

The zref-clever package implementation*

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Contents

1	Initial setup	2
2	Dependencies	3
3	zref setup	3
4	Plumbing	7
4.1	Messages	7
4.2	Data extraction	9
4.3	Reference format	10
4.4	Languages	11
4.5	Dictionaries	12
4.6	Options	18
5	Configuration	31
5.1	\zcsetup	31
5.2	\zcRefTypeSetup	31
5.3	\zcLanguageSetup	33
6	User interface	35
6.1	\zceref	35
6.2	\zcpageref	37
7	Sorting	37
8	Typesetting	44

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9	Compatibility	69
9.1	<code>\footnote</code>	69
9.2	<code>\appendix</code>	69
9.3	appendix package	70
9.4	amsmath package	72
9.5	mathtools package	74
9.6	breqn package	75
9.7	listings package	76
9.8	enumitem package	77
10	Dictionaries	78
10.1	English	78
10.2	German	81
10.3	French	85
10.4	Portuguese	88
10.5	Spanish	92
	Index	95

1 Initial setup

Start the DocStrip guards.

```
1 <*package>
```

Identify the internal prefix (L^AT_EX3 DocStrip convention).

```
2 <@@=zrefclever>
```

Taking a stance on backward compatibility of the package. During initial development, we have used freely recent features of the kernel (albeit refraining from `l3candidates`, even though I'd have loved to have used `\bool_case_true:...`). We presume `xparse` (which made to the kernel in the 2020-10-01 release), and `expl3` as well (which made to the kernel in the 2020-02-02 release). We also just use UTF-8 for the dictionaries (which became the default input encoding in the 2018-04-01 release). Hence, since we would not be able to go much backwards without special handling anyway, we make the cut with the inclusion of the new hook management system (`ltxcmdhooks`), which is bound to be useful for our purposes, and was released with the 2021-06-01 kernel.

CHECK Should I just go ahead and bump this to 2021-11-15 considering the appendix case?

```
3 \providecommand\IfFormatAtLeastTF{\@ifl@t@r\fmtversion}
4 \IfFormatAtLeastTF{2021-06-01}
5 {}
6 {%
7   \PackageError{zref-clever}{LaTeX kernel too old}
8   {%
9     'zref-clever' requires a LaTeX kernel newer than 2021-06-01.%
10    \MessageBreak Loading will abort!%
11   }%
12 \endinput
13 }%
```

Identify the package.

```
14 \ProvidesExplPackage {zref-clever} {2021-09-29} {0.1.0-alpha}  
15 {Clever LaTeX cross-references based on zref}
```

2 Dependencies

Required packages. Besides these, `zref-hyperref` may also be required depending on the presence of `hyperref` itself and on the `hyperref` option.

```
16 \RequirePackage { zref-base }  
17 \RequirePackage { zref-user }  
18 \RequirePackage { zref-abspage }  
19 \RequirePackage { l3keys2e }
```

3 zref setup

For the purposes of the package, we need to store some information with the labels, some of it standard, some of it not so much. So, we have to setup `zref` to do so.

Some basic properties are handled by `zref` itself, or some of its modules. The `default` and `page` properties are provided by `zref-base`, while `zref-abspage` provides the `abspage` property which gives us a safe and easy way to sort labels for page references.

The `counter` property, in most cases, will be just the kernel's `\@currentcounter`, set by `\refstepcounter`. However, not everywhere is it assured that `\@currentcounter` gets updated as it should, so we need to have some means to manually tell `zref-clever` what the current counter actually is. This is done with the `currentcounter` option, and stored in `\l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl`, whose default is `\@currentcounter`.

```
20 \zref@newprop { zc@counter } { \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl }  
21 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@counter }
```

The reference itself, stored by `zref-base` in the `default` property, is somewhat a disputed real estate. In particular, the use of `\labelformat` (previously from `varioref`, now in the kernel) will include there the reference “prefix” and complicate the job we are trying to do here. Hence, we isolate `\the<counter>` and store it “clean” in `zc@thecnt` for reserved use. Since `\@currentlabel`, which populates the `default` property, is *more reliable* than `\@currentcounter`, `zc@thecnt` is meant to be kept as an *option* (`ref` option), in case there's need to use `zref-clever` together with `\labelformat`. Based on the definition of `\@currentlabel` done inside `\refstepcounter` in ‘texdoc source2e’, section ‘ltxref.dtx’. We just drop the `\p@...` prefix.

```
22 \zref@newprop { zc@thecnt }  
23 {  
24   \cs_if_exist:cTF { c@ \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl }  
25   { \use:c { the \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl } }  
26   {  
27     \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ \@currentcounter }  
28     { \use:c { the \@currentcounter } }  
29   }  
30 }  
31 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@thecnt }
```

Much of the work of `zref-clever` relies on the association between a label’s “counter” and its “type” (see the User manual section on “Reference types”). Superficially examined, one might think this relation could just be stored in a global property list, rather than in the label itself. However, there are cases in which we want to distinguish different types for the same counter, depending on the document context. Hence, we need to store the “type” of the “counter” for each “label”. In setting this, the presumption is that the label’s type has the same name as its counter, unless it is specified otherwise by the `countertype` option, as stored in `\l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop`.

```

32 \zref@newprop { zc@type }
33 {
34   \exp_args:NNe \prop_if_in:NnTF \l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop
35   \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl
36   {
37     \exp_args:NNe \prop_item:Nn \l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop
38     { \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
39   }
40   { \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
41 }
42 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@type }

```

Since the default, `zc@thecnt`, and `page` properties store the “*printed* representation” of their respective counters, for sorting and compressing purposes, we are also interested in their numeric values. So we store them in `zc@cntval` and `zc@pgval`. For this, we use `\c@<counter>`, which contains the counter’s numerical value (see ‘texdoc source2e’, section ‘ltcounts.dtx’).

```

43 \zref@newprop { zc@cntval } [0]
44 {
45   \cs_if_exist:cTF { c@ \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl }
46   { \int_use:c { c@ \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl } }
47   {
48     \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ \@currentcounter }
49     { \int_use:c { c@ \@currentcounter } }
50   }
51 }
52 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@cntval }
53 \zref@newprop* { zc@pgval } [0] { \int_use:c { c@page } }
54 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@pgval }

```

However, since many counters (may) get reset along the document, we require more than just their numeric values. We need to know the reset chain of a given counter, in order to sort and compress a group of references. Also here, the “printed representation” is not enough, not only because it is easier to work with the numeric values but, given we occasionally group multiple counters within a single type, sorting this group requires to know the actual counter reset chain (the counters’ names and values). Indeed, the set of counters grouped into a single type cannot be arbitrary: all of them must belong to the same reset chain, and must be nested within each other (they cannot even just share the same parent).

Furthermore, even if it is true that most of the definitions of counters, and hence of their reset behavior, is likely to be defined in the preamble, this is not necessarily true. Users can create counters, `newtheorems` mid-document, and alter their reset behavior along the way. Was that not the case, we could just store the desired information at `\begindocument` in a variable and retrieve it when needed. But since it is, we need to store the information with the label, with the values as current when the label is set.

Though counters can be reset at any time, and in different ways at that, the most important use case is the automatic resetting of counters when some other counter is stepped, as performed by the standard mechanisms of the kernel (optional argument of `\newcounter`, `\@addtoreset`, `\counterwithin`, and related infrastructure). The canonical optional argument of `\newcounter` establishes that the counter being created (the mandatory argument) gets reset every time the “enclosing counter” gets stepped (this is called in the usual sources “within-counter”, “old counter”, “super-counter”, “parent counter” etc.). This information is a little trickier to get. For starters, the counters which may reset the current counter are not retrievable from the counter itself, because this information is stored with the counter that does the resetting, not with the one that gets reset (the list is stored in `\cl@<counter>` with format `\@elt{countera}\@elt{counterb}\@elt{counterc}`, see section ‘ltxcount.dtx’ in ‘source2e’). Besides, there may be a chain of resetting counters, which must be taken into account: if ‘counterC’ gets reset by ‘counterB’, and ‘counterB’ gets reset by ‘counterA’, stepping the latter affects all three of them.

The procedure below examines a set of counters, those included in `\l__zrefclever_counter_resettters_seq`, and for each of them retrieves the set of counters it resets, as stored in `\cl@<counter>`, looking for the counter for which we are trying to set a label (`\l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl`, by default `\@currentcounter`, passed as an argument to the functions). There is one relevant caveat to this procedure: `\l__zrefclever_counter_resettters_seq` is populated by hand with the “usual suspects”, there is no way (that I know of) to ensure it is exhaustive. However, it is not that difficult to create a reasonable “usual suspects” list which, of course, should include the counters for the sectioning commands to start with, and it is easy to add more counters to this list if needed, with the option `counterresetters`. Unfortunately, not all counters are created alike, or reset alike. Some counters, even some kernel ones, get reset by other mechanisms (notably, the `enumerate` environment counters do not use the regular counter machinery for resetting on each level, but are nested nevertheless by other means). Therefore, inspecting `\cl@<counter>` cannot possibly fully account for all of the automatic counter resetting which takes place in the document. And there’s also no other “general rule” we could grab on for this, as far as I know. So we provide a way to manually tell `zref-clever` of these cases, by means of the `counterresetby` option, whose information is stored in `\l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop`. This manual specification has precedence over the search through `\l__zrefclever_counter_resettters_seq`, and should be handled with care, since there is no possible verification mechanism for this.

`\l__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n`

Recursively generate a *sequence* of “enclosing counters” values, for a given `<counter>` and leave it in the input stream. These functions must be expandable, since they get called from `\zref@newprop` and are the ones responsible for generating the desired information when the label is being set. Note that the order in which we are getting this information is reversed, since we are navigating the counter reset chain bottom-up. But it is very hard to do otherwise here where we need expandable functions, and easy to handle at the reading side.

```

\l__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n {<counter>}

55 \cs_new:Npn \l__zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n #1
56 {
57   \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ \l__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
58   {
59     { \int_use:c { c@ \l__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} } }

```

```

60     \_zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:e
61     { \_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {#1} }
62   }
63 }

```

Both `e` and `f` expansions work for this particular recursive call. I'll stay with the `e` variant, since conceptually it is what I want (`x` itself is not expandable), and this package is anyway not compatible with older kernels for which the performance penalty of the `e` expansion would ensue (see also https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/611370/#comment1529282_611385, thanks Enrico Gregorio, aka 'egreg').

```

64 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n { e }

```

(End definition for `_zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n`.)

`_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n`

Auxiliary function for `_zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:n`, and useful on its own standing. It is broken in parts to be able to use the expandable mapping functions. `_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` leaves in the stream the “enclosing counter” which resets `\counter`.

```

    \_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n {<counter>}
65 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n #1
66 {
67   \bool_if:nTF
68   { \prop_if_in_p:Nn \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop {#1} }
69   { \prop_item:Nn \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop {#1} }
70   {
71     \seq_map_tokens:Nn \l__zrefclever_counter_resettters_seq
72     { \_zrefclever_counter_reset_by_aux:nn {#1} }
73   }
74 }
75 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_counter_reset_by_aux:nn #1#2
76 {
77   \cs_if_exist:cT { c@ #2 }
78   {
79     \tl_if_empty:cF { c1@ #2 }
80     {
81       \tl_map_tokens:cn { c1@ #2 }
82       { \_zrefclever_counter_reset_by_auxi:nnn {#2} {#1} }
83     }
84   }
85 }
86 \cs_new:Npn \_zrefclever_counter_reset_by_auxi:nnn #1#2#3
87 {
88   \str_if_eq:nnT {#2} {#3}
89   { \tl_map_break:n { \seq_map_break:n {#1} } }
90 }

```

(End definition for `_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n`.)

Finally, we create the `zc@enclval` property, and add it to the main property list.

```

91 \zref@newprop { zc@enclval }
92 {
93   \_zrefclever_get_enclosing_counters_value:e
94   \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl
95 }
96 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@enclval }

```

Another piece of information we need is the page numbering format being used by `\thepage`, so that we know when we can (or not) group a set of page references in a range. Unfortunately, `page` is not a typical counter in ways which complicates things. First, it does commonly get reset along the document, not necessarily by the usual counter reset chains, but rather with `\pagenumbering` or variations thereof. Second, the format of the page number commonly changes in the document (roman, arabic, etc.), not necessarily, though usually, together with a reset. Trying to “parse” `\thepage` to retrieve such information is bound to go wrong: we don’t know, and can’t know, what is within that macro, and that’s the business of the user, or of the documentclass, or of the loaded packages. The technique used by `cleveref`, which we borrow here, is simple and smart: store with the label what `\thepage` would return, if the counter `\c@page` was “1”. That does not allow us to *sort* the references, luckily however, we have `abspage` which solves this problem. But we can decide whether two labels can be compressed into a range or not based on this format: if they are identical, we can compress them, otherwise, we can’t. To do so, we locally redefine `\c@page` to return “1”, thus avoiding any global spillovers of this trick. Since this operation is not expandable we cannot run it directly from the property definition. Hence, we use a shipout hook, and set `\g__zrefclever_page_format_tl`, which can then be retrieved by the starred definition of `\zref@newprop*{zc@pgfmt}`.

```

97 \tl_new:N \g__zrefclever_page_format_tl
98 \cs_new_protected:Npx \__zrefclever_page_format_aux: { \int_eval:n { 1 } }
99 \AddToHook { shipout / before }
100 {
101   \group_begin:
102   \cs_set_eq:NN \c@page \__zrefclever_page_format_aux:
103   \tl_gset:Nx \g__zrefclever_page_format_tl { \thepage }
104   \group_end:
105 }
106 \zref@newprop* { zc@pgfmt } { \g__zrefclever_page_format_tl }
107 \zref@addprop \ZREF@mainlist { zc@pgfmt }

```

Still some other properties which we don’t need to handle at the data provision side, but need to cater for at the retrieval side, are the ones from the `zref-xr` module, which are added to the labels imported from external documents, and needed to construct hyperlinks to them and to distinguish them from the current document ones at sorting and compressing: `urluse`, `url` and `externaldocument`.

4 Plumbing

4.1 Messages

```

108 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-not-type-specific }
109 {
110   Option~'#1'~is-not-type-specific~\msg_line_context:~
111   Set-it-in~'\iow_char:N\zcLanguageSetup'~before-first~'type'
112   ~switch-or-as-package-option.
113 }
114 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { option-only-type-specific }
115 {
116   No-type-specified-for-option~'#1'~\msg_line_context:~
117   Set-it-after~'type'~switch-or-in~'\iow_char:N\zcRefTypeSetup'.

```

```

118 }
119 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { key-requires-value }
120 { The~'#1'~key~'#2'~requires~a~value~\msg_line_context:. }
121 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { language-declared }
122 { Language~'#1'~is~already~declared~\msg_line_context:~Nothing~to~do. }
123 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-alias }
124 {
125   Language~'#1'~is~unknown~\msg_line_context:~Can't~alias~to~it.~
126   See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
127   '\iow_char:N\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
128 }
129 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-setup }
130 {
131   Language~'#1'~is~unknown~\msg_line_context:~Can't~set~it~up.~
132   See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
133   '\iow_char:N\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
134 }
135 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-opt }
136 {
137   Language~'#1'~is~unknown~\msg_line_context:~Using~default.~
138   See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
139   '\iow_char:N\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
140 }
141 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { dict-loaded }
142 { Loaded~'#1'~dictionary. }
143 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { dict-not-available }
144 { Dictionary~for~'#1'~not~available~\msg_line_context:. }
145 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-load }
146 {
147   Language~'#1'~is~unknown~\msg_line_context:~Unable~to~load~dictionary.~
148   See~documentation~for~'\iow_char:N\zcDeclareLanguage'~and~
149   '\iow_char:N\zcDeclareLanguageAlias'.
150 }
151 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-zref-titleref }
152 {
153   Option~'ref=title'~requested~\msg_line_context:~
154   But~package~'zref-titleref'~is~not~loaded,~falling~back~to~default~'ref'.
155 }
156 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { hyperref-preamble-only }
157 {
158   Option~'hyperref'~only~available~in~the~preamble~\msg_line_context:~
159   Use~the~starred~version~of~'\iow_char:N\zceref'~instead.
160 }
161 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-hyperref }
162 { Missing~'hyperref'~package.~Setting~'hyperref=false'. }
163 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { titleref-preamble-only }
164 {
165   Option~'titleref'~only~available~in~the~preamble~\msg_line_context:~
166   Did~you~mean~'ref=title'?
167 }
168 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-zref-check }
169 {
170   Option~'check'~requested~\msg_line_context:~
171   But~package~'zref-check'~is~not~loaded,~can't~run~the~checks.

```



```

172 }
173 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-type }
174 { Reference~type~undefined~for~label~'#1'~\msg_line_context:. }
175 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-name }
176 { Name~undefined~for~type~'#1'~\msg_line_context:. }
177 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { missing-string }
178 {
179   We~couldn't~find~a~value~for~reference~option~'#1'~\msg_line_context:.~
180   But~we~should~have:~throw~a~rock~at~the~maintainer.
181 }
182 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { single-element-range }
183 { Range~for~type~'#1'~resulted~in~single~element~\msg_line_context:. }
184 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package }
185 { Loaded~support~for~'#1'~package. }
186 \msg_new:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-class }
187 { Loaded~support~for~'#1'~documentclass. }

```

4.2 Data extraction

`_zrefclever_def_extract:Nnnn` Extract property $\langle prop \rangle$ from $\langle label \rangle$ and sets variable $\langle tl var \rangle$ with extracted value. Ensure `\zref@extractdefault` is expanded exactly twice, but no further to retrieve the proper value. In case the property is not found, set $\langle tl var \rangle$ with $\langle default \rangle$.

```

\__zrefclever_def_extract:Nnnn {\tl val}\{
\{label}\} {\prop}\{default}\}
188 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_def_extract:Nnnn #1#2#3#4
189 {
190   \exp_args:NNNo \exp_args:NNo \tl_set:Nn #1
191   { \zref@extractdefault {#2} {#3} {#4} }
192 }
193 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_def_extract:Nnnn { NVnn }

```

(End definition for `_zrefclever_def_extract:Nnnn`.)

`_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn` Extract property $\langle prop \rangle$ from $\langle label \rangle$. Ensure that, in the context of an x expansion, `\zref@extractdefault` is expanded exactly twice, but no further to retrieve the proper value. Thus, this is meant to be use in an x expansion context, not in other situations. In case the property is not found, leave $\langle default \rangle$ in the stream.

```

\__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn{\label}\{\prop}\{\default}\}
194 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn #1#2#3
195 {
196   \exp_args:NNo \exp_args:No
197   \exp_not:n { \zref@extractdefault {#1} {#2} {#3} }
198 }
199 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn { Vnn , nvnn , Vvn }

```

(End definition for `_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn`.)

`_zrefclever_extract:nnn` An internal version for `\zref@extractdefault`.

```

\__zrefclever_extract:nnn{\label}\{\prop}\{\default}\}
200 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_extract:nnn #1#2#3
201 { \zref@extractdefault {#1} {#2} {#3} }

```

(End definition for `_zrefclever_extract:nnn`.)

4.3 Reference format

For a general discussion on the precedence rules for reference format options, see Section “Reference format” in the User manual. Internally, these precedence rules are handled / enforced in `__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN`, `__zrefclever_get_ref_font:nN`, and `__zrefclever_type_name_setup:` which are the basic functions to retrieve proper values for reference format settings. The “fallback” settings are stored in `\g__zrefclever_fallback_dict_prop`.

`\l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl` Store “current” type and language in different places for option and translation handling, notably in `__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n`, `\zcRefTypeSetup`, and `\zcLanguageSetup`. But also for translations retrieval, in `__zrefclever_get_type_transl:nnnN` and `__zrefclever_get_default_transl:nnN`.

```
202 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
203 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl
```

(End definition for `\l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl` and `\l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl`.)

`\f_options_necessarily_not_type_specific_seq` Lists of reference format related options in “categories”. Since these options are set in different scopes, and at different places, storing the actual lists in centralized variables makes the job not only easier later on, but also keeps things consistent.

```
\c__zrefclever_ref_options_font_seq
\c__zrefclever_ref_options_typesetup_seq
\c__zrefclever_ref_options_reference_seq
204 \seq_const_from_clist:Nn
205 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_necessarily_not_type_specific_seq
206 {
207     tpairsep ,
208     tlistsep ,
209     tlastsep ,
210     notesep ,
211 }
212 \seq_const_from_clist:Nn
213 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_possibly_type_specific_seq
214 {
215     namesep ,
216     pairsep ,
217     listsep ,
218     lastsep ,
219     rangesep ,
220     refpre ,
221     refpos ,
222     refpre-in ,
223     refpos-in ,
224 }
```

Only “type names” are “necessarily type-specific”, which makes them somewhat special on the retrieval side of things. In short, they don’t have their values queried by `__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN`, but by `__zrefclever_type_name_setup:`.

```
225 \seq_const_from_clist:Nn
226 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_necessarily_type_specific_seq
227 {
228     Name-sg ,
229     name-sg ,
230     Name-pl ,
231     name-pl ,
232     Name-sg-ab ,
```

```

233     name-sg-ab ,
234     Name-pl-ab ,
235     name-pl-ab ,
236 }

```

`\c__zrefclever_ref_options_font_seq` are technically “possibly type-specific”, but are not “language-specific”, so we separate them.

```

237 \seq_const_from_clist:Nn
238 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_font_seq
239 {
240     namefont ,
241     reffont ,
242     reffont-in ,
243 }
244 \seq_new:N \c__zrefclever_ref_options_typesetup_seq
245 \seq_gconcat:NNN \c__zrefclever_ref_options_typesetup_seq
246 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_possibly_type_specific_seq
247 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_necessarily_type_specific_seq
248 \seq_gconcat:NNN \c__zrefclever_ref_options_typesetup_seq
249 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_typesetup_seq
250 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_font_seq
251 \seq_new:N \c__zrefclever_ref_options_reference_seq
252 \seq_gconcat:NNN \c__zrefclever_ref_options_reference_seq
253 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_necessarily_not_type_specific_seq
254 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_possibly_type_specific_seq
255 \seq_gconcat:NNN \c__zrefclever_ref_options_reference_seq
256 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_reference_seq
257 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_font_seq

```

(End definition for `\c__zrefclever_ref_options_necessarily_not_type_specific_seq` and others.)

4.4 Languages

`\g__zrefclever_languages_prop` Stores the names of known languages and the mapping from “language name” to “dictionary name”. Whether of not a language or alias is known to `zref-clever` is decided by its presence in this property list. A “base language” (loose concept here, meaning just “the name we gave for the dictionary in that particular language”) is just like any other one, the only difference is that the “language name” happens to be the same as the “dictionary name”, in other words, it is an “alias to itself”.

```

258 \prop_new:N \g__zrefclever_languages_prop

```

(End definition for `\g__zrefclever_languages_prop`.)

`\zcDeclareLanguage` Declare a new language for use with `zref-clever`. $\langle language \rangle$ is taken to be both the “language name” and the “dictionary name”. If $\langle language \rangle$ is already known, just warn. `\zcDeclareLanguage` is preamble only.

```

\zcDeclareLanguage {\language}}

259 \NewDocumentCommand \zcDeclareLanguage { m }
260 {
261     \tl_if_empty:nF {#1}
262     {
263         \prop_if_in:NnTF \g__zrefclever_languages_prop {#1}

```

```

264         { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { language-declared } {#1} }
265         { \prop_gput:Nnn \g__zrefclever_languages_prop {#1} {#1} }
266     }
267 }
268 \@onlypreamble \zcDeclareLanguage

```

(End definition for \zcDeclareLanguage.)

`\zcDeclareLanguageAlias` Declare *<language alias>* to be an alias of *<aliased language>*. *<aliased language>* must be already known to `zref-clever`, as stored in `\g__zrefclever_languages_prop`. `\zcDeclareLanguageAlias` is preamble only.

```

\zcDeclareLanguageAlias {<language alias>} {<aliased language>}

269 \NewDocumentCommand \zcDeclareLanguageAlias { m m }
270 {
271     \tl_if_empty:nF {#1}
272     {
273         \prop_if_in:NnTF \g__zrefclever_languages_prop {#2}
274         {
275             \exp_args:NNnx
276             \prop_gput:Nnn \g__zrefclever_languages_prop {#1}
277             { \prop_item:Nn \g__zrefclever_languages_prop {#2} }
278         }
279         { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-alias } {#2} }
280     }
281 }
282 \@onlypreamble \zcDeclareLanguageAlias

```

(End definition for \zcDeclareLanguageAlias.)

4.5 Dictionaries

Contrary to general options and type options, which are always *local*, “dictionaries”, “translations” or “language-specific settings” are always *global*. Hence, the loading of built-in dictionaries, as well as settings done with `\zcLanguageSetup`, should set the relevant variables globally.

