

# Cloud Native Final Project

## Smart Manufacture

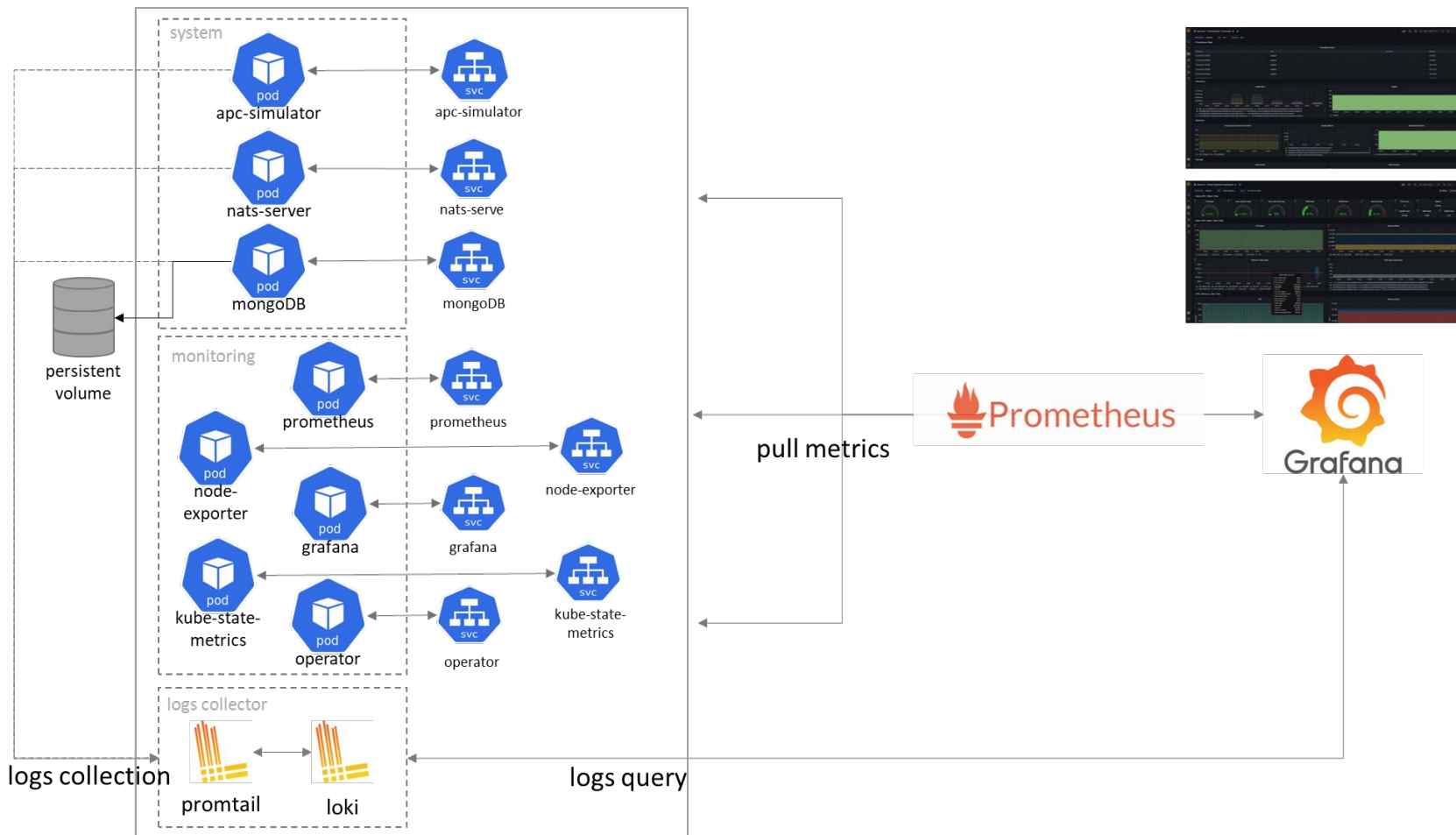
第 8 組

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# Outline


- System architecture & DigitalOcean Cloud Platform
- Deployment
  - [Requirements] apc-simulator & nats-server
  - [Configurable + Encryption] MongoDB & MongoDB Secret
  - [Application Monitor] Prometheus operator
  - [Application Monitor] Grafana
  - [Code Quality] CI/CD
  - [Application Monitor] Logging: Grafana + Loki + Promtail
- Development
  - [Code Optimization] APC Service strategy extension
  - [Code Optimization] Measure Service can easily extend more types
  - [Code Quality] User DB - mongoCache
  - [Code Optimization] Metrics transmission to Prometheus
  - [Application Monitor] Logger: custom json format
- Testing
  - [Code Quality] Test coverage enhancement
  - [Code Quality] Package Usage - Mock Nats and Supertest
- Demo
- Q & A

# System architecture





- Kubernetes Clusters (5 nodes)
- Container Registry




 **k8s-1-22-8-do-1-sgp1-**  
in [tsmc-final-project-team-8](#) / SGP1 - 1.22.8-do.1

Kubernetes Dashboard




Actions

Overview Resources Insights Marketplace Settings

**NODE POOLS**











   **pool-nt3xy**  
s-2vcpu-2gb - 1.22.8-do.1

20 hours ago

 k8s  k8s:   k8s:worker

...

