

The zref-clever package implementation*

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1 Initial setup

Start the DocStrip guards.

```
1 <*package>
```

Identify the internal prefix (L^AT_EX3 DocStrip convention).

```
2 <@@=zrefclever>
```

Taking a stance on backward compatibility of the package. During initial development, we have used freely recent features of the kernel (albeit refraining from `l3candidates`, even though I'd have loved to have used `\bool_case_true:...`). We presume `xparse` (which made to the kernel in the 2020-10-01 release), and `expl3` as well (which made to the kernel in the 2020-02-02 release). We also just use UTF-8 for the dictionaries (which became the default input encoding in the 2018-04-01 release). Hence, since we would not be able to go much backwards without special handling anyway, we make the cut with the inclusion of the new hook management system (`ltxcmdhooks`), which is bound to be useful for our purposes, and was released with the 2021-06-01 kernel.

```
3 \providecommand\IfFormatAtLeastTF{\@ifl@t@r\fmtversion}
4 \IfFormatAtLeastTF{2021-06-01}
5 {}
6 {%
7   \PackageError{zref-clever}{LaTeX kernel too old}
8   {%
9     'zref-clever' requires a LaTeX kernel newer than 2021-06-01.%
10    \MessageBreak Loading will abort!%
11   }%
12 \endinput
13 }%
```

Identify the package.

```
14 \ProvidesExplPackage {zref-clever} {2021-09-29} {0.1.0-alpha}
15 {Clever LaTeX cross-references based on zref}
```

2 Dependencies

Required packages. Besides these, `zref-hyperref` may also be required depending on the presence of `hyperref` itself and on the `hyperref` option.

```
16 \RequirePackage { zref-base }
17 \RequirePackage { zref-user }
18 \RequirePackage { zref-counter }
19 \RequirePackage { zref-abspage }
20 \RequirePackage { l3keys2e }
```

3 zref setup

For the purposes of the package, we need to store some information with the labels, some of it standard, some of it not so much. So, we have to setup `zref` to do so.

Some basic properties are handled by `zref` itself, or some of its modules. The `page` and `counter` properties are respectively provided by modules `zref-base` and `zref-counter`. The `zref-abspace` provides the `abspace` property which gives us a safe and easy way to sort labels for page references.

But the reference itself, stored by `zref-base` in the `default` property, is somewhat a disputed real estate. In particular, the use of `\labelformat` (previously from `varioref`, now in the kernel) will include there the reference “prefix” and complicate the job we are trying to do here. Hence, we isolate `\the\counter` and store it “clean” in `zc@thecnt` for reserved use. Based on the definition of `\@currentlabel` done inside `\refstepcounter` in ‘texdoc source2e’, section ‘ltxref.dtx’. We just drop the `\p@...` prefix.

```
21 \zref@newprop { zc@thecnt } { \use:c { the \@currentcounter } }
22 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@thecnt }
```

Much of the work of `zref-clever` relies on the association between a label’s “counter” and its “type” (see the User manual section on “Reference types”). Superficially examined, one might think this relation could just be stored in a global property list, rather than in the label itself. However, there are cases in which we want to distinguish different types for the same counter, depending on the document context. Hence, we need to store the “type” of the “counter” for each “label”. In setting this, the presumption is that the label’s type has the same name as its counter, unless it is specified otherwise by the `countertype` option, as stored in `\l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop`.

```
23 \zref@newprop { zc@type }
24 {
25   \prop_if_in:NVTF \l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop \@currentcounter
26   {
27     \exp_args:NNe \prop_item:Nn
28     \l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop { \@currentcounter }
29   }
30   { \@currentcounter }
31 }
32 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@type }
```

Since the `zc@thecnt` and `page` properties store the “*printed* representation” of their respective counters, for sorting and compressing purposes, we are also interested in their numeric values. So we store them in `zc@cntval` and `zc@pgval`. For this, we use `\c@<counter>`, which contains the counter’s numerical value (see ‘texdoc source2e’, section ‘ltxcounts.dtx’).

```
33 \zref@newprop { zc@cntval } [0] { \int_use:c { c@ \@currentcounter } }
34 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@cntval }
35 \zref@newprop* { zc@pgval } [0] { \int_use:c { c@page } }
36 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@pgval }
```

However, since many counters (may) get reset along the document, we require more than just their numeric values. We need to know the reset chain of a given counter, in order to sort and compress a group of references. Also here, the “printed representation” is not enough, not only because it is easier to work with the numeric values but, given we occasionally group multiple counters within a single type, sorting this group requires to know the actual counter reset chain (the counters’ names and values). Indeed, the set

of counters grouped into a single type cannot be arbitrary: all of them must belong to the same reset chain, and must be nested within each other (they cannot even just share the same parent).

Furthermore, even if it is true that most of the definitions of counters, and hence of their reset behavior, is likely to be defined in the preamble, this is not necessarily true. Users can create counters, newtheorems mid-document, and alter their reset behavior along the way. Was that not the case, we could just store the desired information at `\begindocument` in a variable and retrieve it when needed. But since it is, we need to store the information with the label, with the values as current when the label is set.

Though counters can be reset at any time, and in different ways at that, the most important use case is the automatic resetting of counters when some other counter is stepped, as performed by the standard mechanisms of the kernel (optional argument of `\newcounter`, `\@addtoreset`, `\counterwithin`, and related infrastructure). The canonical optional argument of `\newcounter` establishes that the counter being created (the mandatory argument) gets reset every time the “enclosing counter” gets stepped (this is called in the usual sources “within-counter”, “old counter”, “supercounter” etc.). This information is a little trickier to get. For starters, the counters which may reset the current counter are not retrievable from the counter itself, because this information is stored with the counter that does the resetting, not with the one that gets reset (the list is stored in `\cl@<counter>` with format `\@elt{countera}\@elt{counterb}\@elt{counterc}`, see section ‘ltcounts.dtx’ in ‘source2e’). Besides, there may be a chain of resetting counters, which must be taken into account: if ‘counterC’ gets reset by ‘counterB’, and ‘counterB’ gets reset by ‘counterA’, stepping the latter affects all three of them.

The procedure below examines a set of counters, those included in `\l__zrefclever_counter_resettters_seq`, and for each of them retrieves the set of counters it resets, as stored in `\cl@<counter>`, looking for the counter for which we are trying to set a label (`\@currentcounter`, passed as an argument to the functions). There is one relevant caveat to this procedure: `\l__zrefclever_counter_resettters_seq` is populated by hand with the “usual suspects”, there is no way (that I know of) to ensure it is exhaustive. However, it is not that difficult to create a reasonable “usual suspects” list which, of course, should include the counters for the sectioning commands to start with, and it is easy to add more counters to this list if needed, with the option `counterresetters`. Unfortunately, not all counters are created alike, or reset alike. Some counters, even some kernel ones, get reset by other mechanisms (notably, the `enumerate` environment counters do not use the regular counter machinery for resetting on each level, but are nested nevertheless by other means). Therefore, inspecting `\cl@<counter>` cannot possibly fully account for all of the automatic counter resetting which takes place in the document. And there’s also no other “general rule” we could grab on for this, as far as I know. So we provide a way to manually tell `zref-clever` of these cases, by means of the `counterresetby` option, whose information is stored in `\l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop`. This manual specification has precedence over the search through `\l__zrefclever_counter_resettters_seq`, and should be handled with care, since there is no possible verification mechanism for this.

```
\__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n
__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n
```

Recursively generate a *sequence* of “enclosing counters” and values, for a given `<counter>` and leave it in the input stream. These functions must be expandable, since they get called from `\zref@newprop` and are the ones responsible for generating the desired information when the label is being set. Note that the order in which we are getting this information is reversed, since we are navigating the counter reset chain bottom-up. But

it is very hard to do otherwise here where we need expandable functions, and easy to handle at the reading side.

```

    \_zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n {\counter}
    \_zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n {\counter}

37 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n #1
38 {
39   \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ \_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
40   {
41     { \_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
42     \_zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:e
43     { \_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
44   }
45 }
46 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n #1
47 {
48   \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ \_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
49   {
50     { \int_use:c { c@ \_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} } }
51     \_zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:e
52     { \_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
53   }
54 }

```

Both e and f expansions work for this particular recursive call. I'll stay with the e variant, since conceptually it is what I want (x itself is not expandable), and this package is anyway not compatible with older kernels for which the performance penalty of the e expansion would ensue (see also https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/611370/#comment1529282_611385, thanks Enrico Gregorio, aka 'egreg').

```

55 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n { V , e }
56 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n { V , e }

```

(End definition for _zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n and _zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n.)

_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n Auxiliary function for _zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:n and _zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n. They are broken in parts to be able to use the expandable mapping functions. _zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n leaves in the stream the “enclosing counter” which resets $\langle counter \rangle$.

```

    \_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {\counter}

57 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n #1
58 {
59   \bool_if:nTF
60   { \prop_if_in_p:Nn \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop {#1} }
61   { \prop_item:Nn \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop {#1} }
62   {
63     \seq_map_tokens:Nn \l__zrefclever_counter_resettters_seq
64     { \_zrefclever_counter_reset_by_aux:nn {#1} }
65   }
66 }
67 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_counter_reset_by_aux:nn #1#2
68 {

```

```

69 \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ #2 }
70 {
71     \tl_if_empty:cF { cl@ #2 }
72     {
73         \tl_map_tokens:cn { cl@ #2 }
74         { \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_auxi:nnn {#2} {#1} }
75     }
76 }
77 }
78 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by_auxi:nnn #1#2#3
79 {
80     \str_if_eq:nnT {#2} {#3}
81     { \tl_map_break:n { \seq_map_break:n {#1} } }
82 }

```

(End definition for `__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n`.)

Finally, we create the `zc@enclcnt` and `zc@enclval` properties, and add them to the main property list.

```

83 \zref@newprop { zc@enclcnt }
84 { \__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters:V \@currentcounter }
85 \zref@newprop { zc@enclval }
86 { \__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:V \@currentcounter }
87 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@enclcnt }
88 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@enclval }

```

Another piece of information we need is the page numbering format being used by `\thepage`, so that we know when we can (or not) group a set of page references in a range. Unfortunately, `page` is not a typical counter in ways which complicates things. First, it does commonly get reset along the document, not necessarily by the usual counter reset chains, but rather with `\pagenumbering` or variations thereof. Second, the format of the page number commonly changes in the document (roman, arabic, etc.), not necessarily, though usually, together with a reset. Trying to “parse” `\thepage` to retrieve such information is bound to go wrong: we don’t know, and can’t know, what is within that macro, and that’s the business of the user, or of the documentclass, or of the loaded packages. The technique used by `cleveref`, which we borrow here, is simple and smart: store with the label what `\thepage` would return, if the counter `\c@page` was “1”. That does not allow us to *sort* the references, luckily however, we have `abspage` which solves this problem. But we can decide whether two labels can be compressed into a range or not based on this format: if they are identical, we can compress them, otherwise, we can’t. To do so, we locally redefine `\c@page` to return “1”, thus avoiding any global spillovers of this trick. Since this operation is not expandable we cannot run it directly from the property definition. Hence, we use a shipout hook, and set `\g__zrefclever_page_format_tl`, which can then be retrieved by the starred definition of `\zref@newprop*{zc@pgfmt}`.

```

89 \tl_new:N \g__zrefclever_page_format_tl
90 \cs_new_protected:Npx \__zrefclever_page_format_aux: { \int_eval:n { 1 } }
91 \AddToHook { shipout / before }
92 {
93     \group_begin:
94     \cs_set_eq:NN \c@page \__zrefclever_page_format_aux:
95     \exp_args:NNx \tl_gset:Nn \g__zrefclever_page_format_tl { \thepage }
96     \group_end:
97 }

```

```

98 \zref@newprop* { zc@pgfmt } { \g__zrefclever_page_format_tl }
99 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@pgfmt }

```

Still another property which we don't need to handle at the data provision side, but need to cater for at the retrieval side, is the `url` property (or the equivalent `urluse`) from the `zref-xr` module, which is added to the labels imported from external documents, and needed to construct hyperlinks to them.

4 Plumbing

4.1 Messages

```

100 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-not-type-specific }
101 {
102   Option~'#1'~is-not-type-specific~\msg_line_context:..~
103   Set-it-in~'\iow_char:N\zcDeclareTranslations'~before~first~'type'
104   ~switch-or-as~package~option.
105 }
106 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-only-type-specific }
107 {
108   No~type~specified~for~option~'#1'~\msg_line_context:..~
109   Set-it-after~'type'~switch-or-in~'\iow_char:N\zcRefTypeSetup'.
110 }
111 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { key-requires-value }
112 { The~'#1'~key~'#2'~requires~a~value~\msg_line_context:.. }
113 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { language-declared }
114 { Language~'#1'~is~already~declared.~Nothing~to~do. }
115 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-alias }
116 {
117   Language~'#1'~is~unknown,~cannot~alias~to~it.~See~documentation~for~
118   '\iow_char:N\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
119   '\iow_char:N\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
120 }
121 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-transl }
122 {
123   Language~'#1'~is~unknown,~cannot~declare~translations~to~it.~
124   See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
125   '\iow_char:N\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
126 }
127 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-opt }
128 {
129   Language~'#1'~is~unknown~\msg_line_context:..Using~default.~
130   See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
131   '\iow_char:N\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
132 }
133 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { dict-loaded }
134 { Loaded~'#1'~dictionary. }
135 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { dict-not-available }
136 { Dictionary~for~'#1'~not~available~\msg_line_context:.. }
137 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-load }
138 {
139   Language~'#1'~is~unknown~\msg_line_context:..Unable~to~load~dictionary.~
140   See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
141   '\iow_char:N\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.

```

```

142 }
143 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-zref-titleref }
144 {
145   Option~'ref=title'~requested~\msg_line_context:~
146   But~package~'zref-titleref'~is~not~loaded,~falling-back-to~default~'ref'.
147 }
148 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { hyperref-preamble-only }
149 {
150   Option~'hyperref'~only~available~in~the~preamble.~
151   Use~the~starred~version~of~'\iow_char:N\zcref'~instead.
152 }
153 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-hyperref }
154 { Missing~'hyperref'~package.~Setting~'hyperref=false'. }
155 \msg_new:nnn { zref-check } { check-document-only }
156 { Option~'check'~only~available~in~the~document. }
157 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-zref-check }
158 {
159   Option~'check'~requested~\msg_line_context:~
160   But~package~'zref-check'~is~not~loaded,~can't~run~the~checks.
161 }
162 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { counters-not-nested }
163 { Counters~not~nested~for~labels~'#1'~and~'#2'~\msg_line_context:. }
164 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-type }
165 { Reference~type~undefined~for~label~'#1'~\msg_line_context:. }
166 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-name }
167 { Name~undefined~for~type~'#1'~\msg_line_context:. }
168 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-string }
169 {
170   We~couldn't~find~a~value~for~reference~option~'#1'~\msg_line_context:~
171   But~we~should~have:~throw~a~rock~at~the~maintainer.
172 }
173 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { single-element-range }
174 { Range~for~type~'#1'~resulted~in~single~element~\msg_line_context:. }

```

4.2 Reference format

Formatting how the reference is to be typeset is, quite naturally, a big part of the user interface of `zref-clever`. In this area, we tried to balance “flexibility” and “user friendliness”. But the former does place a big toll overall, since there are indeed many places where tweaking may be desired, and the settings may depend on at least two important dimensions of variation: the reference type and the language. Combination of those necessarily makes for a large set of possibilities. Hence, the attempt here is to provide a rich set of “handles” for fine tuning the reference format but, at the same time, do not *require* detailed setup by the users, unless they really want it.

With that in mind, we have settled with an user interface for reference formatting which allows settings to be done in different scopes, with more or less overarching effects, and some precedence rules to regulate the relation of settings given in each of these scopes. There are four scopes in which reference formatting can be specified by the user, in the following precedence order: i) as general *options*; ii) as *type-specific options*; iii) as *language-specific and type-specific translations*; and iv) as *default translations* (that is, language-specific but not type-specific). Besides those, there’s actually a fifth *internal* scope, with the least priority of all, a “fallback”, for the cases where it is meaningful to provide some value, even for an unknown language. These precedence rules are handled

/ enforced in `__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN`, `__zrefclever_get_ref_font:nN`, and `__zrefclever_type_name_setup`: which are the basic functions to retrieve proper values for reference format settings.

General “options” (i) can be given by the user in the optional argument of `\zcref`, but just as well in `\zcsetup` or as package options at load-time (see Section 4.5). “Type-specific options” (ii) are handled by `\zcRefTypeSetup`. “Language-specific translations”, be they “type-specific” (iii) or “default” (iv) have their user interface in `\zcDeclareTranslations`, and have their values populated by the package’s dictionaries. The “fallback” settings are stored in `\g__zrefclever_fallback_dict_prop`.

Not all reference format specifications can be given in all of these scopes. Some of them can’t be type-specific, others must be type-specific, so the set available in each scope depends on the pertinence of the case.

The package itself places the default setup for reference formatting at low precedence levels, and the users can easily and conveniently override them as desired. Indeed, I expect most of the users’ needs to be normally achievable with the general options and type-specific options, since references will normally be typeset in a single language (the document’s main language) and, hence, multiple translations don’t need to be provided.

`\l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl` Store “current” type and language in different places for option and translation handling, notably in `__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n`, `\zcRefTypeSetup`, and `\zcDeclareTranslations`. But also for translations retrieval, in `__zrefclever_get_type_transl:nnnN` and `__zrefclever_get_default_transl:nnN`.

```
175 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
176 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl
```

(End definition for `\l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl` and `\l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl`.)

