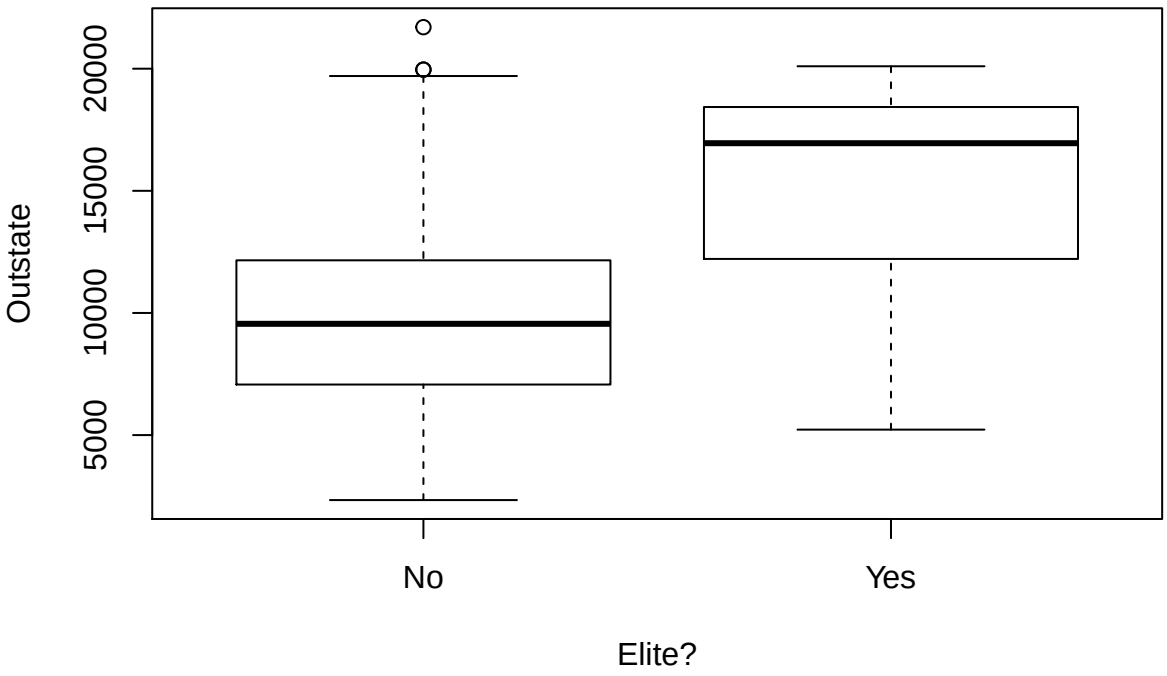
iv)

```
Elite <- rep("No", nrow(College))
Elite[College$Top10perc > 50] <- "Yes"
Elite <- as.factor(Elite)
College <- data.frame(College, Elite)

summary(College$Elite)
```

```
##  No Yes
## 699  78
```

```
plot(College$Elite, College$Outstate, xlab = "Elite?", ylab = "Outstate")
```