**NODES**

		<b>pool-nt3xy</b>	<b>-ctpz4</b>	3 days ago	...
		<b>pool-nt3xy</b>	<b>-ctpzi</b>	3 days ago	...
		<b>pool-nt3xy</b>	<b>-ctpzv</b>	3 days ago	...
		<b>pool-nt3xy</b>	<b>-cl804</b>	20 hours ago	...
		<b>pool-nt3xy</b>	<b>-cl80i</b>	20 hours ago	...

# Deployment

# Deploy apc-simulator & nats-server

- 在 apc yaml 增加環境變數給 MongoDB 連接使用
- 部屬apc-simulator
  - `kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml`
- 部屬nats-server
  - `kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml`
  - `kubectl apply -f service.yaml`

```
env:  
- name: PORT  
  value: '3030'  
- name: NATS_SERVICE_CONNECTION  
  value: 'nats-server:4222'  
- name: MONGO_HOST  
  value: 'mongo-svc:27017'  
- name: MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_USERNAME  
  valueFrom:  
    secretKeyRef:  
      name: mongo-creds  
      key: username  
- name: MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_PASSWORD  
  valueFrom:  
    secretKeyRef:  
      name: mongo-creds  
      key: password  
- name: MONGO_CACHE_DB_NAME  
  value: mongo_cache  
- name: MONGO_CACHE_COLLECTION_NAME  
  value: bucket_1
```

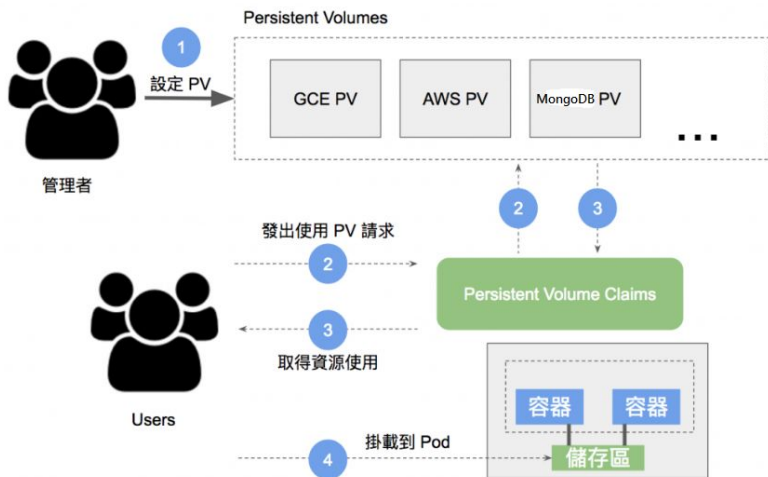
# Deploy MongoDB

- **Secret** 是用於向 container 提供敏感訊息, 數據以 base64 編碼格式儲存
- 使用 Secrets 將我們想要的Mongodb密碼 load 到容器中(apc-simulator)
- 使用完 secret yaml 檔後可刪除或加入.gitignore
- 部屬 MongoDB secret
  - `kubectl apply -f MongoDB-secrets.yaml`

```
1  apiVersion: v1
2  data:
3    password: cGFzc3dvcmQxMjM=
4    username: YWRtaW51c2Vy
5  kind: Secret
6  metadata:
7    creationTimestamp: null
8    name: mongo-creds
```

# Deploy MongoDB(cont.)

- 我們需要 **Volumes** 儲存永久資料, 即使 pods 掛掉, 資料仍然存在
- PersistentVolumes (PV): 由管理者設定儲存位置、容量的PV
- Persistent Volume Claims (PVC): 使用者使用 PV 動態配置 PV
- 部屬 PV
  - `kubectl apply -f MongoDB-pv.yaml`
  - `kubectl apply -f MongoDB-pvc.yaml`



MongoDB-pv.yaml

```
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: PersistentVolume
3  metadata:
4    name: mongo-data-pv
5  spec:
6    accessModes:
7      - ReadWriteOnce
8    capacity:
9      storage: 1Gi
10   hostPath:
11     path: /data/mongo
```