`f_options_necessarily_not_type_specific_seq` Lists of reference format related options in “categories”. Since these options are set in different scopes, and at different places, storing the actual lists in centralized variables makes the job not only easier later on, but also keeps things consistent.

```
\c__zrefclever_ref_options_font_seq
\c__zrefclever_ref_options_typesetup_seq
\c__zrefclever_ref_options_reference_seq
177 \seq_const_from_clist:Nn
178 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_necessarily_not_type_specific_seq
179 {
180     tpairsep ,
181     tlistsep ,
182     tlastsep ,
183     notesep ,
184 }
185 \seq_const_from_clist:Nn
186 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_possibly_type_specific_seq
187 {
188     namesep ,
189     pairsep ,
190     listsep ,
191     lastsep ,
192     rangesep ,
193     refpre ,
194     refpos ,
195     refpre-in ,
196     refpos-in ,
197 }
```

Only “type names” are “necessarily type-specific”, which makes them somewhat special on the retrieval side of things. In short, they don’t have their values queried by `__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN`, but by `__zrefclever_type_name_setup:`.

```

198 \seq_const_from_clist:Nn
199 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_necessarily_type_specific_seq
200 {
201   Name-sg ,
202   name-sg ,
203   Name-pl ,
204   name-pl ,
205   Name-sg-ab ,
206   name-sg-ab ,
207   Name-pl-ab ,
208   name-pl-ab ,
209 }

```

`\c__zrefclever_ref_options_font_seq` are technically “possibly type-specific”, but are not “language-specific”, so we separate them.

```

210 \seq_const_from_clist:Nn
211 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_font_seq
212 {
213   namefont ,
214   reffont ,
215   reffont-in ,
216 }
217 \seq_new:N \c__zrefclever_ref_options_typesetup_seq
218 \seq_gconcat:NNN \c__zrefclever_ref_options_typesetup_seq
219 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_possibly_type_specific_seq
220 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_necessarily_type_specific_seq
221 \seq_gconcat:NNN \c__zrefclever_ref_options_typesetup_seq
222 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_typesetup_seq
223 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_font_seq
224 \seq_new:N \c__zrefclever_ref_options_reference_seq
225 \seq_gconcat:NNN \c__zrefclever_ref_options_reference_seq
226 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_necessarily_not_type_specific_seq
227 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_possibly_type_specific_seq
228 \seq_gconcat:NNN \c__zrefclever_ref_options_reference_seq
229 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_reference_seq
230 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_font_seq

```

(End definition for `\c__zrefclever_ref_options_necessarily_not_type_specific_seq` and others.)

4.3 Languages

`\g__zrefclever_languages_prop`

Stores the names of known languages and the mapping from “language name” to “dictionary name”. Whether or not a language or alias is known to `zref-clever` is decided by its presence in this property list. A “base language” (loose concept here, meaning just “the name we gave for the dictionary in that particular language”) is just like any other one, the only difference is that the “language name” happens to be the same as the “dictionary name”, in other words, it is an “alias to itself”.

```

231 \prop_new:N \g__zrefclever_languages_prop

```

(End definition for `\g__zrefclever_languages_prop`.)

`\zcDeclareLanguage` Declare a new language for use with `zref-clever`. $\langle language \rangle$ is taken to be both the “language name” and the “dictionary name”. If $\langle language \rangle$ is already known, just warn. `\zcDeclareLanguage` is preamble only.

```

\zcDeclareLanguage {\language}}

232 \NewDocumentCommand \zcDeclareLanguage { m }
233 {
234   \tl_if_empty:nF {#1}
235   {
236     \prop_if_in:NnTF \g__zrefclever_languages_prop {#1}
237     { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { language-declared } {#1} }
238     { \prop_gput:Nnn \g__zrefclever_languages_prop {#1} {#1} }
239   }
240 }
241 \@onlypreamble \zcDeclareLanguage

```

(End definition for `\zcDeclareLanguage`.)

`\zcDeclareLanguageAlias` Declare $\langle language alias \rangle$ to be an alias of $\langle aliased language \rangle$. $\langle aliased language \rangle$ must be already known to `zref-clever`, as stored in `\g__zrefclever_languages_prop`. `\zcDeclareLanguageAlias` is preamble only.

```

\zcDeclareLanguageAlias {\language alias} {\aliased language}}

242 \NewDocumentCommand \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { m m }
243 {
244   \tl_if_empty:nF {#1}
245   {
246     \prop_if_in:NnTF \g__zrefclever_languages_prop {#2}
247     {
248       \exp_args:NnNx
249       \prop_gput:Nnn \g__zrefclever_languages_prop {#1}
250       { \prop_item:Nn \g__zrefclever_languages_prop {#2} }
251     }
252     { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-alias } {#2} }
253   }
254 }
255 \@onlypreamble \zcDeclareLanguageAlias

```

(End definition for `\zcDeclareLanguageAlias`.)

4.4 Dictionaries

Contrary to general options and type options, which are always *local*, “dictionaries”, “translations” or “language-specific settings” are always *global*. Hence, the loading of built-in dictionaries, as well as settings done with `\zcDeclareTranslations`, should set the relevant variables globally.

The built-in dictionaries and their related infrastructure are designed to perform “on the fly” loading of dictionaries, “lazily” as needed. Much like `babel` does for languages not declared in the preamble, but used in the document. This offers some convenience, of course, and that’s one reason to do it. But it also has the purpose of parsimony, of “loading the least possible”. My expectation is that for most use cases, users will require a single language of the functionality of `zref-clever` – the main language of the document

–, even in multilingual documents. Hence, even the set of `babel` or `polyglossia` “loaded languages”, which would be the most tenable set if loading were restricted to the preamble, is bound to be an overshoot in typical cases. Therefore, we load at `begindocument` one single language (see `lang option`), as specified by the user in the preamble with the `lang` option or, failing any specification, the main language of the document, which is the default. Anything else is lazily loaded, on the fly, along the document.

This design decision has also implications to the *form* the dictionary files assumed. As far as my somewhat impressionistic sampling goes, dictionary or localization files of the most common packages in this area of functionality, are usually a set of commands which perform the relevant definitions and assignments in the preamble or at `begindocument`. This includes `translator`, `translations`, but also `babel`’s `.ldf` files, and `biblatex`’s `.ltx` files. I’m not really well acquainted with this machinery, but as far as I grasp, they all rely on some variation of `\ProvidesFile` and `\input`. And they can be safely `\input` without generating spurious content, because they rely on being loaded before the document has actually started. As far as I can tell, `babel`’s “on the fly” functionality is not based on the `.ldf` files, but on the `.ini` files, and on `\babelprovide`. And the `.ini` files are not in this form, but actually resemble “configuration files” of sorts, which means they are read and processed somehow else than with just `\input`. So we do the more or less the same here. It seems a reasonable way to ensure we can load dictionaries on the fly robustly mid-document, without getting paranoid with the last bit of white-space in them, and without introducing any undue content on the stream when we cannot afford to do it. Hence, `zref-clever`’s built-in dictionary files are a set of *key-value options* which are read from the file, and fed to `\keys_set:nn{zref-clever/dictionary}` by `__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n`. And they use the same syntax and options as `\zcDeclareTranslations` does. The dictionary file itself is read with `\ExplSyntaxOn` with the usual implications for white-space and catcodes.

`__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n` is only meant to load the built-in dictionaries. For languages declared by the user, or for any settings to a known language made with `\zcDeclareTranslations`, values are populated directly to a variable `\g__zrefclever_dict_⟨language⟩_prop`, created as needed. Hence, there is no need to “load” anything in this case: definitions and assignments made by the user are performed immediately.

Provide

<code>\g_zrefclever_loaded_dictionaries_seq</code>	Used to keep track of whether a dictionary has already been loaded or not.
<code>256 \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_loaded_dictionaries_seq</code>	
	(End definition for <code>\g__zrefclever_loaded_dictionaries_seq</code> .)
<code>\l_zrefclever_load_dict_verbose_bool</code>	Controls whether <code>__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n</code> fails silently or verbosely in case of unknown languages or dictionaries not found.
<code>257 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_load_dict_verbose_bool</code>	
	(End definition for <code>\l__zrefclever_load_dict_verbose_bool</code> .)
<code>__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n</code>	Load dictionary for known <code>⟨language⟩</code> if it is available and if it has not already been loaded.
	<code>__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n {⟨language⟩}</code>

```

258 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n #1
259 {
260   \group_begin:
261   \prop_get:NnNTF \g__zrefclever_languages_prop {#1}
262   \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl
263   {
264     \seq_if_in:NVF
265     \g__zrefclever_loaded_dictionaries_seq
266     \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl
267     {
268       \exp_args:Nx \file_get:nnNTF
269       { zref-clever- \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl .dict }
270       { \ExplSyntaxOn }
271       \l_tmpa_tl
272       {
273         \prop_if_exist:cF
274         {
275           g__zrefclever_dict_
276           \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl _prop
277         }
278         {
279           \prop_new:c
280           {
281             g__zrefclever_dict_
282             \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl _prop
283           }
284         }
285         \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
286         \exp_args:NnV
287         \keys_set:nn { zref-clever / dictionary } \l_tmpa_tl
288         \seq_gput_right:NV \g__zrefclever_loaded_dictionaries_seq
289         \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl
290         \msg_note:nnx { zref-clever } { dict-loaded }
291         { \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl }
292       }
293     }
294     \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_load_dict_verbose_bool
295     {
296       \msg_warning:nnx { zref-clever } { dict-not-available }
297       { \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl }
298     }

```

Even if we don't have the actual dictionary, we register it as "loaded". At this point, it is a known language, properly declared. There is no point in trying to load it multiple times, because users cannot really provide the dictionary files (well, technically they could, but we are working so they don't need to, and have better ways to do what they want). And if the users had provided some translations themselves, by means of `\zcDeclareTranslations`, everything would be in place, and they could use the `lang` option multiple times, and the `dict-not-available` warning would never go away.

```

299         \seq_gput_right:NV \g__zrefclever_loaded_dictionaries_seq
300         \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl
301       }
302     }
303   }

```

```

304     {
305         \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_load_dict_verbose_bool
306         { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-load } {#1} }
307     }
308     \group_end:
309 }
310 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n { x }

```

(End definition for __zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n.)

__zrefclever_provide_dictionary_verbose:n Does the same as __zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n, but warns if the loading of the dictionary has failed.

```

\__zrefclever_provide_dictionary_verbose:n {<language>}
311 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_provide_dictionary_verbose:n #1
312 {
313     \group_begin:
314     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_load_dict_verbose_bool
315     \__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n {#1}
316     \group_end:
317 }
318 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_provide_dictionary_verbose:n { x }

```

(End definition for __zrefclever_provide_dictionary_verbose:n.)

__zrefclever_provide_dict_type_transl:nn A couple of auxiliary functions for the of zref-clever/dictionary keys set in __zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n. They respectively “provide” (i.e. set if it value does not exist, do nothing if it already does) “type-specific” and “default” translations. Both receive <key> and <translation> as arguments, but __zrefclever_provide_dict_type_transl:nn relies on the current value of \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl, as set by the type key.

```

\__zrefclever_provide_dict_type_transl:nn {<key>} {<translation>}
\__zrefclever_provide_dict_default_transl:nn {<key>} {<translation>}
319 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_provide_dict_type_transl:nn #1#2
320 {
321     \exp_args:Nnx \prop_gput_if_new:cnn
322     { g__zrefclever_dict_ \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl _prop }
323     { type- \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl - #1 } {#2}
324 }
325 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_provide_dict_default_transl:nn #1#2
326 {
327     \prop_gput_if_new:cnn
328     { g__zrefclever_dict_ \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl _prop }
329     { default- #1 } {#2}
330 }

```

(End definition for __zrefclever_provide_dict_type_transl:nn and __zrefclever_provide_dict_default_transl:nn.)

The set of keys for zref-clever/dictionary, which is used to process the dictionary files in __zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n. The no-op cases for each category have their messages sent to “info”. These messages should not occur, as long as the dictionaries are well formed, but they’re placed there nevertheless, and can be leveraged in regression tests.

```

331 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / dictionary }
332 {
333   type .code:n =
334   {
335     \tl_if_empty:NTF {#1}
336     { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
337     { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl {#1} }
338   } ,
339 }
340 \seq_map_inline:Nn
341 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_necessarily_not_type_specific_seq
342 {
343   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / dictionary }
344   {
345     #1 .value_required:n = true ,
346     #1 .code:n =
347     {
348       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
349       { \__zrefclever_provide_dict_default_transl:nn {#1} {##1} }
350       {
351         \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
352         { option-not-type-specific } {#1}
353       }
354     } ,
355   }
356 }
357 \seq_map_inline:Nn
358 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_possibly_type_specific_seq
359 {
360   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / dictionary }
361   {
362     #1 .value_required:n = true ,
363     #1 .code:n =
364     {
365       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
366       { \__zrefclever_provide_dict_default_transl:nn {#1} {##1} }
367       { \__zrefclever_provide_dict_type_transl:nn {#1} {##1} }
368     } ,
369   }
370 }
371 \seq_map_inline:Nn
372 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_necessarily_type_specific_seq
373 {
374   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / dictionary }
375   {
376     #1 .value_required:n = true ,
377     #1 .code:n =
378     {
379       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
380       {
381         \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
382         { option-only-type-specific } {#1}
383       }
384       { \__zrefclever_provide_dict_type_transl:nn {#1} {##1} }

```

```

385         } ,
386     }
387 }

```

Fallback

All “strings” queried with `_zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN` – in practice, those in either `\c_zrefclever_ref_options_necessarily_not_type_specific_seq` or `\c_zrefclever_ref_options_possibly_type_specific_seq` – must have their values set for “fallback”, even if to empty ones, since this is what will be retrieved in the absence of a proper translation, which will be the case if `babel` or `polyglossia` is loaded and sets a language which `zref-clever` does not know. On the other hand, “type names” are not looked for in “fallback”, since it is indeed impossible to provide any reasonable value for them for a “specified but unknown language”. Also “font” options – those in `\c_zrefclever_ref_options_font_seq`, and queried with `_zrefclever_get_ref_font:nN` – do not need to be provided here, since the later function sets an empty value if the option is not found.

TODO Add regression test to ensure all fallback “translations” are indeed present.

```

388 \prop_new:N \g__zrefclever_fallback_dict_prop
389 \prop_gset_from_keyval:Nn \g__zrefclever_fallback_dict_prop
390 {
391     tpairsep = {,~} ,
392     tlistsep = {,~} ,
393     tlastsep = {,~} ,
394     notesep  = {~} ,
395     namesep  = {\nobreakspace} ,
396     pairsep  = {,~} ,
397     listsep  = {,~} ,
398     lastsep  = {,~} ,
399     rangesep = {\textendash} ,
400     refpre   = {} ,
401     refpos   = {} ,
402     refpre-in = {} ,
403     refpos-in = {} ,
404 }

```

Get translations

`_zrefclever_get_type_transl:nnnNF` Get type-specific translation of $\langle key \rangle$ for $\langle type \rangle$ and $\langle language \rangle$, and store it in $\langle tl variable \rangle$ if found. If not found, leave the $\langle false code \rangle$ on the stream, in which case the value of $\langle tl variable \rangle$ should not be relied upon.

```

    \_zrefclever_get_type_transl:nnnNF {\langle language \rangle} {\langle type \rangle} {\langle key \rangle}
    \langle tl variable \rangle {\langle false code \rangle}

405 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn
406 \_zrefclever_get_type_transl:nnnN #1#2#3#4 { F }
407 {
408     \prop_get:NnNTF \g__zrefclever_languages_prop {#1}
409     \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl
410     {
411         \prop_get:cnNTF
412         { g__zrefclever_dict_ \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl _prop }

```



```

413         { type- #2 - #3 } #4
414         { \prg_return_true:  }
415         { \prg_return_false: }
416     }
417     { \prg_return_false: }
418 }
419 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
420   \__zrefclever_get_type_transl:nnnN { xxxN , xxnN } { F }

```

(End definition for __zrefclever_get_type_transl:nnnNF.)

__zrefclever_get_default_transl:nnNF Get default translation of $\langle key \rangle$ for $\langle language \rangle$, and store it in $\langle tl variable \rangle$ if found. If not found, leave the $\langle false code \rangle$ on the stream, in which case the value of $\langle tl variable \rangle$ should not be relied upon.

```

\__zrefclever_get_default_transl:nnNF { \langle language \rangle } { \langle key \rangle }
  \langle tl variable \rangle { \langle false code \rangle }

421 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn
422   \__zrefclever_get_default_transl:nnN #1#2#3 { F }
423 {
424   \prop_get:NnNTF \g__zrefclever_languages_prop { #1 }
425   \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl
426   {
427     \prop_get:cnNTF
428       { \g__zrefclever_dict_ \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl _prop }
429       { default- #2 } #3
430       { \prg_return_true:  }
431       { \prg_return_false: }
432   }
433   { \prg_return_false: }
434 }
435 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
436   \__zrefclever_get_default_transl:nnN { xnN } { F }

```

(End definition for __zrefclever_get_default_transl:nnNF.)

__zrefclever_get_fallback_transl:nnNF Get fallback translation of $\langle key \rangle$, and store it in $\langle tl variable \rangle$ if found. If not found, leave the $\langle false code \rangle$ on the stream, in which case the value of $\langle tl variable \rangle$ should not be relied upon.

```

\__zrefclever_get_fallback_transl:nnNF { \langle key \rangle }
  \langle tl variable \rangle { \langle false code \rangle }

437 % { \langle key \rangle } <tl var to set>
438 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn
439   \__zrefclever_get_fallback_transl:nnN #1#2 { F }
440 {
441   \prop_get:NnNTF \g__zrefclever_fallback_dict_prop
442     { #1 } #2
443     { \prg_return_true:  }
444     { \prg_return_false: }
445 }

```

(End definition for __zrefclever_get_fallback_transl:nnNF.)