The built-in dictionaries and their related infrastructure are designed to perform “on the fly” loading of dictionaries, “lazily” as needed. Much like `babel` does for languages not declared in the preamble, but used in the document. This offers some convenience, of course, and that’s one reason to do it. But it also has the purpose of parsimony, of “loading the least possible”. My expectation is that for most use cases, users will require a single language of the functionality of `zref-clever` – the main language of the document –, even in multilingual documents. Hence, even the set of `babel` or `polyglossia` “loaded languages”, which would be the most tenable set if loading were restricted to the preamble, is bound to be an overshoot in typical cases. Therefore, we load at `begindocument` one single language (see [lang option](#)), as specified by the user in the preamble with the `lang` option or, failing any specification, the main language of the document, which is the default. Anything else is lazily loaded, on the fly, along the document.

This design decision has also implications to the *form* the dictionary files assumed. As far as my somewhat impressionistic sampling goes, dictionary or localization files of the most common packages in this area of functionality, are usually a set of commands which perform the relevant definitions and assignments in the preamble or at `begindocument`.

This includes `translator`, `translations`, but also `babel`’s `.ldf` files, and `biblatex`’s `.lbx` files. I’m not really well acquainted with this machinery, but as far as I grasp, they all rely on some variation of `\ProvidesFile` and `\input`. And they can be safely `\input` without generating spurious content, because they rely on being loaded before the document has actually started. As far as I can tell, `babel`’s “on the fly” functionality is not based on the `.ldf` files, but on the `.ini` files, and on `\babelprovide`. And the `.ini` files are not in this form, but actually resemble “configuration files” of sorts, which means they are read and processed somehow else than with just `\input`. So we do the more or less the same here. It seems a reasonable way to ensure we can load dictionaries on the fly robustly mid-document, without getting paranoid with the last bit of white-space in them, and without introducing any undue content on the stream when we cannot afford to do it. Hence, `zref-clever`’s built-in dictionary files are a set of *key-value options* which are read from the file, and fed to `\keys_set:nn{zref-clever/dictionary}` by `__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n`. And they use the same syntax and options as `\zcLanguageSetup` does. The dictionary file itself is read with `\ExplSyntaxOn` with the usual implications for white-space and catcodes.

`__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n` is only meant to load the built-in dictionaries. For languages declared by the user, or for any settings to a known language made with `\zcLanguageSetup`, values are populated directly to a variable `\g__zrefclever_dict_{language}_prop`, created as needed. Hence, there is no need to “load” anything in this case: definitions and assignments made by the user are performed immediately.

Provide

`\g__zrefclever_loaded_dictionaries_seq` Used to keep track of whether a dictionary has already been loaded or not.

```

283 \seq_new:N \g__zrefclever_loaded_dictionaries_seq

(End definition for \g__zrefclever_loaded_dictionaries_seq.)

```

`\l__zrefclever_load_dict_verbose_bool` Controls whether `__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n` fails silently or verbosely in case of unknown languages or dictionaries not found.

```

284 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_load_dict_verbose_bool

(End definition for \l__zrefclever_load_dict_verbose_bool.)

```

`__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n` Load dictionary for known `\langle language \rangle` if it is available and if it has not already been loaded.

```

\__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n {\langle language \rangle}

285 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n #1
286 {
287   \group_begin:
288   \@bsphack
289   \prop_get:NnNTF \g__zrefclever_languages_prop {#1}
290   \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl
291   {
292     \seq_if_in:NVF
293     \g__zrefclever_loaded_dictionaries_seq
294     \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl
295     {
296       \exp_args:Nx \file_get:nnNTF
297       { zref-clever- \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl .dict }

```

```

298     { \ExplSyntaxOn }
299     \l_tmpa_tl
300     {
301       \prop_if_exist:cF
302       {
303         g__zrefclever_dict_
304         \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl _prop
305       }
306       {
307         \prop_new:c
308         {
309           g__zrefclever_dict_
310           \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl _prop
311         }
312       }
313       \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
314       \exp_args:NnV
315       \keys_set:nn { zref-clever / dictionary } \l_tmpa_tl
316       \seq_gput_right:NV \g__zrefclever_loaded_dictionaries_seq
317       \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl
318       \msg_note:nnx { zref-clever } { dict-loaded }
319       { \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl }
320     }
321     {
322       \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_load_dict_verbose_bool
323       {
324         \msg_warning:nnx { zref-clever } { dict-not-available }
325         { \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl }
326       }

```

Even if we don't have the actual dictionary, we register it as “loaded”. At this point, it is a known language, properly declared. There is no point in trying to load it multiple times, because users cannot really provide the dictionary files (well, technically they could, but we are working so they don't need to, and have better ways to do what they want). And if the users had provided some translations themselves, by means of `\zcLanguageSetup`, everything would be in place, and they could use the `lang` option multiple times, and the `dict-not-available` warning would never go away.

```

327       \seq_gput_right:NV \g__zrefclever_loaded_dictionaries_seq
328       \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl
329     }
330   }
331 }
332 {
333   \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_load_dict_verbose_bool
334   { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-load } {#1} }
335 }
336 \@esphack
337 \group_end:
338 }
339 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n { x }

```

(End definition for `__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n`.)

`__zrefclever_provide_dictionary_verbose:n` Does the same as `__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n`, but warns if the loading of the dictionary has failed.

```

    \_zrefclever_provide_dictionary_verbose:n {\language}}
340 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_provide_dictionary_verbose:n #1
341 {
342   \group_begin:
343   \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_load_dict_verbose_bool
344   \_zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n {#1}
345   \group_end:
346 }
347 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \_zrefclever_provide_dictionary_verbose:n { x }

```

(End definition for _zrefclever_provide_dictionary_verbose:n.)

_zrefclever_provide_dict_type_transl:nn A couple of auxiliary functions for the of zref-clever/dictionary keys set in
_zrefclever_provide_dict_default_transl:nn _zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n. They respectively “provide” (i.e. set if it value
does not exist, do nothing if it already does) “type-specific” and “default” translations.
Both receive $\langle key \rangle$ and $\langle translation \rangle$ as arguments, but _zrefclever_provide_dict_
type_transl:nn relies on the current value of \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl, as set
by the type key.

```

    \_zrefclever_provide_dict_type_transl:nn {\key} {\translation}
    \_zrefclever_provide_dict_default_transl:nn {\key} {\translation}
348 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_provide_dict_type_transl:nn #1#2
349 {
350   \exp_args:Nnx \prop_gput_if_new:cnn
351   { g__zrefclever_dict_ \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl _prop }
352   { type- \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl - #1 } {#2}
353 }
354 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_provide_dict_default_transl:nn #1#2
355 {
356   \prop_gput_if_new:cnn
357   { g__zrefclever_dict_ \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl _prop }
358   { default- #1 } {#2}
359 }

```

(End definition for _zrefclever_provide_dict_type_transl:nn and _zrefclever_provide_dict_default_transl:nn.)

The set of keys for zref-clever/dictionary, which is used to process the dictionary files in _zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n. The no-op cases for each category have their messages sent to “info”. These messages should not occur, as long as the dictionaries are well formed, but they’re placed there nevertheless, and can be leveraged in regression tests.

```

360 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / dictionary }
361 {
362   type .code:n =
363   {
364     \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
365     { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
366     { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl {#1} }
367   } ,
368 }
369 \seq_map_inline:Nn
370 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_necessarily_not_type_specific_seq

```

```

371 {
372   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / dictionary }
373   {
374     #1 .value_required:n = true ,
375     #1 .code:n =
376     {
377       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
378       { \__zrefclever_provide_dict_default_transl:nn {#1} {##1} }
379       {
380         \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
381         { option-not-type-specific } {#1}
382       }
383     } ,
384   }
385 }
386 \seq_map_inline:Nn
387 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_possibly_type_specific_seq
388 {
389   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / dictionary }
390   {
391     #1 .value_required:n = true ,
392     #1 .code:n =
393     {
394       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
395       { \__zrefclever_provide_dict_default_transl:nn {#1} {##1} }
396       { \__zrefclever_provide_dict_type_transl:nn {#1} {##1} }
397     } ,
398   }
399 }
400 \seq_map_inline:Nn
401 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_necessarily_type_specific_seq
402 {
403   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / dictionary }
404   {
405     #1 .value_required:n = true ,
406     #1 .code:n =
407     {
408       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
409       {
410         \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever }
411         { option-only-type-specific } {#1}
412       }
413       { \__zrefclever_provide_dict_type_transl:nn {#1} {##1} }
414     } ,
415   }
416 }

```

Fallback

All “strings” queried with `__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN` – in practice, those in either `\c__zrefclever_ref_options_necessarily_not_type_specific_seq` or `\c__zrefclever_ref_options_possibly_type_specific_seq` – must have their values set for “fallback”, even if to empty ones, since this is what will be retrieved in the absence of a proper translation, which will be the case if `babel` or `polyglossia` is loaded and sets a

language which zref-clever does not know. On the other hand, “type names” are not looked for in “fallback”, since it is indeed impossible to provide any reasonable value for them for a “specified but unknown language”. Also “font” options – those in `\c__zrefclever_ref_options_font_seq`, and queried with `__zrefclever_get_ref_font:nN` – do not need to be provided here, since the later function sets an empty value if the option is not found.

TODO Add regression test to ensure all fallback “translations” are indeed present.

```

417 \prop_new:N \g__zrefclever_fallback_dict_prop
418 \prop_gset_from_keyval:Nn \g__zrefclever_fallback_dict_prop
419 {
420   tpairsep = {,~} ,
421   tlistsep = {,~} ,
422   tlastsep = {,~} ,
423   notesep  = {~} ,
424   namesep  = {\nobreakspace} ,
425   pairsep  = {,~} ,
426   listsep  = {,~} ,
427   lastsep  = {,~} ,
428   rangesep = {\textendash} ,
429   refpre   = {} ,
430   refpos   = {} ,
431   refpre-in = {} ,
432   refpos-in = {} ,
433 }

```

Get translations

`__zrefclever_get_type_transl:nnnNF`

Get type-specific translation of $\langle key \rangle$ for $\langle type \rangle$ and $\langle language \rangle$, and store it in $\langle tl variable \rangle$ if found. If not found, leave the $\langle false code \rangle$ on the stream, in which case the value of $\langle tl variable \rangle$ should not be relied upon.

```

\__zrefclever_get_type_transl:nnnNF {<language>} {<type>} {<key>}
<tl variable> {<>false code>}

434 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn
435 \__zrefclever_get_type_transl:nnnN #1#2#3#4 { F }
436 {
437   \prop_get:NnNTF \g__zrefclever_languages_prop {#1}
438   \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl
439   {
440     \prop_get:cnNTF
441     { g__zrefclever_dict_ \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl _prop }
442     { type- #2 - #3 } #4
443     { \prg_return_true: }
444     { \prg_return_false: }
445   }
446   { \prg_return_false: }
447 }
448 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
449 \__zrefclever_get_type_transl:nnnN { xxxN , xxnN } { F }

```

(End definition for `__zrefclever_get_type_transl:nnnNF`.)

`_zrefclever_get_default_transl:nnNF` Get default translation of $\langle key \rangle$ for $\langle language \rangle$, and store it in $\langle tl variable \rangle$ if found. If not found, leave the $\langle false code \rangle$ on the stream, in which case the value of $\langle tl variable \rangle$ should not be relied upon.

```

\__zrefclever_get_default_transl:nnNF {\language} {\key}
\langle tl variable \rangle {\false code}

450 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn
451 \__zrefclever_get_default_transl:nnN #1#2#3 { F }
452 {
453   \prop_get:NnNTF \g__zrefclever_languages_prop {#1}
454   \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl
455   {
456     \prop_get:cnNTF
457     { g__zrefclever_dict_ \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl _prop }
458     { default- #2 } #3
459     { \prg_return_true: }
460     { \prg_return_false: }
461   }
462   { \prg_return_false: }
463 }
464 \prg_generate_conditional_variant:Nnn
465 \__zrefclever_get_default_transl:nnN { xnN } { F }

```

(End definition for `_zrefclever_get_default_transl:nnNF`.)

`_zrefclever_get_fallback_transl:nnNF` Get fallback translation of $\langle key \rangle$, and store it in $\langle tl variable \rangle$ if found. If not found, leave the $\langle false code \rangle$ on the stream, in which case the value of $\langle tl variable \rangle$ should not be relied upon.

```

\__zrefclever_get_fallback_transl:nnNF {\key}
\langle tl variable \rangle {\false code}

466 % {\<key>}<tl var to set>
467 \prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn
468 \__zrefclever_get_fallback_transl:nnN #1#2 { F }
469 {
470   \prop_get:NnNTF \g__zrefclever_fallback_dict_prop
471   { #1 } #2
472   { \prg_return_true: }
473   { \prg_return_false: }
474 }

```

(End definition for `_zrefclever_get_fallback_transl:nnNF`.)

4.6 Options

Auxiliary

`_zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn` If $\langle value \rangle$ is empty, remove $\langle key \rangle$ from $\langle property list \rangle$. Otherwise, add $\langle key \rangle = \langle value \rangle$ to $\langle property list \rangle$.

```

\__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn \langle property list \rangle {\key} {\value}

```

```

475 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn #1#2#3
476 {
477   \tl_if_empty:nTF {#3}
478     { \prop_remove:Nn #1 {#2} }
479     { \prop_put:Nnn #1 {#2} {#3} }
480 }

```

(End definition for __zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn.)

ref option

\l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl stores the property to which the reference is being made. Currently, we restrict `ref=` to these three (or four) alternatives – `default`, `zc@thecnt`, `page`, and `title` if `zref-titleref` is loaded –, but there might be a case for making this more flexible. The infrastructure can already handle receiving an arbitrary property, as long as one is satisfied with sorting and compressing from the current counter. If more flexibility is granted, one thing *must* be handled at this point: the existence of the property itself, as far as `zref` is concerned. This because typesetting relies on the check `\zref@ifrefcontainsprop`, which *presumes* the property is defined and silently expands the *true* branch if it is not (see <https://github.com/ho-tex/zref/issues/13>, thanks Ulrike Fischer). Therefore, before adding anything to `\l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl`, check if first here with `\zref@ifpropundefined`: close it at the door.

```

481 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl
482 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
483 {
484   ref .choice: ,
485   ref / default .code:n =
486     { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { default } } ,
487   ref / zc@thecnt .code:n =
488     { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { zc@thecnt } } ,
489   ref / page .code:n =
490     { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page } } ,
491   ref / title .code:n =
492     {
493       \AddToHook { begindocument }
494       {
495         \@ifpackageloaded { zref-titleref }
496         { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { title } }
497         {
498           \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { missing-zref-titleref }
499           \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { default }
500         }
501       }
502     } ,
503   ref .initial:n = default ,
504   ref .default:n = default ,
505   page .meta:n = { ref = page },
506   page .value_forbidden:n = true ,
507 }
508 \AddToHook { begindocument }
509 {
510   \@ifpackageloaded { zref-titleref }
511   {

```

```

512     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
513     {
514         ref / title .code:n =
515         { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { title } }
516     }
517 }
518 {
519     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
520     {
521         ref / title .code:n =
522         {
523             \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { missing-zref-titleref }
524             \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { default }
525         }
526     }
527 }
528 }

```

typeset option

```

529 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
530 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
531 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
532 {
533     typeset .choice: ,
534     typeset / both .code:n =
535     {
536         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
537         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
538     } ,
539     typeset / ref .code:n =
540     {
541         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
542         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
543     } ,
544     typeset / name .code:n =
545     {
546         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool
547         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool
548     } ,
549     typeset .initial:n = both ,
550     typeset .value_required:n = true ,
551
552     noname .meta:n = { typeset = ref },
553     noname .value_forbidden:n = true ,
554 }

```

sort option

```

555 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_sort_bool
556 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
557 {
558     sort .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_typeset_sort_bool ,
559     sort .initial:n = true ,
560     sort .default:n = true ,

```

```

561     nosort .meta:n = { sort = false },
562     nosort .value_forbidden:n = true ,
563 }

```

typesort option

\l__zrefclever_typesort_seq is stored reversed, since the sort priorities are computed in the negative range in __zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn, so that we can implicitly rely on ‘0’ being the “last value”, and spare creating an integer variable using \seq_map_indexed_inline:Nn.

```

564 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq
565 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
566 {
567     typesort .code:n =
568     {
569         \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq {#1}
570         \seq_reverse:N \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq
571     } ,
572     typesort .initial:n =
573     { part , chapter , section , paragraph },
574     typesort .value_required:n = true ,
575     notypesort .code:n =
576     { \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq } ,
577     notypesort .value_forbidden:n = true ,
578 }

```

comp option

```

579 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_compress_bool
580 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
581 {
582     comp .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_typeset_compress_bool ,
583     comp .initial:n = true ,
584     comp .default:n = true ,
585     nocomp .meta:n = { comp = false },
586     nocomp .value_forbidden:n = true ,
587 }

```

range option

```

588 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool
589 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
590 {
591     range .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool ,
592     range .initial:n = false ,
593     range .default:n = true ,
594 }

```

cap and capfirst options

```

595 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_capitalize_bool
596 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_capitalize_first_bool
597 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
598 {
599     cap .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_capitalize_bool ,
600     cap .initial:n = false ,

```

```

601     cap .default:n = true ,
602     nocap .meta:n = { cap = false },
603     nocap .value_forbidden:n = true ,
604
605     capfirst .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_capitalize_first_bool ,
606     capfirst .initial:n = false ,
607     capfirst .default:n = true ,
608 }

```

abbrev and noabbrevfirst options

```

609 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_abbrev_bool
610 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_noabbrev_first_bool
611 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
612 {
613     abbrev .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_abbrev_bool ,
614     abbrev .initial:n = false ,
615     abbrev .default:n = true ,
616     noabbrev .meta:n = { abbrev = false },
617     noabbrev .value_forbidden:n = true ,
618
619     noabbrevfirst .bool_set:N = \l__zrefclever_noabbrev_first_bool ,
620     noabbrevfirst .initial:n = false ,
621     noabbrevfirst .default:n = true ,
622 }

```

S option

```

623 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
624 {
625     S .meta:n =
626     { capfirst = true , noabbrevfirst = true },
627     S .value_forbidden:n = true ,
628 }

```

hyperref option

```

629 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_use_hyperref_bool
630 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_warn_hyperref_bool
631 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
632 {
633     hyperref .choice: ,
634     hyperref / auto .code:n =
635     {
636         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_use_hyperref_bool
637         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_warn_hyperref_bool
638     } ,
639     hyperref / true .code:n =
640     {
641         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_use_hyperref_bool
642         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_warn_hyperref_bool
643     } ,
644     hyperref / false .code:n =
645     {
646         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_use_hyperref_bool
647         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_warn_hyperref_bool
648     } ,

```

```

649     hyperref .initial:n = auto ,
650     hyperref .default:n = auto
651   }
652   \AddToHook { begindocument }
653   {
654     \@ifpackageloaded { hyperref }
655     {
656       \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_use_hyperref_bool
657       { \RequirePackage { zref-hyperref } }
658     }
659     {
660       \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_warn_hyperref_bool
661       { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { missing-hyperref } }
662       \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_use_hyperref_bool
663     }
664     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
665     {
666       hyperref .code:n =
667       { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { hyperref-preamble-only } }
668     }
669   }

```

nameinlink option

```

670   \str_new:N \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str
671   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
672   {
673     nameinlink .choice: ,
674     nameinlink / true .code:n =
675     { \str_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { true } } ,
676     nameinlink / false .code:n =
677     { \str_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { false } } ,
678     nameinlink / single .code:n =
679     { \str_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { single } } ,
680     nameinlink / tsingle .code:n =
681     { \str_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { tsingle } } ,
682     nameinlink .initial:n = tsingle ,
683     nameinlink .default:n = true ,
684   }

```

lang option

`\l__zrefclever_current_language_tl` is an internal alias for babel’s `\language` or polyglossia’s `\mainbabelname` and, if none of them is loaded, we set it to `english`. `\l__zrefclever_main_language_tl` is an internal alias for babel’s `\bb1@main@language` or for polyglossia’s `\mainbabelname`, as the case may be. Note that for polyglossia we get babel’s language names, so that we only need to handle those internally. `\l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl` is the internal variable which stores the language in which the reference is to be made.

The overall setup here seems a little roundabout, but this is actually required. In the preamble, we (potentially) don’t yet have values for the “main” and “current” document languages, this must be retrieved at a `begindocument` hook. The `begindocument` hook is responsible to get values for `\l__zrefclever_main_language_tl` and `\l__zrefclever_current_language_tl`, and to set the default for `\l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl`. Package options, or preamble calls to `\zcsetup` are also hooked at

`begindocument`, but come after the first hook, so that the pertinent variables have been set when they are executed. Finally, we set a third `begindocument` hook, at `begindocument/before`, so that it runs after any options set in the preamble. This hook redefines the `lang` option for immediate execution in the document body, and ensures the main language’s dictionary gets loaded, if it hadn’t been already.

For the `babel` and `polyglossia` variables which store the “main” and “current” languages, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/233178>, including comments, particularly the one by Javier Bezos. For the `babel` and `polyglossia` variables which store the list of loaded languages, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/281220>, including comments, particularly PLK’s. Note, however, that languages loaded by `\babelprovide`, either directly, “on the fly”, or with the `provide` option, do not get included in `\bbl@loaded`.

```

685 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
686 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl
687 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl
688 \AddToHook { begindocument }
689 {
690     \ifpackageloaded { babel }
691     {
692         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl { \language }
693         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl { \bbl@main@language }
694     }
695     {
696         \ifpackageloaded { polyglossia }
697         {
698             \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl { \babelname }
699             \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl { \mainbabelname }
700         }
701         {
702             \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl { english }
703             \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl { english }
704         }
705     }

```

Provide default value for `\l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl` corresponding to option `main`, but do so outside of the `l3keys` machinery (that is, instead of using `.initial:n`), so that we are able to distinguish when the user actually gave the option, in which case the dictionary loading is done verbosely, from when we are setting the default value (here), in which case the dictionary loading is done silently.

```

706     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
707     { \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl }
708 }
709 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
710 {
711     lang .code:n =
712     {
713         \AddToHook { begindocument }
714         {
715             \str_case:nnF {#1}
716             {
717                 { main }
718                 {

```



```

719         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
720         { \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl }
721         \__zrefclever_provide_dictionary_verbose:x
722         { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
723     }
724
725     { current }
726     {
727         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
728         { \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl }
729         \__zrefclever_provide_dictionary_verbose:x
730         { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
731     }
732 }
733 {
734     \prop_if_in:NnTF \g__zrefclever_languages_prop {#1}
735     {
736         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl {#1}
737     }
738     {
739         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
740         { unknown-language-opt } {#1}
741         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
742         { \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl }
743     }
744     \__zrefclever_provide_dictionary_verbose:x
745     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
746 }
747 }
748 } ,
749 lang .value_required:n = true ,
750 }
751 \AddToHook { begindocument / before }
752 {
753     \AddToHook { begindocument }
754     {

```

If any `lang` option has been given by the user, the corresponding language is already loaded, otherwise, ensure the default one (main) gets loaded early, but not verbosely.

```

755     \__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:x { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }

```

Redefinition of the `lang` key option for the document body. Also, drop the verbose dictionary loading in the document body, as it can become intrusive depending on the use case, and does not provide much “juice” anyway: in `\zcref` missing names warnings will already ensue.

```

756     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
757     {
758         lang .code:n =
759         {
760             \str_case:nnF {#1}
761             {
762                 { main }
763                 {
764                     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl

```

```

765         { \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl }
766         \__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:x
767         { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
768     }
769
770     { current }
771     {
772         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
773         { \l__zrefclever_current_language_tl }
774         \__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:x
775         { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
776     }
777 }
778 {
779     \prop_if_in:NnTF \g__zrefclever_languages_prop {#1}
780     {
781         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl {#1}
782     }
783     {
784         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
785         { unknown-language-opt } {#1}
786         \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl
787         { \l__zrefclever_main_language_tl }
788     }
789     \__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:x
790     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
791 }
792 },
793 lang .value_required:n = true ,
794 }
795 }
796 }

```

font option

`font` *can't be used as a package option*, since the options get expanded by L^AT_EX before being passed to the package (see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/489570>). It can't be set in `\zcref` and, for global settings, with `\zcsetup`.

```

797 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_typeset_font_tl
798 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
799 { font .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_ref_typeset_font_tl }

```

titleref option

```

800 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
801 {
802     titleref .code:n = { \RequirePackage { zref-titleref } } ,
803     titleref .value_forbidden:n = true ,
804 }
805 \AddToHook { begindocument }
806 {
807     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
808     {

```

```

809         titleref .code:n =
810             { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { titleref-preamble-only } }
811     }
812 }

```

note option

```

813 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_zcref_note_tl
814 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
815 {
816     note .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_zcref_note_tl ,
817     note .value_required:n = true ,
818 }