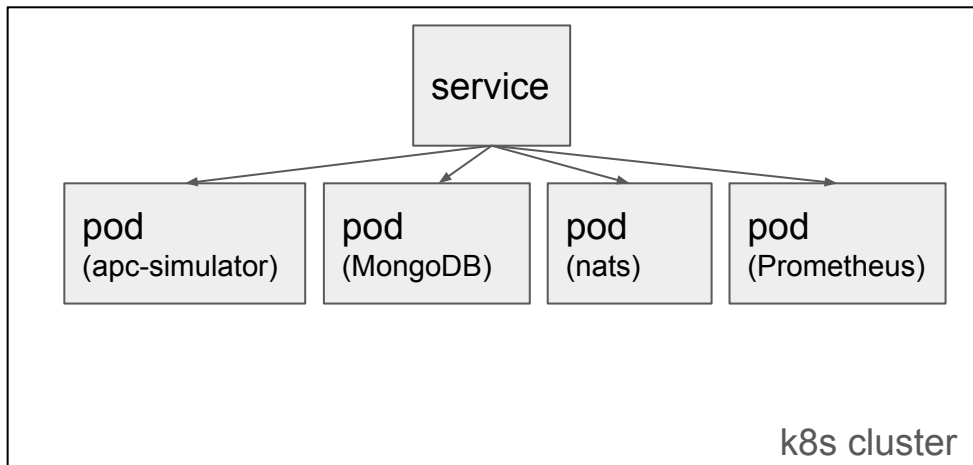
MongoDB-pvc.yaml

```
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
3  metadata:
4    name: mongo-data
5  spec:
6    accessModes:
7      - ReadWriteOnce
8    resources:
9      requests:
10        storage: 1Gi
```



# Deploy MongoDB(cont.)

- 我們需要 **Services** 在 k8s 用來與其他 pod 建立通訊
- ClusterIP 通常用來做內部 pods 間的通訊, 所以我們設定 port 27017 開放給同 cluster 中 apc-simulator 連
- 部屬 service
  - `kubectl apply -f MongoDB-svc.yaml`



```
MongoDB-svc.yaml
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: Service
3  metadata:
4    name: mongo-svc
5  spec:
6    selector:
7      app: mongo
8    ports:
9      - protocol: TCP
10        port: 27017
11        targetPort: 27017
```

# Deploy MongoDB(cont.)

- 最後依照前面設定部屬MongoDB
  - `kubectl apply -f MongoDB-deployment.yaml`

MongoDB-deployment.yaml

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  labels:
    app: mongo
    name: mongo
```

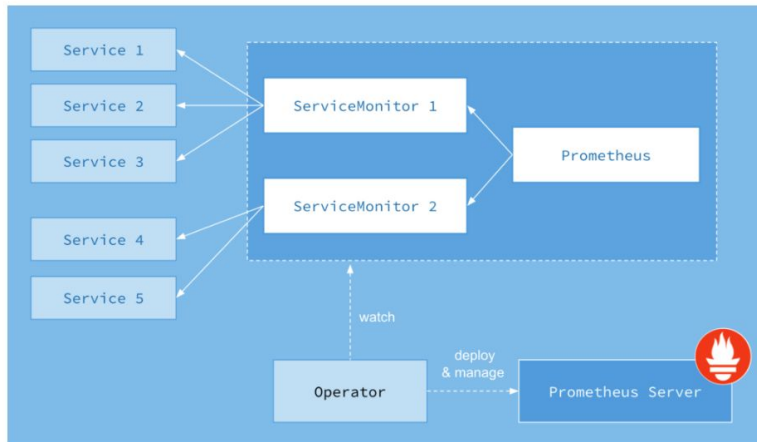
...

```
env:
- name: MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_USERNAME
  valueFrom:
    secretKeyRef:
      name: mongo-creds
      key: username
- name: MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_PASSWORD
  valueFrom:
    secretKeyRef:
      name: mongo-creds
      key: password
volumeMounts:
- name: "mongo-data-dir"
  mountPath: "/data/db"
volumes:
- name: "mongo-data-dir"
  persistentVolumeClaim:
    claimName: "mongo-data"
```



# Deploy Prometheus Operator

- Helm: 更容易管理設定檔
  - 為一個服務中, 各種元件裡的 yaml 檔統一打包成 chart, 然後透過給參數的方式, 去同時管理與設定 yaml 檔案
  - e.g: chart -> yaml file -> apply kubectl
- Prometheus Operator : 簡化部署與維護 Prometheus 上的事情



# Deploy Prometheus Operator(cont.)

## 1. 加入 Prometheus Community Helm repo

- helm repo add Prometheus-community <https://Prometheus-community.GitHub.io/helm-charts>

## 2. 利用 Helm 來建立與管理 Prometheus Operator

- Prometheus-community/kube-Prometheus-stack

## 3. 若是想要改動裡面的資訊, 可以直接寫另外一個新的 yaml 檔去 apply

- **helm install kube-Prometheus-stack Prometheus-community/kube-Prometheus-stack --namespace monitoring --create-namespace --values values.yaml**

## Deploy Prometheus Operator(cont.)

- Prometheus / operator / alertmanager / Grafana
- node-exporter: k8s cluster 中有 五個 node, 所以會有五個 node-exporter (藍色框)
- kube-state-metrics: 收集 api server 獲得集群內部的資料(ex: pod state, container state, endpoints, service), 並 expose 出來

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
pod/alertmanager-kube-prometheus-stack-alertmanager-0	2/2	Running	0	23h
pod/kube-prometheus-stack-grafana-85567dd97f-86s5g	3/3	Running	0	23h
pod/kube-prometheus-stack-kube-state-metrics-d699cc95f-dmht8	1/1	Running	0	23h
pod/kube-prometheus-stack-operator-7c9699d9f4-s94qj	1/1	Running	0	23h
pod/kube-prometheus-stack-prometheus-node-exporter-7dj2q	1/1	Running	0	20h
pod/kube-prometheus-stack-prometheus-node-exporter-b8vf6	1/1	Running	0	20h
pod/kube-prometheus-stack-prometheus-node-exporter-hbw7r	1/1	Running	0	23h
pod/kube-prometheus-stack-prometheus-node-exporter-kc8d2	1/1	Running	0	23h
pod/kube-prometheus-stack-prometheus-node-exporter-n8f29	1/1	Running	0	23h
pod/prometheus-kube-prometheus-stack-prometheus-0	2/2	Running	0	23h

## Deploy Prometheus Operator(cont.)

- 在 apc-simulator 中，我們有把 moisture、thickness 的資訊丟進 apc-simulator /metrics 中
- 在 values.yaml 中新增以下 code

