## **⊗** databricksproject

```
%python
from pyspark.sql import functions as F
from pyspark.sql import types as T
from pyspark.sql.functions import col,to_date
# preprocess data
rdd1 =
spark.read.csv('/FileStore/tables/COVID_19_Daily_Counts_of_Cases__Hospitalizati
ons__and_Deaths.csv', header= True, inferSchema= True)
rdd1.printSchema()
root
 |-- DATE_OF_INTEREST: string (nullable = true)
 |-- CASE_COUNT: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- HOSPITALIZED_COUNT: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- DEATH_COUNT: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- DEATH_COUNT_PROBABLE
                               : integer (nullable = true)
 |-- CASE_COUNT_7DAY_AVG
                               : integer (nullable = true)
 |-- HOSP_COUNT_7DAY_AVG: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- DEATH_COUNT_7DAY_AVG: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- BX_CASE_COUNT: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- BX_HOSPITALIZED_COUNT: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- BX_DEATH_COUNT: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- BX_CASE_COUNT_7DAY_AVG: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- BX_HOSPITALIZED_COUNT_7DAY_AVG: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- BX_DEATH_COUNT_7DAY_AVG: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- BK_CASE_COUNT: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- BK_HOSPITALIZED_COUNT: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- BK_DEATH_COUNT: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- BK_CASE_COUNT_7DAY_AVG: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- BK_HOSPITALIZED_COUNT_7DAY_AVG: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- BK_DEATH_COUNT_7DAY_AVG: integer (nullable = true)
# only keep date, cases, hospitalized and death
col_covid = ['DATE', 'CASE_COUNT', 'HOSPITALIZED_COUNT', 'DEATH_COUNT']
covid = rdd1.withColumn('DATE', to_date('DATE_OF_INTEREST', 'MM/dd/yyyy')
).select(col_covid).sort('DATE', ascending=False)
print(covid.count())
covid.show()
covid.write.saveAsTable('COVID19')
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```

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```
DATE | CASE_COUNT | HOSPITALIZED_COUNT | DEATH_COUNT |
|2020-11-20|
                     831
                                            47|
                                                           4|
|2020-11-19|
                    1169|
                                            88
                                                           3 |
                                                           7 |
|2020-11-18|
                    1282
                                            95|
|2020-11-17|
                                                           9|
                    1337
                                            78|
|2020-11-16|
                    1589
                                           110|
                                                           9|
|2020-11-15|
                     816
                                            82|
                                                          12 |
|2020-11-14|
                     947
                                            81|
                                                          10|
|2020-11-13|
                    1418
                                            75|
                                                           6|
