#### Zhengxuan (Zen) Wu

Phone: 216-551-7046

wuzhengx@cs.stanford.edu

https://nlp.stanford.edu/~wuzhengx

## **EDUCATION**

Stanford University 2022 -Ph.D. in Computer Science Advised by Chris Manning and Chris Potts Stanford University 2020 - 2022 M.S. in Symbolic Systems Program Case Western Reserve University 2012 - 2015

B.S. in Aerospace Engineering

# MANUSCRIPTS AND PUBLICATIONS<sup>1</sup>

- preprint Reft: Representation Finetuning for Language Models Zhengxuan Wu\*, Aryaman Arora\*, Zheng Wang, Atticus Geiger, Dan Jurafsky, Christopher D. Manning, Christopher Potts https://arxiv.org/abs/2404.03592.
- preprint Mapping the Increasing Use of LLMs in Scientific Papers Weixin Liang\*, Yaohui Zhang\*, Zhengxuan Wu\*, Haley Lepp, Wenlong Ji, Xuandong Zhao, Haocheng Cao, Sheng Liu, Siyu He, Zhi Huang, Diyi Yang, Christopher Potts, Christopher D. Manning, James Y. Zou https://arxiv.org/abs/2404.01268.
- preprint Pyvene: A library for understanding and improving PyTorch models VIA INTERVENTIONS Zhengxuan Wu, Atticus Geiger, Aryaman Arora, Jing Huang, Zheng Wang, Noah Goodman, Christopher D. Manning, Christopher Potts https://arxiv.org/abs/2403.07809.
- preprint In-Context Sharpness as Alerts: An Inner Representation Perspective FOR HALLUCINATION MITIGATION Shiqi Chen\*, Miao Xiong\*, Junteng Liu, **Zhengxuan Wu**, Teng Xiao, Siyang Gao, Junxian He https://arxiv.org/abs/2403.01548.
- preprint RAVEL: EVALUATING INTERPRETABILITY METHODS ON DISENTANGLING LAN-GUAGE MODEL REPRESENTATIONS Jing Huang, Zhengxuan Wu, Christopher Potts, Mor Geva, Atticus Geiger https://arxiv.org/abs/2402.17700.
- preprint A Reply to Makelov et al. (2023)'s "Interpretability Illusion" Argu-MENTS Zhengxuan Wu, Atticus Geiger, Jing Huang, Aryaman Arora, Thomas Icard, Christopher Potts, Noah D. Goodman https://arxiv.org/abs/2401.12631.
- CleaR '24 Finding Alignments Between Interpretable Causal Variables and Dis-TRIBUTED NEURAL REPRESENTATIONS

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>\*equal contribution

- Atticus Geiger\*, **Zhengxuan Wu**\*, Christopher Potts, Thomas Icard, Noah D. Goodman, https://arxiv.org/abs/2303.02536.
- BlackboxNLP '23 RIGOROUSLY ASSESSING NATURAL LANGUAGE EXPLANATIONS OF NEURONS [Best Paper Award]

  Jing Huang, Atticus Geiger, Karel D'Oosterlinck, Zhengxuan Wu, Christopher Potts, https://arxiv.org/abs/2309.10312.
  - EMNLP '23 MQUAKE: Assessing Knowledge Editing in Language Models via Multi-Hop Questions Zexuan Zhong\*, **Zhengxuan Wu**\*, Christopher D. Manning, Christopher Potts, Danqi Chen, https://arxiv.org/abs/2202.12312.
  - EMNLP '23 Oolong: Investigating What Makes Crosslingual Transfer Hard with Controlled Studies

    Zhengxuan Wu\*, Isabel Papadimitriou\*, Alex Tamkin\*,

    https://arxiv.org/abs/2202.12312.
    - TACL '23 RECOGS: How Incidental Details of a Logical Form Overshadow an Evaluation of Semantic Interpretation