```

check option

Integration with zref-check.

```

819 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
820 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_zcref_with_check_bool
821 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
822 {
823     check .code:n = { \RequirePackage { zref-check } } ,
824     check .value_forbidden:n = true ,
825 }
826 \AddToHook { begindocument }
827 {
828     \@ifpackageloaded { zref-check }
829     {
830         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
831         \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
832         {
833             check .code:n =
834             {
835                 \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_zcref_with_check_bool
836                 \keys_set:nn { zref-check / zcheck } {#1}
837             } ,
838             check .value_required:n = true ,
839         }
840     }
841     {
842         \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool
843         \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
844         {
845             check .value_forbidden:n = false ,
846             check .code:n =
847             { \msg_warning:nn { zref-clever } { missing-zref-check } } ,
848         }
849     }
850 }

```

countertype option

`\l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop` is used by `zc@type` property, and stores a mapping from “counter” to “reference type”. Only those counters whose type name is different

from that of the counter need to be specified, since `zc@type` presumes the counter as the type if the counter is not found in `\l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop`.

```

851 \prop_new:N \l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop
852 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / label }
853 {
854   countertype .code:n =
855   {
856     \keyval_parse:nnn
857     {
858       \msg_warning:nnnn { zref-clever }
859       { key-requires-value } { countertype }
860     }
861     {
862       \__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn
863       \l__zrefclever_counter_type_prop
864     }
865     {#1}
866   } ,
867   countertype .value_required:n = true ,
868   countertype .initial:n =
869   {
870     subsection      = section ,
871     subsubsection    = section ,
872     subparagraph     = paragraph ,
873     enumi            = item ,
874     enumii           = item ,
875     enumiii          = item ,
876     enumiv           = item ,
877     mpfootnote       = footnote ,
878   } ,
879 }

```

counterresetters option

`\l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq` is used by `__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n` to populate the `zc@enclval` property, and stores the list of counters which are potential “enclosing counters” for other counters. This option is constructed such that users can only *add* items to the variable. There would be little gain and some risk in allowing removal, and the syntax of the option would become unnecessarily more complicated. Besides, users can already override, for any particular counter, the search done from the set in `\l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq` with the `counterresetby` option.

```

880 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq
881 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / label }
882 {
883   counterresetters .code:n =
884   {
885     \clist_map_inline:nn {#1}
886     {
887       \seq_if_in:NnF \l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq {##1}
888       {
889         \seq_put_right:Nn
890         \l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq {##1}
891       }
892     }
893   }

```

```

892     }
893   } ,
894   counterresetters .initial:n =
895   {
896     part ,
897     chapter ,
898     section ,
899     subsection ,
900     subsubsection ,
901     paragraph ,
902     subparagraph ,
903   },
904   counterresetters .value_required:n = true ,
905 }

```

counterresetby option

`\l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop` is used by `__zrefclever_counter_resetby:n` to populate the `zc@enclval` property, and stores a mapping from counters to the counter which resets each of them. This mapping has precedence in `__zrefclever_counter_resetby:n` over the search through `\l__zrefclever_counter_resetters_seq`.

```

906 \prop_new:N \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop
907 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / label }
908 {
909   counterresetby .code:n =
910   {
911     \keyval_parse:nnn
912     {
913       \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
914       { key-requires-value } { counterresetby }
915     }
916     {
917       \__zrefclever_prop_put_non_empty:Nnn
918       \l__zrefclever_counter_resetby_prop
919     }
920     {#1}
921   } ,
922   counterresetby .value_required:n = true ,
923   counterresetby .initial:n =
924   {

```

The counters for the `enumerate` environment do not use the regular counter machinery for resetting on each level, but are nested nevertheless by other means, treat them as exception.

```

925     enumii = enumi ,
926     enumiii = enumii ,
927     enumiv = enumiii ,
928   } ,
929 }

```

currentcounter option

`\l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl` is pretty much the starting point of all of the data specification for label setting done by `zref` with our setup for it. It exists because we must provide some “handle” to specify the current counter for packages/features that do not set `\@currentcounter` appropriately.

```
930 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl
931 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / label }
932 {
933   currentcounter .tl_set:N = \l__zrefclever_current_counter_tl ,
934   currentcounter .value_required:n = true ,
935   currentcounter .initial:n = \@currentcounter ,
936 }
```

Reference options

This is a set of options related to reference typesetting which receive equal treatment and, hence, are handled in batch. Since we are dealing with options to be passed to `\zceref` or to `\zcsetup` or at load time, only “not necessarily type-specific” options are pertinent here. However, they *may* either be type-specific or language-specific, and thus must be stored in a property list, `\l__zrefclever_ref_options_prop`, in order to be retrieved from the option *name* by `__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN` and `__zrefclever_get_ref_font:nN` according to context and precedence rules.

The keys are set so that any value, including an empty one, is added to `\l__zrefclever_ref_options_prop`, while a key with *no value* removes the property from the list, so that these options can then fall back to lower precedence levels settings. For discussion about the used technique, see Section 5.2.

```
937 \prop_new:N \l__zrefclever_ref_options_prop
938 \seq_map_inline:Nn
939   \c__zrefclever_ref_options_reference_seq
940   {
941     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / reference }
942     {
943       #1 .default:V = \c_novalue_tl ,
944       #1 .code:n =
945       {
946         \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
947         { \prop_remove:Nn \l__zrefclever_ref_options_prop {#1} }
948         { \prop_put:Nnn \l__zrefclever_ref_options_prop {#1} {##1} }
949       } ,
950     }
951 }
```

Package options

The options have been separated in two different groups, so that we can potentially apply them selectively to different contexts: `label` and `reference`. Currently, the only use of this selection is the ability to exclude label related options from `\zceref`’s options. Anyway, for load-time package options and for `\zcsetup` we want the whole set, so we aggregate the two into `zref-clever/zcsetup`, and use that here.

```
952 \keys_define:nn { }
```

```

953 {
954   zref-clever / zcsetup .inherit:n =
955   {
956     zref-clever / label ,
957     zref-clever / reference ,
958   }
959 }

```

Process load-time package options (<https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/15840>).

```

960 \ProcessKeysOptions { zref-clever / zcsetup }

```

5 Configuration

5.1 \zcsetup

`\zcsetup` Provide `\zcsetup`.

```

\zcsetup{<options>}

```

```

961 \NewDocumentCommand \zcsetup { m }
962 { \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n {#1} }

```

(End definition for `\zcsetup`.)

`__zrefclever_zcsetup:n` A version of `\zcsetup` for internal use with variant.

```

\__zrefclever_zcsetup:n{<options>}

```

```

963 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n #1
964 { \keys_set:nn { zref-clever / zcsetup } {#1} }
965 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { x }

```

(End definition for `__zrefclever_zcsetup:n`.)

5.2 \zcRefTypeSetup

`\zcRefTypeSetup` is the main user interface for “type-specific” reference formatting. Settings done by this command have a higher precedence than any translation, hence they override any language-specific setting, either done at `\zcLanguageSetup` or by the package’s dictionaries. On the other hand, they have a lower precedence than non type-specific general options. The `<options>` should be given in the usual `key=val` format. The `<type>` does not need to pre-exist, the property list variable to store the properties for the type gets created if need be.

```

\zcRefTypeSetup \zcRefTypeSetup {<type>} {<options>}
966 \NewDocumentCommand \zcRefTypeSetup { m m }
967 {
968   \prop_if_exist:cF { l__zrefclever_type_ #1 _options_prop }
969   { \prop_new:c { l__zrefclever_type_ #1 _options_prop } }
970   \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl {#1}
971   \keys_set:nn { zref-clever / typesetup } {#2}
972 }

```

(End definition for `\zcRefTypeSetup`.)

Inside `\zcRefTypeSetup` any of the options *can* receive empty values, and those values, if they exist in the property list, will override translations, regardless of their emptiness. In principle, we could live with the situation of, once a setting has been made in `\l__zrefclever_type_<type>_options_prop` or in `\l__zrefclever_ref_options_prop` it stays there forever, and can only be overridden by a new value at the same precedence level or a higher one. But it would be nice if an user can “unset” an option at either of those scopes to go back to the lower precedence level of the translations at any given point. So both in `\zcRefTypeSetup` and in setting reference options (see Section 4.6), we leverage the distinction of an “empty valued key” (`key=` or `key={}`) from a “key with no value” (`key`). This distinction is captured internally by the lower-level key parsing, but must be made explicit at `\keys_set:nn` by means of the `.default:V` property of the key in `\keys_define:nn`. For the technique and some discussion about it, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/614690> (thanks Jonathan P. Spratte, aka ‘Skillmon’, and Phelype Oleinik) and <https://github.com/latex3/latex3/pull/988>.

```

973 \seq_map_inline:Nn
974   \c__zrefclever_ref_options_necessarily_not_type_specific_seq
975   {
976     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / typesetup }
977     {
978       #1 .code:n =
979       {
980         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
981         { option-not-type-specific } {#1}
982       } ,
983     }
984   }

985 \seq_map_inline:Nn
986   \c__zrefclever_ref_options_typesetup_seq
987   {
988     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / typesetup }
989     {
990       #1 .default:V = \c_novalue_tl ,
991       #1 .code:n =
992       {
993         \tl_if_novalue:nTF {##1}
994         {
995           \prop_remove:cn
996           {
997             l__zrefclever_type_
998             \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl _options_prop
999           }
1000           {#1}
1001         }
1002         {
1003           \prop_put:cnn
1004           {
1005             l__zrefclever_type_
1006             \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl _options_prop
1007           }
1008           {#1} {##1}
1009         }

```



```

1010         } ,
1011     }
1012 }

```

5.3 \zcLanguageSetup

\zcLanguageSetup is the main user interface for “language-specific” reference formatting, be it “type-specific” or not. The difference between the two cases is captured by the `type` key, which works as a sort of a “switch”. Inside the `<options>` argument of \zcLanguageSetup, any options made before the first `type` key declare “default” (non type-specific) translations. When the `type` key is given with a value, the options following it will set “type-specific” translations for that type. The current type can be switched off by an empty `type` key. \zcLanguageSetup is preamble only.

```

\zcLanguageSetup      \zcLanguageSetup{<language>}{<options>}
1013 \NewDocumentCommand \zcLanguageSetup { m m }
1014 {
1015   \group_begin:
1016   \prop_get:NnNTF \g__zrefclever_languages_prop {#1}
1017   \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl
1018   {
1019     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1020     \keys_set:nn { zref-clever / langsetup } {#2}
1021   }
1022   { \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever } { unknown-language-setup } {#1} }
1023   \group_end:
1024 }
1025 \@onlypreamble \zcLanguageSetup

```

(End definition for \zcLanguageSetup.)

```

\__zrefclever_declare_type_transl:nnnn
\__zrefclever_declare_default_transl:nnn

```

A couple of auxiliary functions for the of `zref-clever/translation` keys set in \zcLanguageSetup. They respectively declare (unconditionally set) “type-specific” and “default” translations.

```

\__zrefclever_declare_type_transl:nnnn {<language>} {<type>}
  {<key>} {<translation>}
\__zrefclever_declare_default_transl:nnn {<language>}
  {<key>} {<translation>}
1026 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_declare_type_transl:nnnn #1#2#3#4
1027 {
1028   \prop_gput:cnn { g__zrefclever_dict_ #1 _prop }
1029   { type- #2 - #3 } {#4}
1030 }
1031 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_declare_type_transl:nnnn { VVnn }
1032 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_declare_default_transl:nnn #1#2#3
1033 {
1034   \prop_gput:cnn { g__zrefclever_dict_ #1 _prop }
1035   { default- #2 } {#3}
1036 }
1037 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_declare_default_transl:nnn { Vnn }

```

(End definition for `_zrefclever_declare_type_transl:nnnn` and `_zrefclever_declare_default_transl:nnn`.)

The set of keys for `zref-clever/langsetup`, which is used to set language-specific translations in `\zcLanguageSetup`.

```

1038 \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / langsetup }
1039 {
1040   type .code:n =
1041   {
1042     \tl_if_empty:nTF {#1}
1043     { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl }
1044     { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl {#1} }
1045   } ,
1046 }
1047 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1048 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_necessarily_not_type_specific_seq
1049 {
1050   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / langsetup }
1051   {
1052     #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1053     #1 .code:n =
1054     {
1055       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1056       {
1057         \__zrefclever_declare_default_transl:Vnn
1058         \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl
1059         {#1} {##1}
1060       }
1061       {
1062         \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
1063         { option-not-type-specific } {#1}
1064       }
1065     } ,
1066   }
1067 }
1068 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1069 \c__zrefclever_ref_options_possibly_type_specific_seq
1070 {
1071   \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / langsetup }
1072   {
1073     #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1074     #1 .code:n =
1075     {
1076       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1077       {
1078         \__zrefclever_declare_default_transl:Vnn
1079         \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl
1080         {#1} {##1}
1081       }
1082       {
1083         \__zrefclever_declare_type_transl:VVnn
1084         \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl
1085         \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1086         {#1} {##1}
1087       }

```

```

1088         } ,
1089     }
1090 }
1091 \seq_map_inline:Nn
1092   \c__zrefclever_ref_options_necessarily_type_specific_seq
1093   {
1094     \keys_define:nn { zref-clever / langsetup }
1095     {
1096       #1 .value_required:n = true ,
1097       #1 .code:n =
1098       {
1099         \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1100         {
1101           \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
1102             { option-only-type-specific } {#1}
1103         }
1104         {
1105           \__zrefclever_declare_type_transl:VVnn
1106             \l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl
1107             \l__zrefclever_setup_type_tl
1108             {#1} {##1}
1109         }
1110       } ,
1111     }
1112 }

```

6 User interface

6.1 \zcref

`\zcref` The main user command of the package.

```
\zcref{*}[\<options>]{\<labels>}
```

```

1113 \NewDocumentCommand \zcref { s 0 { } m }
1114 { \zref@wrapper@babel \__zrefclever_zcref:nnn {#3} {#1} {#2} }

```

(End definition for `\zcref`.)

`__zrefclever_zcref:nnnn` An intermediate internal function, which does the actual heavy lifting, and places `{\<labels>}` as first argument, so that it can be protected by `\zref@wrapper@babel` in `\zcref`.

```
\__zrefclever_zcref:nnnn {\<labels>} {\<*>} {\<options>}
```

```

1115 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_zcref:nnn #1#2#3
1116 {
1117   \group_begin:

```

Set options.

```
1118     \keys_set:nn { zref-clever / reference } {#3}
```

Store arguments values.

```

1119     \seq_set_from_clist:Nn \l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq {#1}
1120     \bool_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool {#2}

```

Ensure dictionary for reference language is loaded, if available. We cannot rely on `\keys_set:nn` for the task, since if the `lang` option is set for `current`, the actual language may have changed outside our control. `__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:x` does nothing if the dictionary is already loaded.

```
1121 \__zrefclever_provide_dictionary:x { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
```

Integration with `zref-check`.

```
1122 \bool_lazy_and:nnT
1123 { \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool }
1124 { \l__zrefclever_zcref_with_check_bool }
1125 { \zrefcheck_zcref_beg_label: }
```

Sort the labels.

```
1126 \bool_lazy_or:nnT
1127 { \l__zrefclever_typeset_sort_bool }
1128 { \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool }
1129 { \__zrefclever_sort_labels: }
```

Typeset the references. Also, set the reference font, and group it, so that it does not leak to the note.

```
1130 \group_begin:
1131 \l__zrefclever_ref_typeset_font_tl
1132 \__zrefclever_typeset_refs:
1133 \group_end:
```

Typeset note.

```
1134 \tl_if_empty:NF \l__zrefclever_zcref_note_tl
1135 {
1136   \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN { notesep } \l_tmpa_tl
1137   \l_tmpa_tl
1138   \l__zrefclever_zcref_note_tl
1139 }
```

Integration with `zref-check`.

```
1140 \bool_lazy_and:nnT
1141 { \l__zrefclever_zrefcheck_available_bool }
1142 { \l__zrefclever_zcref_with_check_bool }
1143 {
1144   \zrefcheck_zcref_end_label_maybe:
1145   \zrefcheck_zcref_run_checks_on_labels:n
1146   { \l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq }
1147 }
```

Integration with `mathtools`.

```
1148 \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_mathtools_showonlyrefs_bool
1149 {
1150   \__zrefclever_mathtools_showonlyrefs:n
1151   { \l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq }
1152 }
1153 \group_end:
1154 }
```

(End definition for `__zrefclever_zcref:nnnn`.)

```
\l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq
\l__zrefclever_link_star_bool 1155 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq
1156 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool
```

(End definition for `\l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq` and `\l__zrefclever_link_star_bool`.)

6.2 `\zcpageref`

`\zcpageref` A `\pageref` equivalent of `\zcref`.

```

\zcpageref{<*>[<options>]{<labels>}}

1157 \NewDocumentCommand \zcpageref { s O { } m }
1158 {
1159   \IfBooleanTF {#1}
1160     { \zcref*{#2, ref = page} {#3} }
1161     { \zcref [ #2, ref = page] {#3} }
1162 }

```

(End definition for `\zcpageref`.)

7 Sorting

Sorting is certainly a “big task” for `zref-clever` but, in the end, it boils down to “carefully done branching”, and quite some of it. The sorting of “page” references is very much lightened by the availability of `abspage`, from the `zref-abspage` module, which offers “just what we need” for our purposes. The sorting of “default” references falls on two main cases: i) labels of the same type; ii) labels of different types. The first case is sorted according to the priorities set by the `typesort` option or, if that is silent for the case, by the order in which labels were given by the user in `\zcref`. The second case is the most involved one, since it is possible for multiple counters to be bundled together in a single reference type. Because of this, sorting must take into account the whole chain of “enclosing counters” for the counters of the labels at hand.

`\l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl` Auxiliary variables, for use in sorting, and some also in typesetting. Used to store reference information – label properties – of the “current” (a) and “next” (b) labels.

```

\l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
\l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
\l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
\l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl
\l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl

1163 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
1164 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
1165 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
1166 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
1167 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl
1168 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl

```

(End definition for `\l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl` and others.)

`\l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool` Auxiliary variable for `__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn`, signals if the sorting between two labels has been decided or not.

```

1169 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool

```

(End definition for `\l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool`.)

`\l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int` Auxiliary variables for `__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn`. Store the sort priority of the “current” and “next” labels.

```

\l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int

1170 \int_new:N \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int
1171 \int_new:N \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int

```

(End definition for `\l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int` and `\l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int`.)

`\l_zrefclever_label_types_seq` Stores the order in which reference types appear in the label list supplied by the user in `\zcref`. This variable is populated by `__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n` at the start of `__zrefclever_sort_labels:`. This order is required as a “last resort” sort criterion between the reference types, for use in `__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn`.

```
1172 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_label_types_seq
```

(End definition for `\l__zrefclever_label_types_seq`.)

`__zrefclever_sort_labels:` The main sorting function. It does not receive arguments, but it is expected to be run inside `__zrefclever_zcref:nnnn` where a number of environment variables are to be set appropriately. In particular, `\l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq` should contain the labels received as argument to `\zcref`, and the function performs its task by sorting this variable.

```
1173 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_labels:
1174 {
```

Store label types sequence.

```
1175   \seq_clear:N \l__zrefclever_label_types_seq
1176   \tl_if_eq:NnF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
1177   {
1178     \seq_map_function:NN \l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq
1179     \__zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n
1180   }
```

Sort.

```
1181   \seq_sort:Nn \l__zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq
1182   {
1183     \zref@ifrefundefined {##1}
1184     {
1185       \zref@ifrefundefined {##2}
1186       {
1187         % Neither label is defined.
1188         \sort_return_same:
1189       }
1190       {
1191         % The second label is defined, but the first isn't, leave the
1192         % undefined first (to be more visible).
1193         \sort_return_same:
1194       }
1195     }
1196     {
1197       \zref@ifrefundefined {##2}
1198       {
1199         % The first label is defined, but the second isn't, bring the
1200         % second forward.
1201         \sort_return_swapped:
1202       }
1203       {
1204         % The interesting case: both labels are defined. References
1205         % to the "default" property or to the "page" are quite
1206         % different with regard to sorting, so we branch them here to
1207         % specialized functions.
1208         \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
```

```

1209         { \_zrefclever_sort_page:nn {##1} {##2} }
1210         { \_zrefclever_sort_default:nn {##1} {##2} }
1211     }
1212 }
1213 }
1214 }

```

(End definition for _zrefclever_sort_labels:.)

_zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n

Auxiliary function used to store the order in which reference types appear in the label list supplied by the user in \zceref. It is expected to be run inside _zrefclever_sort_labels:, and stores the types sequence in \l_zrefclever_label_types_seq. I have tried to handle the same task inside \seq_sort:Nn in _zrefclever_sort_labels: to spare mapping over \l_zrefclever_zceref_labels_seq, but it turned out it not to be easy to rely on the order the labels get processed at that point, since the variable is being sorted there. Besides, the mapping is simple, not a particularly expensive operation. Anyway, this keeps things clean.

```

    \_zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n {<label>}

1215 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n #1
1216 {
1217     \_zrefclever_def_extract:Nnnn
1218     \l\_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {#1} { zc@type } { \c_empty_tl }
1219     \seq_if_in:NVF \l\_zrefclever_label_types_seq
1220     \l\_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
1221     {
1222         \seq_put_right:NV \l\_zrefclever_label_types_seq
1223         \l\_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
1224     }
1225 }

```

(End definition for _zrefclever_label_type_put_new_right:n.)

_zrefclever_sort_default:nn

The heavy-lifting function for sorting of defined labels for “default” references (that is, a standard reference, not to “page”). This function is expected to be called within the sorting loop of _zrefclever_sort_labels: and receives the pair of labels being considered for a change of order or not. It should *always* “return” either \sort_return_same: or \sort_return_swapped:.

```

    \_zrefclever_sort_default:nn {<label a>} {<label b>}

1226 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_sort_default:nn #1#2
1227 {
1228     \_zrefclever_def_extract:Nnnn
1229     \l\_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {#1} { zc@type } { \c_empty_tl }
1230     \_zrefclever_def_extract:Nnnn
1231     \l\_zrefclever_label_type_b_tl {#2} { zc@type } { \c_empty_tl }
1232
1233     \bool_if:nTF
1234     {
1235         % The second label has a type, but the first doesn't, leave the
1236         % undefined first (to be more visible).
1237         \tl_if_empty_p:N \l\_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl &&
1238         ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l\_zrefclever_label_type_b_tl

```

```

1239 }
1240 { \sort_return_same: }
1241 {
1242   \bool_if:nTF
1243   {
1244     % The first label has a type, but the second doesn't, bring the
1245     % second forward.
1246     ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl &&
1247     \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
1248   }
1249   { \sort_return_swapped: }
1250   {
1251     \bool_if:nTF
1252     {
1253       % The interesting case: both labels have a type...
1254       ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl &&
1255       ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
1256     }
1257     {
1258       \tl_if_eq:NNTF
1259       \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
1260       \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
1261       % ...and it's the same type.
1262       { \__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn {#1} {#2} }
1263       % ...and they are different types.
1264       { \__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn {#1} {#2} }
1265     }
1266     {
1267       % Neither label has a type. We can't do much of meaningful
1268       % here, but if it's the same counter, compare it.
1269       \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnTF
1270       { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} {zc@counter} { } }
1271       { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} {zc@counter} { } }
1272       {
1273         \int_compare:nNnTF
1274         { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} {zc@cntval} { -1 } }
1275         >
1276         { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} {zc@cntval} { -1 } }
1277         { \sort_return_swapped: }
1278         { \sort_return_same: }
1279       }
1280       { \sort_return_same: }
1281     }
1282   }
1283 }
1284 }

```

(End definition for __zrefclever_sort_default:nn.)

```

\__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn      \__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn {<label a>} {<label b>}
1285 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn #1#2
1286 {
1287   \__zrefclever_def_extract:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
1288   {#1} {zc@enclval} { \c_empty_tl }

```



```

1289 \tl_reverse:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
1290 \__zrefclever_def_extract:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
1291   {#2} { zc@enclval } { \c_empty_tl }
1292 \tl_reverse:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
1293 \__zrefclever_def_extract:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl
1294   {#1} { externaldocument } { \c_empty_tl }
1295 \__zrefclever_def_extract:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
1296   {#2} { externaldocument } { \c_empty_tl }
1297
1298 \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
1299
1300 % First we check if there's any "external document" difference (coming
1301 % from 'zref-xr') and, if so, sort based on that.
1302 \tl_if_eq:NNF
1303   \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl
1304   \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
1305   {
1306     \bool_if:nTF
1307     {
1308       \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl &&
1309       ! \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
1310     }
1311     {
1312       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
1313       \sort_return_same:
1314     }
1315     {
1316       \bool_if:nTF
1317       {
1318         ! \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl &&
1319         \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
1320       }
1321       {
1322         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
1323         \sort_return_swapped:
1324       }
1325       {
1326         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
1327         % Two different "external documents": last resort, sort by the
1328         % document name itself.
1329         \str_compare:eNeTF
1330         { \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl } <
1331         { \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl }
1332         { \sort_return_swapped: }
1333         { \sort_return_same: }
1334       }
1335     }
1336   }
1337
1338 \bool_until_do:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
1339 {
1340   \bool_if:nTF
1341   {
1342     % Both are empty: neither label has any (further) "enclosing

```

```

1343 % counters" (left).
1344 \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl &&
1345 \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
1346 }
1347 {
1348   \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
1349   \int_compare:nNnTF
1350     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
1351     >
1352     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
1353     { \sort_return_swapped: }
1354     { \sort_return_same: }
1355 }
1356 {
1357   \bool_if:nTF
1358   {
1359     % 'a' is empty (and 'b' is not): 'b' may be nested in 'a'.
1360     \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl
1361   }
1362   {
1363     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
1364     \int_compare:nNnTF
1365       { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { } }
1366       >
1367       { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
1368       { \sort_return_swapped: }
1369       { \sort_return_same: }
1370   }
1371   {
1372     \bool_if:nTF
1373     {
1374       % 'b' is empty (and 'a' is not): 'a' may be nested in 'b'.
1375       \tl_if_empty_p:V \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
1376     }
1377     {
1378       \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
1379       \int_compare:nNnTF
1380         { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
1381         <
1382         { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { } }
1383         { \sort_return_same: }
1384         { \sort_return_swapped: }
1385     }
1386     {
1387       % Neither is empty: we can compare the values of the
1388       % current enclosing counter in the loop, if they are
1389       % equal, we are still in the loop, if they are not, a
1390       % sorting decision can be made directly.
1391       \int_compare:nNnTF
1392         { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
1393         =
1394         { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
1395         {
1396           \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl

```

```

1397         { \tl_tail:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
1398         \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl
1399         { \tl_tail:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
1400     }
1401     {
1402         \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_sort_decided_bool
1403         \int_compare:nNnTF
1404         { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a_tl }
1405         >
1406         { \tl_head:N \l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b_tl }
1407         { \sort_return_swapped: }
1408         { \sort_return_same: }
1409     }
1410 }
1411 }
1412 }
1413 }
1414 }

```

(End definition for `__zrefclever_sort_default_same_type:nn`.)