|2020-11-12|
                    1408
                                            65|
                                                          14
|2020-11-11|
                    1436
                                            78|
                                                           9|
|2020-11-10|
                    1508
                                            66|
                                                           7 |
|2020-11-09|
                    1511
                                            73|
                                                           4 |
|2020-11-08|
                     761
                                                           9|
                                            51|
|2020-11-07|
                     798
                                                          14|
                                            55|
|2020-11-06|
                    1002|
                                            53|
                                                          10|
|2020-11-05|
                    1104
                                            71
                                                          10|
```

```
# preprocess shooting data
rdd2 =
spark.read.csv('/FileStore/tables/NYPD_Shooting_Incident_Data__Year_To_Date_.cs
v', header = True, inferSchema=True)
rdd2.printSchema()
root
 |-- INCIDENT_KEY: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- OCCUR_DATE: string (nullable = true)
 |-- OCCUR_TIME: string (nullable = true)
 |-- BORO: string (nullable = true)
 |-- PRECINCT: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- JURISDICTION_CODE: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- LOCATION_DESC: string (nullable = true)
 |-- STATISTICAL_MURDER_FLAG: boolean (nullable = true)
 |-- PERP_AGE_GROUP: string (nullable = true)
 |-- PERP_SEX: string (nullable = true)
 |-- PERP_RACE: string (nullable = true)
 |-- VIC_AGE_GROUP: string (nullable = true)
 |-- VIC_SEX: string (nullable = true)
 |-- VIC_RACE: string (nullable = true)
 |-- X_COORD_CD: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- Y_COORD_CD: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- Latitude: double (nullable = true)
 |-- Longitude: double (nullable = true)
 |-- New Georeferenced Column: string (nullable = true)
```

```
shooting = rdd2.withColumn('DATE', to_date('OCCUR_DATE', 'MM/dd/yyyy')
).select(['DATE', 'BORO', 'LOCATION_DESC', 'PERP_AGE_GROUP', 'PERP_SEX',
'PERP_RACE', 'VIC_AGE_GROUP', 'VIC_SEX', 'VIC_RACE',
'STATISTICAL_MURDER_FLAG']).sort('DATE', ascending = False)
shooting.printSchema()
shooting.show()
shooting.write.saveAsTable('SHOOTING')
```

```
root
|-- DATE: date (nullable = true)
|-- BORO: string (nullable = true)
|-- LOCATION_DESC: string (nullable = true)
|-- PERP_AGE_GROUP: string (nullable = true)
|-- PERP_SEX: string (nullable = true)
|-- PERP_RACE: string (nullable = true)
|-- VIC_AGE_GROUP: string (nullable = true)
|-- VIC_SEX: string (nullable = true)
|-- VIC_RACE: string (nullable = true)
|-- STATISTICAL_MURDER_FLAG: boolean (nullable = true)
+----+
______
    DATE
              BORO | LOCATION_DESC|PERP_AGE_GROUP|PERP_SEX|
                                                   PΕ
RP_RACE|VIC_AGE_GROUP|VIC_SEX| VIC_RACE|STATISTICAL_MURDER_FLAG|
-----+
|2020-09-30| BROOKLYN|MULTI DWELL - APT...| 18-24|
BLACK| 18-24| M|WHITE HISPANIC|
                                         false
|2020-09-30| QUEENS|MULTI DWELL - APT...| 25-44| M|WHITE H
```

