

API Unit Testing in DevOps Pipelines



Uli Hitzel
Developer Advocate
Axway



Developer Advocate



in/uhitzel



/u1i/slides













11:15 AM

Projects

- Yoisho Open Banking Project
- Bambleweeny: A lightweight key-value store and message broker based on HTTP/REST

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- keiju Minimalist API Gateway in a ~25 MB Container.
- samsa converts between OpenAPI v2 and v3 formats (YAML/JSON)
- majime Dead Simple API Unit Testing

Speaking Engagements – Slides

- Redis Meetup Singapore (April 2018)
- PyCon Bangkok (June 2018)
- Stripe API for Humans (March 2019)
- RedisConf San Francisco (April 2019)

https://apigeek.net



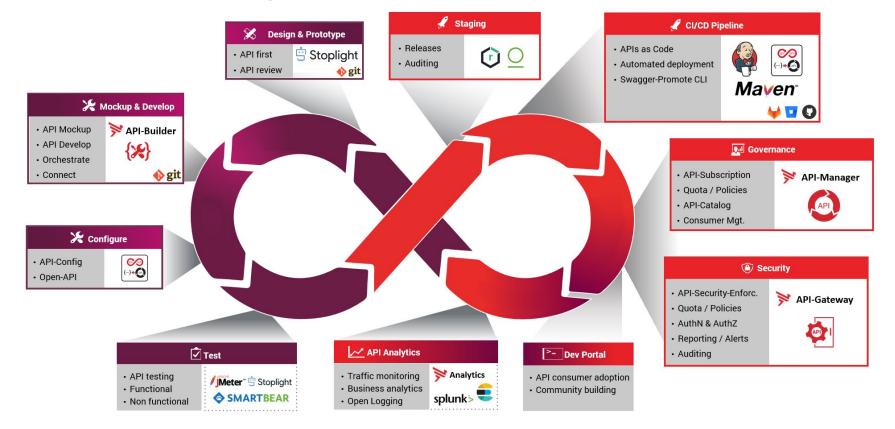






DevOps Pipelines aws Google Cloud code deploy plan Dev Ops operate release build monitor test

API Lifecycle



- Run test cases on API endpoints
- Test cases are defined in YAML files
- majime can generate test cases from Swagger specs



/ma-ji-me/

noun

- 1. an earnest, reliable person who can get things done
- 2. dead simple API Unit Testing

python 3.7 license MIT issues 0 open

Run Test Cases against Endpoints

```
majime
PUT http://backend.yoisho.dob.jp/banking/v2/atm/5
HTTP 200
DELETE http://backend.yoisho.dob.jp/banking/v2/atm/3
HTTP 200 but expected 204
GET http://backend.yoisho.dob.jp/banking/v2/atm/1
HTTP 200
POST http://backend.yoisho.dob.jp/banking/v2/atm
  TP 201
GET http://backend.yoisho.dob.jp/banking/v2/atm
HTTP 200
5 tests, 4 successful and 1 failed
```

Test Cases Defined In YAML

```
Base: 'http://backend.yoisho.dob.jp/banking/v2'
Tests:
  - path: '/atm/{id}'
    method: GET
    headers: ''
    expect-response: '200'
    expect-body: json
  - path: '/atm/{id}'
    method: PUT
    headers: ''
    content-type: application/json
    body: {}
    expect-response: '200'
```

Generate Test Cases from Swagger

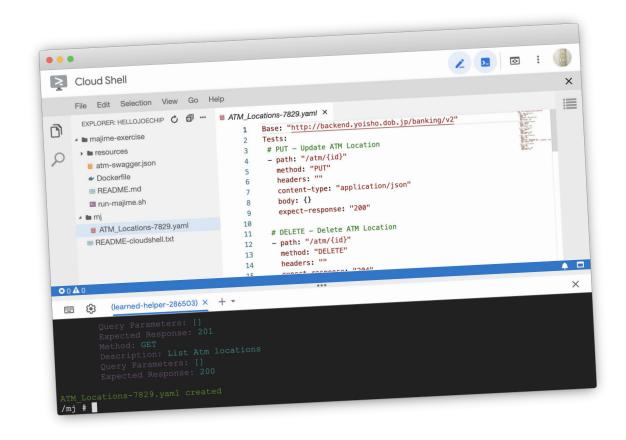
```
Terminal
majime -g
https://petstore.swagger
.io/v2/swagger.json
```

Generate Test Cases from Swagger

```
Terminal
  Generate test suite from https://petstore.swagger.io/v2/swagger.json
  Title: Swagger Petstore
  Host: petstore.swagger.io
  Base Path: /v2
  Scheme: https
  Path: /pet/{petId}/uploadImage
          Method: POST
          Description: uploads an image
          Query Parameters: []
          Expected Response: 200
  Path: /pet
          Method: POST
          Description: Add a new pet to the store
          Query Parameters: []
          Expected Response: 405
          Method: PUT
          Description: Update an existing pet
```

https://github.com/u1i/majime-exercise

Let's Out!