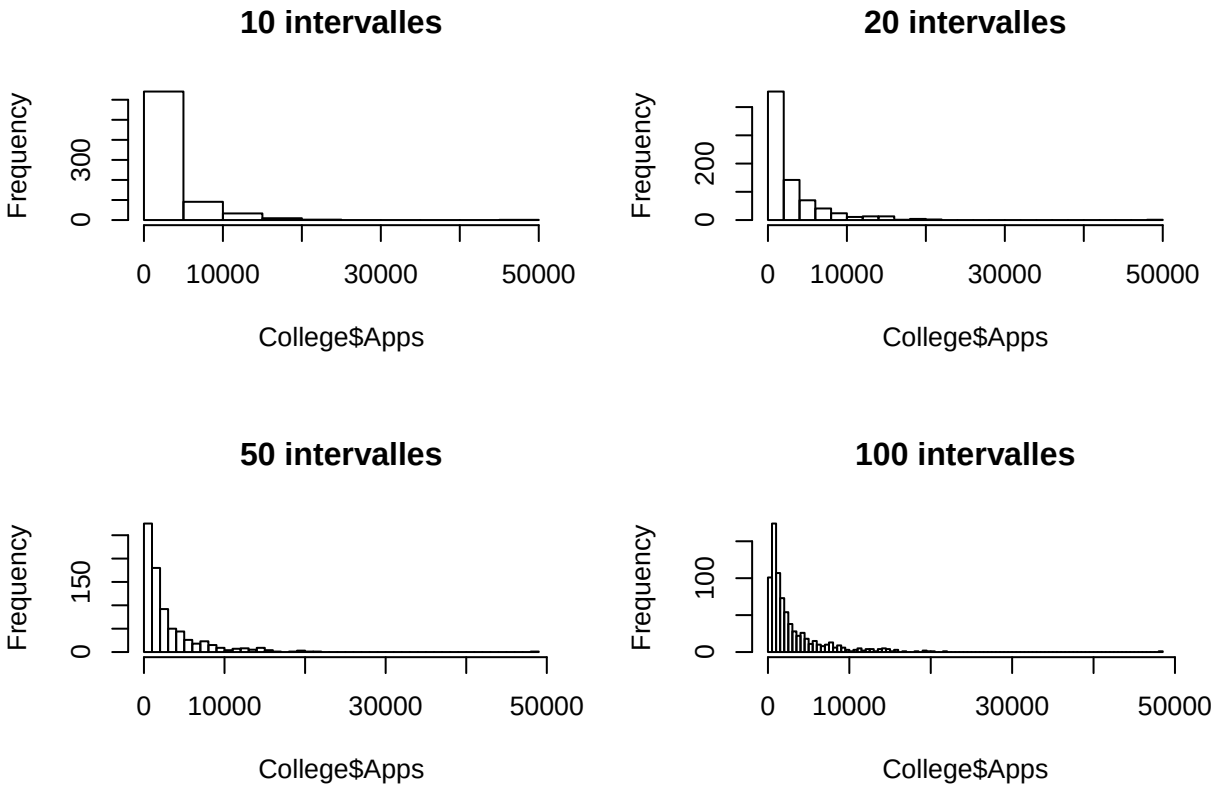
v)

```
str(College)
```

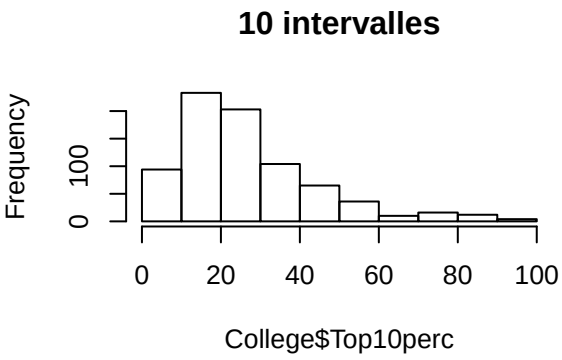
```
## 'data.frame':    777 obs. of  19 variables:
##  $ Private    : Factor w/ 2 levels "No","Yes": 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
##  $ Apps       : num  1660 2186 1428 417 193 ...
##  $ Accept     : num  1232 1924 1097 349 146 ...
##  $ Enroll     : num  721 512 336 137 55 158 103 489 227 172 ...
##  $ Top10perc  : num  23 16 22 60 16 38 17 37 30 21 ...
##  $ Top25perc  : num  52 29 50 89 44 62 45 68 63 44 ...
##  $ F.Undergrad: num  2885 2683 1036 510 249 ...
##  $ P.Undergrad: num  537 1227 99 63 869 ...
##  $ Outstate   : num  7440 12280 11250 12960 7560 ...
##  $ Room.Board : num  3300 6450 3750 5450 4120 ...
##  $ Books      : num  450 750 400 450 800 500 500 450 300 660 ...
##  $ Personal   : num  2200 1500 1165 875 1500 ...
##  $ PhD        : num  70 29 53 92 76 67 90 89 79 40 ...
##  $ Terminal   : num  78 30 66 97 72 73 93 100 84 41 ...
##  $ S.F.Ratio  : num  18.1 12.2 12.9 7.7 11.9 9.4 11.5 13.7 11.3 11.5 ...
##  $ perc.alumni: num  12 16 30 37 2 11 26 37 23 15 ...
```