4.5 Options

Auxiliary

`_zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn` If $\langle value \rangle$ is empty, remove $\langle key \rangle$ from $\langle property list \rangle$. Otherwise, add $\langle key \rangle = \langle value \rangle$ to $\langle property list \rangle$.

```

\__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn <property list> {<key>} {<value>}

446 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn #1#2#3
447 {
448   \tl_if_empty:nTF {#3}
449     { \prop_remove:Nn #1 {#2} }
450     { \prop_put:Nnn #1 {#2} {#3} }
451 }
```

(End definition for `_zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn`.)

ref option

`\l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl` stores the property to which the reference is being made. Currently, we restrict `ref=` to these two (or three) alternatives – `zc@thecnt`, `page`, and `title` if `zref-titleref` is loaded –, but there might be a case for making this more flexible. The infrastructure can already handle receiving an arbitrary property, as long as one is satisfied with sorting and compressing from the default counter. If more flexibility is granted, one thing *must* be handled at this point: the existence of the property itself, as far as `zref` is concerned. This because typesetting relies on the check `\zref@ifrefcontainsprop`, which *presumes* the property is defined and silently expands the *true* branch if it is not (see <https://github.com/ho-tex/zref/issues/13>, thanks Ulrike Fischer). Therefore, before adding anything to `\l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl`, check if first here with `\zref@ifpropundefined`: close it at the door.

```

452 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl
453 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
454 {
455   ref .choice: ,
456   ref / zc@thecnt .code:n =
457     { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { zc@thecnt } } ,
458   ref / page .code:n =
459     { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page } } ,
460   ref / title .code:n =
461     {
462       \AddToHook { begindocument }
463       {
464         \ifpackageloaded { zref-titleref }
465           { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { title } }
466           {
467             \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { missing-zref-titleref }
468             \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { zc@thecnt }
469           }
470       }
471     } ,
472   ref .initial:n = zc@thecnt ,
473   ref .default:n = zc@thecnt ,
474   page .meta:n = { ref = page },
```

```

475     page .value_forbidden:n = true ,
476   }
477   \AddToHook { begindocument }
478   {
479     \@ifpackageloaded { zref-titleref }
480     {
481       \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
482       {
483         ref / title .code:n =
484         { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { title } }
485       }
486     }
487     {
488       \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
489       {
490         ref / title .code:n =
491         {
492           \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { missing-zref-titleref }
493           \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { zc@thecnt }
494         }
495       }
496     }
497   }

```

typeset option

```

498   \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
499   \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
500   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
501   {
502     typeset .choice: ,
503     typeset / both .code:n =
504     {
505       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
506       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
507     } ,
508     typeset / ref .code:n =
509     {
510       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
511       \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
512     } ,
513     typeset / name .code:n =
514     {
515       \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
516       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
517     } ,
518     typeset .initial:n = both ,
519     typeset .value_required:n = true ,
520
521     noname .meta:n = { typeset = ref } ,
522     noname .value_forbidden:n = true ,
523   }

```

sort option

```

524 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_sort_bool
525 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
526 {
527   sort .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_typeset_sort_bool ,
528   sort .initial:n = true ,
529   sort .default:n = true ,
530   nosort .meta:n = { sort = false },
531   nosort .value_forbidden:n = true ,
532 }

```

typesort option

`\l__zrefclever_typesort_seq` is stored reversed, since the sort priorities are computed in the negative range in `__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn`, so that we can implicitly rely on ‘0’ being the “last value”, and spare creating an integer variable using `\seq_map_indexed_inline:Nn`.

```

533 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq
534 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
535 {
536   typesort .code:n =
537   {
538     \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq {#1}
539     \seq_reverse:N \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq
540   } ,
541   typesort .initial:n =
542   { part , chapter , section , paragraph },
543   typesort .value_required:n = true ,
544   notypesort .code:n =
545   { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq } ,
546   notypesort .value_forbidden:n = true ,
547 }

```

comp option

```

548 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_compress_bool
549 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
550 {
551   comp .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_typeset_compress_bool ,
552   comp .initial:n = true ,
553   comp .default:n = true ,
554   nocomp .meta:n = { comp = false },
555   nocomp .value_forbidden:n = true ,
556 }

```

range option

```

557 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool
558 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
559 {
560   range .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool ,
561   range .initial:n = false ,
562   range .default:n = true ,
563 }

```

cap and capfirst options

```

564 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_capitalize_bool
565 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_capitalize_first_bool
566 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
567 {
568   cap .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_capitalize_bool ,
569   cap .initial:n = false ,
570   cap .default:n = true ,
571   nocap .meta:n = { cap = false },
572   nocap .value_forbidden:n = true ,
573
574   capfirst .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_capitalize_first_bool ,
575   capfirst .initial:n = false ,
576   capfirst .default:n = true ,
577 }

```

abbrev and noabbrevfirst options

```

578 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_abbrev_bool
579 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_noabbrev_first_bool
580 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
581 {
582   abbrev .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_abbrev_bool ,
583   abbrev .initial:n = false ,
584   abbrev .default:n = true ,
585   noabbrev .meta:n = { abbrev = false },
586   noabbrev .value_forbidden:n = true ,
587
588   noabbrevfirst .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_noabbrev_first_bool ,
589   noabbrevfirst .initial:n = false ,
590   noabbrevfirst .default:n = true ,
591 }

```

S option

```

592 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
593 {
594   S .meta:n =
595     { capfirst = true , noabbrevfirst = true },
596   S .value_forbidden:n = true ,
597 }

```

hyperref option

```

598 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_use_hyperref_bool
599 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_warn_hyperref_bool
600 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
601 {
602   hyperref .choice: ,
603   hyperref / auto .code:n =
604     {
605       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_use_hyperref_bool
606       \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_warn_hyperref_bool
607     } ,
608   hyperref / true .code:n =
609     {
610       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_use_hyperref_bool
611       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_warn_hyperref_bool

```

```

612     } ,
613     hyperref / false .code:n =
614     {
615         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_use_hyperref_bool
616         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_warn_hyperref_bool
617     } ,
618     hyperref .initial:n = auto ,
619     hyperref .default:n = auto
620 }

621 \AddToHook { begindocument }
622 {
623     \@ifpackageloaded { hyperref }
624     {
625         \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_use_hyperref_bool
626         { \RequirePackage { zref-hyperref } }
627     }
628     {
629         \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_warn_hyperref_bool
630         { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { missing-hyperref } }
631         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_use_hyperref_bool
632     }
633     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
634     {
635         hyperref .code:n =
636         { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { hyperref-preamble-only } }
637     }
638 }

```

nameinlink option

```

639 \str_new:N \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str
640 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
641 {
642     nameinlink .choice: ,
643     nameinlink / true .code:n =
644     { \str_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { true } } ,
645     nameinlink / false .code:n =
646     { \str_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { false } } ,
647     nameinlink / single .code:n =
648     { \str_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { single } } ,
649     nameinlink / tsingle .code:n =
650     { \str_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { tsingle } } ,
651     nameinlink .initial:n = tsingle ,
652     nameinlink .default:n = true ,
653 }

```

lang option

`\l__zrefclever_current_language_tl` is an internal alias for babel's `\languagename` or polyglossia's `\mainbabelname` and, if none of them is loaded, we set it to `english`. `\l__zrefclever_main_language_tl` is an internal alias for babel's `\bbl@main@language` or for polyglossia's `\mainbabelname`, as the case may be. Note that for polyglossia we get babel's language names, so that we only need to handle those internally. `\l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl` is the internal variable which stores the language in which the reference is to be made.

The overall setup here seems a little roundabout, but this is actually required. In the preamble, we (potentially) don't yet have values for the “main” and “current” document languages, this must be retrieved at a `begindocument` hook. The `begindocument` hook is responsible to get values for `\l__zrefclever_main_language_tl` and `\l__zrefclever_current_language_tl`, and to set the default for `\l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl`. Package options, or preamble calls to `\zcsetup` are also hooked at `begindocument`, but come after the first hook, so that the pertinent variables have been set when they are executed. Finally, we set a third `begindocument` hook, at `begindocument/before`, so that it runs after any options set in the preamble. This hook redefines the `lang` option for immediate execution in the document body, and ensures the main language's dictionary gets loaded, if it hadn't been already.

For the `babel` and `polyglossia` variables which store the “main” and “current” languages, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/233178>, including comments, particularly the one by Javier Bezos. For the `babel` and `polyglossia` variables which store the list of loaded languages, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/281220>, including comments, particularly PLK's. Note, however, that languages loaded by `\babelprovide`, either directly, “on the fly”, or with the `provide` option, do not get included in `\bbl@loaded`.

```

654 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
655 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl
656 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl
657 \AddToHook { begindocument }
658 {
659   \ifpackageloaded { babel }
660   {
661     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl { \language }
662     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl { \bbl@main@language }
663   }
664   {
665     \ifpackageloaded { polyglossia }
666     {
667       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl { \babelname }
668       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl { \mainbabelname }
669     }
670     {
671       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl { english }
672       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl { english }
673     }
674   }

```

Provide default value for `\l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl` corresponding to option `main`, but do so outside of the `l3keys` machinery (that is, instead of using `.initial:n`), so that we are able to distinguish when the user actually gave the option, in which case the dictionary loading is done verbosely, from when we are setting the default value (here), in which case the dictionary loading is done silently.

```

675   \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
676   { \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl }
677 }
678 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
679 {
680   lang .code:n =
681   {

```

```

682 \AddToHook { begindocument }
683 {
684   \str_case:nnF {#1}
685   {
686     { main }
687     {
688       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
689       { \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl }
690       \__zrefclever_provide_dictionary_verbose:x
691       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
692     }
693
694     { current }
695     {
696       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
697       { \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl }
698       \__zrefclever_provide_dictionary_verbose:x
699       { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
700     }
701   }
702   {
703     \prop_if_in:NnTF \g__zrefclever_languages_prop {#1}
704     {
705       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl {#1}
706     }
707     {
708       \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
709       { unknown-language-opt } {#1}
710       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
711       { \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl }
712     }
713     \__zrefclever_provide_dictionary_verbose:x
714     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
715   }
716 }
717 },
718 lang .value_required:n = true ,
719 }
720 \AddToHook { begindocument / before }
721 {
722   \AddToHook { begindocument }
723   {

```

If any `lang` option has been given by the user, the corresponding language is already loaded, otherwise, ensure the default one (`main`) gets loaded early, but not verbosely.

```

724   \__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:x { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }

```

Redefinition of the `lang` key option for the document body. Also, drop the verbose dictionary loading in the document body, as it can become intrusive depending on the use case, and does not provide much “juice” anyway: in `\zcref` missing names warnings will already ensue.

```

725   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
726   {
727     lang .code:n =

```



```

728     {
729         \str_case:nnF {#1}
730         {
731             { main }
732             {
733                 \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
734                 { \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl }
735                 \__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:x
736                 { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
737             }
738
739             { current }
740             {
741                 \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
742                 { \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl }
743                 \__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:x
744                 { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
745             }
746         }
747     {
748         \prop_if_in:NnTF \g__zrefclever_languages_prop {#1}
749         {
750             \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl {#1}
751         }
752         {
753             \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
754             { unknown-language-opt } {#1}
755             \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
756             { \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl }
757         }
758         \__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:x
759         { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
760     }
761     } ,
762     lang .value_required:n = true ,
763 }
764 }
765 }

```

font option

`font` can't be used as a package option, since the options get expanded by L^AT_EX before being passed to the package (see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/489570>). It can't be set in `\zcref` and, for global settings, with `\zcsetup`.

```

766 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_typeset_font_tl
767 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
768 { font .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_ref_typeset_font_tl }

```

note option

```

769 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_zcref_note_tl
770 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
771 {

```

```

772     note .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_zcref_note_tl ,
773     note .value_required:n = true ,
774 }

```

check option

Integration with zref-check.

```

775 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
776 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_zcref_with_check_bool
777 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
778 {
779     check .code:n =
780     { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { check-document-only } } ,
781 }
782 \AddToHook { begindocument }
783 {
784     \@ifpackageloaded { zref-check }
785     {
786         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
787         \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
788         {
789             check .code:n =
790             {
791                 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_zcref_with_check_bool
792                 \keys_set:nn { zref-check / zcheck } {#1}
793             }
794         }
795     }
796     {
797         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
798         \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
799         {
800             check .code:n =
801             { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { missing-zref-check } }
802         }
803     }
804 }

```

countertype option

`\l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop` is used by `zc@type` property, and stores a mapping from “counter” to “reference type”. Only those counters whose type name is different from that of the counter need to be specified, since `zc@type` presumes the counter as the type if the counter is not found in `\l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop`.

```

805 \prop_new:N \l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop
806 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / label }
807 {
808     countertype .code:n =
809     {
810         \keyval_parse:nnn
811         {
812             \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }
813             { key-requires-value } { countertype }
814         }
815     }

```

```

815         {
816             \__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn
817             \l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop
818         }
819         {#1}
820     } ,
821     countertype .value_required:n = true ,
822     countertype .initial:n =
823     {
824         subsection      = section ,
825         subsubsection    = section ,
826         subparagraph     = paragraph ,
827         enumi            = item ,
828         enumii           = item ,
829         enumiii          = item ,
830         enumiv           = item ,
831     } ,
832 }

```

counterresetters option

`\l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq` is used by `__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` to populate the `zc@enclcnt` and `zc@enclval` properties, and stores the list of counters which are potential “enclosing counters” for other counters. This option is constructed such that users can only *add* items to the variable. There would be little gain and some risk in allowing removal, and the syntax of the option would become unnecessarily more complicated. Besides, users can already override, for any particular counter, the search done from the set in `\l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq` with the `counterresetby` option.

```

833 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq
834 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / label }
835 {
836     counterresetters .code:n =
837     {
838         \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
839         {
840             \seq_if_in:NnF \l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq {##1}
841             {
842                 \seq_put_right:Nn
843                 \l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq {##1}
844             }
845         }
846     } ,
847     counterresetters .initial:n =
848     {
849         part ,
850         chapter ,
851         section ,
852         subsection ,
853         subsubsection ,
854         paragraph ,
855         subparagraph ,
856     },

```

```

857     counterresetters .value_required:n = true ,
858   }

```

counterresetby option

`\l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop` is used by `__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` to populate the `zc@enclcnt` and `zc@enclval` properties, and stores a mapping from counters to the counter which resets each of them. This mapping has precedence in `__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` over the search through `\l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq`.

```

859 \prop_new:N \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop
860 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / label }
861 {
862   counterresetby .code:n =
863   {
864     \keyval_parse:nnn
865     {
866       \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
867       { key-requires-value } { counterresetby }
868     }
869     {
870       \__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn
871       \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop
872     }
873     {#1}
874   } ,
875   counterresetby .value_required:n = true ,
876   counterresetby .initial:n =
877   {

```

The counters for the `enumerate` environment do not use the regular counter machinery for resetting on each level, but are nested nevertheless by other means, treat them as exception.

```

878     enumii = enumi ,
879     enumiii = enumii ,
880     enumiv = enumiii ,
881   } ,
882 }

```

Reference options

This is a set of options related to reference typesetting which receive equal treatment and, hence, are handled in batch. Since we are dealing with options to be passed to `\zcref` or to `\zcsetup` or at load time, only “not necessarily type-specific” options are pertinent here. However, they *may* either be type-specific or language-specific, and thus must be stored in a property list, `\l__zrefclever_ref_options_prop`, in order to be retrieved from the option *name* by `__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN` and `__zrefclever_get_ref_font:nN` according to context and precedence rules.

The keys are set so that any value, including an empty one, is added to `\l__zrefclever_ref_options_prop`, while a key with *no value* removes the property from the list, so that these options can then fall back to lower precedence levels settings. For discussion about the used technique, see Section 5.2.

```

883 \prop_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_options_prop
884 \seq_map_inline:Nn
885   \c__zrefclever_ref_options_reference_seq
886   {
887     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
888     {
889       #1 .default:V = \c_novalue_tl ,
890       #1 .code:n =
891       {
892         \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
893         { \prop_remove:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_options_prop {#1} }
894         { \prop_put:Nnn \l__zrefclever_ref_options_prop {#1} {##1} }
895       } ,
896     }
897   }

```

Package options

The options have been separated in two different groups, so that we can potentially apply them selectively to different contexts: `label` and `reference`. Currently, the only use of this selection is the ability to exclude label related options from `\zceref`’s options. Anyway, for load-time package options and for `\zcsetup` we want the whole set, so we aggregate the two into `zref-clever/zcsetup`, and use that here.

```

898 \keys_define:nn { }
899   {
900     zref-clever / zcsetup .inherit:n = zref-clever / label ,
901     zref-clever / zcsetup .inherit:n = zref-clever / reference ,
902   }

```

Process load-time package options (<https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/15840>).

```

903 \ProcessKeysOptions { zref-clever / zcsetup }

```

5 Configuration

5.1 `\zcsetup`

`\zcsetup` Provide `\zcsetup`.

```

\zcsetup{<options>}

904 \NewDocumentCommand \zcsetup { m }
905   { \keys_set:nn { zref-clever / zcsetup } {#1} }

```

(End definition for `\zcsetup`.)

5.2 `\zcRefTypeSetup`

`\zcRefTypeSetup` is the main user interface for “type-specific” reference formatting. Settings done by this command have a higher precedence than any translation, hence they override any language-specific setting, either done at `\zcDeclareTranslations` or by the package’s dictionaries. On the other hand, they have a lower precedence than non type-specific general options. The `<options>` should be given in the usual `key=val` format.