API Days Singapore, 2019

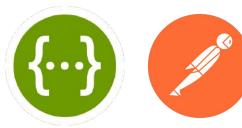


```
swagger: "2.0"
2 info:
     description: "This is a sample serv
                           Swagger at [ht
       out more about
       or on [irc.freenode.net, #swagger
       this sample, you can use the api
        authorization
                          filters."
     version: "1.0.0"
     title: "Swagger Petstore"
      termsOfService: "http://swagger.io/
      contact:
       email: "apiteam@swagger.io"
     license:
10
       name: "Apache 2.0"
11
       url: "http://www.apache.org/licens
   host: "petstore.swagger.io"
   basePath: "/v2"
   tags:
15 - name: "pet"
     description: "Everything about your
      externalDocs:
18
       description: "Find out more"
       url: "http://swagger.io"
   - name: "store"
     description: "Access to Petstore or
22 - name: "user"
      description: "Operations about user
24 -
     externalDocs:
       description: "Find out more about
26
       url: "http://swagger.io"
```

Design First

1

- What can I do?
- What do I get?
- Data Models
- Authentication
- License





Divide & Conquer

Use

- → API Portal
- → Swagger/OAS
- → API Keys
- → OAuth
- → HTTP
- → JSON
- → Sandbox

Manage

- Access Control
- Security
- Quotas
- Transformation
- Service Catalog
- Self Service
- Analytics

Build











Use Mock Tools



SOAP & REST
Webservices / APIs
for a fictional
japanese bank. Easy
to run docker
images that expose
endpoints you can
use for demos and
testing.

docker run -d -P ulih/yoisho-atm



Open Banking - Live Endpoints



Webservices and REST APIs that expose bank related data services with dynamic content, use them for testing and demos. Available over HTTP and HTTPS

Full Documentation

ATM

Full CRUDL REST interface (Create, Read, Update, Delete, List), /v1 and /v2 endpoints with respective Swagger specs

API Version 1 - Swagger

API Version 1 - Swagger Editor

API Version 2 - Swagger

API Version 2 - Swagger Editor

Sample Request

Currency Exchange

REST/JSON, 1 parameter. Response is different each time.

Swagger

Swagger Editor

Sample Request

Assets (SOAP)

Bank Assets & Debt- SOAP/XML, 2 methods, dynamic output.

WSDL

Open Banking - Live Endpoints



Webservices and REST APIs that expose bank related data services with dynamic content, use them for testing and demos. Available over HTTP and HTTPS

Full Documentation

Fixed Deposit

Calculator - REST/JSON, 2 parameters, semantic error handling, complex output

Swagger

Swagger Editor

Sample Request

Investment

/v1 and /v2 endpoints with respective Swagger specs. Static responses.

API Version 1 - Swagger

API Version 1 - Swagger Editor

API Version 2 - Swagger

Swagger Editor

API Version 2 - Sample Request

Stock Quote

Returns the stock price. Data updates once every minute, it's also sending additional Cache-Control headers.

Swagger

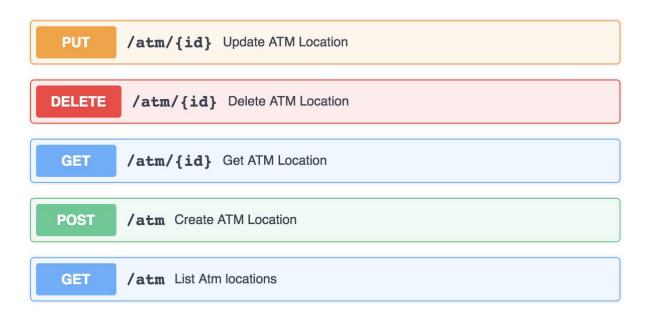
Swagger Editor

Sample Request

ATM Locations 20

[Base URL: backend.yoisho.dob.jp/banking/v2] https://backend.yoisho.dob.jp/banking/v2/swagger

List of ATM locations for Yoisho Banking Corporation



Over To You!

- Try it out: Use Majime for Testing at Work
- **Feedback:** Please open issues for stuff that doesn't work
- **Join In:** Looking for collaborators!