`__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn`

```

\__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn {<label a>} {<label b>}

```

```

1415 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn #1#2
1416 {

```

Retrieve sort priorities for `<label a>` and `<label b>`. `\l__zrefclever_typesort_seq` was stored in reverse sequence, and we compute the sort priorities in the negative range, so that we can implicitly rely on ‘0’ being the “last value”.

```

1417     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int
1418     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int
1419     \seq_map_indexed_inline:Nn \l__zrefclever_typesort_seq
1420     {
1421         \tl_if_eq:nnTF {##2} {{othertypes}}
1422         {
1423             \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int } = { 0 }
1424             { \int_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int { - ##1 } }
1425             \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int } = { 0 }
1426             { \int_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int { - ##1 } }
1427         }
1428         {
1429             \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {##2}
1430             { \int_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int { - ##1 } }
1431             {
1432                 \tl_if_eq:NnT \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl {##2}
1433                 { \int_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int { - ##1 } }
1434             }
1435         }
1436     }

```

Then do the actual sorting.

```

1437     \bool_if:nTF
1438     {
1439         \int_compare_p:nNn
1440         { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int } <

```

```

1441         { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int }
1442     }
1443     { \sort_return_same: }
1444     {
1445         \bool_if:nTF
1446         {
1447             \int_compare_p:nNn
1448             { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int } >
1449             { \l__zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int }
1450         }
1451         { \sort_return_swapped: }
1452         {
1453             % Sort priorities are equal: the type that occurs first in
1454             % ‘labels’, as given by the user, is kept (or brought) forward.
1455             \seq_map_inline:Nn \l__zrefclever_label_types_seq
1456             {
1457                 \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl {##1}
1458                 { \seq_map_break:n { \sort_return_same: } }
1459                 {
1460                     \tl_if_eq:NnT \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl {##1}
1461                     { \seq_map_break:n { \sort_return_swapped: } }
1462                 }
1463             }
1464         }
1465     }
1466 }

```

(End definition for `__zrefclever_sort_default_different_types:nn`.)

`__zrefclever_sort_page:nn` The sorting function for sorting of defined labels for references to “page”. This function is expected to be called within the sorting loop of `__zrefclever_sort_labels:` and receives the pair of labels being considered for a change of order or not. It should *always* “return” either `\sort_return_same:` or `\sort_return_swapped:`. Compared to the sorting of default labels, this is a piece of cake (thanks to `abspage`).

```

\__zrefclever_sort_page:nn {<label a>} {<label b>}

1467 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_sort_page:nn #1#2
1468 {
1469     \int_compare:nNnTF
1470     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { abspage } { -1 } }
1471     >
1472     { \__zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { abspage } { -1 } }
1473     { \sort_return_swapped: }
1474     { \sort_return_same: }
1475 }

```

(End definition for `__zrefclever_sort_page:nn`.)

8 Typesetting

“Typesetting” the reference, which here includes the parsing of the labels and eventual compression of labels in sequence into ranges, is definitely the “crux” of `zref-clever`. This

because we process the label set as a stack, in a single pass, and hence “parsing”, “compressing”, and “typesetting” must be decided upon at the same time, making it difficult to slice the job into more specific and self-contained tasks. So, do bear this in mind before you curse me for the length of some of the functions below, or before a more orthodox “docstripper” complains about me not sticking to code commenting conventions to keep the code more readable in the .dtx file.

While processing the label stack (kept in `\l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq`), `__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: “sees” two labels, and two labels only, the “current” one (kept in `\l__zrefclever_label_a_tl`), and the “next” one (kept in `\l__zrefclever_label_b_tl`). However, the typesetting needs (a lot) more information than just these two immediate labels to make a number of critical decisions. Some examples: i) We cannot know if labels “current” and “next” of the same type are a “pair”, or just “elements in a list”, until we examine the label after “next”; ii) If the “next” label is of the same type as the “current”, and it is in immediate sequence to it, it potentially forms a “range”, but we cannot know if “next” is actually the end of the range until we examined an arbitrary number of labels, and found one which is not in sequence from the previous one; iii) When processing a type block, the “name” comes first, however, we only know if that name should be plural, or if it should be included in the hyperlink, after processing an arbitrary number of labels and find one of a different type. One could naively assume that just examining “next” would be enough for this, since we can know if it is of the same type or not. Alas, “there be ranges”, and a compression operation may boil down to a single element, so we have to process the whole type block to know how its name should be typeset; iv) Similar issues apply to lists of type blocks, each of which is of arbitrary length: we can only know if two type blocks form a “pair” or are “elements in a list” when we finish the block. Etc. etc. etc.

We handle this by storing the reference “pieces” in “queues”, instead of typesetting them immediately upon processing. The “queues” get typeset at the point where all the information needed is available, which usually happens when a type block finishes (we see something of a different type in “next”, signaled by `\l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool`), or the stack itself finishes (has no more elements, signaled by `\l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool`). And, in processing a type block, the type “name” gets added last (on the left) of the queue. The very first reference of its type always follows the name, since it may form a hyperlink with it (so we keep it stored separately, in `\l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl`, with `\l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl` being its type). And, since we may need up to two type blocks in storage before typesetting, we have two of these “queues”: `\l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl` and `\l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl`.

Some of the relevant cases (e.g., distinguishing “pair” from “list”) are handled by counters, the main ones are: one for the “type” (`\l__zrefclever_type_count_int`) and one for the “label in the current type block” (`\l__zrefclever_label_count_int`).

Range compression, in particular, relies heavily on counting to be able to distinguish relevant cases. `\l__zrefclever_range_count_int` counts the number of elements in the current sequential “streak”, and `\l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int` counts the number of *equal* elements in that same “streak”. The difference between the two allows us to distinguish the cases in which a range actually “skips” a number in the sequence, in which case we should use a range separator, from when they are after all just contiguous, in which case a pair separator is called for. Since, as usual, we can only know this when an arbitrary long “streak” finishes, we have to store the label which (potentially) begins a range (kept in `\l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl`). `\l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool` signals when “next” is potentially a range with “current”, and

`\l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool` when their values are actually equal.

One further thing to discuss here – to keep this “on record” – is inhibition of compression for individual labels. It is not difficult to handle it at the infrastructure side, what gets sloppy is the user facing syntax to signal such inhibition. For some possible alternatives for this (and good ones at that) see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/611370> (thanks Enrico Gregorio, Phelype Oleinik, and Steven B. Segletes). Yet another alternative would be an option receiving the label(s) not to be compressed, this would be a repetition, but would keep the syntax clean. All in all, probably the best is simply not to allow individual inhibition of compression. We can already control compression of each `\zcref` call with existing options, this should be enough. I don’t think the small extra flexibility individual label control for this would grant is worth the syntax disruption it would entail. Anyway, it would be easy to deal with this in case the need arose, by just adding another condition (coming from whatever the chosen syntax was) when we check for `_zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn` in `_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:.` But I remain unconvinced of the pertinence of doing so.

Variables

Auxiliary variables for `_zrefclever_typeset_refs`: main stack control.

```
\l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
\l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
\l_zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
1476 \seq_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
1477 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
1478 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
```

(End definition for `\l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq`, `\l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool`, and `\l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool`.)

Auxiliary variables for `_zrefclever_typeset_refs`: main counters.

```
\l_zrefclever_type_count_int
\l_zrefclever_label_count_int
1479 \int_new:N \l__zrefclever_type_count_int
1480 \int_new:N \l__zrefclever_label_count_int
```

(End definition for `\l_zrefclever_type_count_int` and `\l__zrefclever_label_count_int`.)

Auxiliary variables for `_zrefclever_typeset_refs`: main “queue” control and storage.

```
\l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
\l__zrefclever_label_b_tl
\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
\l_zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
\l_zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
1481 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
1482 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl
1483 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
1484 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1485 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
1486 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
```

(End definition for `\l__zrefclever_label_a_tl` and others.)

Auxiliary variables for `_zrefclever_typeset_refs`: type name handling.

```
\l_zrefclever_type_name_tl
\l_zrefclever_name_in_link_bool
\l_zrefclever_name_format_tl
\l_zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
1487 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
1488 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool
1489 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl
1490 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
```

(End definition for `\l_zrefclever_type_name_tl` and others.)

```

\l_zrefclever_range_count_int
\l_zrefclever_range_same_count_int
\l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
\l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
\l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool

```

Auxiliary variables for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: range handling.

```

1491 \int_new:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
1492 \int_new:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
1493 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1494 \bool_new:N \l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
1495 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool

```

(End definition for `\l_zrefclever_range_count_int` and others.)

```

\l__zrefclever_tpairsep_tl
\l__zrefclever_tlistsep_tl
\l__zrefclever_tlastsep_tl
\l__zrefclever_namesep_tl
\l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
\l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
\l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
\l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
\l_zrefclever_refpre_out_tl
\l_zrefclever_refpos_out_tl
\l_zrefclever_refpre_in_tl
\l_zrefclever_refpos_in_tl
\l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
\l_zrefclever_reffont_out_tl
\l_zrefclever_reffont_in_tl

```

Auxiliary variables for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: separators, refpre/pos and font options.

```

1496 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_tpairsep_tl
1497 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_tlistsep_tl
1498 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_tlastsep_tl
1499 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_namesep_tl
1500 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
1501 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
1502 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
1503 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
1504 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_refpre_out_tl
1505 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_refpos_out_tl
1506 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_refpre_in_tl
1507 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_refpos_in_tl
1508 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
1509 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_reffont_out_tl
1510 \tl_new:N \l_zrefclever_reffont_in_tl

```

(End definition for `\l__zrefclever_tpairsep_tl` and others.)

Main functions

`__zrefclever_typeset_refs`: Main typesetting function for `\zceref`.

```

1511 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_typeset_refs:
1512 {
1513   \seq_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
1514   \l__zrefclever_zceref_labels_seq
1515   \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
1516   \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1517   \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
1518   \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
1519   \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1520   \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_label_count_int
1521   \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_type_count_int
1522   \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
1523   \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
1524
1525   % Get type block options (not type-specific).
1526   \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN { tpairsep }
1527   \l__zrefclever_tpairsep_tl
1528   \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN { tlistsep }
1529   \l__zrefclever_tlistsep_tl
1530   \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN { tlastsep }
1531   \l__zrefclever_tlastsep_tl
1532

```

```

1533 % Process label stack.
1534 \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
1535 \bool_until_do:Nn \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
1536 {
1537   \seq_pop_left:NN \l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
1538   \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
1539   \seq_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
1540   {
1541     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl
1542     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
1543   }
1544   {
1545     \seq_get_left:NN \l__zrefclever_typeset_labels_seq
1546     \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl
1547   }
1548
1549   \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
1550   {
1551     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl { page }
1552     \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl { page }
1553   }
1554   {
1555     \__zrefclever_def_extract:Nvnn \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
1556     \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl { zc@type } { \c_empty_tl }
1557     \__zrefclever_def_extract:Nvnn \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
1558     \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl { zc@type } { \c_empty_tl }
1559   }
1560
1561   % First, we establish whether the "current label" (i.e. 'a') is the
1562   % last one of its type. This can happen because the "next label"
1563   % (i.e. 'b') is of a different type (or different definition status),
1564   % or because we are at the end of the list.
1565   \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
1566   { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
1567   {
1568     \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
1569     {
1570       \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl }
1571       { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
1572       { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
1573     }
1574     {
1575       \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl }
1576       { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
1577       {
1578         % Neither is undefined, we must check the types.
1579         \bool_if:nTF
1580         {
1581           % Both empty: same "type".
1582           \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl &&
1583           \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
1584         }
1585         { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool }
1586         {

```



```

1587         \bool_if:nTF
1588         {
1589             % Neither empty: compare types.
1590             ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
1591             &&
1592             ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
1593         }
1594         {
1595             \tl_if_eq:NNTF
1596             \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
1597             \l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl
1598             {
1599                 \bool_set_false:N
1600                 \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
1601             }
1602             {
1603                 \bool_set_true:N
1604                 \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
1605             }
1606         }
1607         % One empty, the other not: different "types".
1608         {
1609             \bool_set_true:N
1610             \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
1611         }
1612     }
1613 }
1614 }
1615 }
1616
1617 % Handle warnings in case of reference or type undefined.
1618 \zref@refused { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
1619 \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
1620 {}
1621 {
1622     \tl_if_empty:NT \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
1623     {
1624         \msg_warning:nmx { zref-clever } { missing-type }
1625         { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
1626     }
1627 }
1628
1629 % Get type-specific separators, refpre/pos and font options, once per
1630 % type.
1631 \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_label_count_int } = { 0 }
1632 {
1633     \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN { namesep      }
1634     \l__zrefclever_namesep_tl
1635     \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN { rangesep     }
1636     \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
1637     \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN { pairsep      }
1638     \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
1639     \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN { listsep      }
1640     \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl

```

```

1641     \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN { lastsep      }
1642     \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
1643     \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN { refpre       }
1644     \l__zrefclever_refpre_out_tl
1645     \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN { refpos       }
1646     \l__zrefclever_refpos_out_tl
1647     \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN { refpre-in    }
1648     \l__zrefclever_refpre_in_tl
1649     \__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN { refpos-in    }
1650     \l__zrefclever_refpos_in_tl
1651     \__zrefclever_get_ref_font:nN   { namefont     }
1652     \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
1653     \__zrefclever_get_ref_font:nN   { reffont      }
1654     \l__zrefclever_reffont_out_tl
1655     \__zrefclever_get_ref_font:nN   { reffont-in   }
1656     \l__zrefclever_reffont_in_tl
1657   }
1658
1659   % Here we send this to a couple of auxiliary functions.
1660   \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
1661     % There exists no next label of the same type as the current.
1662     { \__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type: }
1663     % There exists a next label of the same type as the current.
1664     { \__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type: }
1665   }
1666 }

```

(End definition for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs:`.)

This is actually the one meaningful “big branching” we can do while processing the label stack: i) the “current” label is the last of its type block; or ii) the “current” label is *not* the last of its type block. Indeed, as mentioned above, quite a number of things can only be decided when the type block ends, and we only know this when we look at the “next” label and find something of a different “type” (loose here, maybe different definition status, maybe end of stack). So, though this is not very strict, `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:` is more of a “wrapping up” function, and it is indeed the one which does the actual typesetting, while `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:` is more of an “accumulation” function.

`__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:` Handles typesetting when the current label is the last of its type.

```

1667 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:
1668 {
1669   % Process the current label to the current queue.
1670   \int_case:nnF { \l__zrefclever_label_count_int }
1671   {
1672     % It is the last label of its type, but also the first one, and that's
1673     % what matters here: just store it.
1674     { 0 }
1675     {
1676       \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
1677       \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
1678       \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
1679       \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
1680     }
1681   }

```

```

1682 % The last is the second: we have a pair (if not repeated).
1683 { 1 }
1684 {
1685   \int_compare:nNnF { \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int } = { 1 }
1686   {
1687     \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1688     {
1689       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl
1690       \__zrefclever_get_ref:V \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
1691     }
1692   }
1693 }
1694 }
1695 % Last is third or more of its type: without repetition, we'd have the
1696 % last element on a list, but control for possible repetition.
1697 {
1698   \int_case:nnF { \l__zrefclever_range_count_int }
1699   {
1700     % There was no range going on.
1701     { 0 }
1702     {
1703       \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1704       {
1705         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
1706         \__zrefclever_get_ref:V \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
1707       }
1708     }
1709     % Last in the range is also the second in it.
1710     { 1 }
1711     {
1712       \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1713       {
1714         % We know 'range_beg_label' is not empty, since this is the
1715         % second element in the range, but the third or more in the
1716         % type list.
1717         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
1718         \__zrefclever_get_ref:V \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1719         \int_compare:nNnF
1720         { \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int } = { 1 }
1721         {
1722           \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
1723           \__zrefclever_get_ref:V \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
1724         }
1725       }
1726     }
1727   }
1728   % Last in the range is third or more in it.
1729   {
1730     \int_case:nnF
1731     {
1732       \l__zrefclever_range_count_int -
1733       \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
1734     }
1735     {

```

```

1736 % Repetition, not a range.
1737 { 0 }
1738 {
1739 % If 'range_beg_label' is empty, it means it was also the
1740 % first of the type, and hence was already handled.
1741 \tl_if_empty:VF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1742 {
1743 \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1744 {
1745 \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
1746 \__zrefclever_get_ref:V
1747 \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1748 }
1749 }
1750 }
1751 % A 'range', but with no skipped value, treat as list.
1752 { 1 }
1753 {
1754 \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1755 {
1756 % Ditto.
1757 \tl_if_empty:VF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1758 {
1759 \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
1760 \__zrefclever_get_ref:V
1761 \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1762 }
1763 \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
1764 \__zrefclever_get_ref:V \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
1765 }
1766 }
1767 }
1768 {
1769 % An actual range.
1770 \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1771 {
1772 % Ditto.
1773 \tl_if_empty:VF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1774 {
1775 \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl
1776 \__zrefclever_get_ref:V
1777 \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1778 }
1779 \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl
1780 \__zrefclever_get_ref:V \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
1781 }
1782 }
1783 }
1784 }
1785
1786 % Handle "range" option. The idea is simple: if the queue is not empty,
1787 % we replace it with the end of the range (or pair). We can still
1788 % retrieve the end of the range from 'label_a' since we know to be
1789 % processing the last label of its type at this point.

```

```

1790 \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_typeset_range_bool
1791 {
1792   \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1793   {
1794     \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
1795     { }
1796     {
1797       \msg_warning:nxx { zref-clever } { single-element-range }
1798       { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
1799     }
1800   }
1801   {
1802     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
1803     \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
1804     { }
1805     {
1806       \__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn
1807       { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
1808       { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
1809     }
1810     \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1811     {
1812       \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
1813       { \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_pairsep_tl }
1814       { \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangesep_tl }
1815       \__zrefclever_get_ref:V \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
1816     }
1817   }
1818 }
1819
1820 % Now that the type block is finished, we can add the name and the first
1821 % ref to the queue. Also, if "typeset" option is not "both", handle it
1822 % here as well.
1823 \__zrefclever_type_name_setup:
1824 \bool_if:nTF
1825 { \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool && \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool }
1826 {
1827   \tl_put_left:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1828   { \__zrefclever_get_ref_first: }
1829 }
1830 {
1831   \bool_if:nTF
1832   { \l__zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool }
1833   {
1834     \tl_put_left:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1835     { \__zrefclever_get_ref:V \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
1836   }
1837   {
1838     \bool_if:nTF
1839     { \l__zrefclever_typeset_name_bool }
1840     {
1841       \tl_set:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1842       {
1843         \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool

```

```

1844         {
1845             \exp_not:N \group_begin:
1846             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
1847             % It's two '@s', but escaped for DocStrip.
1848             \exp_not:N \hyper@link
1849             {
1850                 \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:V
1851                 \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
1852             }
1853             {
1854                 \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
1855                 \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
1856                 { anchor } { }
1857             }
1858             { \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl }
1859             \exp_not:N \group_end:
1860         }
1861         {
1862             \exp_not:N \group_begin:
1863             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
1864             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
1865             \exp_not:N \group_end:
1866         }
1867     }
1868 }
1869 {
1870     % Logically, this case would correspond to "typeset=none", but
1871     % it should not occur, given that the options are set up to
1872     % typeset either "ref" or "name". Still, leave here a
1873     % sensible fallback, equal to the behavior of "both".
1874     \tl_put_left:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1875     { \__zrefclever_get_ref_first: }
1876 }
1877 }
1878 }
1879
1880 % Typeset the previous type, if there is one.
1881 \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } > { 0 }
1882 {
1883     \int_compare:nNnT { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } > { 1 }
1884     { \l__zrefclever_tlistsep_tl }
1885     \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
1886 }
1887
1888 % Wrap up loop, or prepare for next iteration.
1889 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool
1890 {
1891     % We are finishing, typeset the current queue.
1892     \int_case:nnF { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int }
1893     {
1894         % Single type.
1895         { 0 }
1896         { \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl }
1897         % Pair of types.

```

```

1898         { 1 }
1899         {
1900             \l__zrefclever_tpairsep_tl
1901             \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1902         }
1903     }
1904     {
1905         % Last in list of types.
1906         \l__zrefclever_tlastsep_tl
1907         \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1908     }
1909 }
1910 {
1911     % There are further labels, set variables for next iteration.
1912     \tl_set_eq:NN \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_prev_tl
1913     \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1914     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1915     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
1916     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
1917     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1918     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_label_count_int
1919     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_type_count_int
1920     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
1921     \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
1922 }
1923 }

```

(End definition for __zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:.)