      Zhengxuan Wu, Christopher D. Manning, Christopher Potts, https://arxiv.org/abs/2303.13716.
  - NeurIPS '23 Interpretability at Scale: Identifying Causal Mechanisms in Alpaca **Zhengxuan Wu**\*, Atticus Geiger\*, Thomas Icard, Christopher Potts, Noah D. Goodman, https://arxiv.org/abs/2305.08809.
- Findings ACL '23 INDUCING CHARACTER-LEVEL STRUCTURE IN SUBWORD-BASED LANGUAGE MODELS WITH TYPE-LEVEL INTERCHANGE INTERVENTION TRAINING Jing Huang, **Zhengxuan Wu**, Kyle Mahowald, Christopher Potts, <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2209.14279">https://arxiv.org/abs/2209.14279</a>.
  - ICML '23 CAUSAL PROXY MODELS FOR CONCEPT-BASED MODEL EXPLANATIONS

    Zhengxuan Wu\*, Karel D'Oosterlinck\*, Atticus Geiger\*, Amir Zur, Christopher
    Potts, M.s., Stanford University, https://arxiv.org/abs/2209.14279.
  - NeurIPS '22 ZEROC: A NEURO-SYMBOLIC MODEL FOR ZERO-SHOT CONCEPT RECOGNITION AND ACQUISITION AT INFERENCE TIME

    Tailin Wu, Megan Tjandrasuwita, **Zhengxuan Wu**, Xuelin Yang, Kevin Liu, Rok Sosic, Jure Leskovec,

    https://arxiv.org/abs/2206.15049.
  - NeurIPS '22 CEBAB: ESTIMATING THE CAUSAL EFFECTS OF REAL-WORLD CONCEPTS ON NLP MODEL BEHAVIOR
    Eldar David Abraham\*, Karel D'Oosterlinck\*, Amir Feder\*, Yair Ori Gat\*, Atticus Geiger\*, Christopher Potts\*, Roi Reichart\*, **Zhengxuan Wu**\*, https://arxiv.org/abs/2205.14140.
    - ICML '22 INDUCING CAUSAL STRUCTURE FOR INTERPRETABLE NEURAL NETWORKS Atticus Geiger\*, **Zhengxuan Wu**\*, Hanson Lu\*, Josh Rozner, Elisa Kreiss, Thomas Icard, Noah D. Goodman, Christopher Potts, https://arxiv.org/abs/2112.00826.
  - NAACL '22 CAUSAL DISTILLATION FOR LANGUAGE MODELS

    Zhengxuan Wu\*, Atticus Geiger\*, Josh Rozner, Elisa Kreiss, Hanson Lu, Thomas

- Icard, Christopher Potts, Noah D. Goodman, https://arxiv.org/abs/2112.02505.
- RepL4NLP '22 Identifying the Limits of Cross-Domain Knowledge Transfer for Pretrained Models [Best Paper Award]

  Zhengxuan Wu, Nelson F. Liu, Christopher Potts,
  https://arxiv.org/abs/2104.08410.
  - NeurIPS '21 REASCAN: COMPOSITIONAL REASONING IN LANGUAGE GROUNDING **Zhengxuan Wu\***, Elisa Kreiss\*, Desmond C. Ong, Christopher Potts, https://arxiv.org/abs/2109.08994.
    - ACL '21 DYNASENT: A DYNAMIC BENCHMARK FOR SENTIMENT ANALYSIS Christopher Potts\*, **Zhengxuan Wu**\*, Atticus Geiger, Douwe Kiela, https://arxiv.org/abs/2012.15349.
  - NAACL '21 DYNABENCH: RETHINKING BENCHMARKING IN NLP'
    Douwe Kiela, Max Bartolo, Yixin Nie, Divyansh Kaushik, Atticus Geiger, **Zhengx-uan Wu**, Bertie Vidgen, Grusha Prasad, Amanpreet Singh, Zhiyi Ma, Tristan Thrush, Sebastian Riedel, Zeerak Waseem, Pontus Stenetorp, Robin Jia, Mohit Bansal, Christopher Potts and Adina Williams, https://arxiv.org/abs/2104.14337.
    - AAAI '21 CONTEXT-GUIDED BERT FOR TARGETED ASPECT-BASED SENTIMENT ANALYSIS **Zhengxuan Wu**, Desmond C. Ong, https://arxiv.org/abs/2010.07523.
      - CHI '21 NOT NOW, ASK LATER: USERS WEAKEN THEIR BEHAVIOR CHANGE REGIMEN OVER TIME, BUT BELIEVE THEY WILL IMMINENTLY RE-STRENGTHEN IT Geza Kovacs, **Zhengxuan Wu** and Michael S. Bernstein, https://arxiv.org/abs/2101.11743...
    - SCiL '21 Pragmatically Informative Color Generation by Grounding Contextual Modifiers