## %python

```
# proprecess prisoner data
```

```
rdd3 = spark.read.csv('/FileStore/tables/Daily_Inmates_In_Custody.csv', header
= True, inferSchema=True)
rdd3.printSchema()
rdd3.show()
```

```
root
|-- INMATEID: integer (nullable = true)
|-- ADMITTED_DT: string (nullable = true)
|-- DISCHARGED_DT: string (nullable = true)
|-- CUSTODY_LEVEL: string (nullable = true)
|-- BRADH: string (nullable = true)
|-- RACE: string (nullable = true)
|-- GENDER: string (nullable = true)
```

## %python

```
string_udf = F.udf(lambda x: x[:10])
prisoner = rdd3.withColumn('DATE', F.to_date(string_udf('ADMITTED_DT'),
   'MM/dd/yyyy') ).select(['DATE', 'CUSTODY_LEVEL', 'BRADH', 'GENDER', 'AGE',
   'RACE', 'INFRACTION']).sort('DATE', ascending = False)
prisoner.show()
prisoner.write.saveAsTable('PRISONER')
```

+		+	+	++	+
DATE CUSTO	DY_LEVEL BR	ADH GE	NDER   AGE	RACE	INFRACTION
+		+	+	++	+
2020-11-23	null	N	M  58	0	N
2020-11-23	null	N	M  33	B	N
2020-11-23	null	N	M  30	B	N
2020-11-23	null	N	M  32	B	N
2020-11-23	null	N	M  37	B	N
2020-11-23	null	Ν	M  43	B	N
2020-11-23	null	Ν	M  36	B	N
2020-11-23	null	N	M  43	B	N
2020-11-22	null	N	M  31	W	N
2020-11-22	null	N	M  37	B	N
2020-11-22	null	N	M  26	B	N
2020-11-22	null	N	M  39	B	N
2020-11-22	null	N	M  26	0	N
2020-11-22	null	N	M  26	B	N
2020-11-22	null	N	M  21	B	N
2020-11-22	MAX	N	M  28	B	N
2020-11-22	null	N	M  27	B	N
2020-11-22	null	N	M  31	B	N

```
# process utility data
rdd4 =
spark.read.csv('/FileStore/tables/Energy_and_Water_Data_Disclosure_for_Local_La
w_84_2020__Data_for_Calendar_Year_2019_.csv', header=True, inferSchema=True )
cols = rdd4.columns
index = [60, 14, 17, 27, 48, 51, 54, 57]
columns = [cols[i] for i in index]
rdd4 = rdd4.select(columns)
rdd4.columns
Out[2]: ['Generation Date',
 'Borough',
 'Primary Property Type - Self Selected',
 'Occupancy',
 'Weather Normalized Site Natural Gas Use (therms)',
 'Weather Normalized Site Electricity (kWh)',
 'Total GHG Emissions (Metric Tons CO2e)',
 'Water Use (All Water Sources) (kgal)']
# select columns and convert date
df = rdd4.select(col('Generation Date').alias('Date'), col('Primary Property
Type - Self Selected').alias('Usage'), 'Occupancy', col('Weather Normalized
Site Natural Gas Use (therms)').alias('Gas'), col('Weather Normalized Site
Electricity (kWh)').alias('Electricity'), col('Total GHG Emissions (Metric Tons
CO2e)').alias('Emission'), col('Water Use (All Water Sources)
(kgal)').alias('Water'))
df = df.withColumn('DATE', to_date('Date', 'MM/dd/yyyy') ).sort('DATE',
ascending = False)
df.printSchema()
df.show()
root
 |-- DATE: date (nullable = true)
 |-- Usage: string (nullable = true)
 |-- Occupancy: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- Gas: string (nullable = true)
 |-- Electricity: string (nullable = true)
 |-- Emission: string (nullable = true)
 |-- Water: string (nullable = true)
+----+
      DATE
                        Usage|Occupancy| Gas| Electricity|
                                                                   Em
ission|
             Water|
-----+
```

```
|2020-11-09| Distribution Center|
                                       100|
                                                  3070.5
                                                               208908.2
73.1
             478.8
|2020-11-09| Multifamily Housing|
                                        50|
                                                   2403.5|Not Available|Not Ava
               503.4
ilable|
|2020-11-09|
                  Medical Office
                                       100|
                                                   5719.4
                                                                 505838|
```

```
# clean data and format it as one person usage
def isfloat(x):
 try:
    float(x)
    return True
  except:
    return False
def filter_value(x):
  if isfloat(x[2]) and x[2] != 0 and isfloat(x[3]) and isfloat(x[4]) and
isfloat(x[5]) and isfloat(x[6]):
    return x
def get_ave(x):
  return (x[0], x[1], x[2], round(float(x[3]) / float(x[2]), 2),
round(float(x[4]) / float(x[2]), 2), round(float(x[5]) / x[2], 2),
round(float(x[6]) / x[2], 2))
rdd_df = df.rdd
print(rdd_df.count())
header = rdd_df.first()
rdd_df = rdd_df.subtract(sc.parallelize([header])).map(tuple)
rdd_df = rdd_df.filter(filter_value)
print(rdd_df.count())
rdd_df = rdd_df.map(lambda x: get_ave(x) )
rdd_df.take(10)
utility_df = spark.createDataFrame(rdd_df, ['DATE', 'Usage', 'Occupancy',
'Gas', 'Electricity', 'Emission', 'Water'])
#utility_df.show()
utility_df.printSchema()
utility_df.show()
utility_df.coalesce(1).write.saveAsTable('UTILITY')
28807
18256
root
 |-- DATE: date (nullable = true)
 |-- Usage: string (nullable = true)
 |-- Occupancy: long (nullable = true)
```