The $\langle type \rangle$ does not need to pre-exist, the property list variable to store the properties for the type gets created if need be.

```
\zcRefTypeSetup      \zcRefTypeSetup {\langle type \rangle} {\langle options \rangle}
906 \NewDocumentCommand \zcRefTypeSetup { m m }
907 {
908   \prop_if_exist:cF { l__zrefclever_type_ #1 _options_prop }
909   { \prop_new:c { l__zrefclever_type_ #1 _options_prop } }
910   \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl {#1}
911   \keys_set:nn { zref-clever / typesetup } {#2}
912 }
```

(End definition for `\zcRefTypeSetup`.)

Inside `\zcRefTypeSetup` any of the options *can* receive empty values, and those values, if they exist in the property list, will override translations, regardless of their emptiness. In principle, we could live with the situation of, once a setting has been made in `\l__zrefclever_type_<type>_options_prop` or in `\l__zrefclever_ref_options_prop` it stays there forever, and can only be overridden by a new value at the same precedence level or a higher one. But it would be nice if an user can “unset” an option at either of those scopes to go back to the lower precedence level of the translations at any given point. So both in `\zcRefTypeSetup` and in setting reference options (see Section 4.5), we leverage the distinction of an “empty valued key” (`key=` or `key={}`) from a “key with no value” (`key`). This distinction is captured internally by the lower-level key parsing, but must be made explicit at `\keys_set:nn` by means of the `.default:V` property of the key in `\keys_define:nn`. For the technique and some discussion about it, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/614690> (thanks Jonathan P. Spratte, aka ‘Skillmon’, and Phelype Oleinik) and <https://github.com/latex3/latex3/pull/988>.

```
913 \seq_map_inline:Nn
914   \c__zrefclever_ref_options_necessarily_not_type_specific_seq
915   {
916     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / typesetup }
917     {
918       #1 .code:n =
919       {
920         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
921         { option-not-type-specific } {#1}
922       } ,
923     }
924   }
925 \seq_map_inline:Nn
926   \c__zrefclever_ref_options_typesetup_seq
927   {
928     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / typesetup }
929     {
930       #1 .default:V = \c_novaluel_tl ,
931       #1 .code:n =
932       {
933         \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
934         {
935           \prop_remove:cn
936           {
937             l__zrefclever_type_
```

```

938         \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl _options_prop
939     }
940     {#1}
941 }
942 {
943     \prop_put:cnn
944     {
945         l__zrefclever_type_
946         \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl _options_prop
947     }
948     {#1} {##1}
949 }
950 } ,
951 }
952 }

```

5.3 \zcDeclareTranslations

\zcDeclareTranslations is the main user interface for “language-specific” reference formatting, be it “type-specific” or not. The difference between the two cases is captured by the `type` key, which works as a sort of a “switch”. Inside the $\langle options \rangle$ argument of \zcDeclareTranslations, any options made before the first `type` key declare “default” (non type-specific) translations. When the `type` key is given with a value, the options following it will set “type-specific” translations for that type. The current type can be switched off by an empty `type` key. \zcDeclareTranslations is preamble only.

```

\zcDeclareTranslations      \zcDeclareTranslations{\langle language \rangle}{\langle options \rangle}
953 \NewDocumentCommand \zcDeclareTranslations { m m }
954 {
955     \group_begin:
956     \prop_get:NnNTF \g__zrefclever_languages_prop {#1}
957     \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl
958     {
959         \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
960         \keys_set:nn { zref-clever / translations } {#2}
961     }
962     { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-transl } {#1} }
963     \group_end:
964 }
965 \@onlypreamble \zcDeclareTranslations

```

(End definition for \zcDeclareTranslations.)

_zrefclever_declare_type_transl:nnnn A couple of auxiliary functions for the of `zref-clever/translation` keys set in
_zrefclever_declare_default_transl:nnn \zcDeclareTranslations. They respectively declare (unconditionally set) “type-specific” and “default” translations.

```

\_zrefclever_declare_type_transl:nnnn {\langle language \rangle} {\langle type \rangle}
{\langle key \rangle} {\langle translation \rangle}
\_zrefclever_declare_default_transl:nnn {\langle language \rangle}
{\langle key \rangle} {\langle translation \rangle}

```

```

966 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_declare_type_transl:nnnn #1#2#3#4
967 {
968   \prop_gput:cnn { g__zrefclever_dict_ #1 _prop }
969   { type- #2 - #3 } {#4}
970 }
971 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_declare_type_transl:nnnn { VVnn }
972 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_declare_default_transl:nnn #1#2#3
973 {
974   \prop_gput:cnn { g__zrefclever_dict_ #1 _prop }
975   { default- #2 } {#3}
976 }
977 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_declare_default_transl:nnn { Vnn }

```

(End definition for __zrefclever_declare_type_transl:nnnn and __zrefclever_declare_default_transl:nnn.)

The set of keys for zref-clever/translations, which is used to set language-specific translations in \zcDeclareTranslations.

```

978 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / translations }
979 {
980   type .code:n =
981   {
982     \tl_if_empty:NTF {#1}
983     { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
984     { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl {#1} }
985   } ,
986 }
987 \seq_map_inline:Nn
988   \c__zrefclever_ref_options_necessarily_not_type_specific_seq
989   {
990     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / translations }
991     {
992       #1 .value_required:n = true ,
993       #1 .code:n =
994       {
995         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
996         {
997           \__zrefclever_declare_default_transl:Vnn
998           \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl
999           {#1} {##1}
1000         }
1001         {
1002           \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
1003           { option-not-type-specific } {#1}
1004         }
1005       } ,
1006     }
1007   }
1008 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1009   \c__zrefclever_ref_options_possibly_type_specific_seq
1010   {
1011     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / translations }
1012     {
1013       #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1014       #1 .code:n =

```



```

1015         {
1016             \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1017             {
1018                 \__zrefclever_declare_default_transl:Vnn
1019                 \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl
1020                 {#1} {##1}
1021             }
1022             {
1023                 \__zrefclever_declare_type_transl:Vnn
1024                 \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl
1025                 \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1026                 {#1} {##1}
1027             }
1028         } ,
1029     }
1030 }
1031 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1032 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_necessarily_type_specific_seq
1033 {
1034     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / translations }
1035     {
1036         #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1037         #1 .code:n =
1038         {
1039             \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1040             {
1041                 \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
1042                 { option-only-type-specific } {#1}
1043             }
1044             {
1045                 \__zrefclever_declare_type_transl:Vnn
1046                 \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl
1047                 \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1048                 {#1} {##1}
1049             }
1050         } ,
1051     }
1052 }

```

6 User interface

6.1 \zcref

`\zcref` The main user command of the package.

```
\zcref<*>[<options>]{<labels>}
```

```

1053 \NewDocumentCommand \zcref { s O { } m }
1054 { \zref@wrapper@babel \__zrefclever_zcref:nnn {#3} {#1} {#2} }

```

(End definition for `\zcref`.)

`__zrefclever_zcref:nnnn` An intermediate internal function, which does the actual heavy lifting, and places `{<labels>}` as first argument, so that it can be protected by `\zref@wrapper@babel` in `\zcref`.

```

    \__zrefclever_zcref:nnnn {\<labels>} {\<*>} {\<options>}}

```

```

1055 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_zcref:nnn #1#2#3

```

```

1056 {
1057   \group_begin:

```

Set options.

```

1058   \keys_set:nn { zref-clever / reference } {#3}

```

Store arguments values.

```

1059   \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq {#1}
1060   \bool_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool {#2}

```

Ensure dictionary for reference language is loaded, if available. We cannot rely on `\keys_set:nn` for the task, since if the `lang` option is set for current, the actual language may have changed outside our control. `__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:x` does nothing if the dictionary is already loaded.

```

1061   \__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:x { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }

```

Integration with zref-check.

```

1062   \bool_lazy_and:nnT
1063     { \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool }
1064     { \l__zrefclever_zcref_with_check_bool }
1065     { \zrefcheck_zcref_beg_label: }

```

Sort the labels.

```

1066   \bool_lazy_or:nnT
1067     { \l__zrefclever_typeset_sort_bool }
1068     { \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool }
1069     { \__zrefclever_sort_labels: }

```

Typeset the references. Also, set the reference font, and group it, so that it does not leak to the note.

```

1070   \group_begin:
1071   \l__zrefclever_ref_typeset_font_tl
1072   \__zrefclever_typeset_refs:
1073   \group_end:

```

Typeset note.

```

1074   \tl_if_empty:NF \l__zrefclever_zcref_note_tl
1075   {
1076     \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN { notesep } \l_tmpa_tl
1077     \l_tmpa_tl
1078     \l__zrefclever_zcref_note_tl
1079   }

```

Integration with zref-check.

```

1080   \bool_lazy_and:nnT
1081     { \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool }
1082     { \l__zrefclever_zcref_with_check_bool }
1083     {
1084       \zrefcheck_zcref_end_label_maybe:
1085       \zrefcheck_zcref_run_checks_on_labels:n
1086         { \l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq }
1087     }
1088   \group_end:
1089 }

```

(End definition for `_zrefclever_zcref:nnnn`.)

```
\l_zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq
\l_zrefclever_link_star_bool
```

```
1090 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq
1091 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool
```

(End definition for `\l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq` and `\l__zrefclever_link_star_bool`.)

6.2 `\zcpageref`

`\zcpageref` A `\pageref` equivalent of `\zcref`.

```
\zcpageref{*}[\langle options \rangle]{\langle labels \rangle}
```

```
1092 \NewDocumentCommand \zcpageref { s O { } m }
1093 {
1094   \IfBooleanTF {#1}
1095     { \zcref*[#2, ref = page] {#3} }
1096     { \zcref [ #2, ref = page] {#3} }
1097 }
```

(End definition for `\zcpageref`.)

7 Sorting

Sorting is certainly a “big task” for `zref-clever` but, in the end, it boils down to “carefully done branching”, and quite some of it. The sorting of “page” references is very much lightened by the availability of `abspage`, from the `zref-abspage` module, which offers “just what we need” for our purposes. The sorting of “default” references falls on two main cases: i) labels of the same type; ii) labels of different types. The first case is sorted according to the priorities set by the `typesort` option or, if that is silent for the case, by the order in which labels were given by the user in `\zcref`. The second case is the most involved one, since it is possible for multiple counters to be bundled together in a single reference type. Because of this, sorting must take into account the whole chain of “enclosing counters” for the counters of the labels at hand.

Auxiliary variables, for use in sorting, and some also in typesetting. Used to store reference information – label properties – of the “current” (a) and “next” (b) labels.

```
\l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
\l_zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
\l_zrefclever_label_enclcnt_a_tl
\l_zrefclever_label_enclcnt_b_tl
\l_zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
\l_zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
1098 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
1099 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
1100 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclcnt_a_tl
1101 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclcnt_b_tl
1102 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
1103 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
```

(End definition for `\l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl` and others.)

```
\l_zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
```

Auxiliary variable for `_zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn`, signals if the sorting between two labels has been decided or not.

```
1104 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
```

(End definition for `\l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool`.)

`\l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int` Auxiliary variables for `__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn`. Store the
`\l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int` sort priority of the “current” and “next” labels.

```
1105 \int_new:N \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int
1106 \int_new:N \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int
```

(End definition for `\l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int` and `\l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int`.)

`\l_zrefclever_label_types_seq` Stores the order in which reference types appear in the label list supplied by the user in
`\zcref`. This variable is populated by `__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n`
at the start of `__zrefclever_sort_labels:.` This order is required as a “last resort”
sort criterion between the reference types, for use in `__zrefclever_sort_default_-`
`different_types:nn`.

```
1107 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_label_types_seq
```

(End definition for `\l__zrefclever_label_types_seq`.)

`__zrefclever_sort_labels:` The main sorting function. It does not receive arguments, but it is expected to be run
inside `__zrefclever_zcref:nnnn` where a number of environment variables are to be
set appropriately. In particular, `\l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq` should contain the
labels received as argument to `\zcref`, and the function performs its task by sorting this
variable.

```
1108 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_labels:
1109 {
```

Store label types sequence.

```
1110   \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_label_types_seq
1111   \tl_if_eq:NnF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
1112   {
1113     \seq_map_function:NN \l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq
1114     \__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n
1115   }
```

Sort.

```
1116   \seq_sort:Nn \l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq
1117   {
1118     \zref@ifrefundefined {##1}
1119     {
1120       \zref@ifrefundefined {##2}
1121       {
1122         % Neither label is defined.
1123         \sort_return_same:
1124       }
1125       {
1126         % The second label is defined, but the first isn't, leave the
1127         % undefined first (to be more visible).
1128         \sort_return_same:
1129       }
1130     }
1131     {
1132       \zref@ifrefundefined {##2}
1133       {
1134         % The first label is defined, but the second isn't, bring the
1135         % second forward.
1136         \sort_return_swapped:
```

```

1137     }
1138     {
1139         % The interesting case: both labels are defined.  References
1140         % to the "default" property or to the "page" are quite
1141         % different with regard to sorting, so we branch them here to
1142         % specialized functions.
1143         \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
1144             { \__zrefclever_sort_page:nn {##1} {##2} }
1145             { \__zrefclever_sort_default:nn {##1} {##2} }
1146     }
1147 }
1148 }
1149 }

```

(End definition for __zrefclever_sort_labels:.)

__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n Auxiliary function used to store the order in which reference types appear in the label list supplied by the user in \zcref. It is expected to be run inside __zrefclever_sort_labels:, and stores the types sequence in \l__zrefclever_label_types_seq. I have tried to handle the same task inside \seq_sort:Nn in __zrefclever_sort_labels: to spare mapping over \l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq, but it turned out it not to be easy to rely on the order the labels get processed at that point, since the variable is being sorted there. Besides, the mapping is simple, not a particularly expensive operation. Anyway, this keeps things clean.

```

\__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n {\label{}}

1150 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n #1
1151 {
1152     \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
1153     { \zref@extractdefault {#1} { zc@type } { \c_empty_tl } }
1154     \seq_if_in:NVF \l__zrefclever_label_types_seq
1155     \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
1156     {
1157         \seq_put_right:NV \l__zrefclever_label_types_seq
1158         \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
1159     }
1160 }

```

(End definition for __zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n.)

__zrefclever_sort_default:nn The heavy-lifting function for sorting of defined labels for “default” references (that is, a standard reference, not to “page”). This function is expected to be called within the sorting loop of __zrefclever_sort_labels: and receives the pair of labels being considered for a change of order or not. It should *always* “return” either \sort_return_same: or \sort_return_swapped:.

```

\__zrefclever_sort_default:nn {\label a} {\label b}

1161 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_default:nn #1#2
1162 {
1163     \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
1164     { \zref@extractdefault {#1} { zc@type } { \c_empty_tl } }
1165     \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
1166     { \zref@extractdefault {#2} { zc@type } { \c_empty_tl } }

```

```

1167
1168 \bool_if:nTF
1169 {
1170   % The second label has a type, but the first doesn't, leave the
1171   % undefined first (to be more visible).
1172   \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl &&
1173   ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
1174 }
1175 { \sort_return_same: }
1176 {
1177   \bool_if:nTF
1178   {
1179     % The first label has a type, but the second doesn't, bring the
1180     % second forward.
1181     ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl &&
1182     \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
1183   }
1184   { \sort_return_swapped: }
1185   {
1186     \bool_if:nTF
1187     {
1188       % The interesting case: both labels have a type...
1189       ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl &&
1190       ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
1191     }
1192     {
1193       \tl_if_eq:nNTF
1194       \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
1195       \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
1196       % ...and it's the same type.
1197       { \__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn {#1} {#2} }
1198       % ...and they are different types.
1199       { \__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn {#1} {#2} }
1200     }
1201     {
1202       % Neither label has a type. We can't do much of meaningful
1203       % here, but if it's the same counter, compare it.
1204       \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnTF
1205       { \zref@extractdefault {#1} { counter } { } }
1206       { \zref@extractdefault {#2} { counter } { } }
1207       {
1208         \int_compare:nNnTF
1209         { \zref@extractdefault {#1} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
1210         >
1211         { \zref@extractdefault {#2} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
1212         { \sort_return_swapped: }
1213         { \sort_return_same: }
1214       }
1215       { \sort_return_same: }
1216     }
1217   }
1218 }
1219 }

```

(End definition for `__zrefclever_sort_default:nn`.)