__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type: Handles typesetting when the current label is not the last of its type.

```

1924 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:
1925 {
1926     % Signal if next label may form a range with the current one (only
1927     % considered if compression is enabled in the first place).
1928     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
1929     \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
1930     \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_typeset_compress_bool
1931     {
1932         \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl }
1933         { }
1934         {
1935             \__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn
1936             { \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl } { \l__zrefclever_label_b_tl }
1937         }
1938     }
1939
1940     % Process the current label to the current queue.
1941     \int_compare:nNnTF { \l__zrefclever_label_count_int } = { 0 }
1942     {
1943         % Current label is the first of its type (also not the last, but it
1944         % doesn't matter here): just store the label.
1945         \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
1946         \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
1947         \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl

```

```

1948 \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl
1949
1950 % If the next label may be part of a range, we set 'range_beg_label'
1951 % to "empty" (we deal with it as the "first", and must do it there, to
1952 % handle hyperlinking), but also step the range counters.
1953 \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
1954 {
1955   \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1956   \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
1957   \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
1958     { \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int }
1959 }
1960 }
1961 {
1962 % Current label is neither the first (nor the last) of its type.
1963 \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
1964 {
1965   % Starting, or continuing a range.
1966   \int_compare:nNnTF
1967     { \l__zrefclever_range_count_int } = { 0 }
1968   {
1969     % There was no range going, we are starting one.
1970     \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
1971       \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
1972     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
1973     \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
1974       { \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int }
1975   }
1976   {
1977     % Second or more in the range, but not the last.
1978     \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
1979     \bool_if:NT \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
1980       { \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int }
1981   }
1982 }
1983 {
1984 % Next element is not in sequence: there was no range, or we are
1985 % closing one.
1986 \int_case:nnF { \l__zrefclever_range_count_int }
1987 {
1988   % There was no range going on.
1989   { 0 }
1990   {
1991     \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
1992       {
1993         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
1994         \__zrefclever_get_ref:V \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
1995       }
1996   }
1997   % Last is second in the range: if 'range_same_count' is also
1998   % '1', it's a repetition (drop it), otherwise, it's a "pair
1999   % within a list", treat as list.
2000   { 1 }
2001   {

```



```

2002 \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
2003 {
2004   \tl_if_empty:VF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
2005   {
2006     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
2007     \__zrefclever_get_ref:V
2008     \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
2009   }
2010   \int_compare:nNnF
2011   { \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int } = { 1 }
2012   {
2013     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
2014     \__zrefclever_get_ref:V
2015     \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
2016   }
2017 }
2018 }
2019 }
2020 {
2021   % Last is third or more in the range: if 'range_count' and
2022   % 'range_same_count' are the same, its a repetition (drop it),
2023   % if they differ by '1', its a list, if they differ by more,
2024   % it is a real range.
2025   \int_case:nnF
2026   {
2027     \l__zrefclever_range_count_int -
2028     \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
2029   }
2030   {
2031     { 0 }
2032     {
2033       \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
2034       {
2035         \tl_if_empty:VF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
2036         {
2037           \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
2038           \__zrefclever_get_ref:V
2039           \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
2040         }
2041       }
2042     }
2043     { 1 }
2044     {
2045       \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
2046       {
2047         \tl_if_empty:VF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
2048         {
2049           \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
2050           \__zrefclever_get_ref:V
2051           \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
2052         }
2053         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
2054         \__zrefclever_get_ref:V \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
2055       }

```

```

2056         }
2057     }
2058     {
2059         \tl_put_right:Nx \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
2060         {
2061             \tl_if_empty:VF \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
2062             {
2063                 \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_listsep_tl
2064                 \__zrefclever_get_ref:V
2065                 \l__zrefclever_range_beg_label_tl
2066             }
2067             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_rangeseq_tl
2068             \__zrefclever_get_ref:V \l__zrefclever_label_a_tl
2069         }
2070     }
2071 }
2072 % Reset counters.
2073 \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_count_int
2074 \int_zero:N \l__zrefclever_range_same_count_int
2075 }
2076 }
2077 % Step label counter for next iteration.
2078 \int_incr:N \l__zrefclever_label_count_int
2079 }

```

(End definition for `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:`.)

Aux functions

`__zrefclever_get_ref:n` and `__zrefclever_get_ref_first:` are the two functions which actually build the reference blocks for typesetting. `__zrefclever_get_ref:n` handles all references but the first of its type, and `__zrefclever_get_ref_first:` deals with the first reference of a type. Saying they do “typesetting” is imprecise though, they actually prepare material to be accumulated in `\l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl` inside `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:` and `__zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:`. And this difference results quite crucial for the \TeX nicl requirements of these functions. This because, as we are processing the label stack and accumulating content in the queue, we are using a number of variables which are transient to the current label, the label properties among them, but not only. Hence, these variables *must* be expanded to their current values to be stored in the queue. Indeed, `__zrefclever_get_ref:n` and `__zrefclever_get_ref_first:` get called, as they must, in the context of `x` type expansions. But we don’t want to expand the values of the variables themselves, so we need to get current values, but stop expansion after that. In particular, reference options given by the user should reach the stream for its final typesetting (when the queue itself gets typeset) *unmodified* (“no manipulation”, to use the `n` signature jargon). We also need to prevent premature expansion of material that can’t be expanded at this point (e.g. grouping, `\zref@default` or `\hyper@@link`). In a nutshell, the job of these two functions is putting the pieces in place, but with proper expansion control.

```

\__zrefclever_ref_default: Default values for undefined references and undefined type names, respectively. We are
\__zrefclever_name_default: ultimately using \zref@default, but calls to it should be made through these internal

```

functions, according to the case. As a bonus, we don't need to protect them with `\exp_not:N`, as `\zref@default` would require, since we already define them protected.

```

2080 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_ref_default:
2081 { \zref@default }
2082 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_name_default:
2083 { \zref@default }

```

(End definition for `__zrefclever_ref_default:` and `__zrefclever_name_default:`.)

`__zrefclever_get_ref:n` Handles a complete reference block to be accumulated in the “queue”, including “pre” and “pos” elements, and hyperlinking. For use with all labels, except the first of its type, which is done by `__zrefclever_get_ref_first:`.

```

\__zrefclever_get_ref:n {<label>}

2084 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_get_ref:n #1
2085 {
2086   \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#1} { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
2087   {
2088     \bool_if:nTF
2089     {
2090       \l__zrefclever_use_hyperref_bool &&
2091       ! \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool
2092     }
2093     {
2094       \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2095       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_out_tl
2096       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpre_out_tl
2097       \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2098       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_in_tl
2099       % It's two '@s', but escaped for DocStrip.
2100       \exp_not:N \hyper@@link
2101       { \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n {#1} }
2102       { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { anchor } { } }
2103       {
2104         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpre_in_tl
2105         \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nvn {#1}
2106         { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
2107         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpos_in_tl
2108       }
2109       \exp_not:N \group_end:
2110       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpos_out_tl
2111       \exp_not:N \group_end:
2112     }
2113     {
2114       \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2115       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_out_tl
2116       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpre_out_tl
2117       \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2118       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_in_tl
2119       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpre_in_tl
2120       \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nvn {#1}
2121       { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
2122       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpos_in_tl
2123       \exp_not:N \group_end:

```

```

2124         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpos_out_tl
2125         \exp_not:N \group_end:
2126     }
2127 }
2128 { \__zrefclever_ref_default: }
2129 }
2130 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_get_ref:n { V }

```

(End definition for __zrefclever_get_ref:n.)

__zrefclever_get_ref_first: Handles a complete reference block for the first label of its type to be accumulated in the “queue”, including “pre” and “pos” elements, hyperlinking, and the reference type “name”. It does not receive arguments, but relies on being called in the appropriate place in __zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type: where a number of variables are expected to be appropriately set for it to consume. Prominently among those is \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl, but it also expected to be called right after __zrefclever_type_name_setup: which sets \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl and \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool which it uses.

```

2131 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_get_ref_first:
2132 {
2133   \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
2134   { \__zrefclever_ref_default: }
2135   {
2136     \bool_if:NTF \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool
2137     {
2138       \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
2139       { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
2140       { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
2141       {
2142         % It's two '@s', but escaped for DocStrip.
2143         \exp_not:N \hyper@@link
2144         {
2145           \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:V
2146           \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
2147         }
2148         {
2149           \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
2150           \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl { anchor } { }
2151         }
2152       }
2153       \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2154       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
2155       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
2156       \exp_not:N \group_end:
2157       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namesep_tl
2158       \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2159       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_out_tl
2160       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpre_out_tl
2161       \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2162       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_in_tl
2163       \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpre_in_tl
2164       \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
2165       \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
2166       { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }

```

```

2167         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpos_in_tl
2168         \exp_not:N \group_end:
2169         % hyperlink makes it's own group, we'd like to close the
2170         % 'refpre-out' group after 'refpos-out', but... we close
2171         % it here, and give the trailing 'refpos-out' its own
2172         % group. This will result that formatting given to
2173         % 'refpre-out' will not reach 'refpos-out', but I see no
2174         % alternative, and this has to be handled specially.
2175         \exp_not:N \group_end:
2176     }
2177     \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2178     % Ditto: special treatment.
2179     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_out_tl
2180     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpos_out_tl
2181     \exp_not:N \group_end:
2182 }
2183 {
2184     \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2185     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
2186     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
2187     \exp_not:N \group_end:
2188     \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namesep_tl
2189     \__zrefclever_ref_default:
2190 }
2191 }
2192 {
2193     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
2194     {
2195         \__zrefclever_name_default:
2196         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namesep_tl
2197     }
2198     {
2199         \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2200         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namefont_tl
2201         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
2202         \exp_not:N \group_end:
2203         \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_namesep_tl
2204     }
2205     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop
2206     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
2207     { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl }
2208     {
2209         \bool_if:nTF
2210         {
2211             \l__zrefclever_use_hyperref_bool &&
2212             ! \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool
2213         }
2214         {
2215             \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2216             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_out_tl
2217             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpre_out_tl
2218             \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2219             \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_in_tl
2220             % It's two '@s', but escaped for DocStrip.

```

```

2221 \exp_not:N \hyper@@link
2222 {
2223   \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:V
2224   \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
2225 }
2226 {
2227   \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
2228   \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl { anchor } { }
2229 }
2230 {
2231   \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpre_in_tl
2232   \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
2233   \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
2234   { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
2235   \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpos_in_tl
2236 }
2237 \exp_not:N \group_end:
2238 \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpos_out_tl
2239 \exp_not:N \group_end:
2240 }
2241 {
2242   \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2243   \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_out_tl
2244   \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpre_out_tl
2245   \exp_not:N \group_begin:
2246   \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_reffont_in_tl
2247   \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpre_in_tl
2248   \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:Vnn
2249   \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl
2250   { \l__zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
2251   \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpos_in_tl
2252   \exp_not:N \group_end:
2253   \exp_not:V \l__zrefclever_refpos_out_tl
2254   \exp_not:N \group_end:
2255 }
2256 }
2257 { \__zrefclever_ref_default: }
2258 }
2259 }
2260 }

```

(End definition for __zrefclever_get_ref_first:.)

__zrefclever_type_name_setup: Auxiliary function to __zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type:. It is responsible for setting the type name variable \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl and \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool. If a type name can't be found, \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl is cleared. The function takes no arguments, but is expected to be called in __zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_of_type: right before __zrefclever_get_ref_first:, which is the main consumer of the variables it sets, though not the only one (and hence this cannot be moved into __zrefclever_get_ref_first: itself). It also expects a number of relevant variables to have been appropriately set, and which it uses, prominently \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl, but also the queue itself in \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl, which should be “ready except for the first label”, and the type counter \l__zrefclever_type_count_int.

```

2261 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_type_name_setup:
2262 {
2263   \zref@ifrefundefined { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_tl }
2264   { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl }
2265   {
2266     \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl
2267     { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl }
2268     {
2269       % Determine whether we should use capitalization, abbreviation,
2270       % and plural.
2271       \bool_lazy_or:nnTF
2272       { \l__zrefclever_capitalize_bool }
2273       {
2274         \l__zrefclever_capitalize_first_bool &&
2275         \int_compare_p:nNn { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } = { 0 }
2276       }
2277       { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl {Name} }
2278       { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl {name} }
2279       % If the queue is empty, we have a singular, otherwise, plural.
2280       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
2281       { \tl_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { -sg } }
2282       { \tl_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { -pl } }
2283       \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
2284       { \l__zrefclever_abbrev_bool }
2285       {
2286         ! \int_compare_p:nNn
2287         { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } = { 0 } ||
2288         ! \l__zrefclever_noabbrev_first_bool
2289       }
2290       {
2291         \tl_set:NV \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
2292         \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl
2293         \tl_put_right:Nn \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl { -ab }
2294       }
2295       { \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl }
2296
2297       \tl_if_empty:NTF \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
2298       {
2299         \prop_get:cVNF
2300         {
2301           \l__zrefclever_type_
2302           \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl _options_prop
2303         }
2304         \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl
2305         \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
2306         {
2307           \__zrefclever_get_type_transl:xxxNF
2308           { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
2309           { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
2310           { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
2311           \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
2312           {
2313             \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
2314             \msg_warning:nx { zref-clever } { missing-name }

```

```

2315         { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
2316     }
2317 }
2318 {
2319     \prop_get:cVNF
2320     {
2321         l__zrefclever_type_
2322         \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl _options_prop
2323     }
2324     \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl
2325     \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
2326     {
2327         \prop_get:cVNF
2328         {
2329             l__zrefclever_type_
2330             \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl _options_prop
2331         }
2332         \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl
2333         \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
2334         {
2335             \__zrefclever_get_type_transl:xxxNF
2336             { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
2337             { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
2338             { \l__zrefclever_name_format_tl }
2339             \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
2340             {
2341                 \__zrefclever_get_type_transl:xxxNF
2342                 { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
2343                 { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
2344                 { \l__zrefclever_name_format_fallback_tl }
2345                 \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
2346                 {
2347                     \tl_clear:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl
2348                     \msg_warning:nxx { zref-clever }
2349                     { missing-name }
2350                     { \l__zrefclever_type_first_label_type_tl }
2351                 }
2352             }
2353         }
2354     }
2355 }
2356 }
2357 }
2358 }
2359
2360 % Signal whether the type name is to be included in the hyperlink or not.
2361 \bool_lazy_any:nTF
2362 {
2363     { ! \l__zrefclever_use_hyperref_bool }
2364     { \l__zrefclever_link_star_bool }
2365     { \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_type_name_tl }
2366     { \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { false } }
2367 }
2368 { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool }

```



```

2369 {
2370   \bool_lazy_any:nTF
2371   {
2372     { \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { true } }
2373     {
2374       \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { tsingle } &&
2375       \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl
2376     }
2377     {
2378       \str_if_eq_p:Vn \l__zrefclever_nameinlink_str { single } &&
2379       \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_typeset_queue_curr_tl &&
2380       \l__zrefclever_typeset_last_bool &&
2381       \int_compare_p:nNn { \l__zrefclever_type_count_int } = { 0 }
2382     }
2383   }
2384   { \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool }
2385   { \bool_set_false:N \l__zrefclever_name_in_link_bool }
2386 }
2387 }

```

(End definition for __zrefclever_type_name_setup:.)

__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n A convenience auxiliary function for extraction of the url / urluse property, provided by the zref-xr module. Ensure that, in the context of an x expansion, \zref@extractdefault is expanded exactly twice, but no further to retrieve the proper value. See documentation for __zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn.

```

2388 \cs_new:Npn \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n #1
2389 {
2390   \zref@ifpropundefined { urluse }
2391   { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { url } { \c_empty_tl } }
2392   {
2393     \zref@ifrefcontainsprop {#1} { urluse }
2394     { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { urluse } { \c_empty_tl } }
2395     { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { url } { \c_empty_tl } }
2396   }
2397 }
2398 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n { V }

```

(End definition for __zrefclever_extract_url_unexp:n.)

__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn Auxiliary function to __zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:. Sets \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool to true if <label b> comes in immediate sequence from <label a>. And sets both \l__zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool and \l__zrefclever_next_is_same_bool to true if the two labels are the “same” (that is, have the same counter value). These two boolean variables are the basis for all range and compression handling inside __zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_last_of_type:, so this function is expected to be called at its beginning, if compression is enabled.

```

\__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn {<label a>} {<label b>}

2399 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn #1#2
2400 {
2401   \__zrefclever_def_extract:Nnnn \l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl
2402   {#1} { externaldocument } { \c_empty_tl }

```

```

2403 \_zrefclever_def_extract:Nnnn \l_zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
2404   {#2} { externaldocument } { \c_empty_tl }
2405
2406 \tl_if_eq:NNT
2407   \l_zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl
2408   \l_zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
2409   {
2410     \tl_if_eq:NnTF \l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl { page }
2411     {
2412       \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnT
2413       { \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { zc@pgfmt } { } }
2414       { \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { zc@pgfmt } { } }
2415       {
2416         \int_compare:nNnTF
2417           { \_zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@pgval } { -2 } + 1 }
2418           =
2419           { \_zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@pgval } { -1 } }
2420           { \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool }
2421           {
2422             \int_compare:nNnT
2423               { \_zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@pgval } { -1 } }
2424               =
2425               { \_zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@pgval } { -1 } }
2426               {
2427                 \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
2428                 \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
2429               }
2430             }
2431           }
2432       }
2433     {
2434       \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnT
2435       { \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { zc@counter } { } }
2436       { \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { zc@counter } { } }
2437       {
2438         \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnT
2439         { \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#1} { zc@enclval } { } }
2440         { \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {#2} { zc@enclval } { } }
2441         {
2442           \int_compare:nNnTF
2443             { \_zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { -2 } + 1 }
2444             =
2445             { \_zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
2446             { \bool_set_true:N \l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool }
2447             {
2448               \int_compare:nNnT
2449                 { \_zrefclever_extract:nnn {#1} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
2450                 =
2451                 { \_zrefclever_extract:nnn {#2} { zc@cntval } { -1 } }
2452                 {
2453                   \bool_set_true:N
2454                     \l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_bool
2455                   \exp_args:Nxx \tl_if_eq:nnT
2456                     {

```

```

2457         \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nvn {#1}
2458         { l\_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
2459     }
2460     {
2461         \_zrefclever_extract_unexp:nvn {#2}
2462         { l\_zrefclever_ref_property_tl } { }
2463     }
2464     {
2465         \bool_set_true:N
2466         \l\_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool
2467     }
2468 }
2469 }
2470 }
2471 }
2472 }
2473 }
2474 }

```

(End definition for _zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn.)

Finally, a couple of functions for retrieving options values, according to the relevant precedence rules. They both receive an *<option>* as argument, and store the retrieved value in *<tl variable>*. Though these are mostly general functions (for a change...), they are not completely so, they rely on the current state of \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl, as set during the processing of the label stack. This could be easily generalized, of course, but I don't think it is worth it, \l_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl is indeed what we want in all practical cases. The difference between _zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN and _zrefclever_get_ref_font:nN is the kind of option each should be used for. _zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN is meant for the general options, and attempts to find values for them in all precedence levels (four plus "fall-back"). _zrefclever_get_ref_font:nN is intended for "font" options, which cannot be "language-specific", thus for these we just search general options and type options.

```

\_zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN      \_zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN {<option>} {<tl variable>}
2475 \cs_new_protected:Npn \_zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN #1#2
2476 {
2477     % First attempt: general options.
2478     \prop_get:NnNF \l\_zrefclever_ref_options_prop {#1} #2
2479     {
2480         % If not found, try type specific options.
2481         \bool_lazy_all:nTF
2482         {
2483             { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l\_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
2484             {
2485                 \prop_if_exist_p:c
2486                 {
2487                     l\_zrefclever_type_
2488                     \l\_zrefclever_label_type_a_tl _options_prop
2489                 }
2490             }
2491         }
2492         \prop_if_in_p:cn
2493         {

```

```

2494         l__zrefclever_type_
2495         \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl _options_prop
2496     }
2497     {#1}
2498 }
2499 }
2500 {
2501     \prop_get:cnN
2502     {
2503         l__zrefclever_type_
2504         \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl _options_prop
2505     }
2506     {#1} #2
2507 }
2508 {
2509     % If not found, try type specific translations.
2510     \__zrefclever_get_type_transl:xnNF
2511     { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
2512     { \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
2513     {#1} #2
2514     {
2515         % If not found, try default translations.
2516         \__zrefclever_get_default_transl:xnNF
2517         { \l__zrefclever_ref_language_tl }
2518         {#1} #2
2519         {
2520             % If not found, try fallback.
2521             \__zrefclever_get_fallback_transl:nNF {#1} #2
2522             {
2523                 \tl_clear:N #2
2524                 \msg_warning:nnn { zref-clever }
2525                 { missing-string } {#1}
2526             }
2527         }
2528     }
2529 }
2530 }
2531 }

```

(End definition for __zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN.)

```

\__zrefclever_get_ref_font:nN      \__zrefclever_get_ref_font:nN {<option>} {<tl variable>}
2532 \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_get_ref_font:nN #1#2
2533 {
2534     % First attempt: general options.
2535     \prop_get:NnNF \l__zrefclever_ref_options_prop {#1} #2
2536     {
2537         % If not found, try type specific options.
2538         \bool_lazy_and:nnTF
2539         { ! \tl_if_empty_p:N \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl }
2540         {
2541             \prop_if_exist_p:c
2542             {
2543                 l__zrefclever_type_

```

```

2544         \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl _options_prop
2545     }
2546 }
2547 {
2548     \prop_get:cnNF
2549     {
2550         l__zrefclever_type_
2551         \l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl _options_prop
2552     }
2553     {#1} #2
2554     { \tl_clear:N #2 }
2555 }
2556 { \tl_clear:N #2 }
2557 }
2558 }

```

(End definition for `__zrefclever_get_ref_font:nN`.)

9 Compatibility

This section is meant to aggregate any “special handling” needed for L^AT_EX kernel features, document classes, and packages, needed for `zref-clever` to work properly with them.

9.1 `\footnote`

I’d love not to have to tamper with the `\footnote`’s machinery... However, it is too basic a feature not to work out-of-the-box and, unfortunately, it neither uses `\refstepcounter` nor sets `\@currentcounter`. So there’s really not much to do here except trust in the new hook management system.

I have made a feature request though, for having `\@currentcounter` recorded there too: <https://github.com/latex3/latex2e/issues/687>.

CHECK See if the FR has been implemented or not and, if so, remove this.

```

2559 \tl_new:N \l__zrefclever_footnote_type_tl
2560 \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_footnote_type_tl { footnote }
2561 \AddToHook { env / minipage / begin }
2562 { \tl_set:Nn \l__zrefclever_footnote_type_tl { mpfootnote } }
2563 \AddToHook { cmd / @makefnintext / before }
2564 {
2565     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:x
2566     { currentcounter = \l__zrefclever_footnote_type_tl }
2567 }

```

9.2 `\appendix`

One relevant case of different reference types sharing the same counter is the `\appendix` which in some document classes, including the standard ones, change the sectioning commands looks but, of course, keep using the same counter. `book.cls` and `report.cls` reset counters `chapter` and `section` to 0, change `\@chapapp` to use `\appendixname` and use `\@Alph` for `\thechapter`. `article.cls` resets counters `section` and `subsection` to 0, and uses `\@Alph` for `\thesection`. `memoir.cls`, `scrbook.cls` and `scrarticle.cls`

do the same as their corresponding standard classes, and sometimes a little more, but what interests us here is pretty much the same. See also the `appendix` package.