      Zhengxuan Wu, Desmond C. Ong, https://arxiv.org/abs/2010.04372.
- BlackboxNLP '20 STRUCTURED SELF-ATTENTION WEIGHTS ENCODE SEMANTICS IN SENTIMENT ANALYSIS

  Zhengxuan Wu, Thanh-Son Nguyen and Desmond C. Ong, https://arxiv.org/abs/2010.04922.
  - ACII '19 ATTENDING TO EMOTIONAL NARRATIVES

    Zhengxuan Wu, Xiyu Zhang, Zhi-Xuan Tan, Jamil Zaki, Desmond C. Ong, 
    https://arxiv.org/abs/1907.04197.
  - TAC '19 Modeling emotion in complex stories: the Stanford Emotional Narratives Dataset

    Desmond C. Ong, **Zhengxuan Wu**, Zhi-Xuan Tan, Marianne Reddan, Isabella Kahhale, Alison Mattek and Jamil Zaki, https://arxiv.org/abs/1912.05008.
  - CHI '19 Conservation of Procrastination: Do Productivity Interventions Save Time or Just Redistribute It?

    Geza Kovacs, Drew Mylander Gregory, Zilin Ma, **Zhengxuan Wu**, Golrokh Emami, Jacob Ray and Michael S. Bernstein, https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.1145/3290605.3300560.
  - CSCW '18 ROTATING ONLINE BEHAVIOR CHANGE INTERVENTIONS INCREASES EFFECTIVE-NESS BUT ALSO INCREASES ATTRITION

Geza Kovacs, **Zhengxuan Wu** and Michael S. Bernstein, https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.1145/3274364.

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Stanford NLP Group - Graduate Researcher

2020 - Present

· Working with Chris Manning and Chris Potts.

Amazon AWS AI - Research Scientist Intern

June 2023 - Sept. 2023

· Worked with Yuhao Zhang, Peng Qi and Yumo Xu.

#### OTHER PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

VMware, Inc. - Senior Software Engineer

2017 - 2022

· Developed scalable data-center management platform.

Swift Capital (Paypal, Inc.) - Machine Learning Intern

2016 - 2016

· Developed machine learning systems to predict the credit scores of loan applicants.

## ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE

- · Reviewer for CHI19, \*CL22-24, ICML22-24, NeurIPS22-23, COLM24
- · Invited Abstract Presentation in IC2S2 2019, University of Amsterdam, Netherlands

## TECHNICAL STRENGTHS

- · Program Languages: Python, C++/C, C#, Java, R, Matlab, Haskell, Bash.
- · Machine Learning: Discriminative and Generative Models; Reinforcement Learning; Multi-task Learning; Graph Neural Networks.
- · **AI** + **Big Data**: PyTorch, scikit-learn, Keras, TensorFlow, NumPy, Pandas, H2O, MapReduce (Hadoop).
- · Data Mining: PyData, SciPy, SNAP, SQL, NoSQL (Mongo), NetworkX, Jupyter.
- · Data Science: Mixed Linear Model, Hierarchical Logistic Regression, A/B Testings, Crowdsourcing (MTurk).
- · Server + Database: Node.js, Flask, MongoDB, PostgreSQL, Kubernetes, Docker, Google Cloud, AWS EC2, Heroku, Azure, Jenkins CICD.
- · Web + Mobile: HTML/CSS/JS, Polymer, React, Webpack, Apache, Android (Java), Xcode.