# process complaints data which includes conflicts and crimes

```
rdd5 =
spark.read.csv('/FileStore/tables/NYPD_Complaint_Data_Current__Year_To_Date_.cs
v', header=True, inferSchema=True )
rdd5.printSchema()
rdd5.show()
```

```
root
 |-- CMPLNT_NUM: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- ADDR_PCT_CD: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- BORO_NM: string (nullable = true)
 |-- CMPLNT_FR_DT: string (nullable = true)
 |-- CMPLNT_FR_TM: string (nullable = true)
 |-- CMPLNT_TO_DT: string (nullable = true)
 |-- CMPLNT_TO_TM: string (nullable = true)
 |-- CRM_ATPT_CPTD_CD: string (nullable = true)
 |-- HADEVELOPT: string (nullable = true)
 |-- HOUSING_PSA: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- JURISDICTION_CODE: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- JURIS_DESC: string (nullable = true)
 |-- KY_CD: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- LAW_CAT_CD: string (nullable = true)
 |-- LOC_OF_OCCUR_DESC: string (nullable = true)
 |-- OFNS_DESC: string (nullable = true)
 |-- PARKS_NM: string (nullable = true)
 |-- PATROL_BORO: string (nullable = true)
 |-- PD_CD: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- PD_DESC: string (nullable = true)
```

	+			
DATE	OFNS_DESC SU	SP_AGE_GROUP	SUSP_RACE SU	SP_SEX VIC_AG
	VIC_RACE VIC_SEX			
	+		+	
2020-09-30 C	RIMINAL MISCHIEF	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	U
25-44 WHITE H	ISPANIC  F	·	·	·
2020-09-30	FELONY ASSAULT	25-44	BLACK	F
	UNKNOWN  E			
2020-09-30 A	SSAULT 3 & RELAT	25-44	BLACK	M
25-44	BLACK  F			
2020-09-30	PETIT LARCENY	null	null	null
UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN  D			
2020-09-30	BURGLARY	UNKNOWN BLAC	K HISPANIC	M
UNKNOWN   BLACK	HISPANIC  D			
2020-09-30 A	SSAULT 3 & RELAT	UNKNOWN	BLACK	F
45-64 WHITE H	ISPANIC  F			
2020-09-30	GRAND LARCENY	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN	M
25-44	WHITE  F			
2020-09-30 A	SSAULT 3 & RELAT	UNKNOWN	BLACK	M

```
%fs rm -r '/crime.csv'
```

res19: Boolean = true

```
%sql
```

```
create table if not exists CRIME
using csv
options(
path "/crime.csv",
inferSchema 'true',
header 'true'
)

OK
%sql
--- Crime table finished
select * from crime limit 10
```

	DATE	OFNS_DESC	SUSP_AGE_GROUP	SUSP_R/
1	2020-09-30	ASSAULT 3 & RELATED OFFENSES	25-44	WHITE HI
2	2020-09-30	ROBBERY	18-24	BLACK
3	2020-09-30	ASSAULT 3 & RELATED OFFENSES	25-44	BLACK
4	2020-09-30	HARRASSMENT 2	25-44	BLACK H
5	2020-09-30	FELONY ASSAULT	25-44	BLACK
6	2020-09-30	HARRASSMENT 2	18-24	BLACK
7	2020-09-30	ROBBERY	18-24	BLACK