The standard `\appendix` command is a one way switch, in other words, it cannot be reverted (see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/444057>). So, even if the fact that it is a “switch” rather than an environment complicates things, because we have to make ungrouped settings to correspond to its effects, in practice this is not a big deal, since these settings are never really reverted (by default, at least). Hence, hooking into `\appendix` is a viable and natural alternative. The `memoir` class and the `appendix` package define the `appendices` and `subappendices` environments, which provide for a way for the appendix to “end”, but in this case, of course, we can hook into the environment instead.

```

2568 \AddToHook { cmd / appendix / before }
2569 {
2570   \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
2571   {
2572     countertype =
2573     {
2574       chapter      = appendix ,
2575       section      = appendix ,
2576       subsection   = appendix ,
2577       subsubsection = appendix ,
2578     }
2579   }
2580 }

```

Depending on the definition of `\appendix`, using the hook may lead to trouble with the first released version of `ltxcmdhooks` (the one released with the 2021-06-01 kernel). Particularly, if the definition of the command being hooked at contains a double hash mark (`##`) the patch to add the hook, if it needs to be done with the `\scantokens` method, may fail noisily (see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/q/617905>, thanks Phelype Oleinik). The 2021-11-15 kernel release should already handle this gracefully. In the meantime, given we cannot really expect to know what `\appendix` may contain in general, since it potentially gets redefined in quite a number of classes and packages, a user facing workaround may be needed in case of trouble. Phelype Oleinik recommends activating/providing the generic hook in question, so that `ltxcmdhooks` considers the patch as already done, and do the patch ourselves with `etoolbox` (<https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/617998>). Like so:

```

\IfFormatAtLeastTF{2021-11-15}%
  {\ActivateGenericHook}%
  {\ProvideHook}%
  {cmd/appendix/before}
\usepackage{etoolbox}
\pretocmd\appendix
  {\UseHook{cmd/appendix/before}}
  {}{\FAILED}

```

9.3 appendix package

These settings also apply to the `memoir` class, since it “emulates” the loading of the `appendix` package.

```

2581 \AddToHook { begindocument }

```

```

2582 {
2583   \@ifpackageloaded { appendix }
2584   {
2585     \newcounter { zc@appendix }
2586     \newcounter { zc@save@appendix }
2587     \setcounter { zc@appendix } { 0 }
2588     \setcounter { zc@save@appendix } { 0 }
2589     \cs_if_exist:cTF { chapter }
2590     {
2591       \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
2592       { counterresetby = { chapter = zc@appendix } }
2593     }
2594     {
2595       \cs_if_exist:cT { section }
2596       {
2597         \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
2598         { counterresetby = { section = zc@appendix } }
2599       }
2600     }
2601     \AddToHook { env / appendices / begin }
2602     {
2603       \stepcounter { zc@save@appendix }
2604       \setcounter { zc@appendix } { \value { zc@save@appendix } }
2605       \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
2606       {
2607         countertype =
2608         {
2609           chapter      = appendix ,
2610           section      = appendix ,
2611           subsection   = appendix ,
2612           subsubsection = appendix ,
2613         }
2614       }
2615     }
2616     \AddToHook { env / appendices / end }
2617     { \setcounter { zc@appendix } { 0 } }
2618     \AddToHook { cmd / appendix / before }
2619     {
2620       \stepcounter { zc@save@appendix }
2621       \setcounter { zc@appendix } { \value { zc@save@appendix } }
2622     }
2623     \AddToHook { env / subappendices / begin }
2624     {
2625       \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
2626       {
2627         countertype =
2628         {
2629           section      = appendix ,
2630           subsection   = appendix ,
2631           subsubsection = appendix ,
2632         } ,
2633       }
2634     }
2635     \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { appendix }

```

```

2636     }
2637     {}
2638 }

```

9.4 amsmath package

About this, see <https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/402297>.

```

2639 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2640 {
2641     \@ifpackageloaded { amsmath }
2642     {

```

First, we define a function for label setting inside `amsmath` math environments, we want it to set both `\zlabel` and `\label`. We may “get a ride” but not steal the place altogether. This makes for potentially redundant labels, but seems a good compromise. We *must* use the lower level `\zref@label` in this context, and hence also handle protection with `\zref@wrapper@babel`, because `\zlabel` makes itself no-op when `\label` is equal to `\ltx@gobble`, and that’s precisely the case inside the `multline` environment (and, damn!, I took a beating of this detail...).

```

2643         \cs_set_nopar:Npn \__zrefclever_ltxlabel:n #1
2644         {
2645             \__zrefclever_orig_ltxlabel:n {#1}
2646             \zref@wrapper@babel \zref@label {#1}
2647         }

```

Then we must store the original value of `\ltx@label`, which is the macro actually responsible for setting the labels inside `amsmath`’s math environments. And, after that, redefine it to be `__zrefclever_ltxlabel:n` instead. We must handle `hyperref` here, which comes very late in the preamble, and which loads `nameref` at `begindocument`, which in turn, lets `\ltx@label` be `\label`. This has to come after `nameref`. `cleveref` also redefines it, and comes even later, but this procedure is not compatible with it. Technically, some care is needed here, probably mostly on the documentation side. If `cleveref` comes last and hence its redefinition takes precedence, this is of little consequence to `zref-clever` except that we won’t be able to refer to the labels in `amsmath`’s environments with `\zceref`. However, if `cleveref`’s definition is overwritten by `zref-clever`, this may be a substantial problem for `cleveref`, since it will find the label, but it won’t contain the data it is expecting. Therefore, if for some reason `cleveref` is being used alongside `zref-clever`, it is due to follow the latter’s documented recommendation to load it last. And use `\ceref` to make references to those. CHECK Should I just make this no-op in case ‘`cleveref`’ is loaded?

```

2648     \IfFormatAtLeastTF { 2021-11-15 }
2649     {
2650         \@ifpackageloaded { hyperref }
2651         {
2652             \AddToHook { package / nameref / after }
2653             {
2654                 \cs_set_eq:NN \__zrefclever_orig_ltxlabel:n \ltx@label
2655                 \cs_set_eq:NN \ltx@label \__zrefclever_ltxlabel:n
2656             }
2657         }
2658         {
2659             \cs_set_eq:NN \__zrefclever_orig_ltxlabel:n \ltx@label

```



```

2660         \cs_set_eq:NN \ltx@label \__zrefclever_ltxlabel:n
2661     }
2662 }
2663 {
2664     \ifpackageloaded { hyperref }
2665     {
2666         \ifpackageloaded { nameref }
2667         {
2668             \cs_set_eq:NN \__zrefclever_orig_ltxlabel:n \ltx@label
2669             \cs_set_eq:NN \ltx@label \__zrefclever_ltxlabel:n
2670         }
2671         {
2672             \AddToHook { package / after / nameref }
2673             {
2674                 \cs_set_eq:NN \__zrefclever_orig_ltxlabel:n \ltx@label
2675                 \cs_set_eq:NN \ltx@label \__zrefclever_ltxlabel:n
2676             }
2677         }
2678     }
2679     {
2680         \cs_set_eq:NN \__zrefclever_orig_ltxlabel:n \ltx@label
2681         \cs_set_eq:NN \ltx@label \__zrefclever_ltxlabel:n
2682     }
2683 }

```

The `subequations` environment uses `parentequation` and `equation` as counters, but only the later is subject to `\refstepcounter`. What happens is: at the start, `equation` is refstepped, it is then stored in `parentequation` and set to ‘0’ and, at the end of the environment it is restored to the value of `parentequation`. So, here, we really must specify manually `currentcounter` and the resetting. Note that, for `subequations`, `\zlabel` works just fine (that is, if given immediately after `\begin{subequations}`, to refer to the parent equation).

```

2684     \AddToHook { env / subequations / begin }
2685     {
2686         \__zrefclever_zcsetup:x
2687         {
2688             counterresetby =
2689             {
2690                 parentequation =
2691                 \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { equation } ,
2692                 equation = parentequation ,
2693             } ,
2694             currentcounter = parentequation ,
2695             countertype = { parentequation = equation } ,
2696         }
2697     }

```

`amsmath` does use `\refstepcounter` for the `equation` counter throughout. But we still have to set `currentcounter` manually for two reasons. First: `\tag`, which naturally does not change the counter, and just sets `\@currentlabel`. Thus a label to a tag gets `\@currentcounter` from whatever came last, normally the current sectioning command. And we also include the starred environments here, so that we can get proper data for `\tagged` equations even if the environment is unnumbered. Second, since we had to manually set `currentcounter` to `parentequation` in `subequations`, we also have to manually

set it to `equation` in environments which may be used within it. The `xxalignat` environment is not included, because it is “starred” by default (i.e. unnumbered), and does not display or accepts labels or tags anyway. The `-ed` (`gathered`, `aligned`, and `alignedat`) and `cases` environments “must appear within an enclosing math environment”. Same logic applies to other environments defined or redefined by the package, like `array`, `matrix` and variations. Finally, `split` too can only be used as part of another environment.

```

2698     \clist_map_inline:nn
2699     {
2700         equation ,
2701         equation* ,
2702         align ,
2703         align* ,
2704         alignat ,
2705         alignat* ,
2706         flalign ,
2707         flalign* ,
2708         xalignat ,
2709         xalignat* ,
2710         gather ,
2711         gather* ,
2712         multiline ,
2713         multiline* ,
2714     }
2715     {
2716         \AddToHook { env / #1 / begin }
2717         { \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { currentcounter = equation } }
2718     }

```

And a last touch of care for `amsmath`’s refinements: make the equation references `\textup`.

```

2719     \zcRefTypeSetup { equation } { reffont = \upshape }
2720     \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { amsmath }
2721 }
2722 {}
2723 }

```

9.5 mathtools package

All math environments defined by `mathtools`, extending the `amsmath` set, are meant to be used within enclosing math environments, hence we don’t need to handle them specially, since the numbering and the counting is being done on the side of `amsmath`. This includes the new `cases` and `matrix` variants, and also `multlined`.

Hence, as far as I can tell, the only cross-reference related feature to deal with is the `showonlyrefs` option, whose machinery involves writing an extra internal label to the `.aux` file to track for labels which get actually referred to. This is a little more involved, and implies in doing special handling inside `\zcref`, but the feature is very cool, so it’s worth it.

```

2724 \bool_new:N \l__zrefclever_mathtools_showonlyrefs_bool
2725 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2726 {
2727     \@ifpackageloaded { mathtools }

```

```

2728 {
2729   \MH_if_boolean:nT { show_only_refs }
2730   {
2731     \bool_set_true:N \l__zrefclever_mathtools_showonlyrefs_bool
2732     \cs_new_protected:Npn \__zrefclever_mathtools_showonlyrefs:n #1
2733     {
2734       \@bsphack
2735       \seq_map_inline:Nn #1
2736       {
2737         \exp_args:Nx \tl_if_eq:nnTF
2738         { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {##1} { zc@type } { } }
2739         { equation }
2740         {
2741           \protected@write \@auxout { }
2742           { \string \MT@newlabel {##1} }
2743         }
2744         {
2745           \exp_args:Nx \tl_if_eq:nnT
2746           { \__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn {##1} { zc@type } { } }
2747           { parentequation }
2748           {
2749             \protected@write \@auxout { }
2750             { \string \MT@newlabel {##1} }
2751           }
2752         }
2753       }
2754     }
2755     \@esphack
2756     \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { mathtools }
2757   }
2758 }
2759 {}
2760 }

```

9.6 breqn package

From the `breqn` documentation: “Use of the normal `\label` command instead of the `label` option works, I think, most of the time (untested)”. Indeed, light testing suggest it does work for `\zlabel` just as well. However, if it happens not to work, there was no easy alternative handle I could find. In particular, it does not seem viable to leverage the `label=` option without hacking the package internals, even if the case of doing so would not be specially tricky, just “not very civil”.

```

2761 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2762 {
2763   \@ifpackageloaded { breqn }
2764   {

```

Contrary to the practice in `amsmath`, which prints `\tag` even in unnumbered environments, the starred environments from `breqn` don’t typeset any tag/number at all, even for a manually given `number=` as an option. So, even if one can actually set a label in them, it is not really meaningful to make a reference to them.

```

2765   \AddToHook { env / dgroup / begin }
2766   {

```

```

2767     \__zrefclever_zcsetup:x
2768     {
2769         counterresetby =
2770         {
2771             parentequation =
2772             \__zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n { equation } ,
2773             equation = parentequation ,
2774         } ,
2775         currentcounter = parentequation ,
2776         countertype = { parentequation = equation } ,
2777     }
2778 }
2779 \clist_map_inline:nn
2780 {
2781     dmath ,
2782     dseries ,
2783     darray ,
2784 }
2785 {
2786     \AddToHook { env / #1 / begin }
2787     { \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { currentcounter = equation } }
2788 }
2789 }
2790 {}
2791 }

```

9.7 listings package

```

2792 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2793 {
2794     \@ifpackageloaded { listings }
2795     {
2796         \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n
2797         {
2798             countertype =
2799             {
2800                 lstlisting = listing ,
2801                 lstnumber = line ,
2802             } ,
2803             counterresetby = { lstnumber = lstlisting } ,
2804         }
2805         \lst@AddToHook { Init }
2806         {

```

Set (also) a `\zlabel` with the label received in the `label=` option from the `lstlisting` environment.

```

2807         \tl_if_empty:NF \lst@label
2808         { \zlabel { \lst@label } }

```

The correct place to set `currentcounter` to `lstnumber` is indeed the `Init` hook, since `listings` itself sets `\@currentlabel` to `\thelstnumber` in the same hook. See section “Line numbers” of ‘`texdoc listings-devel`’ (the `.dtx`), and search for the definition of macro `\c@lstnumber`. Note that `listings` *does use* `\refstepcounter{lstnumber}`, but does so in the `EveryPar` hook, and there must be some grouping involved such that `\@currentcounter` ends up not being visible to the label. Indeed, the fact that

listings manually sets `\@currentlabel` to `\thelstnumber` is a signal that the work of `\refstepcounter` is being restrained somehow.

```

2809         \__zrefclever_zcsetup:n { currentcounter = lstnumber }
2810     }
2811     \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { listings }
2812 }
2813 {}
2814 }

```

9.8 enumitem package

The procedure below will “see” any changes made to the `enumerate` environment (made with `enumitem`’s `\renewlist`) as long as it is done in the preamble. Though, technically, `\renewlist` can be issued anywhere in the document, this should be more than enough for the purpose at hand. Besides, trying to retrieve this information “on the fly” would be much overkill.

The only real reason to “renew” `enumerate` itself is to change `{\max-depth}`. `\renewlist` *hard-codes* `max-depth` in the environment’s definition (well, just as the kernel does), so we cannot retrieve this information from any sort of variable. But `\renewlist` also creates any needed missing counters, so we can use their existence to make the appropriate settings. In the end, the existence of the counters is indeed what matters from `zref-clever`’s perspective. Since the first four are defined by the kernel and already setup for `zref-clever` by default, we start from 5, and stop at the first non-existent `\c@enumN` counter.

```

2815 \AddToHook { begindocument }
2816 {
2817     \@ifpackageloaded { enumitem }
2818     {
2819         \int_set:Nn \l_tmpa_int { 5 }
2820         \bool_while_do:nn
2821         {
2822             \cs_if_exist_p:c
2823             { c@ enum \int_to_roman:n { \l_tmpa_int } }
2824         }
2825         {
2826             \__zrefclever_zcsetup:x
2827             {
2828                 counterresetby =
2829                 {
2830                     enum \int_to_roman:n { \l_tmpa_int } =
2831                     enum \int_to_roman:n { \l_tmpa_int - 1 }
2832                 } ,
2833                 countertype =
2834                 { enum \int_to_roman:n { \l_tmpa_int } = item } ,
2835             }
2836             \int_incr:N \l_tmpa_int
2837         }
2838         \int_compare:nNnT { \l_tmpa_int } > { 5 }
2839         { \msg_info:nnn { zref-clever } { compat-package } { enumitem } }
2840     }
2841     {}
2842 }
2843 </package>

```

10 Dictionaries

10.1 English

```
2844 <package>\zcDeclareLanguage { english }
2845 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { american  } { english }
2846 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { australian } { english }
2847 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { british    } { english }
2848 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { canadian   } { english }
2849 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { newzealand } { english }
2850 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { UKenglish  } { english }
2851 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { USenglish  } { english }
2852 <*dict-english>

2853 namesep   = {\nobreakspace} ,
2854 pairsep    = {\~and\nobreakspace} ,
2855 listsep    = {\~,~} ,
2856 lastsep    = {\~and\nobreakspace} ,
2857 tpairsep   = {\~and\nobreakspace} ,
2858 tlistsep   = {\~,~} ,
2859 tlastsep   = {\~,~and\nobreakspace} ,
2860 notesep    = {\~} ,
2861 rangesep   = {\~to\nobreakspace} ,
2862
2863 type = part ,
2864   Name-sg = Part ,
2865   name-sg = part ,
2866   Name-pl = Parts ,
2867   name-pl = parts ,
2868
2869 type = chapter ,
2870   Name-sg = Chapter ,
2871   name-sg = chapter ,
2872   Name-pl = Chapters ,
2873   name-pl = chapters ,
2874
2875 type = section ,
2876   Name-sg = Section ,
2877   name-sg = section ,
2878   Name-pl = Sections ,
2879   name-pl = sections ,
2880
2881 type = paragraph ,
2882   Name-sg = Paragraph ,
2883   name-sg = paragraph ,
2884   Name-pl = Paragraphs ,
2885   name-pl = paragraphs ,
2886   Name-sg-ab = Par. ,
2887   name-sg-ab = par. ,
2888   Name-pl-ab = Par. ,
2889   name-pl-ab = par. ,
2890
2891 type = appendix ,
2892   Name-sg = Appendix ,
2893   name-sg = appendix ,
```

```

2894     Name-pl = Appendices ,
2895     name-pl = appendices ,
2896
2897     type = subappendix ,
2898     Name-sg = Appendix ,
2899     name-sg = appendix ,
2900     Name-pl = Appendices ,
2901     name-pl = appendices ,
2902
2903     type = page ,
2904     Name-sg = Page ,
2905     name-sg = page ,
2906     Name-pl = Pages ,
2907     name-pl = pages ,
2908     name-sg-ab = p. ,
2909     name-pl-ab = pp. ,
2910
2911     type = line ,
2912     Name-sg = Line ,
2913     name-sg = line ,
2914     Name-pl = Lines ,
2915     name-pl = lines ,
2916
2917     type = figure ,
2918     Name-sg = Figure ,
2919     name-sg = figure ,
2920     Name-pl = Figures ,
2921     name-pl = figures ,
2922     Name-sg-ab = Fig. ,
2923     name-sg-ab = fig. ,
2924     Name-pl-ab = Figs. ,
2925     name-pl-ab = figs. ,
2926
2927     type = table ,
2928     Name-sg = Table ,
2929     name-sg = table ,
2930     Name-pl = Tables ,
2931     name-pl = tables ,
2932
2933     type = item ,
2934     Name-sg = Item ,
2935     name-sg = item ,
2936     Name-pl = Items ,
2937     name-pl = items ,
2938
2939     type = footnote ,
2940     Name-sg = Footnote ,
2941     name-sg = footnote ,
2942     Name-pl = Footnotes ,
2943     name-pl = footnotes ,
2944
2945     type = note ,
2946     Name-sg = Note ,
2947     name-sg = note ,

```

```

2948     Name-pl = Notes ,
2949     name-pl = notes ,
2950
2951 type = equation ,
2952     Name-sg = Equation ,
2953     name-sg = equation ,
2954     Name-pl = Equations ,
2955     name-pl = equations ,
2956     Name-sg-ab = Eq. ,
2957     name-sg-ab = eq. ,
2958     Name-pl-ab = Eqs. ,
2959     name-pl-ab = eqs. ,
2960     refpre-in = {()} ,
2961     refpos-in = {} ,
2962
2963 type = theorem ,
2964     Name-sg = Theorem ,
2965     name-sg = theorem ,
2966     Name-pl = Theorems ,
2967     name-pl = theorems ,
2968
2969 type = lemma ,
2970     Name-sg = Lemma ,
2971     name-sg = lemma ,
2972     Name-pl = Lemmas ,
2973     name-pl = lemmas ,
2974
2975 type = corollary ,
2976     Name-sg = Corollary ,
2977     name-sg = corollary ,
2978     Name-pl = Corollaries ,
2979     name-pl = corollaries ,
2980
2981 type = proposition ,
2982     Name-sg = Proposition ,
2983     name-sg = proposition ,
2984     Name-pl = Propositions ,
2985     name-pl = propositions ,
2986
2987 type = definition ,
2988     Name-sg = Definition ,
2989     name-sg = definition ,
2990     Name-pl = Definitions ,
2991     name-pl = definitions ,
2992
2993 type = proof ,
2994     Name-sg = Proof ,
2995     name-sg = proof ,
2996     Name-pl = Proofs ,
2997     name-pl = proofs ,
2998
2999 type = result ,
3000     Name-sg = Result ,
3001     name-sg = result ,

```



```

3002   Name-pl = Results ,
3003   name-pl = results ,
3004
3005   type = remark ,
3006   Name-sg = Remark ,
3007   name-sg = remark ,
3008   Name-pl = Remarks ,
3009   name-pl = remarks ,
3010
3011   type = example ,
3012   Name-sg = Example ,
3013   name-sg = example ,
3014   Name-pl = Examples ,
3015   name-pl = examples ,
3016
3017   type = algorithm ,
3018   Name-sg = Algorithm ,
3019   name-sg = algorithm ,
3020   Name-pl = Algorithms ,
3021   name-pl = algorithms ,
3022
3023   type = listing ,
3024   Name-sg = Listing ,
3025   name-sg = listing ,
3026   Name-pl = Listings ,
3027   name-pl = listings ,
3028
3029   type = exercise ,
3030   Name-sg = Exercise ,
3031   name-sg = exercise ,
3032   Name-pl = Exercises ,
3033   name-pl = exercises ,
3034
3035   type = solution ,
3036   Name-sg = Solution ,
3037   name-sg = solution ,
3038   Name-pl = Solutions ,
3039   name-pl = solutions ,
3040 </dict-english>

```

10.2 German

```

3041 <package>\zcDeclareLanguage { german }
3042 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { austrian      } { german }
3043 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { germanb       } { german }
3044 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { ngerman       } { german }
3045 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { naustrian     } { german }
3046 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { nswissgerman } { german }
3047 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { swissgerman  } { german }
3048 <*dict-german>
3049 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
3050 pairsep  = {\und\nobreakspace} ,
3051 listsep  = {,~} ,
3052 lastsep  = {\und\nobreakspace} ,

```

```

3053 tpairsep = {\~und\nobreakspace} ,
3054 tlistsep = {,~} ,
3055 tlastsep = {\~und\nobreakspace} ,
3056 notesep = {\~} ,
3057 rangesep = {\~bis\nobreakspace} ,
3058
3059 type = part ,
3060   Name-sg = Teil ,
3061   name-sg = Teil ,
3062   Name-pl = Teile ,
3063   name-pl = Teile ,
3064
3065 type = chapter ,
3066   Name-sg = Kapitel ,
3067   name-sg = Kapitel ,
3068   Name-pl = Kapitel ,
3069   name-pl = Kapitel ,
3070
3071 type = section ,
3072   Name-sg = Abschnitt ,
3073   name-sg = Abschnitt ,
3074   Name-pl = Abschnitte ,
3075   name-pl = Abschnitte ,
3076
3077 type = paragraph ,
3078   Name-sg = Absatz ,
3079   name-sg = Absatz ,
3080   Name-pl = Absätze ,
3081   name-pl = Absätze ,
3082
3083 type = appendix ,
3084   Name-sg = Anhang ,
3085   name-sg = Anhang ,
3086   Name-pl = Anhänge ,
3087   name-pl = Anhänge ,
3088
3089 type = subappendix ,
3090   Name-sg = Anhang ,
3091   name-sg = Anhang ,
3092   Name-pl = Anhänge ,
3093   name-pl = Anhänge ,
3094
3095 type = page ,
3096   Name-sg = Seite ,
3097   name-sg = Seite ,
3098   Name-pl = Seiten ,
3099   name-pl = Seiten ,
3100
3101 type = line ,
3102   Name-sg = Zeile ,
3103   name-sg = Zeile ,
3104   Name-pl = Zeilen ,
3105   name-pl = Zeilen ,
3106

```

```

3107 type = figure ,
3108     Name-sg = Abbildung ,
3109     name-sg = Abbildung ,
3110     Name-pl = Abbildungen ,
3111     name-pl = Abbildungen ,
3112     Name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
3113     name-sg-ab = Abb. ,
3114     Name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
3115     name-pl-ab = Abb. ,
3116
3117 type = table ,
3118     Name-sg = Tabelle ,
3119     name-sg = Tabelle ,
3120     Name-pl = Tabellen ,
3121     name-pl = Tabellen ,
3122
3123 type = item ,
3124     Name-sg = Punkt ,
3125     name-sg = Punkt ,
3126     Name-pl = Punkte ,
3127     name-pl = Punkte ,
3128
3129 type = footnote ,
3130     Name-sg = Fußnote ,
3131     name-sg = Fußnote ,
3132     Name-pl = Fußnoten ,
3133     name-pl = Fußnoten ,
3134
3135 type = note ,
3136     Name-sg = Anmerkung ,
3137     name-sg = Anmerkung ,
3138     Name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
3139     name-pl = Anmerkungen ,
3140
3141 type = equation ,
3142     Name-sg = Gleichung ,
3143     name-sg = Gleichung ,
3144     Name-pl = Gleichungen ,
3145     name-pl = Gleichungen ,
3146     refpre-in = {()} ,
3147     refpos-in = {} } ,
3148
3149 type = theorem ,
3150     Name-sg = Theorem ,
3151     name-sg = Theorem ,
3152     Name-pl = Theoreme ,
3153     name-pl = Theoreme ,
3154
3155 type = lemma ,
3156     Name-sg = Lemma ,
3157     name-sg = Lemma ,
3158     Name-pl = Lemmata ,
3159     name-pl = Lemmata ,
3160

```

```

3161 type = corollary ,
3162     Name-sg = Korollar ,
3163     name-sg = Korollar ,
3164     Name-pl = Korollare ,
3165     name-pl = Korollare ,
3166
3167 type = proposition ,
3168     Name-sg = Satz ,
3169     name-sg = Satz ,
3170     Name-pl = Sätze ,
3171     name-pl = Sätze ,
3172
3173 type = definition ,
3174     Name-sg = Definition ,
3175     name-sg = Definition ,
3176     Name-pl = Definitionen ,
3177     name-pl = Definitionen ,
3178
3179 type = proof ,
3180     Name-sg = Beweis ,
3181     name-sg = Beweis ,
3182     Name-pl = Beweise ,
3183     name-pl = Beweise ,
3184
3185 type = result ,
3186     Name-sg = Ergebnis ,
3187     name-sg = Ergebnis ,
3188     Name-pl = Ergebnisse ,
3189     name-pl = Ergebnisse ,
3190
3191 type = remark ,
3192     Name-sg = Bemerkung ,
3193     name-sg = Bemerkung ,
3194     Name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
3195     name-pl = Bemerkungen ,
3196
3197 type = example ,
3198     Name-sg = Beispiel ,
3199     name-sg = Beispiel ,
3200     Name-pl = Beispiele ,
3201     name-pl = Beispiele ,
3202
3203 type = algorithm ,
3204     Name-sg = Algorithmus ,
3205     name-sg = Algorithmus ,
3206     Name-pl = Algorithmen ,
3207     name-pl = Algorithmen ,
3208
3209 type = listing ,
3210     Name-sg = Listing ,
3211     name-sg = Listing ,
3212     Name-pl = Listings ,
3213     name-pl = Listings ,
3214

```

```

3215 type = exercise ,
3216   Name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
3217   name-sg = Übungsaufgabe ,
3218   Name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,
3219   name-pl = Übungsaufgaben ,
3220
3221 type = solution ,
3222   Name-sg = Lösung ,
3223   name-sg = Lösung ,
3224   Name-pl = Lösungen ,
3225   name-pl = Lösungen ,
3226 </dict-german>