Variant not provided by the kernel, for use in `__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn`.

```

1220 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \tl_reverse_items:n { V }

\_zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn      \__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn {\label a} {\label b}
1221 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn #1#2
1222 {
1223   \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_label_enclcnt_a_tl
1224     { \zref@extractdefault {#1} { zc@enclcnt } { \c_empty_tl } }
1225   \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_label_enclcnt_a_tl
1226     { \tl_reverse_items:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclcnt_a_tl }
1227   \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_label_enclcnt_b_tl
1228     { \zref@extractdefault {#2} { zc@enclcnt } { \c_empty_tl } }
1229   \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_label_enclcnt_b_tl
1230     { \tl_reverse_items:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclcnt_b_tl }
1231   \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
1232     { \zref@extractdefault {#1} { zc@enclval } { \c_empty_tl } }
1233   \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
1234     { \tl_reverse_items:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
1235   \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
1236     { \zref@extractdefault {#2} { zc@enclval } { \c_empty_tl } }
1237   \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
1238     { \tl_reverse_items:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
1239
1240   \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
1241   \bool_until_do:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
1242     {
1243       \bool_if:nTF
1244         {
1245           % Both are empty: neither label has any (further) "enclosing
1246           % counters" (left).
1247           \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclcnt_a_tl &&
1248           \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclcnt_b_tl
1249         }
1250         {
1251           \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnTF
1252             { \zref@extractdefault {#1} { counter } { } }
1253             { \zref@extractdefault {#2} { counter } { } }
1254             {
1255               \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
1256               \int_compare:nNnTF
1257                 { \zref@extractdefault {#1} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
1258                 >
1259                 { \zref@extractdefault {#2} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
1260                 { \sort_return_swapped: }
1261                 { \sort_return_same: }
1262             }
1263         }
1264         {
1265           \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }
1266             { counters-not-nested } {#1} {#2}
1267           \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
1268           \sort_return_same:
1269         }
1270     }

```

```

1269 }
1270 {
1271   \bool_if:nTF
1272   {
1273     % 'a' is empty (and 'b' is not): 'b' may be nested in 'a'.
1274     \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclcnt_a_tl
1275   }
1276   {
1277     \exp_args:NNx \tl_if_in:NnTF
1278     \l__zrefclever_label_enclcnt_b_tl
1279     { {\zref@extractdefault {#1} { counter } { }} }
1280     {
1281       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
1282       \sort_return_same:
1283     }
1284     {
1285       \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }
1286       { counters-not-nested } {#1} {#2}
1287       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
1288       \sort_return_same:
1289     }
1290   }
1291   {
1292     \bool_if:nTF
1293     {
1294       % 'b' is empty (and 'a' is not): 'a' may be nested in 'b'.
1295       \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclcnt_b_tl
1296     }
1297     {
1298       \exp_args:NNx \tl_if_in:NnTF
1299       \l__zrefclever_label_enclcnt_a_tl
1300       { {\zref@extractdefault {#2} { counter } { }} }
1301       {
1302         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
1303         \sort_return_swapped:
1304       }
1305       {
1306         \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }
1307         { counters-not-nested } {#1} {#2}
1308         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
1309         \sort_return_same:
1310       }
1311     }
1312     {
1313       % Neither is empty: we can (possibly) compare the values
1314       % of the current enclosing counter in the loop, if they
1315       % are equal, we are still in the loop, if they are not, a
1316       % sorting decision can be made directly.
1317       \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnTF
1318       { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclcnt_a_tl }
1319       { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclcnt_b_tl }
1320       {
1321         \int_compare:nNnTF
1322         { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }

```



```

1323 =
1324 { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
1325 {
1326   \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_label_enclcnt_a_tl
1327     { \tl_tail:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclcnt_a_tl }
1328   \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_label_enclcnt_b_tl
1329     { \tl_tail:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclcnt_b_tl }
1330   \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
1331     { \tl_tail:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
1332   \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
1333     { \tl_tail:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
1334 }
1335 {
1336   \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
1337   \int_compare:nNnTF
1338     { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
1339     >
1340     { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
1341     { \sort_return_swapped: }
1342     { \sort_return_same: }
1343 }
1344 }
1345 {
1346   \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }
1347     { counters-not-nested } {#1} {#2}
1348   \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
1349   \sort_return_same:
1350 }
1351 }
1352 }
1353 }
1354 }
1355 }

```

(End definition for `__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn`.)

```

\__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn
1356 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn #1#2
1357 {

```

Retrieve sort priorities for $\langle label\ a \rangle$ and $\langle label\ b \rangle$. `\l__zrefclever_typesort_seq` was stored in reverse sequence, and we compute the sort priorities in the negative range, so that we can implicitly rely on ‘0’ being the “last value”.

```

1358   \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int
1359   \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int
1360   \seq_map_indexed_inline:Nn \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq
1361   {
1362     \tl_if_eq:nnTF {##2} {{othertypes}}
1363     {
1364       \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int } = { 0 }
1365       { \int_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int { - ##1 } }
1366       \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int } = { 0 }
1367       { \int_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int { - ##1 } }
1368     }

```

```

1369     {
1370       \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {##2}
1371       { \int_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int { - ##1 } }
1372       {
1373         \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl {##2}
1374         { \int_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int { - ##1 } }
1375       }
1376     }
1377   }

```

Then do the actual sorting.

```

1378   \bool_if:nTF
1379   {
1380     \int_compare_p:nNn
1381     { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int } <
1382     { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int }
1383   }
1384   { \sort_return_same: }
1385   {
1386     \bool_if:nTF
1387     {
1388       \int_compare_p:nNn
1389       { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int } >
1390       { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int }
1391     }
1392     { \sort_return_swapped: }
1393     {
1394       % Sort priorities are equal: the type that occurs first in
1395       % ‘labels’, as given by the user, is kept (or brought) forward.
1396       \seq_map_inline:Nn \l__zrefclever_label_types_seq
1397       {
1398         \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {##1}
1399         { \seq_map_break:n { \sort_return_same: } }
1400         {
1401           \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl {##1}
1402           { \seq_map_break:n { \sort_return_swapped: } }
1403         }
1404       }
1405     }
1406   }
1407 }

```

(End definition for `__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn`.)

`__zrefclever_sort_page:nn` The sorting function for sorting of defined labels for references to “page”. This function is expected to be called within the sorting loop of `__zrefclever_sort_labels:` and receives the pair of labels being considered for a change of order or not. It should *always* “return” either `\sort_return_same:` or `\sort_return_swapped:`. Compared to the sorting of default labels, this is a piece of cake (thanks to `abspage`).

```

\__zrefclever_sort_page:nn {(label a)} {(label b)}

1408 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_page:nn #1#2
1409 {
1410   \int_compare:nNnTF

```

```

1411 { \zref@extractdefault {#1} { abspage } {-1} }
1412 >
1413 { \zref@extractdefault {#2} { abspage } {-1} }
1414 { \sort_return_swapped: }
1415 { \sort_return_same: }
1416 }

```

(End definition for `__zrefclever_sort_page:nn`.)

8 Typesetting

“Typesetting” the reference, which here includes the parsing of the labels and eventual compression of labels in sequence into ranges, is definitely the “crux” of `zref-clever`. This because we process the label set as a stack, in a single pass, and hence “parsing”, “compressing”, and “typesetting” must be decided upon at the same time, making it difficult to slice the job into more specific and self-contained tasks. So, do bear this in mind before you curse me for the length of some of the functions below, or before a more orthodox “docstripper” complains about me not sticking to code commenting conventions to keep the code more readable in the `.dtx` file.

While processing the label stack (kept in `\l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq`), `__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: “sees” two labels, and two labels only, the “current” one (kept in `\l__zrefclever_label_a_tl`), and the “next” one (kept in `\l__zrefclever_label_b_tl`). However, the typesetting needs (a lot) more information than just these two immediate labels to make a number of critical decisions. Some examples: i) We cannot know if labels “current” and “next” of the same type are a “pair”, or just “elements in a list”, until we examine the label after “next”; ii) If the “next” label is of the same type as the “current”, and it is in immediate sequence to it, it potentially forms a “range”, but we cannot know if “next” is actually the end of the range until we examined an arbitrary number of labels, and found one which is not in sequence from the previous one; iii) When processing a type block, the “name” comes first, however, we only know if that name should be plural, or if it should be included in the hyperlink, after processing an arbitrary number of labels and find one of a different type. One could naively assume that just examining “next” would be enough for this, since we can know if it is of the same type or not. Alas, “there be ranges”, and a compression operation may boil down to a single element, so we have to process the whole type block to know how its name should be typeset; iv) Similar issues apply to lists of type blocks, each of which is of arbitrary length: we can only know if two type blocks form a “pair” or are “elements in a list” when we finish the block. Etc. etc. etc.

We handle this by storing the reference “pieces” in “queues”, instead of typesetting them immediately upon processing. The “queues” get typeset at the point where all the information needed is available, which usually happens when a type block finishes (we see something of a different type in “next”, signaled by `\l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool`), or the stack itself finishes (has no more elements, signaled by `\l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool`). And, in processing a type block, the type “name” gets added last (on the left) of the queue. The very first reference of its type always follows the name, since it may form a hyperlink with it (so we keep it stored separately, in `\l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl`, with `\l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl` being its type). And, since we may need up to two type blocks in storage before typesetting, we have two of these “queues”: `\l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl` and `\l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl`.

Some of the relevant cases (e.g., distinguishing “pair” from “list”) are handled by counters, the main ones are: one for the “type” (`\l__zrefclever_type_count_int`) and one for the “label in the current type block” (`\l__zrefclever_label_count_int`).

Range compression, in particular, relies heavily on counting to be able to distinguish relevant cases. `\l__zrefclever_range_count_int` counts the number of elements in the current sequential “streak”, and `\l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int` counts the number of *equal* elements in that same “streak”. The difference between the two allows us to distinguish the cases in which a range actually “skips” a number in the sequence, in which case we should use a range separator, from when they are after all just contiguous, in which case a pair separator is called for. Since, as usual, we can only know this when an arbitrary long “streak” finishes, we have to store the label which (potentially) begins a range (kept in `\l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl`). `\l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool` signals when “next” is potentially a range with “current”, and `\l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool` when their values are actually equal.

One further thing to discuss here – to keep this “on record” – is inhibition of compression for individual labels. It is not difficult to handle it at the infrastructure side, what gets sloppy is the user facing syntax to signal such inhibition. For some possible alternatives for this (and good ones at that) see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/611370> (thanks Enrico Gregorio, Phelype Oleinik, and Steven B. Segletes). Yet another alternative would be an option receiving the label(s) not to be compressed, this would be a repetition, but would keep the syntax clean. All in all, probably the best is simply not to allow individual inhibition of compression. We can already control compression of each `\zcref` call with existing options, this should be enough. I don’t think the small extra flexibility individual label control for this would grant is worth the syntax disruption it would entail. Anyway, it would be easy to deal with this in case the need arose, by just adding another condition (coming from whatever the chosen syntax was) when we check for `__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn` in `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:`. But I remain unconvinced of the pertinence of doing so.

Variables

Auxiliary variables for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: main stack control.

```
\l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
\l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
\l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
1417 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
1418 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
1419 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
```

(End definition for `\l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq`, `\l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool`, and `\l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool`.)

Auxiliary variables for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: main counters.

```
\l__zrefclever_type_count_int
\l__zrefclever_label_count_int
1420 \int_new:N \l__zrefclever_type_count_int
1421 \int_new:N \l__zrefclever_label_count_int
```

(End definition for `\l__zrefclever_type_count_int` and `\l__zrefclever_label_count_int`.)

Auxiliary variables for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: main “queue” control and storage.

```
\l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
\l__zrefclever_label_b_tl
\l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
\l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
\l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
\l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
1422 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
1423 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl
1424 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
1425 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1426 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
```

```
1427 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
```

(End definition for \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl and others.)

\l__zrefclever_type_name_tl Auxiliary variables for __zrefclever_typeset_refs: type name handling.

```
1428 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
1429 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool
1430 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl
1431 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
```

(End definition for \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl and others.)

\l__zrefclever_range_count_int Auxiliary variables for __zrefclever_typeset_refs: range handling.

```
1432 \int_new:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
1433 \int_new:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
1434 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1435 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
1436 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
```

(End definition for \l__zrefclever_range_count_int and others.)

\l__zrefclever_tpairsep_tl \l__zrefclever_tlistsep_tl \l__zrefclever_tlastsep_tl Auxiliary variables for __zrefclever_typeset_refs: separators, refpre/pos and font options.

```
1437 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_tpairsep_tl
1438 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_tlistsep_tl
1439 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_tlastsep_tl
1440 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_namesep_tl
1441 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
1442 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
1443 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
1444 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
1445 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_refpre_out_tl
1446 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_refpos_out_tl
1447 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_refpre_in_tl
1448 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_refpos_in_tl
1449 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
1450 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_reffont_out_tl
1451 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_reffont_in_tl
```

(End definition for \l__zrefclever_tpairsep_tl and others.)

Main functions

__zrefclever_typeset_refs: Main typesetting function for \zcref.

```
1452 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_typeset_refs:
1453 {
1454   \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
1455   \l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq
1456   \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
1457   \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1458   \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
1459   \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
1460   \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1461   \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_label_count_int
```

```

1462 \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_type_count_int
1463 \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
1464 \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
1465
1466 % Get type block options (not type-specific).
1467 \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN { tpairsep }
1468   \l__zrefclever_tpairsep_tl
1469 \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN { tlistsep }
1470   \l__zrefclever_tlistsep_tl
1471 \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN { tlastsep }
1472   \l__zrefclever_tlastsep_tl
1473
1474 % Process label stack.
1475 \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
1476 \bool_until_do:Nn \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
1477 {
1478   \seq_pop_left:NN \l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
1479     \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
1480   \seq_if_empty:NNTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
1481     {
1482       \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl
1483       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
1484     }
1485     {
1486       \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
1487         \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl
1488     }
1489
1490   \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
1491     {
1492       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl { page }
1493       \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl { page }
1494     }
1495     {
1496       \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
1497         {
1498           \zref@extractdefault
1499             { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl } { zc@type } { \c_empty_tl }
1500         }
1501       \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
1502         {
1503           \zref@extractdefault
1504             { \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl } { zc@type } { \c_empty_tl }
1505         }
1506     }
1507
1508   % First, we establish whether the "current label" (i.e. 'a') is the
1509   % last one of its type. This can happen because the "next label"
1510   % (i.e. 'b') is of a different type (or different definition status),
1511   % or because we are at the end of the list.
1512   \bool_if:NNTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
1513     { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
1514     {
1515       \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }

```

```

1516 {
1517   \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl }
1518   { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
1519   { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
1520 }
1521 {
1522   \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl }
1523   { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
1524   {
1525     % Neither is undefined, we must check the types.
1526     \bool_if:nTF
1527     {
1528       % Both empty: same "type".
1529       \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl &&
1530       \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
1531     }
1532     { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
1533     {
1534       \bool_if:nTF
1535       {
1536         % Neither empty: compare types.
1537         ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
1538         &&
1539         ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
1540       }
1541       {
1542         \tl_if_eq:NNTF
1543         \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
1544         \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
1545         {
1546           \bool_set_false:N
1547           \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
1548         }
1549         {
1550           \bool_set_true:N
1551           \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
1552         }
1553       }
1554       % One empty, the other not: different "types".
1555       {
1556         \bool_set_true:N
1557         \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
1558       }
1559     }
1560   }
1561 }
1562 }
1563
1564 % Handle warnings in case of reference or type undefined.
1565 \zref@refused { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
1566 \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
1567 {}
1568 {
1569   \tl_if_empty:NT \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl

```

```

1570         {
1571             \msg_warning:nnx { zref-clever } { missing-type }
1572             { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
1573         }
1574     }
1575
1576     % Get type-specific separators, refpre/pos and font options, once per
1577     % type.
1578     \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_label_count_int } = { 0 }
1579     {
1580         \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN { namesep      }
1581         \l__zrefclever_namesep_tl
1582         \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN { rangeseq     }
1583         \l__zrefclever_rangeseq_tl
1584         \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN { pairsep      }
1585         \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
1586         \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN { listsep      }
1587         \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
1588         \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN { lastsep      }
1589         \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
1590         \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN { refpre       }
1591         \l__zrefclever_refpre_out_tl
1592         \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN { refpos       }
1593         \l__zrefclever_refpos_out_tl
1594         \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN { refpre-in    }
1595         \l__zrefclever_refpre_in_tl
1596         \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN { refpos-in    }
1597         \l__zrefclever_refpos_in_tl
1598         \__zrefclever_get_ref_font:nN   { namefont     }
1599         \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
1600         \__zrefclever_get_ref_font:nN   { reffont      }
1601         \l__zrefclever_reffont_out_tl
1602         \__zrefclever_get_ref_font:nN   { reffont-in   }
1603         \l__zrefclever_reffont_in_tl
1604     }
1605
1606     % Here we send this to a couple of auxiliary functions.
1607     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
1608     % There exists no next label of the same type as the current.
1609     { \__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type: }
1610     % There exists a next label of the same type as the current.
1611     { \__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type: }
1612 }
1613 }

```

(End definition for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs:`.)

This is actually the one meaningful “big branching” we can do while processing the label stack: i) the “current” label is the last of its type block; or ii) the “current” label is *not* the last of its type block. Indeed, as mentioned above, quite a number of things can only be decided when the type block ends, and we only know this when we look at the “next” label and find something of a different “type” (loose here, maybe different definition status, maybe end of stack). So, though this is not very strict, `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:` is more of a “wrapping up” function, and it is indeed the one which does the actual typesetting, while `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_`

`last_of_type:` is more of an “accumulation” function.