```
1 prometheus:
2   prometheusSpec:
3     additionalScrapeConfigs:
4       - job_name: app
5         scrape_interval: 15s
6         kubernetes_sd_configs:
7           - role: service
8             namespaces:
9               names:
10                - default
11       relabel_configs:
12         - source_labels: [__meta_kubernetes_service_name]
13           action: replace
14           target_label: service
15         - source_labels: [__meta_kubernetes_service_name]
16           action: keep
17           regex: apc-simulator
```


```
PS C:\Users\Hochun\Desktop\cloud-native-final-project> kubectl get service --kubeconfig=./k8s-1-22-8-do-1-sgp1-1654240572373-kubeconfig.yaml
```

NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	AGE
apc-simulator	ClusterIP	10.245.223.70	<none>	8080/TCP	4d1h
kubernetes	ClusterIP	10.245.0.1	<none>	443/TCP	4d22h
mongo-svc	ClusterIP	10.245.205.226	<none>	27017/TCP	2d14h
nats-server	ClusterIP	10.245.252.143	<none>	4222/TCP	4d17h

# Deploy Prometheus Operator(cont.)

- 使用 port forwarding 從 local 存取 K8S 內的 Prometheus Service
  - **kubectl port-forward -n=monitoring svc/kube-Prometheus-stack-Prometheus 9090:9090**
  - 執行完成後, 可從 **http://localhost:9090/** 進入 Prometheus

# Deploy Prometheus Operator(cont.)

 Prometheus Alerts Graph Status ▾ Help

app (1/1 up) [show less](#)

Endpoint	State	Labels	Last Scrape	Scrape Duration	Error
http://apc-simulator.default.svc:8080/metrics	UP	<a href="#">instance="apc-simulator.default.svc:8080"</a> <a href="#">job="app"</a> <a href="#">service="apc-simulator"</a>	15.383s ago	18.105ms	

serviceMonitor/monitoring/kube-prometheus-stack-alertmanager/0 (1/1 up) [show more](#)

serviceMonitor/monitoring/kube-prometheus-stack-apiserver/0 (1/1 up) [show more](#)

serviceMonitor/monitoring/kube-prometheus-stack-coredns/0 (2/2 up) [show more](#)