Showing all 10 rows.



```
rdd6 =
spark.read.csv('/FileStore/tables/Motor_Vehicle_Collisions___Crashes.csv',
inferSchema=True, header= True)
rdd6.printSchema()
rdd6.show()
```

```
root
|-- CRASH DATE: string (nullable = true)
|-- CRASH TIME: string (nullable = true)
|-- BOROUGH: string (nullable = true)
|-- ZIP CODE: string (nullable = true)
|-- LATITUDE: double (nullable = true)
|-- LONGITUDE: double (nullable = true)
|-- LOCATION: string (nullable = true)
```

```
|-- ON STREET NAME: string (nullable = true)
|-- CROSS STREET NAME: string (nullable = true)
|-- OFF STREET NAME: string (nullable = true)
|-- NUMBER OF PERSONS INJURED: string (nullable = true)
|-- NUMBER OF PERSONS KILLED: integer (nullable = true)
|-- NUMBER OF PEDESTRIANS INJURED: integer (nullable = true)
|-- NUMBER OF PEDESTRIANS KILLED: integer (nullable = true)
|-- NUMBER OF CYCLIST INJURED: integer (nullable = true)
|-- NUMBER OF CYCLIST KILLED: string (nullable = true)
|-- NUMBER OF MOTORIST INJURED: integer (nullable = true)
|-- NUMBER OF MOTORIST KILLED: integer (nullable = true)
|-- CONTRIBUTING FACTOR VEHICLE 1: string (nullable = true)
```

```
incident = rdd6.groupBy('CRASH DATE', 'BOROUGH').agg(F.count('NUMBER OF PERSONS
INJURED').alias('injured_count'), F.count('NUMBER OF PERSONS
KILLED').alias('death_count')).withColumn('Date', to_date('CRASH DATE',
'MM/dd/yyyy')).select(['DATE', 'BOROUGH', 'injured_count', 'death_count']
).sort('DATE', ascending = False)
incident.show()
incident.printSchema()
```

+	+		+
DATE	BOROUGH inj	ured_count death	_count
+	+		+
2020-11-20	BROOKLYN	70	70
2020-11-20	MANHATTAN	20	20
2020-11-20 STA	TEN ISLAND	3	3
2020-11-20	QUEENS	53	53
2020-11-20	BRONX	29	29
2020-11-20	null	87	87
2020-11-19	QUEENS	42	42
2020-11-19	MANHATTAN	12	12
2020-11-19 STA	TEN ISLAND	3	3
2020-11-19	BROOKLYN	52	52
2020-11-19	BRONX	32	32
2020-11-19	null	84	84
2020-11-18	MANHATTAN	23	23
2020-11-18	null	84	84
2020-11-18	BRONX	36	36
2020-11-18	QUEENS	44	44
2020-11-18	BROOKLYN	67	67
2020-11-18 STA	TEN ISLAND	3	3

```
#print(incident.count())
#incident.write.saveAsTable('Vehicle_Collisions')
incident.select('injured_count')
```

```
%sql
--- check the vehicle_collision table
--- select * from vehicle_collisions limit 5;
select PERP_RACE, count(*) from shooting group by PERP_RACE
```

	PERP_RACE	count(1)
1	WHITE	15
2	BLACK	390
3	null	906
4	BLACK HISPANIC	61
5	WHITE HISPANIC	103
6	UNKNOWN	20
7	ASIAN / PACIFIC ISLANDER	6

Showing all 7 rows.



%sql

CREATE VIEW covid19\_view AS

select year(date) as year, month(date) as month, DAY(date) as day, CASE\_COUNT,
HOSPITALIZED\_COUNT, DEATH\_COUNT from covid19 order by month desc, day desc

OK

%sql

--- create a view with daily prisoners

CREATE VIEW PRISONER\_BY\_DAY AS

select year, month, day, sum(prisoner\_count) as prisoner\_sum from
(select month(date) as month, year(date) as year, DAY(date) as day, count(\*)
prisoner\_count from prisoner where year(date) = 2020 group by date order by
prisoner\_count desc)

group by year, month, day order by year desc, month desc , day desc

OK

%sql

--- check the view

select \* from prisoner\_by\_day limit 20



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1	2020	11	23	8
2	2020	11	22	29
3	2020	11	21	39
4	2020	11	20	51
5	2020	11	19	59
6	2020	11	18	33
7	2020	11	17	34

Showing all 20 rows.