```

10.3 French

```

3227 <package>\zcDeclareLanguage { french }
3228 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { acadian } { french }
3229 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { canadien } { french }
3230 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { francais } { french }
3231 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { frenchb } { french }
3232 <*dict-french>

3233 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
3234 pairsep = {\~et\nobreakspace} ,
3235 listsep = {\~,~} ,
3236 lastsep = {\~et\nobreakspace} ,
3237 tpairsep = {\~et\nobreakspace} ,
3238 tlistsep = {\~,~} ,
3239 tlastsep = {\~et\nobreakspace} ,
3240 notesep = {\~} ,
3241 rangesep = {\~à\nobreakspace} ,
3242
3243 type = part ,
3244   Name-sg = Partie ,
3245   name-sg = partie ,
3246   Name-pl = Parties ,
3247   name-pl = parties ,
3248
3249 type = chapter ,
3250   Name-sg = Chapitre ,
3251   name-sg = chapitre ,
3252   Name-pl = Chapitres ,
3253   name-pl = chapitres ,
3254
3255 type = section ,
3256   Name-sg = Section ,
3257   name-sg = section ,
3258   Name-pl = Sections ,
3259   name-pl = sections ,
3260
3261 type = paragraph ,
3262   Name-sg = Paragraphe ,
3263   name-sg = paragraphe ,
3264   Name-pl = Paragraphes ,
3265   name-pl = paragraphes ,

```

```

3266
3267 type = appendix ,
3268     Name-sg = Annexe ,
3269     name-sg = annexe ,
3270     Name-pl = Annexes ,
3271     name-pl = annexes ,
3272
3273 type = subappendix ,
3274     Name-sg = Annexe ,
3275     name-sg = annexe ,
3276     Name-pl = Annexes ,
3277     name-pl = annexes ,
3278
3279 type = page ,
3280     Name-sg = Page ,
3281     name-sg = page ,
3282     Name-pl = Pages ,
3283     name-pl = pages ,
3284
3285 type = line ,
3286     Name-sg = Ligne ,
3287     name-sg = ligne ,
3288     Name-pl = Lignes ,
3289     name-pl = lignes ,
3290
3291 type = figure ,
3292     Name-sg = Figure ,
3293     name-sg = figure ,
3294     Name-pl = Figures ,
3295     name-pl = figures ,
3296
3297 type = table ,
3298     Name-sg = Table ,
3299     name-sg = table ,
3300     Name-pl = Tables ,
3301     name-pl = tables ,
3302
3303 type = item ,
3304     Name-sg = Point ,
3305     name-sg = point ,
3306     Name-pl = Points ,
3307     name-pl = points ,
3308
3309 type = footnote ,
3310     Name-sg = Note ,
3311     name-sg = note ,
3312     Name-pl = Notes ,
3313     name-pl = notes ,
3314
3315 type = note ,
3316     Name-sg = Note ,
3317     name-sg = note ,
3318     Name-pl = Notes ,
3319     name-pl = notes ,

```

```

3320
3321 type = equation ,
3322     Name-sg = Équation ,
3323     name-sg = équation ,
3324     Name-pl = Équations ,
3325     name-pl = équations ,
3326     refpre-in = {()} ,
3327     refpos-in = {} ,
3328
3329 type = theorem ,
3330     Name-sg = Théorème ,
3331     name-sg = théorème ,
3332     Name-pl = Théorèmes ,
3333     name-pl = théorèmes ,
3334
3335 type = lemma ,
3336     Name-sg = Lemme ,
3337     name-sg = lemme ,
3338     Name-pl = Lemmes ,
3339     name-pl = lemmes ,
3340
3341 type = corollary ,
3342     Name-sg = Corollaire ,
3343     name-sg = corollaire ,
3344     Name-pl = Corollaires ,
3345     name-pl = corollaires ,
3346
3347 type = proposition ,
3348     Name-sg = Proposition ,
3349     name-sg = proposition ,
3350     Name-pl = Propositions ,
3351     name-pl = propositions ,
3352
3353 type = definition ,
3354     Name-sg = Définition ,
3355     name-sg = définition ,
3356     Name-pl = Définitions ,
3357     name-pl = définitions ,
3358
3359 type = proof ,
3360     Name-sg = Démonstration ,
3361     name-sg = démonstration ,
3362     Name-pl = Démonstrations ,
3363     name-pl = démonstrations ,
3364
3365 type = result ,
3366     Name-sg = Résultat ,
3367     name-sg = résultat ,
3368     Name-pl = Résultats ,
3369     name-pl = résultats ,
3370
3371 type = remark ,
3372     Name-sg = Remarque ,
3373     name-sg = remarque ,

```

```

3374   Name-pl = Remarques ,
3375   name-pl = remarques ,
3376
3377   type = example ,
3378   Name-sg = Exemple ,
3379   name-sg = exemple ,
3380   Name-pl = Exemples ,
3381   name-pl = exemples ,
3382
3383   type = algorithm ,
3384   Name-sg = Algorithme ,
3385   name-sg = algorithme ,
3386   Name-pl = Algorithmes ,
3387   name-pl = algorithmes ,
3388
3389   type = listing ,
3390   Name-sg = Liste ,
3391   name-sg = liste ,
3392   Name-pl = Listes ,
3393   name-pl = listes ,
3394
3395   type = exercise ,
3396   Name-sg = Exercice ,
3397   name-sg = exercice ,
3398   Name-pl = Exercices ,
3399   name-pl = exercices ,
3400
3401   type = solution ,
3402   Name-sg = Solution ,
3403   name-sg = solution ,
3404   Name-pl = Solutions ,
3405   name-pl = solutions ,
3406 </dict-french>

```

10.4 Portuguese

```

3407 <package>\zcDeclareLanguage { portuguese }
3408 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { brazilian } { portuguese }
3409 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { brazil   } { portuguese }
3410 <package>\zcDeclareLanguageAlias { portuges } { portuguese }
3411 <*dict-portuguese>
3412 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
3413 pairsep  = {\nobreakspace} ,
3414 listsep  = {,~} ,
3415 lastsep  = {\nobreakspace} ,
3416 tpairsep = {\nobreakspace} ,
3417 tlistsep = {,~} ,
3418 tlastsep = {\nobreakspace} ,
3419 notesep  = {~} ,
3420 rangesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
3421
3422 type = part ,
3423   Name-sg = Parte ,
3424   name-sg = parte ,

```



```

3425     Name-pl = Partes ,
3426     name-pl = partes ,
3427
3428     type = chapter ,
3429     Name-sg = Capítulo ,
3430     name-sg = capítulo ,
3431     Name-pl = Capítulos ,
3432     name-pl = capítulos ,
3433
3434     type = section ,
3435     Name-sg = Seção ,
3436     name-sg = seção ,
3437     Name-pl = Seções ,
3438     name-pl = seções ,
3439
3440     type = paragraph ,
3441     Name-sg = Parágrafo ,
3442     name-sg = parágrafo ,
3443     Name-pl = Parágrafos ,
3444     name-pl = parágrafos ,
3445     Name-sg-ab = Par. ,
3446     name-sg-ab = par. ,
3447     Name-pl-ab = Par. ,
3448     name-pl-ab = par. ,
3449
3450     type = appendix ,
3451     Name-sg = Apêndice ,
3452     name-sg = apêndice ,
3453     Name-pl = Apêndices ,
3454     name-pl = apêndices ,
3455
3456     type = subappendix ,
3457     Name-sg = Apêndice ,
3458     name-sg = apêndice ,
3459     Name-pl = Apêndices ,
3460     name-pl = apêndices ,
3461
3462     type = page ,
3463     Name-sg = Página ,
3464     name-sg = página ,
3465     Name-pl = Páginas ,
3466     name-pl = páginas ,
3467     name-sg-ab = p. ,
3468     name-pl-ab = pp. ,
3469
3470     type = line ,
3471     Name-sg = Linha ,
3472     name-sg = linha ,
3473     Name-pl = Linhas ,
3474     name-pl = linhas ,
3475
3476     type = figure ,
3477     Name-sg = Figura ,
3478     name-sg = figura ,

```

```

3479 Name-pl = Figuras ,
3480 name-pl = figuras ,
3481 Name-sg-ab = Fig. ,
3482 name-sg-ab = fig. ,
3483 Name-pl-ab = Figs. ,
3484 name-pl-ab = figs. ,
3485
3486 type = table ,
3487 Name-sg = Tabela ,
3488 name-sg = tabela ,
3489 Name-pl = Tabelas ,
3490 name-pl = tabelas ,
3491
3492 type = item ,
3493 Name-sg = Item ,
3494 name-sg = item ,
3495 Name-pl = Itens ,
3496 name-pl = itens ,
3497
3498 type = footnote ,
3499 Name-sg = Nota ,
3500 name-sg = nota ,
3501 Name-pl = Notas ,
3502 name-pl = notas ,
3503
3504 type = note ,
3505 Name-sg = Nota ,
3506 name-sg = nota ,
3507 Name-pl = Notas ,
3508 name-pl = notas ,
3509
3510 type = equation ,
3511 Name-sg = Equação ,
3512 name-sg = equação ,
3513 Name-pl = Equações ,
3514 name-pl = equações ,
3515 Name-sg-ab = Eq. ,
3516 name-sg-ab = eq. ,
3517 Name-pl-ab = Eqs. ,
3518 name-pl-ab = eqs. ,
3519 refpre-in = {(} ,
3520 refpos-in = {)} ,
3521
3522 type = theorem ,
3523 Name-sg = Teorema ,
3524 name-sg = teorema ,
3525 Name-pl = Teoremas ,
3526 name-pl = teoremas ,
3527
3528 type = lemma ,
3529 Name-sg = Lema ,
3530 name-sg = lema ,
3531 Name-pl = Lemas ,
3532 name-pl = lemas ,

```

```

3533
3534 type = corollary ,
3535     Name-sg = Corolário ,
3536     name-sg = corolário ,
3537     Name-pl = Corolários ,
3538     name-pl = corolários ,
3539
3540 type = proposition ,
3541     Name-sg = Proposição ,
3542     name-sg = proposição ,
3543     Name-pl = Proposições ,
3544     name-pl = proposições ,
3545
3546 type = definition ,
3547     Name-sg = Definição ,
3548     name-sg = definição ,
3549     Name-pl = Definições ,
3550     name-pl = definições ,
3551
3552 type = proof ,
3553     Name-sg = Demonstração ,
3554     name-sg = demonstração ,
3555     Name-pl = Demonstrações ,
3556     name-pl = demonstrações ,
3557
3558 type = result ,
3559     Name-sg = Resultado ,
3560     name-sg = resultado ,
3561     Name-pl = Resultados ,
3562     name-pl = resultados ,
3563
3564 type = remark ,
3565     Name-sg = Observação ,
3566     name-sg = observação ,
3567     Name-pl = Observações ,
3568     name-pl = observações ,
3569
3570 type = example ,
3571     Name-sg = Exemplo ,
3572     name-sg = exemplo ,
3573     Name-pl = Exemplos ,
3574     name-pl = exemplos ,
3575
3576 type = algorithm ,
3577     Name-sg = Algoritmo ,
3578     name-sg = algoritmo ,
3579     Name-pl = Algoritmos ,
3580     name-pl = algoritmos ,
3581
3582 type = listing ,
3583     Name-sg = Listagem ,
3584     name-sg = listagem ,
3585     Name-pl = Listagens ,
3586     name-pl = listagens ,

```

```

3587
3588 type = exercise ,
3589     Name-sg = Exercício ,
3590     name-sg = exercício ,
3591     Name-pl = Exercícios ,
3592     name-pl = exercícios ,
3593
3594 type = solution ,
3595     Name-sg = Solução ,
3596     name-sg = solução ,
3597     Name-pl = Soluções ,
3598     name-pl = soluções ,
3599 </dict-portuguese>

```

10.5 Spanish

```

3600 <package>\zcDeclareLanguage { spanish }
3601 <*dict-spanish>
3602 namesep = {\nobreakspace} ,
3603 pairsep = {\~y\nobreakspace} ,
3604 listsep = {,~} ,
3605 lastsep = {\~y\nobreakspace} ,
3606 tpairsep = {\~y\nobreakspace} ,
3607 tlistsep = {,~} ,
3608 tlastsep = {\~y\nobreakspace} ,
3609 notesep = {\~} ,
3610 rangesep = {\~a\nobreakspace} ,
3611
3612 type = part ,
3613     Name-sg = Parte ,
3614     name-sg = parte ,
3615     Name-pl = Partes ,
3616     name-pl = partes ,
3617
3618 type = chapter ,
3619     Name-sg = Capítulo ,
3620     name-sg = capítulo ,
3621     Name-pl = Capítulos ,
3622     name-pl = capítulos ,
3623
3624 type = section ,
3625     Name-sg = Sección ,
3626     name-sg = sección ,
3627     Name-pl = Secciones ,
3628     name-pl = secciones ,
3629
3630 type = paragraph ,
3631     Name-sg = Párrafo ,
3632     name-sg = párrafo ,
3633     Name-pl = Párrafos ,
3634     name-pl = párrafos ,
3635
3636 type = appendix ,
3637     Name-sg = Apéndice ,

```

```

3638     name-sg = apéndice ,
3639     Name-pl = Apéndices ,
3640     name-pl = apéndices ,
3641
3642     type = subappendix ,
3643     Name-sg = Apéndice ,
3644     name-sg = apéndice ,
3645     Name-pl = Apéndices ,
3646     name-pl = apéndices ,
3647
3648     type = page ,
3649     Name-sg = Página ,
3650     name-sg = página ,
3651     Name-pl = Páginas ,
3652     name-pl = páginas ,
3653
3654     type = line ,
3655     Name-sg = Línea ,
3656     name-sg = línea ,
3657     Name-pl = Líneas ,
3658     name-pl = líneas ,
3659
3660     type = figure ,
3661     Name-sg = Figura ,
3662     name-sg = figura ,
3663     Name-pl = Figuras ,
3664     name-pl = figuras ,
3665
3666     type = table ,
3667     Name-sg = Cuadro ,
3668     name-sg = cuadro ,
3669     Name-pl = Cuadros ,
3670     name-pl = cuadros ,
3671
3672     type = item ,
3673     Name-sg = Punto ,
3674     name-sg = punto ,
3675     Name-pl = Puntos ,
3676     name-pl = puntos ,
3677
3678     type = footnote ,
3679     Name-sg = Nota ,
3680     name-sg = nota ,
3681     Name-pl = Notas ,
3682     name-pl = notas ,
3683
3684     type = note ,
3685     Name-sg = Nota ,
3686     name-sg = nota ,
3687     Name-pl = Notas ,
3688     name-pl = notas ,
3689
3690     type = equation ,
3691     Name-sg = Ecuación ,

```

```

3692 name-sg = ecuación ,
3693 Name-pl = Ecuaciones ,
3694 name-pl = ecuaciones ,
3695 refpre-in = {() ,
3696 refpos-in = {} } ,
3697
3698 type = theorem ,
3699 Name-sg = Teorema ,
3700 name-sg = teorema ,
3701 Name-pl = Teoremas ,
3702 name-pl = teoremas ,
3703
3704 type = lemma ,
3705 Name-sg = Lema ,
3706 name-sg = lema ,
3707 Name-pl = Lemas ,
3708 name-pl = lemas ,
3709
3710 type = corollary ,
3711 Name-sg = Corolario ,
3712 name-sg = corolario ,
3713 Name-pl = Corolarios ,
3714 name-pl = corolarios ,
3715
3716 type = proposition ,
3717 Name-sg = Proposición ,
3718 name-sg = proposición ,
3719 Name-pl = Proposiciones ,
3720 name-pl = proposiciones ,
3721
3722 type = definition ,
3723 Name-sg = Definición ,
3724 name-sg = definición ,
3725 Name-pl = Definiciones ,
3726 name-pl = definiciones ,
3727
3728 type = proof ,
3729 Name-sg = Demostración ,
3730 name-sg = demostración ,
3731 Name-pl = Demostraciones ,
3732 name-pl = demostraciones ,
3733
3734 type = result ,
3735 Name-sg = Resultado ,
3736 name-sg = resultado ,
3737 Name-pl = Resultados ,
3738 name-pl = resultados ,
3739
3740 type = remark ,
3741 Name-sg = Observación ,
3742 name-sg = observación ,
3743 Name-pl = Observaciones ,
3744 name-pl = observaciones ,
3745

```

```

3746 type = example ,
3747     Name-sg = Ejemplo ,
3748     name-sg = ejemplo ,
3749     Name-pl = Ejemplos ,
3750     name-pl = ejemplos ,
3751
3752 type = algorithm ,
3753     Name-sg = Algoritmo ,
3754     name-sg = algoritmo ,
3755     Name-pl = Algoritmos ,
3756     name-pl = algoritmos ,
3757
3758 type = listing ,
3759     Name-sg = Listado ,
3760     name-sg = listado ,
3761     Name-pl = Listados ,
3762     name-pl = listados ,
3763
3764 type = exercise ,
3765     Name-sg = Ejercicio ,
3766     name-sg = ejercicio ,
3767     Name-pl = Ejercicios ,
3768     name-pl = ejercicios ,
3769
3770 type = solution ,
3771     Name-sg = Solución ,
3772     name-sg = solución ,
3773     Name-pl = Soluciones ,
3774     name-pl = soluciones ,
3775 </dict-spanish>

```

Index

The italic numbers denote the pages where the corresponding entry is described, numbers underlined point to the definition, all others indicate the places where it is used.

Symbols	B
<code>\</code> 111, 117, 126, 127, 132, 133, 138, 139, 148, 149, 159	<code>\babelname</code> 698
<code>\</code> internal commands:	<code>\babelprovide</code> 13, 24
<code>_zrefclever_current_counter_tl</code> 5	<code>\begin</code> 73
	bool commands:
	<code>\bool_case_true:</code> 2
	<code>\bool_if:NTF</code> 322, 333, 656, 660, 1148, 1565, 1660, 1790, 1812, 1843, 1889, 1930, 1953, 1957, 1963, 1973, 1979, 2136
	<code>\bool_if:nTF</code> 67, 1233, 1242, 1251, 1306, 1316, 1340, 1357, 1372, 1437, 1445, 1579, 1587, 1824, 1831, 1838, 2088, 2209
A	<code>\bool_lazy_all:nTF</code> 2481
<code>\AddToHook</code> 99, 493, 508, 652, 688, 713, 751, 753, 805, 826, 2561, 2563, 2568, 2581, 2601, 2616, 2618, 2623, 2639, 2652, 2672, 2684, 2716, 2725, 2761, 2765, 2786, 2792, 2815	<code>\bool_lazy_and:nnTF</code>
<code>\appendix</code> 69, 70	
<code>\appendixname</code> 69	

\int_compare_p:nNn	1439, 1447, 2275, 2286, 2381	\msg_warning:nn	498, 523, 661, 667, 810, 847
\int_eval:n	98	\msg_warning:nnn ...	264, 279, 324, 334, 739, 784, 913, 980, 1022, 1062, 1101, 1624, 1797, 2314, 2349, 2524
\int_incr:N	1919, 1956, 1958, 1972, 1974, 1978, 1980, 2078, 2836	\msg_warning:nnnn	858
\int_new:N	1170, 1171, 1479, 1480, 1491, 1492		
\int_set:Nn	1424, 1426, 1430, 1433, 2819	N	
\int_to_roman:n	2823, 2830, 2831, 2834	\newcounter	4, 2585, 2586
\int_use:N	46, 49, 53, 59	\NewDocumentCommand	259, 269, 961, 966, 1013, 1113, 1157
\int_zero:N	1417, 1418, 1520, 1521, 1522, 1523, 1918, 1920, 1921, 2073, 2074	\nobreakspace	424, 2853, 2854, 2856, 2857, 2859, 2861, 3049, 3050, 3052, 3053, 3055, 3057, 3233, 3234, 3236, 3237, 3239, 3241, 3412, 3413, 3415, 3416, 3418, 3420, 3602, 3603, 3605, 3606, 3608, 3610
\l_tmpa_int	2819, 2823, 2830, 2831, 2834, 2836, 2838		
iow commands:			
\iow_char:N	111, 117, 126, 127, 132, 133, 138, 139, 148, 149, 159		
		P	
K		\PackageError	7
keys commands:		\pagenumbering	7
\keys_define:nn	32, 360, 372, 389, 403, 482, 512, 519, 531, 556, 565, 580, 589, 597, 611, 623, 631, 664, 671, 709, 756, 798, 800, 807, 814, 821, 831, 843, 852, 881, 907, 931, 941, 952, 976, 988, 1038, 1050, 1071, 1094	\pageref	37
\keys_set:nn	13, 32, 36, 315, 836, 964, 971, 1020, 1118	prg commands:	
keyval commands:		\prg_generate_conditional_	
\keyval_parse:nnn	856, 911	variant:Nnn	448, 464
		\prg_new_protected_conditional:Npnn	434, 450, 467
L		\prg_return_false:	
\label	72, 75	444, 446, 460, 462, 473
\labelformat	3	\prg_return_true:	443, 459, 472
\language	23, 692	\ProcessKeysOptions	960
M		prop commands:	
\mainbabelname	23, 699	\prop_get:NnN	2501
\MessageBreak	10	\prop_get:NnNTF	289, 437, 440, 453, 456, 470, 1016, 2299, 2320, 2328, 2478, 2535, 2548
MH commands:		\prop_gput:Nnn ..	265, 276, 1028, 1034
\MH_if_boolean:nTF	2729	\prop_gput_if_new:Nnn	350, 356
msg commands:		\prop_gset_from_keyval:Nn	418
\msg_info:nnn	380, 410, 2635, 2720, 2756, 2811, 2839	\prop_if_exist:NTF	301, 968
\msg_line_context:	110, 116, 120, 122, 125, 131, 137, 144, 147, 153, 158, 165, 170, 174, 176, 179, 183	\prop_if_exist_p:N	2485, 2541
\msg_new:nnn	108, 114, 119, 121, 123, 129, 135, 141, 143, 145, 151, 156, 161, 163, 168, 173, 175, 177, 182, 184, 186	\prop_if_in:NnTF	34, 263, 273, 734, 779
\msg_note:nnn	318	\prop_if_in_p:Nn	68, 2492
		\prop_item:Nn	37, 69, 277
		\prop_new:N	258, 307, 417, 851, 906, 937, 969
		\prop_put:Nnn	479, 948, 1003
		\prop_remove:Nn	478, 947, 995
		\providecommand	3
		\ProvidesExplPackage	14
		\ProvidesFile	13
		R	
		\refstepcounter	3, 69, 73, 76, 77