`_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:` Handles typesetting when the current label is the last of its type.

```

1614 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:
1615 {
1616   % Process the current label to the current queue.
1617   \int_case:nnF { \l__zrefclever_label_count_int }
1618   {
1619     % It is the last label of its type, but also the first one, and that's
1620     % what matters here: just store it.
1621     { 0 }
1622     {
1623       \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
1624       \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
1625       \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
1626       \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
1627     }
1628
1629     % The last is the second: we have a pair (if not repeated).
1630     { 1 }
1631     {
1632       \int_compare:nNnF { \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int } = { 1 }
1633       {
1634         \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1635         {
1636           \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
1637           \_zrefclever_get_ref:V \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
1638         }
1639       }
1640     }
1641   }
1642   % Last is third or more of its type: without repetition, we'd have the
1643   % last element on a list, but control for possible repetition.
1644   {
1645     \int_case:nnF { \l__zrefclever_range_count_int }
1646     {
1647       % There was no range going on.
1648       { 0 }
1649       {
1650         \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1651         {
1652           \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
1653           \_zrefclever_get_ref:V \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
1654         }
1655       }
1656       % Last in the range is also the second in it.
1657       { 1 }
1658       {
1659         \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1660         {
1661           % We know 'range_beg_label' is not empty, since this is the
1662           % second element in the range, but the third or more in the
1663           % type list.
1664           \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl

```

```

1665         \_zrefclever_get_ref:V \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1666         \int_compare:nNnF
1667             { \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int } = { 1 }
1668             {
1669                 \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
1670                 \_zrefclever_get_ref:V \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
1671             }
1672     }
1673 }
1674 }
1675 % Last in the range is third or more in it.
1676 {
1677     \int_case:nnF
1678     {
1679         \l__zrefclever_range_count_int -
1680         \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
1681     }
1682     {
1683         % Repetition, not a range.
1684         { 0 }
1685         {
1686             % If 'range_beg_label' is empty, it means it was also the
1687             % first of the type, and hence was already handled.
1688             \tl_if_empty:VF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1689             {
1690                 \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1691                 {
1692                     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
1693                     \_zrefclever_get_ref:V
1694                     \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1695                 }
1696             }
1697         }
1698         % A 'range', but with no skipped value, treat as list.
1699         { 1 }
1700         {
1701             \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1702             {
1703                 % Ditto.
1704                 \tl_if_empty:VF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1705                 {
1706                     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
1707                     \_zrefclever_get_ref:V
1708                     \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1709                 }
1710                 \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
1711                 \_zrefclever_get_ref:V \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
1712             }
1713         }
1714     }
1715 }
1716 % An actual range.
1717 \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1718 {

```

```

1719         % Ditto.
1720         \tl_if_empty:VF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1721         {
1722             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
1723             \__zrefclever_get_ref:V
1724             \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1725         }
1726         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
1727         \__zrefclever_get_ref:V \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
1728     }
1729 }
1730 }
1731 }
1732
1733 % Handle "range" option. The idea is simple: if the queue is not empty,
1734 % we replace it with the end of the range (or pair). We can still
1735 % retrieve the end of the range from 'label_a' since we know to be
1736 % processing the last label of its type at this point.
1737 \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool
1738 {
1739     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1740     {
1741         \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
1742         { }
1743         {
1744             \msg_warning:nxx { zref-clever } { single-element-range }
1745             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
1746         }
1747     }
1748     {
1749         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
1750         \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
1751         { }
1752         {
1753             \__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn
1754             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
1755             { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
1756         }
1757         \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1758         {
1759             \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
1760             { \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl }
1761             { \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl }
1762             \__zrefclever_get_ref:V \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
1763         }
1764     }
1765 }
1766
1767 % Now that the type block is finished, we can add the name and the first
1768 % ref to the queue. Also, if "typeset" option is not "both", handle it
1769 % here as well.
1770 \__zrefclever_type_name_setup:
1771 \bool_if:nTF
1772 { \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool && \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool }

```

```

1773 {
1774   \tl_put_left:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1775   { \__zrefclever_get_ref_first: }
1776 }
1777 {
1778   \bool_if:nTF
1779   { \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool }
1780   {
1781     \tl_put_left:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1782     { \__zrefclever_get_ref:V \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
1783   }
1784   {
1785     \bool_if:nTF
1786     { \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool }
1787     {
1788       \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1789       {
1790         \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool
1791         {
1792           \exp_not:N \group_begin:
1793           \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
1794           % It's two '@s', but escaped for DocStrip.
1795           \exp_not:N \hyper@@link
1796           {
1797             \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
1798             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
1799             { urluse }
1800             {
1801               \zref@extractdefault
1802               { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
1803               { urluse } {}
1804             }
1805             {
1806               \zref@extractdefault
1807               { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
1808               { url } {}
1809             }
1810           }
1811           {
1812             \zref@extractdefault
1813             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
1814             { anchor } {}
1815           }
1816           { \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl }
1817           \exp_not:N \group_end:
1818         }
1819         {
1820           \exp_not:N \group_begin:
1821           \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
1822           \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
1823           \exp_not:N \group_end:
1824         }
1825       }
1826     }
1827   }

```

```

1827         {
1828             % Logically, this case would correspond to "typeset=none", but
1829             % it should not occur, given that the options are set up to
1830             % typeset either "ref" or "name". Still, leave here a
1831             % sensible fallback, equal to the behavior of "both".
1832             \tl_put_left:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1833             { \l__zrefclever_get_ref_first: }
1834         }
1835     }
1836 }
1837
1838 % Typeset the previous type, if there is one.
1839 \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } > { 0 }
1840 {
1841     \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } > { 1 }
1842     { \l__zrefclever_tlistsep_tl }
1843     \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
1844 }
1845
1846 % Wrap up loop, or prepare for next iteration.
1847 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
1848 {
1849     % We are finishing, typeset the current queue.
1850     \int_case:nnF { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int }
1851     {
1852         % Single type.
1853         { 0 }
1854         { \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl }
1855         % Pair of types.
1856         { 1 }
1857         {
1858             \l__zrefclever_tpairsep_tl
1859             \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1860         }
1861     }
1862     {
1863         % Last in list of types.
1864         \l__zrefclever_tlastsep_tl
1865         \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1866     }
1867 }
1868 {
1869     % There are further labels, set variables for next iteration.
1870     \tl_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
1871     \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1872     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1873     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
1874     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
1875     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1876     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_label_count_int
1877     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_type_count_int
1878     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
1879     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
1880 }

```

1881 }

(End definition for _zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:.)

_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type: Handles typesetting when the current label is not the last of its type.

```

1882 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:
1883 {
1884   % Signal if next label may form a range with the current one (only
1885   % considered if compression is enabled in the first place).
1886   \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
1887   \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
1888   \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_typeset_compress_bool
1889   {
1890     \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
1891     { }
1892     {
1893       \_zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn
1894       { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl } { \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl }
1895     }
1896   }
1897
1898   % Process the current label to the current queue.
1899   \int_compare:nNnTF { \l__zrefclever_label_count_int } = { 0 }
1900   {
1901     % Current label is the first of its type (also not the last, but it
1902     % doesn't matter here): just store the label.
1903     \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
1904     \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
1905     \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
1906     \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
1907
1908     % If the next label may be part of a range, we set 'range_beg_label'
1909     % to "empty" (we deal with it as the "first", and must do it there, to
1910     % handle hyperlinking), but also step the range counters.
1911     \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
1912     {
1913       \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1914       \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
1915       \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
1916       { \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int }
1917     }
1918   }
1919   {
1920     % Current label is neither the first (nor the last) of its type.
1921     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
1922     {
1923       % Starting, or continuing a range.
1924       \int_compare:nNnTF
1925       { \l__zrefclever_range_count_int } = { 0 }
1926       {
1927         % There was no range going, we are starting one.
1928         \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1929         \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
1930         \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int

```

```

1931         \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
1932         { \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int }
1933     }
1934     {
1935         % Second or more in the range, but not the last.
1936         \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
1937         \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
1938         { \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int }
1939     }
1940 }
1941 {
1942     % Next element is not in sequence: there was no range, or we are
1943     % closing one.
1944     \int_case:nnF { \l__zrefclever_range_count_int }
1945     {
1946         % There was no range going on.
1947         { 0 }
1948         {
1949             \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1950             {
1951                 \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
1952                 \__zrefclever_get_ref:V \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
1953             }
1954         }
1955         % Last is second in the range: if 'range_same_count' is also
1956         % '1', it's a repetition (drop it), otherwise, it's a "pair
1957         % within a list", treat as list.
1958         { 1 }
1959         {
1960             \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1961             {
1962                 \tl_if_empty:VF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1963                 {
1964                     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
1965                     \__zrefclever_get_ref:V
1966                     \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1967                 }
1968                 \int_compare:nNnF
1969                 { \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int } = { 1 }
1970                 {
1971                     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
1972                     \__zrefclever_get_ref:V
1973                     \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
1974                 }
1975             }
1976         }
1977     }
1978     {
1979         % Last is third or more in the range: if 'range_count' and
1980         % 'range_same_count' are the same, its a repetition (drop it),
1981         % if they differ by '1', its a list, if they differ by more,
1982         % it is a real range.
1983         \int_case:nnF
1984         {

```

```

1985         \l__zrefclever_range_count_int -
1986         \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
1987     }
1988     {
1989         { 0 }
1990         {
1991             \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1992             {
1993                 \tl_if_empty:VF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1994                 {
1995                     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
1996                     \__zrefclever_get_ref:V
1997                     \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1998                 }
1999             }
2000         }
2001         { 1 }
2002         {
2003             \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
2004             {
2005                 \tl_if_empty:VF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
2006                 {
2007                     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
2008                     \__zrefclever_get_ref:V
2009                     \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
2010                 }
2011                 \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
2012                 \__zrefclever_get_ref:V \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
2013             }
2014         }
2015     }
2016     {
2017         \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
2018         {
2019             \tl_if_empty:VF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
2020             {
2021                 \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
2022                 \__zrefclever_get_ref:V
2023                 \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
2024             }
2025             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
2026             \__zrefclever_get_ref:V \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
2027         }
2028     }
2029 }
2030 % Reset counters.
2031 \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
2032 \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
2033 }
2034 }
2035 % Step label counter for next iteration.
2036 \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_label_count_int
2037 }

```

(End definition for __zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:.)

Aux functions

`__zrefclever_get_ref:n` and `__zrefclever_get_ref_first:` are the two functions which actually build the reference blocks for typesetting. `__zrefclever_get_ref:n` handles all references but the first of its type, and `__zrefclever_get_ref_first:` deals with the first reference of a type. Saying they do “typesetting” is imprecise though, they actually prepare material to be accumulated in `\l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl` inside `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:` and `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:`. And this difference results quite crucial for the \TeX nicl requirements of these functions. This because, as we are processing the label stack and accumulating content in the queue, we are using a number of variables which are transient to the current label, the label properties among them, but not only. Hence, these variables *must* be expanded to their current values to be stored in the queue. Indeed, `__zrefclever_get_ref:n` and `__zrefclever_get_ref_first:` get called, as they must, in the context of \mathbf{x} type expansions. But we don’t want to expand the values of the variables themselves, so we need to get current values, but stop expansion after that. In particular, reference options given by the user should reach the stream for its final typesetting (when the queue itself gets typeset) *unmodified* (“no manipulation”, to use the \mathbf{n} signature jargon). We also need to prevent premature expansion of material that can’t be expanded at this point (e.g. grouping, `\zref@default` or `\hyper@@link`). In a nutshell, the job of these two functions is putting the pieces in place, but with proper expansion control.

`__zrefclever_ref_default:` Default values for undefined references and undefined type names, respectively. We are ultimately using `\zref@default`, but calls to it should be made through these internal functions, according to the case. As a bonus, we don’t need to protect them with `\exp_not:N`, as `\zref@default` would require, since we already define them protected.

```

2038 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_ref_default:
2039 { \zref@default }
2040 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_name_default:
2041 { \zref@default }

```

(End definition for `__zrefclever_ref_default:` and `__zrefclever_name_default:`.)

`__zrefclever_get_ref:n` Handles a complete reference block to be accumulated in the “queue”, including “pre” and “pos” elements, and hyperlinking. For use with all labels, except the first of its type, which is done by `__zrefclever_get_ref_first:`.

```

\__zrefclever_get_ref:n {<label>}

2042 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_get_ref:n #1
2043 {
2044   \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#1} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
2045   {
2046     \bool_if:nTF
2047     {
2048       \l__zrefclever_use_hyperref_bool &&
2049       ! \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool
2050     }
2051     {
2052       \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2053       \exp_not:N \l__zrefclever_reffont_out_tl
2054       \exp_not:N \l__zrefclever_refpre_out_tl

```

```

2055 \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2056 \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_in_tl
2057 % It's two '@s', but escaped for DocStrip.
2058 \exp_not:N \hyper@@link
2059 {
2060   \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#1} { urluse }
2061   { \zref@extractdefault {#1} { urluse } { } }
2062   { \zref@extractdefault {#1} { url } { } }
2063 }
2064 { \zref@extractdefault {#1} { anchor } { } }
2065 {
2066   \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpre_in_tl
2067   \zref@extractdefault {#1}
2068   { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
2069   \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpos_in_tl
2070 }
2071 \exp_not:N \group_end:
2072 \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpos_out_tl
2073 \exp_not:N \group_end:
2074 }
2075 {
2076   \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2077   \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_out_tl
2078   \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpre_out_tl
2079   \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2080   \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_in_tl
2081   \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpre_in_tl
2082   \zref@extractdefault {#1} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
2083   \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpos_in_tl
2084   \exp_not:N \group_end:
2085   \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpos_out_tl
2086   \exp_not:N \group_end:
2087 }
2088 }
2089 { \__zrefclever_ref_default: }
2090 }
2091 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_ref:n { V }

```

(End definition for __zrefclever_get_ref:n.)

`__zrefclever_get_ref_first:` Handles a complete reference block for the first label of its type to be accumulated in the “queue”, including “pre” and “pos” elements, hyperlinking, and the reference type “name”. It does not receive arguments, but relies on being called in the appropriate place in `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:` where a number of variables are expected to be appropriately set for it to consume. Prominently among those is `\l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl`, but it also expected to be called right after `__zrefclever_type_name_setup:` which sets `\l__zrefclever_type_name_tl` and `\l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool` which it uses.

```

2092 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_get_ref_first:
2093 {
2094   \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
2095   { \__zrefclever_ref_default: }
2096   {
2097     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool

```

```

2098 {
2099   \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
2100     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
2101     { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
2102   {
2103     % It's two '@s', but escaped for DocStrip.
2104     \exp_not:N \hyper@@link
2105     {
2106       \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
2107         { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl } { urluse }
2108         {
2109           \zref@extractdefault
2110             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
2111             { urluse } { }
2112         }
2113         {
2114           \zref@extractdefault
2115             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
2116             { url } { }
2117         }
2118       }
2119     {
2120       \zref@extractdefault
2121         { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
2122         { anchor } { }
2123     }
2124   {
2125     \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2126     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
2127     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
2128     \exp_not:N \group_end:
2129     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namesep_tl
2130     \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2131     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_out_tl
2132     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpre_out_tl
2133     \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2134     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_in_tl
2135     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpre_in_tl
2136     \zref@extractdefault
2137       { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
2138       { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
2139     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpos_in_tl
2140     \exp_not:N \group_end:
2141     % hyperlink makes it's own group, we'd like to close the
2142     % 'refpre-out' group after 'refpos-out', but... we close
2143     % it here, and give the trailing 'refpos-out' its own
2144     % group. This will result that formatting given to
2145     % 'refpre-out' will not reach 'refpos-out', but I see no
2146     % alternative, and this has to be handled specially.
2147     \exp_not:N \group_end:
2148   }
2149   \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2150   % Ditto: special treatment.
2151   \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_out_tl

```

```

2152         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpos_out_tl
2153         \exp_not:N \group_end:
2154     }
2155     {
2156         \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2157         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
2158         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
2159         \exp_not:N \group_end:
2160         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namesep_tl
2161         \__zrefclever_ref_default:
2162     }
2163 }
2164 {
2165     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
2166     {
2167         \__zrefclever_name_default:
2168         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namesep_tl
2169     }
2170     {
2171         \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2172         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
2173         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
2174         \exp_not:N \group_end:
2175         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namesep_tl
2176     }
2177     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
2178     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
2179     { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
2180     {
2181         \bool_if:nTF
2182         {
2183             \l__zrefclever_use_hyperref_bool &&
2184             ! \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool
2185         }
2186         {
2187             \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2188             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_out_tl
2189             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpre_out_tl
2190             \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2191             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_in_tl
2192             % It's two '@s', but escaped for DocStrip.
2193             \exp_not:N \hyper@@link
2194             {
2195                 \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
2196                 { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl } { urluse }
2197                 {
2198                     \zref@extractdefault
2199                     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
2200                     { urluse } { }
2201                 }
2202                 {
2203                     \zref@extractdefault
2204                     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
2205                     { url } { }

```

```

2206         }
2207     }
2208     {
2209         \zref@extractdefault
2210         { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
2211         { anchor } { }
2212     }
2213     {
2214         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpre_in_tl
2215         \zref@extractdefault
2216         { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
2217         { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
2218         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpos_in_tl
2219     }
2220     \exp_not:N \group_end:
2221     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpos_out_tl
2222     \exp_not:N \group_end:
2223 }
2224 {
2225     \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2226     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_out_tl
2227     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpre_out_tl
2228     \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2229     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_in_tl
2230     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpre_in_tl
2231     \zref@extractdefault
2232     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
2233     { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
2234     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpos_in_tl
2235     \exp_not:N \group_end:
2236     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpos_out_tl
2237     \exp_not:N \group_end:
2238 }
2239 }
2240 { \__zrefclever_ref_default: }
2241 }
2242 }
2243 }

```

(End definition for __zrefclever_get_ref_first:.)

