

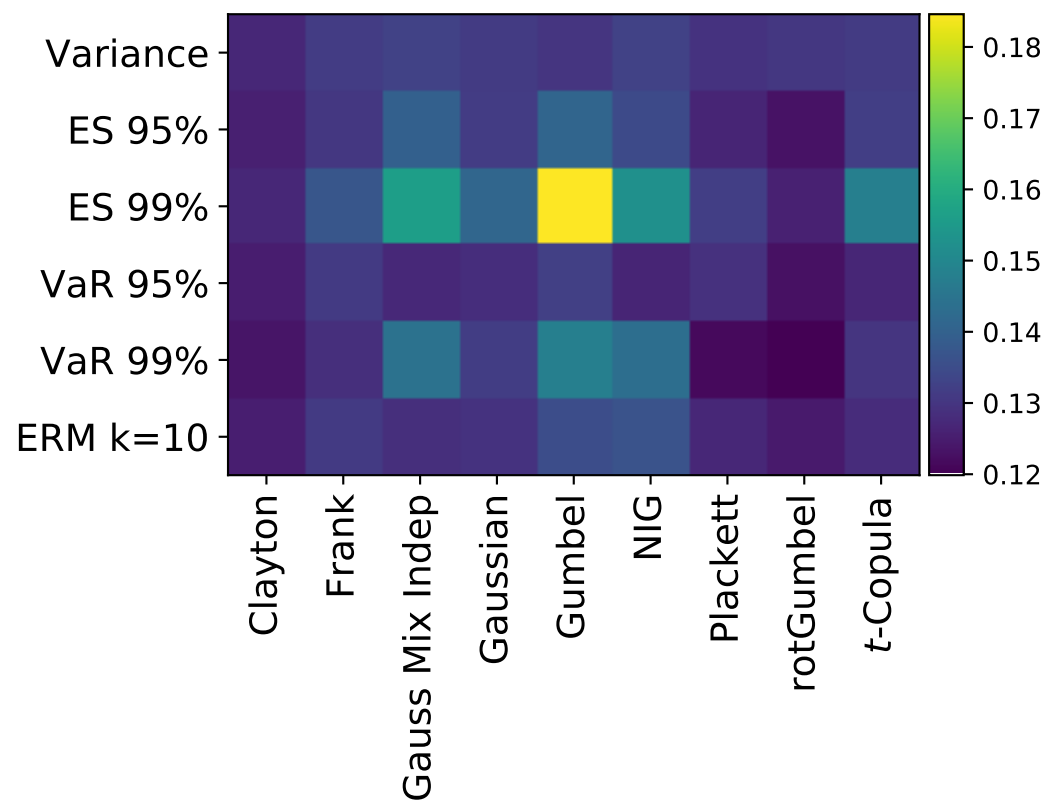
ETH



LTC



ADA



XRP

