

# High-Res Landsat-8 satellite images for human density prediction

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- 2 Landsat-8 imagery
  - Earth Covering
  - Image Georeferencement
- 3 Importing Data
  - Image query
  - Image bands
- 4 Importing labels
- 5 Vegetation index extraction
  - NDVI extraction
  - NDVI evolution
  - Data to Machine Learning
- 6 Supervised Regression
- 7 Supervised Classification

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- Population census is expensive using conventional methods
  - 180 millions euros in France ([officials,1999](#))
- How High-resolution satellites images could explain human density ?
- How to transform HR satellite images to explain human density ?

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- Total earth covering defined by path,row grid pattern and achieved every 16 days

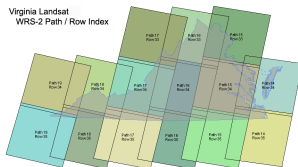
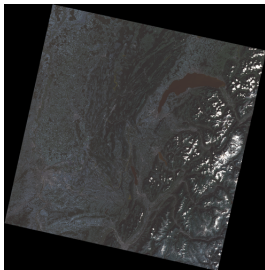


FIGURE : Landsat-8 grid covering (path,row) for Virginia (USA)

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- Landsat-8 images are georeferenced which means each pixel has (x,y) meter coordinates in a certain Projection Coordinates System (*ex : UTM, Lambert IV, Lambert 93, Web Mercator,...*)



**FIGURE :** Landsat-8 Eastern-France image  
path=196,row=028 georeferenced to *UTM* system  
(image containing city Thonon-les-Bains)

#### coordinates

- upper-left (,)
- upper-right (,)
- bottom-right (,)
- bottom-left (,)
- center (,)



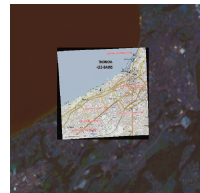
- Landast-8 georeferencing can be checked comparing with another georeferenced source like *IGN* using a *SIG* (open source *QGIS*).



IGN image georeferenced  
in *Lambert 93* system



Then IGN image is  
transformed to be  
georeferenced in *UTM*  
system

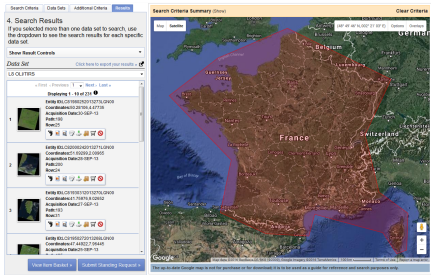


Superposition of IGN  
and Landsat-8 images  
both georeferenced in  
*UTM* system

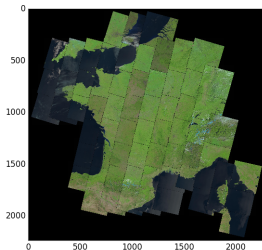
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Image query  
 Image bands

- Query images from *U.S geological Survey* website
  - cloud covering 20%
  - day acquisition
  - between May, 2013 and September, 2013



Polygon selection on *USGS* website



Resulted images georeferenced in *UTM* system

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