serviceMonitor/monitoring/kube-prometheus-stack-kube-proxy/0 (5/5 up) [show more](#)

serviceMonitor/monitoring/kube-prometheus-stack-kube-state-metrics/0 (1/1 up) [show more](#)

serviceMonitor/monitoring/kube-prometheus-stack-kubelet/0 (5/5 up) [show more](#)

serviceMonitor/monitoring/kube-prometheus-stack-kubelet/1 (5/5 up) [show more](#)

serviceMonitor/monitoring/kube-prometheus-stack-kubelet/2 (5/5 up) [show more](#)

serviceMonitor/monitoring/kube-prometheus-stack-operator/0 (1/1 up) [show more](#)

serviceMonitor/monitoring/kube-prometheus-stack-prometheus-node-exporter/0 (5/5 up) [show more](#)

serviceMonitor/monitoring/kube-prometheus-stack-prometheus/0 (1/1 up) [show more](#)

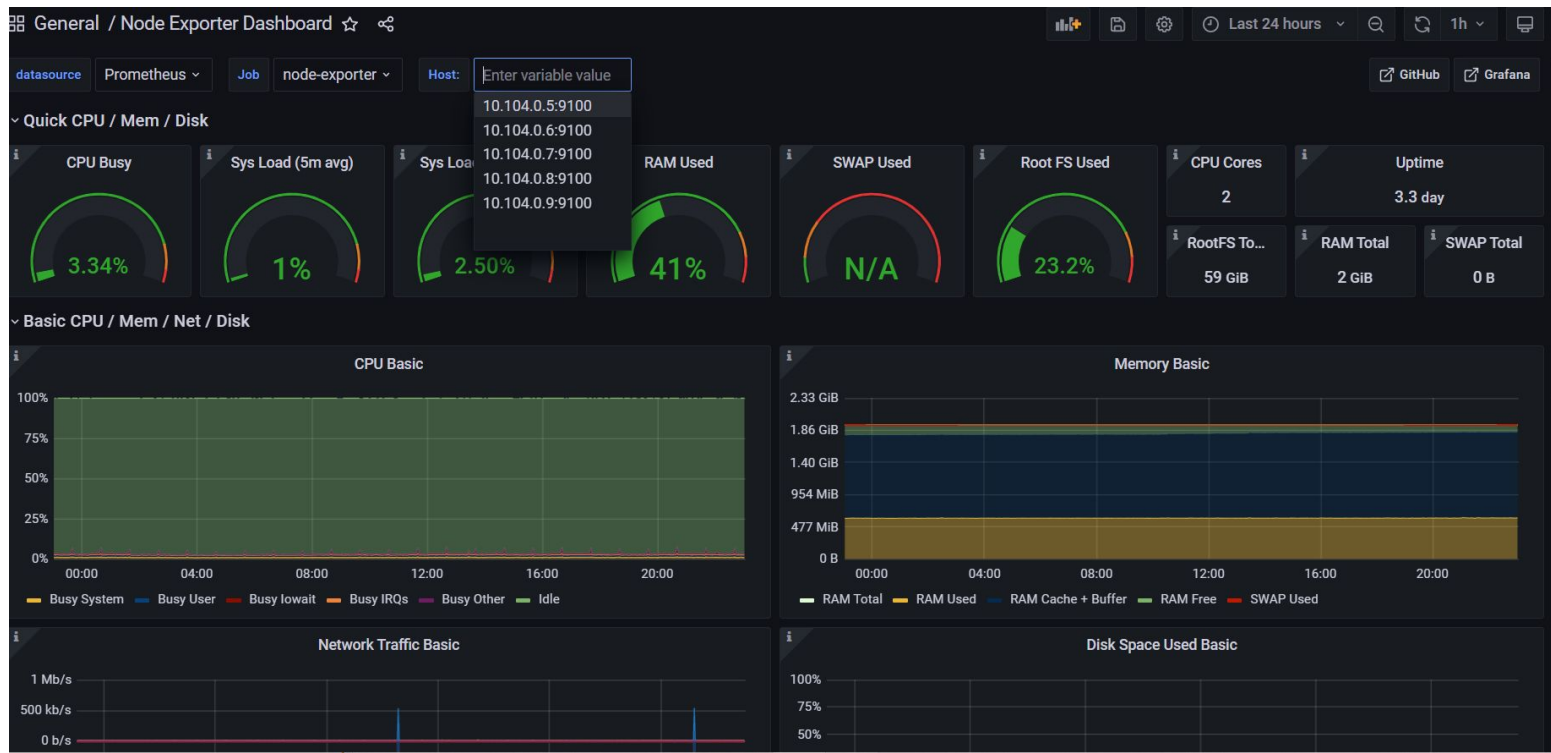


## Deploy Grafana(cont.)

- 使用 port forwarding 從 local 存取 K8S 內的 Grafana Service
  - **kubectl port-forward -n=monitoring svc/kube-Prometheus-stack-Grafana 8080:80**
  - 執行完成後, 可從 **http://localhost:8080/** 進入 Grafana
