

# **Lab 141: Script Python**

Fepo: https://github.com/francopig/aws-python/tree/main/18. Script

### **Using SSH to Connect to the Linux Host**

#### Windows Users: Using SSH to Connect

These instructions are specifically for Windows users. If you are using macOS or Linux, skip to the next section.

- 1. Click the Details drop down menu above the instructions you are currently reading, and then click Show. A Credentials window will be presented.
- 2. Click the **Download PPK** button and save the **labsuser.ppk** file. *Typically your browser will save it to the Downloads directory.*
- 3. Exit the Details panel by clicking the X.
- 4. Download **PuTTY** to SSH into the Amazon EC2 instance. If you do not have PuTTY installed on your computer, download it here.
- 5. Open putty.exe
- 6. Configure PuTTY timeout to keep the PuTTY session open for a longer period of time:
  - Click Connection.
  - Set Seconds between keepalives to 30.
- 7. Configure your PuTTY session:
  - Click Session.
  - Host Name (or IP address): Paste the IP address of the Linux Host instance you saved in the file earlier.

#### <u>Lab Details</u>

- Back in PuTTY, in the **Connection** list, expand **SSH**
- Click **Auth** (don't expand it).
- Click Browse.
- Browse to and select the labsuser.ppk file that you downloaded.
- Click Open to select it.
- Click **Open** again.
- 8. Click **Yes**, to trust and connect to the host.
- 9. When prompted **login as**, enter: ec2-user. This will connect you to the EC2 instance.

## **Your Challenge**

- Write a Python script to:
  - Display all the prime numbers between 1 to 250.
  - Store the results in a **results.txt** file.
- Test the script. Verify that it produced the expected results in the **results.txt** file.
- Save the script and make a note of its location (absolute path) for future reference.

**Note:** Both Python 2 and Python 3 are installed on the Linux Host. It is recommended to use Python 3. To run a Python script using version 3, run the following command by replacing *file.py* with your file name.

Lab 141: Script Python 1

```
python3 file.py
```

#### Solución

1. Creo el archivo.py

```
ec2-user@ip-10-1-11-148:~

[ec2-user@ip-10-1-11-148 ~]$ touch reto.py

[ec2-user@ip-10-1-11-148 ~]$ ls

reto.py
```

2. Código hecho en vim

```
    ec2-user@ip-10-1-11-148:~

                                                                              \times
 GNU nano 2.9.8
                                                                         Modified
                                        reto.py
def is_prime(number):
       if number < 2:
       return False
       for i in range(2, int(number ** 0.5) + 1):
                if number % i == 0:
                        return False
       return True
Find prime numbers between 1 and 250
prime_numbers = [number for number in range(1,251) if is_prime(number)]
store results in a file
with open("results.txt", "w") as file:
       file.write("Prime numbers between 1 and 250:\n")
        for prime in prime numbers:
                file.write(str(prime) + "\n")
                                [ Read 16 lines ]
             ^O Write Out ^W Where Is ^K Cut Text ^J Justify
  Get Help
                                         ^U Uncut Text<mark>^T</mark> To Linter ^
                Read File ^\
                              Replace
```

3. Compruebo el código se haya guardado

```
[ec2-user@ip-10-1-11-148 ~]$ cat reto.py
def is_prime(number):
       if number < 2:
       retirm False
       for i in range(2, int(number ** 0.5) + 1):
                if number % i == 0:
                        return False
       return True
#Find prime numbers between 1 and 250
prime numbers = [number for number in range(1,251) if is prime(number)]
#store results in a file
with open("results.txt", "w") as file:
       file.write("Prime numbers between 1 and 250:\n")
       for prime in prime numbers:
                file.write(str(prime) + "\n")
[ec2-user@ip-10-1-11-148 ~]$
```

4. Ejecuto el programa y veo que se haya creado el archivo 😜

```
[ec2-user@ip-10-1-11-148 ~]$ python reto.py
[ec2-user@ip-10-1-11-148 ~]$ ls
results.txt reto.py
```

5. Vemos los valores almacenados dentro de results.txt

Lab 141: Script Python 2

```
[ec2-user@ip-10-1-11-148 ~]$ cat results.txt
Prime numbers between 1 and 250:
2
3
5
7
11
13
17
19
23
29
31
37
41
43
```



Path del programa: /home/ec2-user/reto.py

## Código:

```
def is_prime(number):
    if number < 2:
        return False
    for i in range(2, int(number ** 0.5) + 1):
        if number % i == 0:
            return False
    return True

# Find prime numbers between 1 and 250
prime_numbers = [number for number in range(1, 251) if is_prime(number)]

# Store results in a file
with open("results.txt", "w") as file:
    file.write("Prime numbers between 1 and 250:\n")
for prime in prime_numbers:
    file.write(str(prime) + "\n")</pre>
```

Lab 141: Script Python 3