_zrefclever_type_name_setup: Auxiliary function to __zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:. It is responsible for setting the type name variable \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl and \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool. If a type name can't be found, \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl is cleared. The function takes no arguments, but is expected to be called in __zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type: right before __zrefclever_get_ref_first:, which is the main consumer of the variables it sets, though not the only one (and hence this cannot be moved into __zrefclever_get_ref_first: itself). It also expects a number of relevant variables to have been appropriately set, and which it uses, prominently \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl, but also the queue itself in \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl, which should be “ready except for the first label”, and the type counter \l__zrefclever_type_count_int.

```

2244 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_type_name_setup:

```

```

2245 {
2246   \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
2247   { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl }
2248   {
2249     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
2250     { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl }
2251     {
2252       % Determine whether we should use capitalization, abbreviation,
2253       % and plural.
2254       \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
2255         { \l__zrefclever_capitalize_bool }
2256         {
2257           \l__zrefclever_capitalize_first_bool &&
2258           \int_compare_p:nNn { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } = { 0 }
2259         }
2260         { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl {Name} }
2261         { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl {name} }
2262       % If the queue is empty, we have a singular, otherwise, plural.
2263       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
2264         { \tl_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { -sg } }
2265         { \tl_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { -pl } }
2266       \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
2267         { \l__zrefclever_abbrev_bool }
2268         {
2269           ! \int_compare_p:nNn
2270             { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } = { 0 } ||
2271           ! \l__zrefclever_noabbrev_first_bool
2272         }
2273         {
2274           \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
2275             \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl
2276           \tl_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { -ab }
2277         }
2278         { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl }
2279
2280       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
2281       {
2282         \prop_get:cVNF
2283         {
2284           l__zrefclever_type_
2285           \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl _options_prop
2286         }
2287         \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl
2288         \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
2289         {
2290           \__zrefclever_get_type_transl:xxxNF
2291             { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
2292             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
2293             { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
2294           \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
2295           {
2296             \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
2297             \msg_warning:nnx { zref-clever } { missing-name }
2298             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }

```

```

2299         }
2300     }
2301 }
2302 {
2303     \prop_get:cVNF
2304     {
2305         l__zrefclever_type_
2306         \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl _options_prop
2307     }
2308     \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl
2309     \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
2310     {
2311         \prop_get:cVNF
2312         {
2313             l__zrefclever_type_
2314             \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl _options_prop
2315         }
2316         \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
2317         \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
2318         {
2319             \__zrefclever_get_type_transl:xxxNF
2320             { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
2321             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
2322             { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
2323             \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
2324             {
2325                 \__zrefclever_get_type_transl:xxxNF
2326                 { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
2327                 { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
2328                 { \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl }
2329                 \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
2330                 {
2331                     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
2332                     \msg_warning:nnx { zref-clever }
2333                     { missing-name }
2334                     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
2335                 }
2336             }
2337         }
2338     }
2339 }
2340 }
2341 }
2342
2343 % Signal whether the type name is to be included in the hyperlink or not.
2344 \bool_lazy_any:nTF
2345 {
2346     { ! \l__zrefclever_use_hyperref_bool }
2347     { \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool }
2348     { \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl }
2349     { \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { false } }
2350 }
2351 { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool }
2352 {

```

```

2353 \bool_lazy_any:nTF
2354 {
2355   { \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { true } }
2356   {
2357     \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { tsingle } &&
2358     \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
2359   }
2360   {
2361     \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { single } &&
2362     \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl &&
2363     \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool &&
2364     \int_compare_p:nNn { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } = { 0 }
2365   }
2366 }
2367 { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool }
2368 { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool }
2369 }
2370 }

```

(End definition for _zrefclever_type_name_setup:.)

_zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn Auxiliary function to _zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:. Sets \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool to true if $\langle label\ b \rangle$ comes in immediate sequence from $\langle label\ a \rangle$. And sets both \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool and \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool to true if the two labels are the “same” (that is, have the same counter value). These two boolean variables are the basis for all range and compression handling inside _zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:, so this function is expected to be called at its beginning, if compression is enabled.

```

\_zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn {(label a)} {(label b)}
2371 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn #1#2
2372 {
2373   \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
2374   {
2375     \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnT
2376     { \zref@extractdefault {#1} { zc@pgfmt } { } }
2377     { \zref@extractdefault {#2} { zc@pgfmt } { } }
2378     {
2379       \int_compare:nNnTF
2380       { \zref@extractdefault {#1} { zc@pgval } { -2 } + 1 }
2381       =
2382       { \zref@extractdefault {#2} { zc@pgval } { -1 } }
2383       { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool }
2384       {
2385         \int_compare:nNnT
2386         { \zref@extractdefault {#1} { zc@pgval } { -1 } }
2387         =
2388         { \zref@extractdefault {#2} { zc@pgval } { -1 } }
2389         {
2390           \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
2391           \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
2392         }
2393       }
2394     }
2395   }

```



```

2395 }
2396 {
2397   \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnT
2398   { \zref@extractdefault {#1} { counter } { } }
2399   { \zref@extractdefault {#2} { counter } { } }
2400   {
2401     \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnT
2402     { \zref@extractdefault {#1} { zc@enclval } { } }
2403     { \zref@extractdefault {#2} { zc@enclval } { } }
2404     {
2405       \int_compare:nNnTF
2406         { \zref@extractdefault {#1} { zc@cntval } { -2 } + 1 }
2407         =
2408         { \zref@extractdefault {#2} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
2409         { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool }
2410         {
2411           \int_compare:nNnT
2412             { \zref@extractdefault {#1} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
2413             =
2414             { \zref@extractdefault {#2} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
2415             {
2416               \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
2417               \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
2418             }
2419           }
2420         }
2421       }
2422     }
2423   }

```

(End definition for `__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn`.)

Finally, a couple of functions for retrieving options values, according to the relevant precedence rules (see Section 4.2). They both receive an *<option>* as argument, and store the retrieved value in *<tl variable>*. Though these are mostly general functions (for a change...), they are not completely so, they rely on the current state of `\l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl`, as set during the processing of the label stack. This could be easily generalized, of course, but I don't think it is worth it, `\l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl` is indeed what we want in all practical cases. The difference between `__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN` and `__zrefclever_get_ref_font:nN` is the kind of option each should be used for. `__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN` is meant for the general options, and attempts to find values for them in all precedence levels (four plus “fallback”). `__zrefclever_get_ref_font:nN` is intended for “font” options, which cannot be “language-specific”, thus for these we just search general options and type options.

```

\__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN      \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN {<option>} {<tl variable>}
2424 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN #1#2
2425 {
2426   % First attempt: general options.
2427   \prop_get:NnNF \l__zrefclever_ref_options_prop {#1} #2
2428   {
2429     % If not found, try type specific options.
2430     \bool_lazy_all:nTF

```

```

2431 {
2432 { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
2433 {
2434 \prop_if_exist_p:c
2435 {
2436 \l__zrefclever_type_
2437 \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl _options_prop
2438 }
2439 }
2440 {
2441 \prop_if_in_p:cn
2442 {
2443 \l__zrefclever_type_
2444 \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl _options_prop
2445 }
2446 {#1}
2447 }
2448 }
2449 {
2450 \prop_get:cnN
2451 {
2452 \l__zrefclever_type_
2453 \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl _options_prop
2454 }
2455 {#1} #2
2456 }
2457 {
2458 % If not found, try type specific translations.
2459 \__zrefclever_get_type_transl:xnNF
2460 { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
2461 { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
2462 {#1} #2
2463 {
2464 % If not found, try default translations.
2465 \__zrefclever_get_default_transl:xnNF
2466 { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
2467 {#1} #2
2468 {
2469 % If not found, try fallback.
2470 \__zrefclever_get_fallback_transl:nNF {#1} #2
2471 {
2472 \tl_clear:N #2
2473 \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2474 { missing-string } {#1}
2475 }
2476 }
2477 }
2478 }
2479 }
2480 }

```

(End definition for __zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN.)

```

\__zrefclever_get_ref_font:nN \__zrefclever_get_ref_font:nN {<option>} {<tl variable>}

```

```

2481 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_ref_font:nN #1#2
2482 {
2483   % First attempt: general options.
2484   \prop_get:NnNF \l__zrefclever_ref_options_prop {#1} #2
2485   {
2486     % If not found, try type specific options.
2487     \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
2488       { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
2489       {
2490         \prop_if_exist_p:c
2491         {
2492           l__zrefclever_type_
2493           \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl _options_prop
2494         }
2495       }
2496       {
2497         \prop_get:cnNF
2498         {
2499           l__zrefclever_type_
2500           \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl _options_prop
2501         }
2502         {#1} #2
2503         { \tl_clear:N #2 }
2504       }
2505       { \tl_clear:N #2 }
2506   }
2507 }

```

(End definition for __zrefclever_get_ref_font:nN.)

9 Special handling

This section is meant to aggregate any “special handling” needed for L^AT_EX kernel features, document classes, and packages, needed for `zref-clever` to work properly with them. It is not meant to be a “kitchen sink of workarounds”. Rather, I intend to keep this as lean as possible, trying to add things selectively when they are safe and reasonable. And, hopefully, doing so by proper setting of `zref-clever`’s options, not by messing with other packages’ code. In particular, I do not mean to compensate for “lack of support for `zref`” by individual packages here, unless there is really no alternative.

9.1 \appendix

Another relevant use case of the same general problem of different types for the same counter is the `\appendix` which in some document classes, including the standard ones, change the sectioning commands looks but, of course, keep using the same counter (`book.cls` and `report.cls` reset counters `chapter` and `section` to 0, change `\@chapapp` to use `\appendixname` and use `\@Alph` for `\thechapter`; `article.cls` resets counters `section` and `subsection` to 0, and uses `\@Alph` for `\thesection`; `memoir.cls`, `scrbook.cls` and `scrarticle.cls` do the same as their corresponding standard classes, and sometimes a little more, but what interests us here is pretty much the same; see also the `appendix` package).

9.2 enumitem package

TODO Option `counterresetby` should probably be extended for `enumitem`, conditioned on it being loaded.

```
2508 \</package>
```

10 Dictionaries

10.1 English

```
2509 <package>\zcDeclareLanguage { english }
2510 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { american } { english }
2511 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { australian } { english }
2512 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { british } { english }
2513 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { canadian } { english }
2514 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { newzealand } { english }
2515 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { UKenglish } { english }
2516 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { USenglish } { english }

2517 <*dict-english>

2518 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
2519 pairsep = {\~and\nobreakspace} ,
2520 listsep = {\~,~} ,
2521 lastsep = {\~and\nobreakspace} ,
2522 tpairsep = {\~and\nobreakspace} ,
2523 tlistsep = {\~,~} ,
2524 tlastsep = {\~,~and\nobreakspace} ,
2525 notesep = {\~} ,
2526 rangesep = {\~to\nobreakspace} ,
2527
2528 type = part ,
2529   Name-sg = Part ,
2530   name-sg = part ,
2531   Name-pl = Parts ,
2532   name-pl = parts ,
2533
2534 type = chapter ,
2535   Name-sg = Chapter ,
2536   name-sg = chapter ,
2537   Name-pl = Chapters ,
2538   name-pl = chapters ,
2539
2540 type = section ,
2541   Name-sg = Section ,
2542   name-sg = section ,
2543   Name-pl = Sections ,
2544   name-pl = sections ,
2545
2546 type = paragraph ,
2547   Name-sg = Paragraph ,
2548   name-sg = paragraph ,
2549   Name-pl = Paragraphs ,
2550   name-pl = paragraphs ,
```

```

2551 Name-sg-ab = Par. ,
2552 name-sg-ab = par. ,
2553 Name-pl-ab = Par. ,
2554 name-pl-ab = par. ,
2555
2556 type = appendix ,
2557     Name-sg = Appendix ,
2558     name-sg = appendix ,
2559     Name-pl = Appendices ,
2560     name-pl = appendices ,
2561
2562 type = page ,
2563     Name-sg = Page ,
2564     name-sg = page ,
2565     Name-pl = Pages ,
2566     name-pl = pages ,
2567     name-sg-ab = p. ,
2568     name-pl-ab = pp. ,
2569
2570 type = line ,
2571     Name-sg = Line ,
2572     name-sg = line ,
2573     Name-pl = Lines ,
2574     name-pl = lines ,
2575
2576 type = figure ,
2577     Name-sg = Figure ,
2578     name-sg = figure ,
2579     Name-pl = Figures ,
2580     name-pl = figures ,
2581     Name-sg-ab = Fig. ,
2582     name-sg-ab = fig. ,
2583     Name-pl-ab = Figs. ,
2584     name-pl-ab = figs. ,
2585
2586 type = table ,
2587     Name-sg = Table ,
2588     name-sg = table ,
2589     Name-pl = Tables ,
2590     name-pl = tables ,
2591
2592 type = item ,
2593     Name-sg = Item ,
2594     name-sg = item ,
2595     Name-pl = Items ,
2596     name-pl = items ,
2597
2598 type = footnote ,
2599     Name-sg = Footnote ,
2600     name-sg = footnote ,
2601     Name-pl = Footnotes ,
2602     name-pl = footnotes ,
2603
2604 type = note ,

```

```

2605 Name-sg = Note ,
2606 name-sg = note ,
2607 Name-pl = Notes ,
2608 name-pl = notes ,
2609
2610 type = equation ,
2611 Name-sg = Equation ,
2612 name-sg = equation ,
2613 Name-pl = Equations ,
2614 name-pl = equations ,
2615 Name-sg-ab = Eq. ,
2616 name-sg-ab = eq. ,
2617 Name-pl-ab = Eqs. ,
2618 name-pl-ab = eqs. ,
2619 refpre-in = {} ,
2620 refpos-in = {} ,
2621
2622 type = theorem ,
2623 Name-sg = Theorem ,
2624 name-sg = theorem ,
2625 Name-pl = Theorems ,
2626 name-pl = theorems ,
2627
2628 type = lemma ,
2629 Name-sg = Lemma ,
2630 name-sg = lemma ,
2631 Name-pl = Lemmas ,
2632 name-pl = lemmas ,
2633
2634 type = corollary ,
2635 Name-sg = Corollary ,
2636 name-sg = corollary ,
2637 Name-pl = Corollaries ,
2638 name-pl = corollaries ,
2639
2640 type = proposition ,
2641 Name-sg = Proposition ,
2642 name-sg = proposition ,
2643 Name-pl = Propositions ,
2644 name-pl = propositions ,
2645
2646 type = definition ,
2647 Name-sg = Definition ,
2648 name-sg = definition ,
2649 Name-pl = Definitions ,
2650 name-pl = definitions ,
2651
2652 type = proof ,
2653 Name-sg = Proof ,
2654 name-sg = proof ,
2655 Name-pl = Proofs ,
2656 name-pl = proofs ,
2657
2658 type = result ,

```

```

2659   Name-sg = Result ,
2660   name-sg = result ,
2661   Name-pl = Results ,
2662   name-pl = results ,
2663
2664   type = example ,
2665   Name-sg = Example ,
2666   name-sg = example ,
2667   Name-pl = Examples ,
2668   name-pl = examples ,
2669
2670   type = remark ,
2671   Name-sg = Remark ,
2672   name-sg = remark ,
2673   Name-pl = Remarks ,
2674   name-pl = remarks ,
2675
2676   type = algorithm ,
2677   Name-sg = Algorithm ,
2678   name-sg = algorithm ,
2679   Name-pl = Algorithms ,
2680   name-pl = algorithms ,
2681
2682   type = listing ,
2683   Name-sg = Listing ,
2684   name-sg = listing ,
2685   Name-pl = Listings ,
2686   name-pl = listings ,
2687
2688   type = exercise ,
2689   Name-sg = Exercise ,
2690   name-sg = exercise ,
2691   Name-pl = Exercises ,
2692   name-pl = exercises ,
2693
2694   type = solution ,
2695   Name-sg = Solution ,
2696   name-sg = solution ,
2697   Name-pl = Solutions ,
2698   name-pl = solutions ,
2699 </dict-english>

```

10.2 German

```

2700 <package>\zcDeclareLanguage { german }
2701 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { austrian      } { german }
2702 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { germanb       } { german }
2703 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { ngerman       } { german }
2704 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { naustrian     } { german }
2705 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { nswissgerman  } { german }
2706 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { swissgerman   } { german }
2707 <*dict-german>
2708 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
2709 pairsep  = {\und\nobreakspace} ,

```

```

2710 listsep = {,~} ,
2711 lastsep = {~und\nobreakspace} ,
2712 tpairsep = {~und\nobreakspace} ,
2713 tlistsep = {,~} ,
2714 tlastsep = {~und\nobreakspace} ,
2715 notesep = {~} ,
2716 rangesep = {~bis\nobreakspace} ,
2717
2718 type = part ,
2719     Name-sg = Teil ,
2720     name-sg = Teil ,
2721     Name-pl = Teile ,
2722     name-pl = Teile ,
2723
2724 type = chapter ,
2725     Name-sg = Kapitel ,
2726     name-sg = Kapitel ,
2727     Name-pl = Kapitel ,
2728     name-pl = Kapitel ,
2729
2730 type = section ,
2731     Name-sg = Abschnitt ,
2732     name-sg = Abschnitt ,
2733     Name-pl = Abschnitte ,
2734     name-pl = Abschnitte ,
2735
2736 type = paragraph ,
2737     Name-sg = Absatz ,
2738     name-sg = Absatz ,
2739     Name-pl = Absätze ,
2740     name-pl = Absätze ,
2741
2742 type = appendix ,
2743     Name-sg = Anhang ,
2744     name-sg = Anhang ,
2745     Name-pl = Anhänge ,
2746     name-pl = Anhänge ,
2747
2748 type = page ,
2749     Name-sg = Seite ,
2750     name-sg = Seite ,
2751     Name-pl = Seiten ,
2752     name-pl = Seiten ,
2753
2754 type = line ,
2755     Name-sg = Zeile ,
2756     name-sg = Zeile ,
2757     Name-pl = Zeilen ,
2758     name-pl = Zeilen ,
2759
2760 type = figure ,
2761     Name-sg = Abbildung ,
2762     name-sg = Abbildung ,
2763     Name-pl = Abbildungen ,