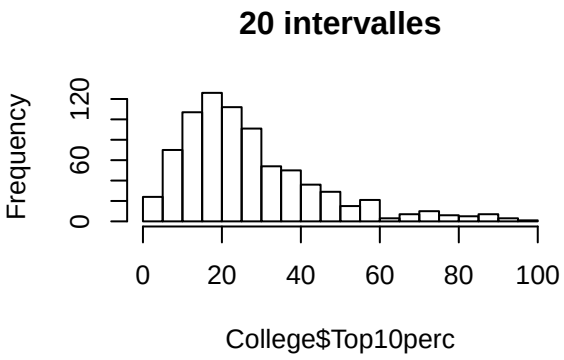
```
##  $ Expend     : num  7041 10527 8735 19016 10922 ...
##  $ Grad.Rate  : num  60 56 54 59 15 55 63 73 80 52 ...
##  $ Elite      : Factor w/ 2 levels "No","Yes": 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
```

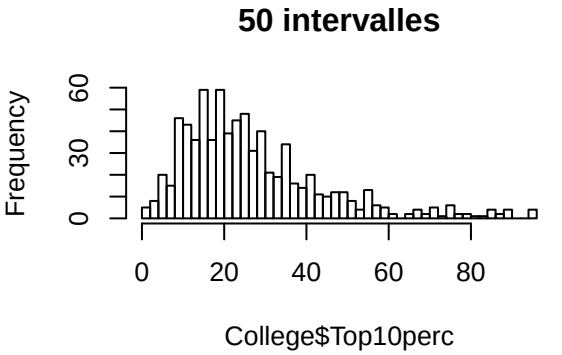
```r
par(mfrow = c(2, 2))
hist(College$Apps, breaks = 10, main = "10 intervalles")
hist(College$Apps, breaks = 20, main = "20 intervalles")
hist(College$Apps, breaks = 50, main = "50 intervalles")
hist(College$Apps, breaks = 100, main = "100 intervalles")
```

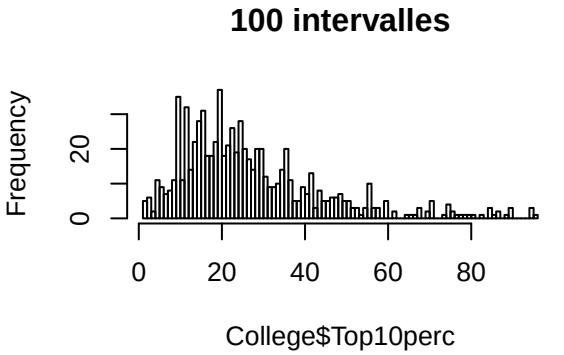



```r
hist(College$Top10perc, breaks = 10, main = "10 intervalles")
hist(College$Top10perc, breaks = 20, main = "20 intervalles")
hist(College$Top10perc, breaks = 50, main = "50 intervalles")
hist(College$Top10perc, breaks = 100, main = "100 intervalles")
```


10 intervalles
Frequency
0
100
0
20
40
60
80
100
College$Top10perc


20 intervalles
Frequency
0
60
120
0
20
40
60
80
100
College$Top10perc


50 intervalles
Frequency
0
30
60
0
20
40
60
80
College$Top10perc


100 intervalles
Frequency
0
20
0
20
40
60
80
College$Top10perc