<code>\renewlist</code>	77	<code>\bsphack</code>	288, 2734
<code>\RequirePackage</code> 16, 17, 18, 19, 657, 802, 823		<code>\chapapp</code>	69
S			
<code>\scantokens</code>	70	<code>\@currentcounter</code>	3, 5, 30, 69, 73, 76, 27, 28, 48, 49, 935
seq commands:			
<code>\seq_clear:N</code>	576, 1175	<code>\@currentlabel</code>	3, 73, 76, 77
<code>\seq_const_from_clist:Nn</code>	204, 212, 225, 237	<code>\@elt</code>	5
<code>\seq_gconcat:NNN</code> ...	245, 248, 252, 255	<code>\@esphack</code>	336, 2754
<code>\seq_get_left:NN</code>	1545	<code>\@ifl@t@r</code>	3
<code>\seq_gput_right:Nn</code>	316, 327	<code>\@ifpackageloaded</code> ..	495, 510, 654, 690, 696, 828, 2583, 2641, 2650, 2664, 2666, 2727, 2763, 2794, 2817
<code>\seq_if_empty:NnTF</code>	1539	<code>\@onlypreamble</code>	268, 282, 1025
<code>\seq_if_in:NnTF</code>	292, 887, 1219	<code>\bbl@loaded</code>	24
<code>\seq_map_break:n</code>	89, 1458, 1461	<code>\bbl@main@language</code>	23, 693
<code>\seq_map_function:NN</code>	1178	<code>\c@</code>	4
<code>\seq_map_indexed_inline:Nn</code> .	21, 1419	<code>\c@enumN</code>	77
<code>\seq_map_inline:Nn</code>	369, 386, 400, 938, 973, 985, 1047, 1068, 1091, 1455, 2735	<code>\c@lstnumber</code>	76
<code>\seq_map_tokens:Nn</code>	71	<code>\c@page</code>	7, 102
<code>\seq_new:N</code>	244, 251, 283, 564, 880, 1155, 1172, 1476	<code>\cl@</code>	5
<code>\seq_pop_left:NN</code>	1537	<code>\hyper@link</code> 58, 1848, 2100, 2143, 2221	
<code>\seq_put_right:Nn</code>	889, 1222	<code>\lst@AddToHook</code>	2805
<code>\seq_reverse:N</code>	570	<code>\lst@label</code>	2807, 2808
<code>\seq_set_eq:NN</code>	1513	<code>\ltx@gobble</code>	72
<code>\seq_set_from_clist:Nn</code>	569, 1119	<code>\ltx@label</code> 72, 2654, 2655, 2659, 2660, 2668, 2669, 2674, 2675, 2680, 2681	
<code>\seq_sort:Nn</code>	39, 1181	<code>\MT@newlabel</code>	2742, 2750
<code>\setcounter</code> ..	2587, 2588, 2604, 2617, 2621	<code>\p@...</code>	3
sort commands:			
<code>\sort_return_same:</code>	39, 44, 1188, 1193, 1240, 1278, 1280, 1313, 1333, 1354, 1369, 1383, 1408, 1443, 1458, 1474	<code>\protected@write</code>	2741, 2749
<code>\sort_return_swapped:</code> ...	39, 44, 1201, 1249, 1277, 1323, 1332, 1353, 1368, 1384, 1407, 1451, 1461, 1473	<code>\zref@addprop</code> 21, 31, 42, 52, 54, 96, 107	
<code>\stepcounter</code>	2603, 2620	<code>\zref@default</code>	58, 59, 2081, 2083
str commands:			
<code>\str_case:nnTF</code>	715, 760	<code>\zref@extractdefault</code>	9, 65, 191, 197, 201
<code>\str_compare:nNnTF</code>	1329	<code>\zref@ifpropundefined</code>	19, 2390
<code>\str_if_eq:nnTF</code>	88	<code>\zref@ifrefcontainsprop</code>	19, 2086, 2138, 2205, 2393
<code>\str_if_eq_p:nn</code> 2366, 2372, 2374, 2378		<code>\zref@ifrefundefined</code>	1183, 1185, 1197, 1568, 1570, 1575, 1619, 1794, 1803, 1932, 2133, 2263
<code>\str_new:N</code>	670	<code>\zref@label</code>	72, 2646
<code>\str_set:Nn</code>	675, 677, 679, 681	<code>\ZREF@mainlist</code> 21, 31, 42, 52, 54, 96, 107	
<code>\string</code>	2742, 2750	<code>\zref@newprop</code>	5, 7, 20, 22, 32, 43, 53, 91, 106
T			
<code>\tag</code>	73, 75	<code>\zref@refused</code>	1618
T _E X and L ^A T _E X 2 _ε commands:			
<code>\@Alph</code>	69	<code>\zref@wrapper@babel</code> 35, 72, 1114, 2646	
<code>\@addtoreset</code>	4	<code>\textendash</code>	428
<code>\@auxout</code>	2741, 2749	<code>\textup</code>	74
		<code>\the</code>	3
		<code>\thechapter</code>	69
		<code>\thelstnumber</code>	76, 77
		<code>\thepage</code>	6, 7, 103
		<code>\thesection</code>	69

tl commands:

`\c_empty_tl` 1218, 1229,
 1231, 1288, 1291, 1294, 1296, 1556,
 1558, 2391, 2394, 2395, 2402, 2404
`\c_novalue_tl` 943, 990
`\tl_clear:N`
 313, 365, 1019, 1043, 1515,
 1516, 1517, 1518, 1519, 1541, 1914,
 1915, 1916, 1917, 1955, 2264, 2267,
 2295, 2313, 2348, 2523, 2554, 2556
`\tl_gset:Nn` 103
`\tl_head:N`
 .. 1367, 1380, 1392, 1394, 1404, 1406
`\tl_if_empty:NTF` 79, 377,
 394, 408, 1055, 1076, 1099, 1134,
 1622, 1792, 2193, 2280, 2297, 2807
`\tl_if_empty:nTF` 261,
 271, 364, 477, 1042, 1741, 1757,
 1773, 2004, 2035, 2047, 2061, 2266
`\tl_if_empty_p:N` . 1237, 1238, 1246,
 1247, 1254, 1255, 1582, 1583, 1590,
 1592, 2365, 2375, 2379, 2483, 2539
`\tl_if_empty_p:n` 1308, 1309,
 1318, 1319, 1344, 1345, 1360, 1375
`\tl_if_eq:NNTF` 1258, 1302, 1595, 2406
`\tl_if_eq:NnTF` 1176, 1208,
 1429, 1432, 1457, 1460, 1549, 2410
`\tl_if_eq:nnTF` 1269, 1421,
 2412, 2434, 2438, 2455, 2737, 2745
`\tl_if_novalue:nTF` 946, 993
`\tl_map_break:n` 89
`\tl_map_tokens:Nn` 81
`\tl_new:N` ... 97, 202, 203, 481, 685,
 686, 687, 797, 813, 930, 1163, 1164,
 1165, 1166, 1167, 1168, 1481, 1482,
 1483, 1484, 1485, 1486, 1487, 1489,
 1490, 1493, 1496, 1497, 1498, 1499,
 1500, 1501, 1502, 1503, 1504, 1505,
 1506, 1507, 1508, 1509, 1510, 2559
`\tl_put_left:Nn` 1827, 1834, 1874
`\tl_put_right:Nn` 1687, 1703,
 1712, 1743, 1754, 1770, 1991, 2002,
 2033, 2045, 2059, 2281, 2282, 2293
`\tl_reverse:N` 1289, 1292
`\tl_set:Nn` 190, 366, 486,
 488, 490, 496, 499, 515, 524, 692,
 693, 698, 699, 702, 703, 706, 719,
 727, 736, 741, 764, 772, 781, 786,
 970, 1044, 1396, 1398, 1551, 1552,
 1676, 1678, 1810, 1841, 1945, 1947,
 1970, 2277, 2278, 2291, 2560, 2562
`\tl_set_eq:NN` 1912
`\tl_tail:N` 1397, 1399
`\l_tmpa_tl` 299, 315, 1136, 1137

U

`\upshape` 2719
 use commands:
`\use:N` 25, 28

V

`\value` 2604, 2621

Z

`\zcDeclareLanguage`
 11, 259, 2844, 3041, 3227, 3407, 3600
`\zcDeclareLanguageAlias`
 12, 269, 2845, 2846,
 2847, 2848, 2849, 2850, 2851, 3042,
 3043, 3044, 3045, 3046, 3047, 3228,
 3229, 3230, 3231, 3408, 3409, 3410
`\zcLanguageSetup` 10, 12–14, 31, 33, 34, 1013
`\zcpageref` 37, 1157
`\zcref` 25, 26, 30, 35,
 37–39, 46, 47, 72, 74, 1113, 1160, 1161
`\zcRefTypeSetup` 10, 31, 32, 966, 2719
`\zcsetup` 23, 26, 30, 31, 961
`\zlabel` 72, 73, 75, 76, 2808
 zrefcheck commands:
`\zrefcheck_zcref_beg_label:` .. 1125
`\zrefcheck_zcref_end_label_-`
 maybe: 1144
`\zrefcheck_zcref_run_checks_on_-`
 labels:n 1145
 zrefclever internal commands:
`\l_zrefclever_abbrev_bool`
 609, 613, 2284
`\l_zrefclever_capitalize_bool` ..
 595, 599, 2272
`\l_zrefclever_capitalize_first_-`
 bool 596, 605, 2274
`_zrefclever_counter_reset_by:n`
 . 6, 28, 29, 57, 59, 61, 65, 2691, 2772
`_zrefclever_counter_reset_by_-`
 aux:nn 72, 75
`_zrefclever_counter_reset_by_-`
 aux:nnn 82, 86
`\l_zrefclever_counter_resetby_-`
 prop 5, 29, 68, 69, 906, 918
`\l_zrefclever_counter_resettters_-`
 seq 5, 28, 29, 71, 880, 887, 890
`\l_zrefclever_counter_type_prop`
 4, 27, 28, 34, 37, 851, 863
`\l_zrefclever_current_counter_-`
 tl 3, 30, 20,
 24, 25, 35, 38, 40, 45, 46, 94, 930, 933
`\l_zrefclever_current_language_-`
 tl .. 23, 687, 692, 698, 702, 728, 773
`_zrefclever_declare_default_-`
 transl:nnn ... 33, 1026, 1057, 1078

```

\__zrefclever_declare_type-
  transl:nnnn ... 33, 1026, 1083, 1105
\__zrefclever_def_extract:Nnnn 9,
188, 1217, 1228, 1230, 1287, 1290,
1293, 1295, 1555, 1557, 2401, 2403
\g__zrefclever_dict_{language}_prop
  ..... 13
\l__zrefclever_dict_language_tl .
  . 202, 290, 294, 297, 304, 310, 317,
319, 325, 328, 351, 357, 438, 441,
454, 457, 1017, 1058, 1079, 1084, 1106
\__zrefclever_extract:nnn .....
  . 9, 200, 1274, 1276, 1350, 1352,
1365, 1382, 1470, 1472, 2417, 2419,
2423, 2425, 2443, 2445, 2449, 2451
\__zrefclever_extract_unexp:nnn .
  ..... 9, 65, 194,
1270, 1271, 1854, 2102, 2105, 2120,
2149, 2164, 2227, 2232, 2248, 2391,
2394, 2395, 2413, 2414, 2435, 2436,
2439, 2440, 2457, 2461, 2738, 2746
\__zrefclever_extract_url-
  unexp:n 1850, 2101, 2145, 2223, 2388
\g__zrefclever_fallback_dict-
  prop ..... 10, 417, 418, 470
\l__zrefclever_footnote_type_tl .
  ..... 2559, 2560, 2562, 2566
\__zrefclever_get_default-
  transl:nnN ..... 10, 451, 465
\__zrefclever_get_default-
  transl:nnNTF ..... 18, 450, 2516
\__zrefclever_get_enclosing-
  counters_value:n . 5, 6, 55, 60, 93
\__zrefclever_get_fallback-
  transl:nN ..... 468
\__zrefclever_get_fallback-
  transl:nNTF ..... 18, 466, 2521
\__zrefclever_get_ref:n .....
  ..... 58, 59, 1690, 1706,
1718, 1723, 1746, 1760, 1764, 1776,
1780, 1815, 1835, 1994, 2007, 2014,
2038, 2050, 2054, 2064, 2068, 2084
\__zrefclever_get_ref_first: . . .
  ..... 58, 59, 62, 1828, 1875, 2131
\__zrefclever_get_ref_font:nN 10,
17, 30, 67, 68, 1651, 1653, 1655, 2532
\__zrefclever_get_ref_string:nN .
  ..... 10, 16, 30, 67, 1136, 1526,
1528, 1530, 1633, 1635, 1637, 1639,
1641, 1643, 1645, 1647, 1649, 2475
\__zrefclever_get_type_transl:nnnN
  ..... 10, 435, 449
\__zrefclever_get_type_transl:nnnNTF
  ..... 17, 434, 2307, 2336, 2342, 2510

\l__zrefclever_label_a_tl .....
  . 45, 1481, 1538, 1556, 1568, 1618,
1619, 1625, 1677, 1690, 1706, 1723,
1764, 1780, 1808, 1815, 1932, 1936,
1946, 1971, 1994, 2015, 2054, 2068
\l__zrefclever_label_b_tl .....
  ..... 45, 1481,
1541, 1546, 1558, 1570, 1575, 1936
\l__zrefclever_label_count_int ..
  ..... 45, 1479,
1520, 1631, 1670, 1918, 1941, 2078
\l__zrefclever_label_enclval_a-
  tl ..... 1163, 1287, 1289, 1344,
1360, 1380, 1392, 1396, 1397, 1404
\l__zrefclever_label_enclval_b-
  tl ..... 1163, 1290, 1292, 1345,
1367, 1375, 1394, 1398, 1399, 1406
\l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_a_tl
  ..... 1163, 1293,
1303, 1308, 1318, 1331, 2401, 2407
\l__zrefclever_label_extdoc_b_tl
  ..... 1163, 1295,
1304, 1309, 1319, 1330, 2403, 2408
\l__zrefclever_label_type_a_tl ..
  ..... 67, 1163, 1218, 1220,
1223, 1229, 1237, 1246, 1254, 1259,
1429, 1457, 1551, 1555, 1582, 1590,
1596, 1622, 1679, 1948, 2483, 2488,
2495, 2504, 2512, 2539, 2544, 2551
\l__zrefclever_label_type_b_tl ..
  ..... 1163,
1231, 1238, 1247, 1255, 1260, 1432,
1460, 1552, 1557, 1583, 1592, 1597
\__zrefclever_label_type_put-
  new_right:n .... 38, 39, 1179, 1215
\l__zrefclever_label_types_seq ..
  .... 39, 1172, 1175, 1219, 1222, 1455
\__zrefclever_labels_in_sequence:nn
  ..... 46, 65, 1806, 1935, 2399
\g__zrefclever_languages_prop ...
  ..... 12, 258, 263, 265, 273,
276, 277, 289, 437, 453, 734, 779, 1016
\l__zrefclever_last_of_type_bool
  ..... 45, 1476, 1566, 1571, 1572,
1576, 1585, 1600, 1604, 1610, 1660
\l__zrefclever_lastsep_tl . 1496,
1642, 1705, 1722, 1745, 1763, 1775
\l__zrefclever_link_star_bool ...
  ..... 1120, 1155, 2091, 2212, 2364
\l__zrefclever_listsep_tl .....
  ... 1496, 1640, 1717, 1759, 1993,
2006, 2013, 2037, 2049, 2053, 2063
\l__zrefclever_load_dict-
  verbose_bool ... 284, 322, 333, 343

```

`\g_zrefclever_loaded_dictionaries_-seq` 283, 293, 316, 327
`_zrefclever_ltxlabel:n` 72, 2643, 2655, 2660, 2669, 2675, 2681
`\l_zrefclever_main_language_tl` 23, 686, 693, 699, 703, 707, 720, 742, 765, 787
`_zrefclever_mathtools_showonlyrefs:n` 1150, 2732
`\l_zrefclever_mathtools_showonlyrefs_bool` 1148, 2724, 2731
`_zrefclever_name_default:` 2080, 2195
`\l_zrefclever_name_format_-fallback_tl` 1487, 2291, 2295, 2297, 2333, 2345
`\l_zrefclever_name_format_tl` 1487, 2277, 2278, 2281, 2282, 2292, 2293, 2304, 2310, 2325, 2339
`\l_zrefclever_name_in_link_bool` 60, 62, 1487, 1843, 2136, 2368, 2384, 2385
`\l_zrefclever_namefont_tl` 1496, 1652, 1846, 1863, 2154, 2185, 2200
`\l_zrefclever_nameinlink_str` 670, 675, 677, 679, 681, 2366, 2372, 2374, 2378
`\l_zrefclever_namesep_tl` 1496, 1634, 2157, 2188, 2196, 2203
`\l_zrefclever_next_is_same_bool` 46, 65, 1491, 1929, 1957, 1973, 1979, 2428, 2466
`\l_zrefclever_next_maybe_range_-bool` 45, 65, 1491, 1802, 1812, 1928, 1953, 1963, 2420, 2427, 2446, 2454
`\l_zrefclever_noabbrev_first_-bool` 610, 619, 2288
`_zrefclever_orig_ltxlabel:n` 2645, 2654, 2659, 2668, 2674, 2680
`_zrefclever_page_format_aux:` 98, 102
`\g_zrefclever_page_format_tl` 7, 97, 103, 106
`\l_zrefclever_pairsep_tl` 1496, 1638, 1689, 1813
`_zrefclever_prop_put_non-empty:Nnn` 18, 475, 862, 917
`_zrefclever_provide_dict_-default_transl:nn` 15, 348, 378, 395
`_zrefclever_provide_dict_type_-transl:nn` 15, 348, 396, 413
`_zrefclever_provide_dictionary:n` 10, 13–15, 36, 285, 344, 755, 766, 774, 789, 1121
`_zrefclever_provide_dictionary_-verbose:n` . . . 15, 340, 721, 729, 744
`\l_zrefclever_range_beg_label_-tl` 45, 1491, 1519, 1718, 1741, 1747, 1757, 1761, 1773, 1777, 1917, 1955, 1970, 2004, 2008, 2035, 2039, 2047, 2051, 2061, 2065
`\l_zrefclever_range_count_int` 45, 1491, 1522, 1698, 1732, 1920, 1956, 1967, 1972, 1978, 1986, 2027, 2073
`\l_zrefclever_range_same_count_-int` 45, 1491, 1523, 1685, 1720, 1733, 1921, 1958, 1974, 1980, 2011, 2028, 2074
`\l_zrefclever_rangesep_tl` 1496, 1636, 1779, 1814, 2067
`_zrefclever_ref_default:` 2080, 2128, 2134, 2189, 2257
`\l_zrefclever_ref_language_tl` 23, 24, 685, 706, 719, 722, 727, 730, 736, 741, 745, 755, 764, 767, 772, 775, 781, 786, 790, 1121, 2308, 2337, 2343, 2511, 2517
`\c_zrefclever_ref_options_font_-seq` 11, 17, 204
`\c_zrefclever_ref_options_-necessarily_not_type_specific_-seq` 16, 204, 370, 974, 1048
`\c_zrefclever_ref_options_-necessarily_type_specific_seq` 204, 401, 1092
`\c_zrefclever_ref_options_-possibly_type_specific_seq` 16, 204, 387, 1069
`\l_zrefclever_ref_options_prop` 30, 32, 937, 947, 948, 2478, 2535
`\c_zrefclever_ref_options_-reference_seq` 204, 939
`\c_zrefclever_ref_options_-typesetup_seq` 204, 986
`\l_zrefclever_ref_property_tl` 19, 481, 486, 488, 490, 496, 499, 515, 524, 1176, 1208, 1549, 2086, 2140, 2207, 2410
`\l_zrefclever_ref_typeset_font_-tl` 797, 799, 1131
`\l_zrefclever_reffont_in_tl` 1496, 1656, 2098, 2118, 2162, 2219, 2246
`\l_zrefclever_reffont_out_tl` 1496, 1654, 2095, 2115, 2159, 2179, 2216, 2243

`\l_zrefclever_refpos_in_tl` [1496](#),
[1650](#), [2107](#), [2122](#), [2167](#), [2235](#), [2251](#)
`\l_zrefclever_refpos_out_tl` [1496](#),
[1646](#), [2110](#), [2124](#), [2180](#), [2238](#), [2253](#)
`\l_zrefclever_refpre_in_tl` [1496](#),
[1648](#), [2104](#), [2119](#), [2163](#), [2231](#), [2247](#)
`\l_zrefclever_refpre_out_tl` [1496](#),
[1644](#), [2096](#), [2116](#), [2160](#), [2217](#), [2244](#)
`\l_zrefclever_setup_type_tl` [15](#),
[202](#), [313](#), [352](#), [365](#), [366](#), [377](#), [394](#),
[408](#), [970](#), [998](#), [1006](#), [1019](#), [1043](#),
[1044](#), [1055](#), [1076](#), [1085](#), [1099](#), [1107](#)
`\l_zrefclever_sort_decided_bool`
..... [1169](#), [1298](#), [1312](#), [1322](#),
[1326](#), [1338](#), [1348](#), [1363](#), [1378](#), [1402](#)
`_zrefclever_sort_default:nn` ...
..... [39](#), [1210](#), [1226](#)
`_zrefclever_sort_default_-`
different_types:nn
..... [21](#), [37](#), [38](#), [43](#), [1264](#), [1415](#)
`_zrefclever_sort_default_same_-`
type:nn [37](#), [40](#), [1262](#), [1285](#)
`_zrefclever_sort_labels:`
..... [38](#), [39](#), [44](#), [1129](#), [1173](#)
`_zrefclever_sort_page:nn`
..... [44](#), [1209](#), [1467](#)
`\l_zrefclever_sort_prior_a_int` .
..... [1170](#),
[1417](#), [1423](#), [1424](#), [1430](#), [1440](#), [1448](#)
`\l_zrefclever_sort_prior_b_int` .
..... [1170](#),
[1418](#), [1425](#), [1426](#), [1433](#), [1441](#), [1449](#)
`\l_zrefclever_tlastsep_tl`
..... [1496](#), [1531](#), [1906](#)
`\l_zrefclever_tlistsep_tl`
..... [1496](#), [1529](#), [1884](#)
`\l_zrefclever_tpairsep_tl`
..... [1496](#), [1527](#), [1900](#)
`\l_zrefclever_type_<type>_-`
options_prop [32](#)
`\l_zrefclever_type_count_int` ...
..... [45](#), [62](#), [1479](#), [1521](#), [1881](#),
[1883](#), [1892](#), [1919](#), [2275](#), [2287](#), [2381](#)
`\l_zrefclever_type_first_label_-`
tl [45](#), [60](#), [1481](#), [1517](#), [1676](#), [1794](#),
[1803](#), [1807](#), [1835](#), [1851](#), [1855](#), [1915](#),
[1945](#), [2133](#), [2139](#), [2146](#), [2150](#), [2165](#),
[2206](#), [2224](#), [2228](#), [2233](#), [2249](#), [2263](#)
`\l_zrefclever_type_first_label_-`
type_tl [45](#), [62](#), [1481](#), [1518](#), [1678](#),
[1798](#), [1916](#), [1947](#), [2266](#), [2302](#), [2309](#),
[2315](#), [2323](#), [2331](#), [2338](#), [2344](#), [2351](#)
`_zrefclever_type_name_setup:` ..
..... [10](#), [60](#), [1823](#), [2261](#)

`\l_zrefclever_type_name_tl`
..... [60](#), [62](#),
[1487](#), [1858](#), [1864](#), [2155](#), [2186](#), [2193](#),
[2201](#), [2264](#), [2267](#), [2305](#), [2311](#), [2313](#),
[2326](#), [2334](#), [2340](#), [2346](#), [2348](#), [2365](#)
`\l_zrefclever_typeset_compress_-`
bool [579](#), [582](#), [1930](#)
`\l_zrefclever_typeset_labels_-`
seq [45](#), [1476](#), [1513](#), [1537](#), [1539](#), [1545](#)
`\l_zrefclever_typeset_last_bool`
..... [45](#), [1476](#),
[1534](#), [1535](#), [1542](#), [1565](#), [1889](#), [2380](#)
`\l_zrefclever_typeset_name_bool`
..... [530](#), [537](#), [542](#), [547](#), [1825](#), [1839](#)
`\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_-`
curr_tl [45](#),
[58](#), [62](#), [1481](#), [1516](#), [1687](#), [1703](#),
[1712](#), [1743](#), [1754](#), [1770](#), [1792](#),
[1810](#), [1827](#), [1834](#), [1841](#), [1874](#), [1896](#),
[1901](#), [1907](#), [1913](#), [1914](#), [1991](#), [2002](#),
[2033](#), [2045](#), [2059](#), [2280](#), [2375](#), [2379](#)
`\l_zrefclever_typeset_queue_-`
prev_tl . [45](#), [1481](#), [1515](#), [1885](#), [1912](#)
`\l_zrefclever_typeset_range_-`
bool [588](#), [591](#), [1128](#), [1790](#)
`\l_zrefclever_typeset_ref_bool` .
..... [529](#), [536](#), [541](#), [546](#), [1825](#), [1832](#)
`_zrefclever_typeset_refs:`
..... [45-47](#), [1132](#), [1511](#)
`_zrefclever_typeset_refs_last_-`
of_type: . [50](#), [58](#), [60](#), [62](#), [1662](#), [1667](#)
`_zrefclever_typeset_refs_not_-`
last_of_type:
..... [46](#), [50](#), [58](#), [65](#), [1664](#), [1924](#)
`\l_zrefclever_typeset_sort_bool`
..... [555](#), [558](#), [1127](#)
`\l_zrefclever_typesort_seq`
..... [21](#), [43](#), [564](#), [569](#), [570](#), [576](#), [1419](#)
`\l_zrefclever_use_hyperref_bool`
..... [629](#), [636](#),
[641](#), [646](#), [656](#), [662](#), [2090](#), [2211](#), [2363](#)
`\l_zrefclever_warn_hyperref_-`
bool [630](#), [637](#), [642](#), [647](#), [660](#)
`_zrefclever_zcref:nnn` .. [1114](#), [1115](#)
`_zrefclever_zcref:nnnn` [35](#), [38](#), [1115](#)
`\l_zrefclever_zcref_labels_seq` .
..... [38](#), [39](#), [1119](#),
[1146](#), [1151](#), [1155](#), [1178](#), [1181](#), [1514](#)
`\l_zrefclever_zcref_note_tl` ...
..... [813](#), [816](#), [1134](#), [1138](#)
`\l_zrefclever_zcref_with_check_-`
bool [820](#), [835](#), [1124](#), [1142](#)
`_zrefclever_zcsetup:n`
..... [31](#), [962](#), [963](#), [2565](#),

2570, 2591, 2597, 2605, 2625, 2686,	available_bool
2717, 2767, 2787, 2796, 2809, 2826 819, 830, 842, 1123, 1141
\l_zrefclever_zrefcheck_-	