

FACULTAD DE CIENCIAS EXACTAS, INGENIERÍA Y AGRIMENSURA INSTITUTO POLITECNICO SUPERIOR TÉCNICO EN INFORMÁTICA ALGORITMOS Y ESTRUCTURAS DE DATOS AVANZADAS

TADs Básicos

tad Bool where

```
true : Bool false : Bool \neg \quad : \mathsf{Bool} \to \mathsf{Bool} \neg \quad : \mathsf{Bool} \to \mathsf{Bool} and : Bool \to Bool \to Bool or : Bool \to Bool \to Bool \to Bool \to Bool \to Bool \to Bool if _ then _ else _ : Bool \to E \to E
```

tad Nat where import Bool

0 : Nat

```
\begin{array}{l} \text{succ}: \text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Nat} \\ (>): \text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Bool} \\ (\equiv): \text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Bool} \\ (+): \text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Nat} \\ (-): \text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Nat} \end{array}
```

```
\begin{array}{rclcrcl} x+0&=&x\\ x+(\operatorname{succ}\,y)&=&\operatorname{succ}\,(x+y)\\ 0-x&=&0\\ x-0&=&x\\ (\operatorname{succ}\,x)-(\operatorname{succ}\,y)&=&x-y\\ 0\equiv0&=&\operatorname{true}\\ (\operatorname{succ}\,x)\equiv0&=&\operatorname{false}\\ 0\equiv(\operatorname{succ}\,y)&=&\operatorname{false}\\ 0>x&=&\operatorname{false}\\ (\operatorname{succ}\,x)>0&=&\operatorname{true}\\ (\operatorname{succ}\,x)>(\operatorname{succ}\,y)&=&x>y \end{array}
```

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```
tad Int where import Bool
```

```
\begin{array}{lll} 0 & : Int \\ succ : Int \rightarrow Int \\ pred : Int \rightarrow Int \\ neg : Int \rightarrow Int \\ abs : Int \rightarrow Int \\ (+) : Int \rightarrow Int \rightarrow Int \\ (-) : Int \rightarrow Int \rightarrow Int \\ (*) : Int \rightarrow Int \rightarrow Int \\ div : Int \rightarrow Int \rightarrow Int \\ div : Int \rightarrow Int \rightarrow Int \\ mod : Int \rightarrow Int \rightarrow Int \\ min : Int \rightarrow Int \rightarrow Int \\ max : Int \rightarrow Int \rightarrow Int \\ (>) : Int \rightarrow Int \rightarrow Bool \\ (\equiv) : Int \rightarrow Int \rightarrow Bool \\ \end{array}
```

 $\{-$ se considera la especificación usual para este tipo $-\}$

 x_n

 $\mathbf{tad}\ \mathsf{Maybe}\ (\mathsf{A}:\mathsf{Set})\ \textbf{where}$

 $\mathsf{p}_n \; (x_1,\ldots,x_n) =$

import Bool

 $\begin{array}{ll} \mbox{Nothing} & : \mbox{Maybe A} \\ \mbox{just} & : \mbox{A} \rightarrow \mbox{Maybe A} \\ \mbox{isNothing} : \mbox{Maybe A} \rightarrow \mbox{Bool} \\ \mbox{fromJust} & : \mbox{Maybe A} \rightarrow \mbox{A} \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{isNothing (Nothing)} &=& \text{true} \\ \text{isNothing (Just } x) &=& \text{false} \\ \text{fromJust (Just } x) &=& x \end{array}$

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