- 我們建立了三個 dashboard 來觀察此 k8s cluster
  - node exporter 整體狀況
  - apc-simulator service 整體狀況
  - apc-simulator service factor 傳出參數
- 我們額外有做 Loki, 利用 query 取得指定 log 資訊

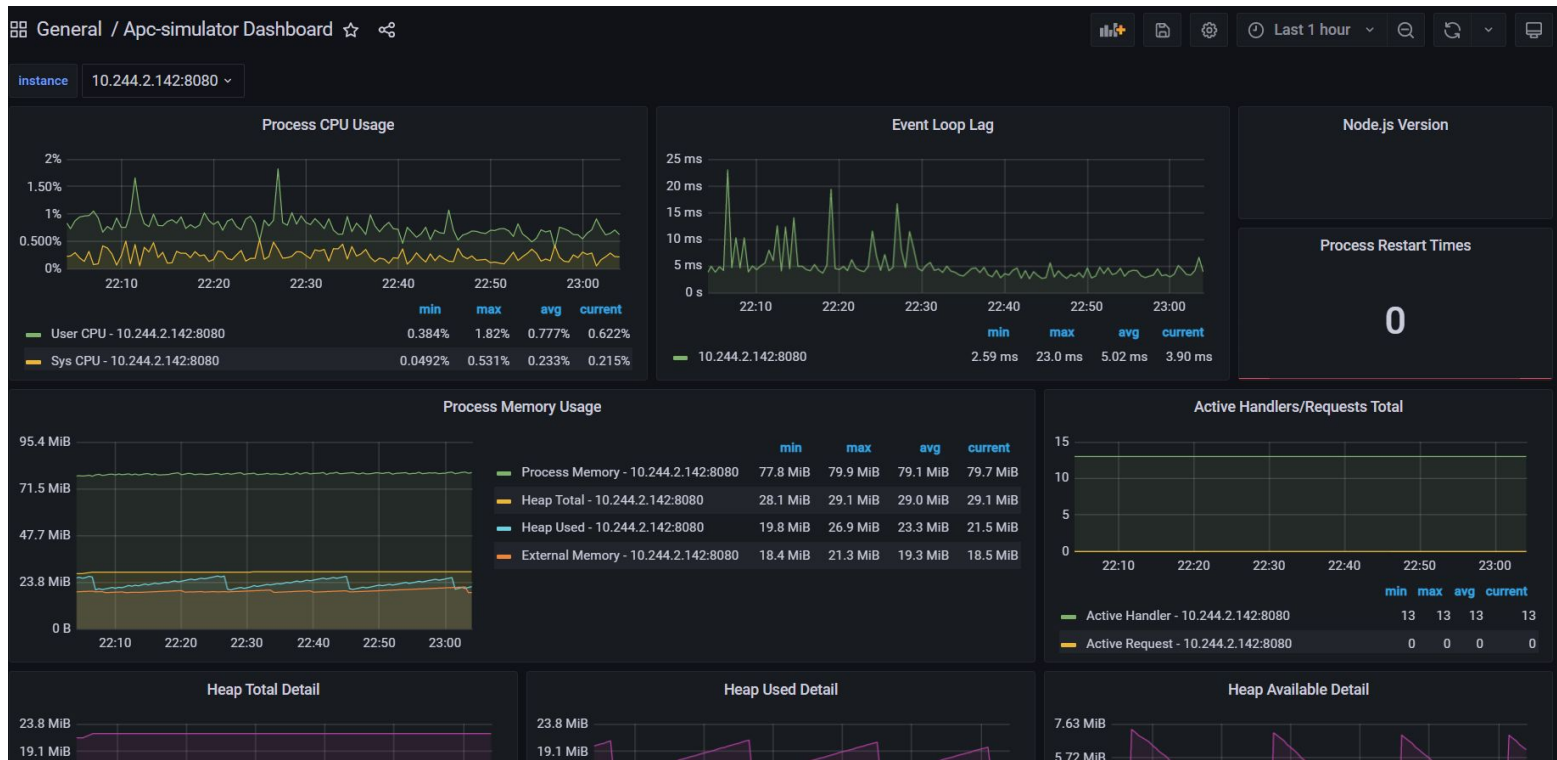
# Deploy Grafana(cont.)

- node exporter 整體狀況



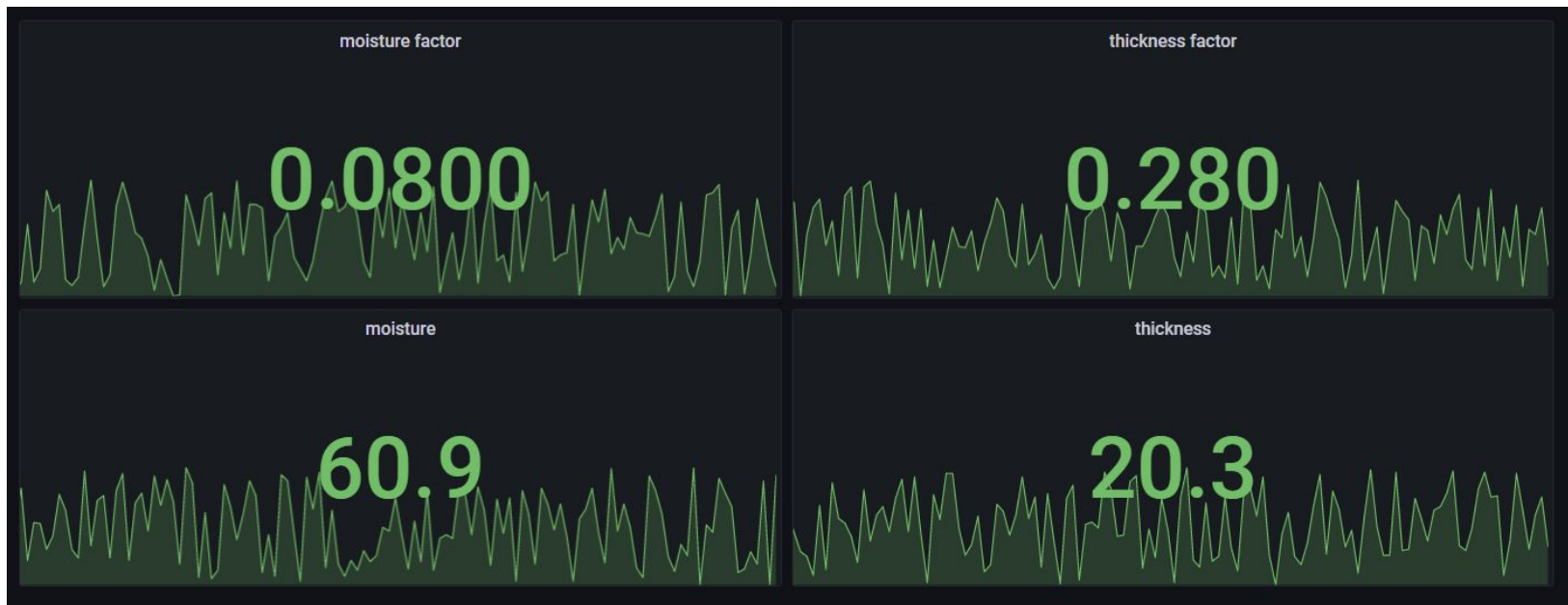
# Deploy Grafana(cont.)

- apc-simulator service 整體狀況



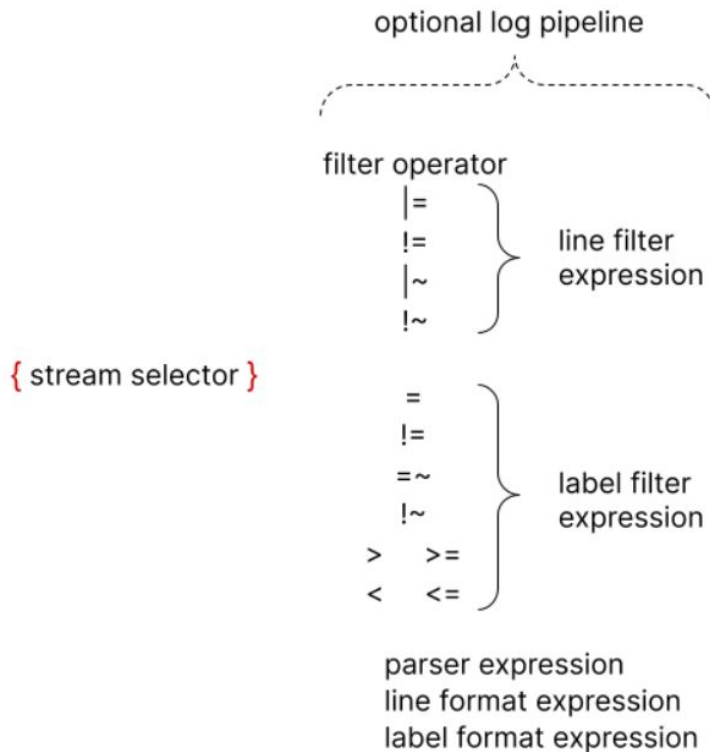
# Deploy Grafana(cont.)

- apc-simulator service 傳出參數



# Deploy Grafana(cont.)

- Loki: 查找 log 有兩個方法
  - line filter expression: 直接查找 log 中是否有相同的 substring
  - label filter expression: 可利用 label 查找想要的資訊
- Example: 想查詢 moisture factor 大於 0.35 的值有哪些



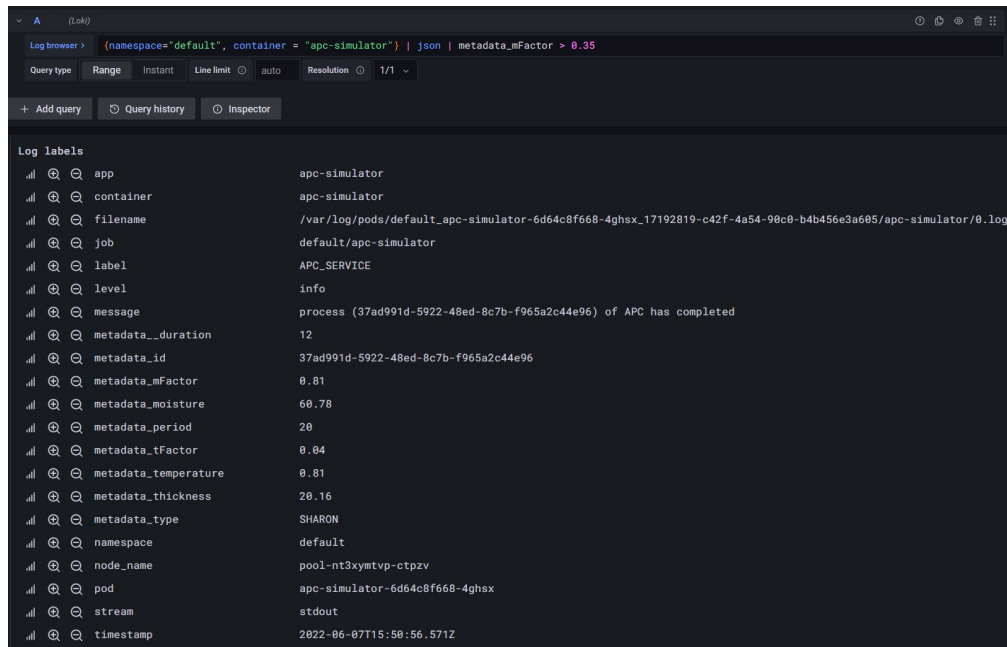
# Deploy Grafana(cont.)

- Before: 使用line filter expression, log 格式無法抓取想要的資訊



# Deploy Grafana(cont.)

- After: 修改 log 成 json 輸出後, 利用 label filter expression, 用 label vector 抓取我們想要的數值區域



# Deploy Grafana(cont.)