```



```

2764 name-pl = Abbildungen ,
2765 Name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
2766 name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
2767 Name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
2768 name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
2769
2770 type = table ,
2771 Name-sg = Tabelle ,
2772 name-sg = Tabelle ,
2773 Name-pl = Tabellen ,
2774 name-pl = Tabellen ,
2775
2776 type = item ,
2777 Name-sg = Punkt ,
2778 name-sg = Punkt ,
2779 Name-pl = Punkte ,
2780 name-pl = Punkte ,
2781
2782 type = footnote ,
2783 Name-sg = Fußnote ,
2784 name-sg = Fußnote ,
2785 Name-pl = Fußnoten ,
2786 name-pl = Fußnoten ,
2787
2788 type = note ,
2789 Name-sg = Anmerkung ,
2790 name-sg = Anmerkung ,
2791 Name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
2792 name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
2793
2794 type = equation ,
2795 Name-sg = Gleichung ,
2796 name-sg = Gleichung ,
2797 Name-pl = Gleichungen ,
2798 name-pl = Gleichungen ,
2799 refpre-in = {()} ,
2800 refpos-in = {} ,
2801
2802 type = theorem ,
2803 Name-sg = Theorem ,
2804 name-sg = Theorem ,
2805 Name-pl = Theoreme ,
2806 name-pl = Theoreme ,
2807
2808 type = lemma ,
2809 Name-sg = Lemma ,
2810 name-sg = Lemma ,
2811 Name-pl = Lemmata ,
2812 name-pl = Lemmata ,
2813
2814 type = corollary ,
2815 Name-sg = Korollar ,
2816 name-sg = Korollar ,
2817 Name-pl = Korollare ,

```

```

2818     name-pl = Korollare ,
2819
2820 type = proposition ,
2821     Name-sg = Satz ,
2822     name-sg = Satz ,
2823     Name-pl = Sätze ,
2824     name-pl = Sätze ,
2825
2826 type = definition ,
2827     Name-sg = Definition ,
2828     name-sg = Definition ,
2829     Name-pl = Definitionen ,
2830     name-pl = Definitionen ,
2831
2832 type = proof ,
2833     Name-sg = Beweis ,
2834     name-sg = Beweis ,
2835     Name-pl = Beweise ,
2836     name-pl = Beweise ,
2837
2838 type = result ,
2839     Name-sg = Ergebnis ,
2840     name-sg = Ergebnis ,
2841     Name-pl = Ergebnisse ,
2842     name-pl = Ergebnisse ,
2843
2844 type = example ,
2845     Name-sg = Beispiel ,
2846     name-sg = Beispiel ,
2847     Name-pl = Beispiele ,
2848     name-pl = Beispiele ,
2849
2850 type = remark ,
2851     Name-sg = Bemerkung ,
2852     name-sg = Bemerkung ,
2853     Name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
2854     name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
2855
2856 type = algorithm ,
2857     Name-sg = Algorithmus ,
2858     name-sg = Algorithmus ,
2859     Name-pl = Algorithmen ,
2860     name-pl = Algorithmen ,
2861
2862 type = listing ,
2863     Name-sg = Listing , % CHECK
2864     name-sg = Listing , % CHECK
2865     Name-pl = Listings , % CHECK
2866     name-pl = Listings , % CHECK
2867
2868 type = exercise ,
2869     Name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
2870     name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
2871     Name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,

```

```

2872   name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,
2873
2874   type = solution ,
2875   Name-sg = Lösung ,
2876   name-sg = Lösung ,
2877   Name-pl = Lösungen ,
2878   name-pl = Lösungen ,
2879 </dict-german>

```

10.3 French

```

2880 <package>\zcDeclareLanguage { french }
2881 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { acadian } { french }
2882 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { canadien } { french }
2883 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { francais } { french }
2884 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { frenchb } { french }
2885 <*dict-french>
2886 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
2887 pairsep = {\~et\nobreakspace} ,
2888 listsep = {,~} ,
2889 lastsep = {\~et\nobreakspace} ,
2890 tpairsep = {\~et\nobreakspace} ,
2891 tlistsep = {,~} ,
2892 tlastsep = {\~et\nobreakspace} ,
2893 notesep = {\~} ,
2894 rangesep = {\~à\nobreakspace} ,
2895
2896 type = part ,
2897   Name-sg = Partie ,
2898   name-sg = partie ,
2899   Name-pl = Parties ,
2900   name-pl = parties ,
2901
2902 type = chapter ,
2903   Name-sg = Chapitre ,
2904   name-sg = chapitre ,
2905   Name-pl = Chapitres ,
2906   name-pl = chapitres ,
2907
2908 type = section ,
2909   Name-sg = Section ,
2910   name-sg = section ,
2911   Name-pl = Sections ,
2912   name-pl = sections ,
2913
2914 type = paragraph ,
2915   Name-sg = Paragraphe ,
2916   name-sg = paragraphe ,
2917   Name-pl = Paragraphes ,
2918   name-pl = paragraphes ,
2919
2920 type = appendix ,
2921   Name-sg = Annexe ,
2922   name-sg = annexe ,

```

```

2923     Name-pl = Annexes ,
2924     name-pl = annexes ,
2925
2926 type = page ,
2927     Name-sg = Page ,
2928     name-sg = page ,
2929     Name-pl = Pages ,
2930     name-pl = pages ,
2931
2932 type = line ,
2933     Name-sg = Ligne ,
2934     name-sg = ligne ,
2935     Name-pl = Lignes ,
2936     name-pl = lignes ,
2937
2938 type = figure ,
2939     Name-sg = Figure ,
2940     name-sg = figure ,
2941     Name-pl = Figures ,
2942     name-pl = figures ,
2943
2944 type = table ,
2945     Name-sg = Table ,
2946     name-sg = table ,
2947     Name-pl = Tables ,
2948     name-pl = tables ,
2949
2950 type = item ,
2951     Name-sg = Point ,
2952     name-sg = point ,
2953     Name-pl = Points ,
2954     name-pl = points ,
2955
2956 type = footnote ,
2957     Name-sg = Note ,
2958     name-sg = note ,
2959     Name-pl = Notes ,
2960     name-pl = notes ,
2961
2962 type = note ,
2963     Name-sg = Note ,
2964     name-sg = note ,
2965     Name-pl = Notes ,
2966     name-pl = notes ,
2967
2968 type = equation ,
2969     Name-sg = Équation ,
2970     name-sg = équation ,
2971     Name-pl = Équations ,
2972     name-pl = équations ,
2973     refpre-in = { ( } ,
2974     refpos-in = { ) } ,
2975
2976 type = theorem ,

```

```

2977 Name-sg = Théorème ,
2978 name-sg = théorème ,
2979 Name-pl = Théorèmes ,
2980 name-pl = théorèmes ,
2981
2982 type = lemma ,
2983 Name-sg = Lemme ,
2984 name-sg = lemme ,
2985 Name-pl = Lemmes ,
2986 name-pl = lemmes ,
2987
2988 type = corollary ,
2989 Name-sg = Corollaire ,
2990 name-sg = corollaire ,
2991 Name-pl = Corollaires ,
2992 name-pl = corollaires ,
2993
2994 type = proposition ,
2995 Name-sg = Proposition ,
2996 name-sg = proposition ,
2997 Name-pl = Propositions ,
2998 name-pl = propositions ,
2999
3000 type = definition ,
3001 Name-sg = Définition ,
3002 name-sg = définition ,
3003 Name-pl = Définitions ,
3004 name-pl = définitions ,
3005
3006 type = proof ,
3007 Name-sg = Démonstration ,
3008 name-sg = démonstration ,
3009 Name-pl = Démonstrations ,
3010 name-pl = démonstrations ,
3011
3012 type = result ,
3013 Name-sg = Résultat ,
3014 name-sg = résultat ,
3015 Name-pl = Résultats ,
3016 name-pl = résultats ,
3017
3018 type = example ,
3019 Name-sg = Exemple ,
3020 name-sg = exemple ,
3021 Name-pl = Exemples ,
3022 name-pl = exemples ,
3023
3024 type = remark ,
3025 Name-sg = Remarque ,
3026 name-sg = remarque ,
3027 Name-pl = Remarques ,
3028 name-pl = remarques ,
3029
3030 type = algorithm ,

```

```

3031 Name-sg = Algorithme ,
3032 name-sg = algorithme ,
3033 Name-pl = Algorithmes ,
3034 name-pl = algorithmes ,
3035
3036 type = listing ,
3037 Name-sg = Liste ,
3038 name-sg = liste ,
3039 Name-pl = Listes ,
3040 name-pl = listes ,
3041
3042 type = exercise ,
3043 Name-sg = Exercice ,
3044 name-sg = exercice ,
3045 Name-pl = Exercices ,
3046 name-pl = exercices ,
3047
3048 type = solution ,
3049 Name-sg = Solution ,
3050 name-sg = solution ,
3051 Name-pl = Solutions ,
3052 name-pl = solutions ,
3053 </dict-french>

```

10.4 Portuguese

```

3054 <package>\zcDeclareLanguage { portuguese }
3055 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { brazilian } { portuguese }
3056 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { brazil } { portuguese }
3057 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { portuges } { portuguese }
3058 <*dict-portuguese>
3059 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
3060 pairsep = {\nobreakspace} ,
3061 listsep = {,~} ,
3062 lastsep = {\nobreakspace} ,
3063 tpairsep = {\nobreakspace} ,
3064 tlistsep = {,~} ,
3065 tlastsep = {\nobreakspace} ,
3066 notesep = {~} ,
3067 rangesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
3068
3069 type = part ,
3070 Name-sg = Parte ,
3071 name-sg = parte ,
3072 Name-pl = Partes ,
3073 name-pl = partes ,
3074
3075 type = chapter ,
3076 Name-sg = Capítulo ,
3077 name-sg = capítulo ,
3078 Name-pl = Capítulos ,
3079 name-pl = capítulos ,
3080
3081 type = section ,

```

```

3082     Name-sg = Seção ,
3083     name-sg = seção ,
3084     Name-pl = Seções ,
3085     name-pl = seções ,
3086
3087 type = paragraph ,
3088     Name-sg = Parágrafo ,
3089     name-sg = parágrafo ,
3090     Name-pl = Parágrafos ,
3091     name-pl = parágrafos ,
3092     Name-sg-ab = Par. ,
3093     name-sg-ab = par. ,
3094     Name-pl-ab = Par. ,
3095     name-pl-ab = par. ,
3096
3097 type = appendix ,
3098     Name-sg = Apêndice ,
3099     name-sg = apêndice ,
3100     Name-pl = Apêndices ,
3101     name-pl = apêndices ,
3102
3103 type = page ,
3104     Name-sg = Página ,
3105     name-sg = página ,
3106     Name-pl = Páginas ,
3107     name-pl = páginas ,
3108     name-sg-ab = p. ,
3109     name-pl-ab = pp. ,
3110
3111 type = line ,
3112     Name-sg = Linha ,
3113     name-sg = linha ,
3114     Name-pl = Linhas ,
3115     name-pl = linhas ,
3116
3117 type = figure ,
3118     Name-sg = Figura ,
3119     name-sg = figura ,
3120     Name-pl = Figuras ,
3121     name-pl = figuras ,
3122     Name-sg-ab = Fig. ,
3123     name-sg-ab = fig. ,
3124     Name-pl-ab = Figs. ,
3125     name-pl-ab = figs. ,
3126
3127 type = table ,
3128     Name-sg = Tabela ,
3129     name-sg = tabela ,
3130     Name-pl = Tabelas ,
3131     name-pl = tabelas ,
3132
3133 type = item ,
3134     Name-sg = Item ,
3135     name-sg = item ,

```

```

3136     Name-pl = Itens ,
3137     name-pl = itens ,
3138
3139 type = footnote ,
3140     Name-sg = Nota ,
3141     name-sg = nota ,
3142     Name-pl = Notas ,
3143     name-pl = notas ,
3144
3145 type = note ,
3146     Name-sg = Nota ,
3147     name-sg = nota ,
3148     Name-pl = Notas ,
3149     name-pl = notas ,
3150
3151 type = equation ,
3152     Name-sg = Equação ,
3153     name-sg = equação ,
3154     Name-pl = Equações ,
3155     name-pl = equações ,
3156     Name-sg-ab = Eq. ,
3157     name-sg-ab = eq. ,
3158     Name-pl-ab = Eqs. ,
3159     name-pl-ab = eqs. ,
3160     refpre-in = {()},
3161     refpos-in = {}},
3162
3163 type = theorem ,
3164     Name-sg = Teorema ,
3165     name-sg = teorema ,
3166     Name-pl = Teoremas ,
3167     name-pl = teoremas ,
3168
3169 type = lemma ,
3170     Name-sg = Lema ,
3171     name-sg = lema ,
3172     Name-pl = Lemas ,
3173     name-pl = lemas ,
3174
3175 type = corollary ,
3176     Name-sg = Corolário ,
3177     name-sg = corolário ,
3178     Name-pl = Corolários ,
3179     name-pl = corolários ,
3180
3181 type = proposition ,
3182     Name-sg = Proposição ,
3183     name-sg = proposição ,
3184     Name-pl = Proposições ,
3185     name-pl = proposições ,
3186
3187 type = definition ,
3188     Name-sg = Definição ,
3189     name-sg = definição ,

```



```

3190     Name-pl = Definições ,
3191     name-pl = definições ,
3192
3193 type = proof ,
3194     Name-sg = Demonstração ,
3195     name-sg = demonstração ,
3196     Name-pl = Demonstrações ,
3197     name-pl = demonstrações ,
3198
3199 type = result ,
3200     Name-sg = Resultado ,
3201     name-sg = resultado ,
3202     Name-pl = Resultados ,
3203     name-pl = resultados ,
3204
3205 type = example ,
3206     Name-sg = Exemplo ,
3207     name-sg = exemplo ,
3208     Name-pl = Exemplos ,
3209     name-pl = exemplos ,
3210
3211 type = remark ,
3212     Name-sg = Observação ,
3213     name-sg = observação ,
3214     Name-pl = Observações ,
3215     name-pl = observações ,
3216
3217 type = algorithm ,
3218     Name-sg = Algoritmo ,
3219     name-sg = algoritmo ,
3220     Name-pl = Algoritmos ,
3221     name-pl = algoritmos ,
3222
3223 type = listing ,
3224     Name-sg = Listagem ,
3225     name-sg = listagem ,
3226     Name-pl = Listagens ,
3227     name-pl = listagens ,
3228
3229 type = exercise ,
3230     Name-sg = Exercício ,
3231     name-sg = exercício ,
3232     Name-pl = Exercícios ,
3233     name-pl = exercícios ,
3234
3235 type = solution ,
3236     Name-sg = Solução ,
3237     name-sg = solução ,
3238     Name-pl = Soluções ,
3239     name-pl = soluções ,
3240 </dict-portuguese>

```

10.5 Spanish

```

3241 <package>\zcDeclareLanguage { spanish }
3242 <*dict-spanish>

3243 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
3244 pairsep = {\~y\nobreakspace} ,
3245 listsep = {,~} ,
3246 lastsep = {\~y\nobreakspace} ,
3247 tpairsep = {\~y\nobreakspace} ,
3248 tlistsep = {,~} ,
3249 tlastsep = {\~y\nobreakspace} ,
3250 notesep = {\~} ,
3251 rangesep = {\~a\nobreakspace} ,
3252
3253 type = part ,
3254   Name-sg = Parte ,
3255   name-sg = parte ,
3256   Name-pl = Partes ,
3257   name-pl = partes ,
3258
3259 type = chapter ,
3260   Name-sg = Capítulo ,
3261   name-sg = capítulo ,
3262   Name-pl = Capítulos ,
3263   name-pl = capítulos ,
3264
3265 type = section ,
3266   Name-sg = Sección ,
3267   name-sg = sección ,
3268   Name-pl = Secciones ,
3269   name-pl = secciones ,
3270
3271 type = paragraph ,
3272   Name-sg = Párrafo ,
3273   name-sg = párrafo ,
3274   Name-pl = Párrafos ,
3275   name-pl = párrafos ,
3276
3277 type = appendix ,
3278   Name-sg = Apéndice ,
3279   name-sg = apéndice ,
3280   Name-pl = Apéndices ,
3281   name-pl = apéndices ,
3282
3283 type = page ,
3284   Name-sg = Página ,
3285   name-sg = página ,
3286   Name-pl = Páginas ,
3287   name-pl = páginas ,
3288
3289 type = line ,
3290   Name-sg = Línea ,
3291   name-sg = línea ,
3292   Name-pl = Líneas ,
3293   name-pl = líneas ,

```

```

3294
3295 type = figure ,
3296     Name-sg = Figura ,
3297     name-sg = figura ,
3298     Name-pl = Figuras ,
3299     name-pl = figuras ,
3300
3301 type = table ,
3302     Name-sg = Cuadro ,
3303     name-sg = cuadro ,
3304     Name-pl = Cuadros ,
3305     name-pl = cuadros ,
3306
3307 type = item ,
3308     Name-sg = Punto ,
3309     name-sg = punto ,
3310     Name-pl = Puntos ,
3311     name-pl = puntos ,
3312
3313 type = footnote ,
3314     Name-sg = Nota ,
3315     name-sg = nota ,
3316     Name-pl = Notas ,
3317     name-pl = notas ,
3318
3319 type = note ,
3320     Name-sg = Nota ,
3321     name-sg = nota ,
3322     Name-pl = Notas ,
3323     name-pl = notas ,
3324
3325 type = equation ,
3326     Name-sg = Ecuación ,
3327     name-sg = ecuación ,
3328     Name-pl = Ecuaciones ,
3329     name-pl = ecuaciones ,
3330     refpre-in = {()} ,
3331     refpos-in = {} } ,
3332
3333 type = theorem ,
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