%sql

-- get daily shooting

CREATE VIEW DAILY\_SHOOTING\_VIEW AS

select year(date) as year, month(date) as month, day(date) as day, count(\*) as
shooting\_case\_count from shooting group by year, month, day order by month
desc, day desc

	year	month	day	shooting_case_count
1	2020	9	30	8
2	2020	9	29	2
3	2020	9	28	4
4	2020	9	27	8
5	2020	9	26	3
6	2020	9	25	5
7	2020	9	24	4

Showing all 254 rows.



```
%sql
--- get average daily average utility usage
CREATE VIEW bridge_table as
with temp_table(date, gas_ave, electricity_ave, water_ave, emission_ave) as (
select date, sum(Gas)/ count(*) as gas_ave, sum(Electricity) / count(*) as
electricity_ave, sum(Water)/ count(*) as water_ave, sum(Emission) / count(*) as
emission_ave
from utility
group by date order by date desc)
select min(gas_ave) as min_gas, max(gas_ave) as max_gas, min(electricity_ave)
as min_electricity, max(electricity_ave) as max_electricity, min(water_ave) as
min_water, max(water_ave) as max_water, min(emission_ave) as min_emission,
max(emission_ave) as max_emission from temp_table
  Error in SQL statement: AnalysisException: View `default`.`bridge_table` alre
  ady exists. If you want to update the view definition, please use ALTER VIEW
   AS or CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW AS;
%sql
--- get normalize those data and scale up to make them comparable
CREATE VIEW NORMALIZED_UTILITY AS
with temp_table(date, gas_ave, electricity_ave, water_ave, emission_ave) as (
select date, round(sum(Gas)/ count(*), 2) as gas_ave, round(sum(Electricity) /
count(*), 2) as electricity_ave, round(sum(Water)/ count(*), 2) as water_ave,
sum(Emission) / count(*) as emission_ave
from utility
group by date order by date desc)
select year(date) as year, month(date) as month, day(date) as day, round(
(gas_ave - min_gas) / (max_gas - min_gas) * 10000) as norm_gas, round(
(electricity_ave - min_electricity) / (max_electricity - min_electricity) *
```

select year(date) as year, month(date) as month, day(date) as day, round(
 (gas\_ave - min\_gas) / (max\_gas - min\_gas) \* 10000) as norm\_gas, round(
 (electricity\_ave - min\_electricity) / (max\_electricity - min\_electricity) \*
10000) as norm\_electricity, round( (water\_ave - min\_water) / (max\_water min\_water) \* 10000) as norm\_water, round( (emission\_ave - min\_emission) /
 (max\_emission - min\_emission) \* 10000) as norm\_emission from temp\_table,
 bridge\_table order by year desc, month desc, day desc

OK

%sql

select month, sum(norm\_gas) as gas, sum(norm\_electricity) as electricity,
sum(norm\_water) water, sum(norm\_emission) emission from NORMALIZED\_UTILITY
group by month order by month desc

	month $ riangle$	gas	electricity	water	emission
1	11	2070	4722	3	2644
2	10	14437	17930	43	14823
3	9	25863	22090	10	21403
4	8	17452	26465	35	20620
5	7	11332	15380	19	12728
6	6	10607	13864	14	11562
7	5	11353	19906	25	24608

Showing all 9 rows.



%sql

--- create a crime view

CREATE VIEW CRIME\_VIEW AS

select year(date) as year, month(date) as month, day(date) as day, count(\*) as
cases from crime where date > '2019-12-31' group by year, month, day order by
year desc, month desc, day desc

OK

Error in SQL statement: AnalysisException: View `default`.`VEHICLE\_COLLISIONS \_VIEW` already exists. If you want to update the view definition, please use ALTER VIEW AS or CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW AS;