```
> 2022-06-07 23:50:56 {"label":"APC_SERVICE","timestamp":"2022-06-07T15:50:56.571Z","level":"info","message":"process (37ad991d-5922-48ed-8c7b-f965a2c44e96) of APC has completed","metadata":{"_duration":12,"id":"37ad991d-5922-48ed-8c7b-f965a2c44e96","type":"SHARON","thickness":"20.16","moisture":"60.78","tFactor":"0.04","mFactor":"0.81","period":20,"temperature":"0.81"}}
> 2022-06-07 23:50:26 {"label":"APC_SERVICE","timestamp":"2022-06-07T15:50:26.569Z","level":"info","message":"process (8351923d-aa30-40fe-b589-d5a830bb1080) of APC has completed","metadata":{"_duration":10,"id":"8351923d-aa30-40fe-b589-d5a830bb1080","type":"SHARON","thickness":"20.47","moisture":"60.48","tFactor":"0.52","mFactor":"0.46","period":20,"temperature":"10.64"}}
> 2022-06-07 23:49:56 {"label":"APC_SERVICE","timestamp":"2022-06-07T15:49:56.563Z","level":"info","message":"process (e458fb61-d2f3-4079-af36-332749906b51) of APC has completed","metadata":{"_duration":8,"id":"e458fb61-d2f3-4079-af36-332749906b51","type":"SHARON","thickness":"20.97","moisture":"60.67","tFactor":"0.42","mFactor":"0.64","period":20,"temperature":"8.81"}}
> 2022-06-07 23:49:46 {"label":"APC_SERVICE","timestamp":"2022-06-07T15:49:46.563Z","level":"info","message":"process (c066e4b0-57dc-4d73-8b2b-8d6293e423bc) of APC has completed","metadata":{"_duration":10,"id":"c066e4b0-57dc-4d73-8b2b-8d6293e423bc","type":"RIB_EYE","thickness":"20.54","moisture":"60.53","tFactor":"0.13","mFactor":"0.79","period":"47.82","temperature":100}}
> 2022-06-07 23:49:36 {"label":"APC_SERVICE","timestamp":"2022-06-07T15:49:36.562Z","level":"info","message":"process (b9631f39-3f44-40bb-8c76-7cec3c21a91e) of APC has completed","metadata":{"_duration":8,"id":"b9631f39-3f44-40bb-8c76-7cec3c21a91e","type":"RIB_EYE","thickness":"20.31","moisture":"60.47","tFactor":"0.13","mFactor":"0.79","period":"47.77","temperature":100}}
> 2022-06-07 23:49:26 {"label":"APC_SERVICE","timestamp":"2022-06-07T15:49:26.563Z","level":"info","message":"process (6f65fcb0-5a1c-4dff-ba8c-6bef8fc4669b) of APC has completed","metadata":{"_duration":10,"id":"6f65fcb0-5a1c-4dff-ba8c-6bef8fc4669b","type":"SHARON","thickness":"20.29","moisture":"60.12","tFactor":"0.11","mFactor":"0.78","period":20,"temperature":"2.23"}}
> 2022-06-07 23:49:16 {"label":"APC_SERVICE","timestamp":"2022-06-07T15:49:16.567Z","level":"info","message":"process (df16ed81-2e4f-4206-bb86-c910606fddad) of APC has completed","metadata":{"_duration":14,"id":"df16ed81-2e4f-4206-bb86-c910606fddad","type":"RIB_EYE","thickness":"20.74","moisture":"60.32","tFactor":"0.24","mFactor":"0.46","period":"27.75","temperature":100}}
> 2022-06-07 23:49:06 {"label":"APC_SERVICE","timestamp":"2022-06-07T15:49:06.579Z","level":"info","message":"process (8ddc8f85-73e8-4a96-8f74-95c9c0433c68) of APC has completed","metadata":{"_duration":11,"id":"8ddc8f85-73e8-4a96-8f74-95c9c0433c68","type":"RIB_EYE","thickness":"20.38","moisture":"60.84","tFactor":"0.24","mFactor":"0.46","period":"27.99","temperature":100}}
> 2022-06-07 23:48:56 {"label":"APC_SERVICE","timestamp":"2022-06-07T15:48:56.549Z","level":"info","message":"process (facdc1bf-ec4f-4b97-818a-041e87145832) of APC has completed","metadata":{"_duration":16,"id":"facdc1bf-ec4f-4b97-818a-041e87145832","type":"SHARON","thickness":"20.68","moisture":"60.45","tFactor":"0.21","mFactor":"0.75","period":20,"temperature":"4.34"}}
> 2022-06-07 23:48:46 {"label":"APC_SERVICE","timestamp":"2022-06-07T15:48:46.542Z","level":"info","message":"process (ab78e138-be8c-4bc8-8ce4-dae2466c5ff5) of APC has completed","metadata":{"_duration":8,"id":"ab78e138-be8c-4bc8-8ce4-dae2466c5ff5","type":"RIB_EYE","thickness":"20.35","moisture":"60.99","tFactor":"0.85","mFactor":"0.51","period":"31.10","temperature":100}}
> 2022-06-07 23:48:36 {"label":"APC_SERVICE","timestamp":"2022-06-07T15:48:36.550Z","level":"info","message":"process (3e1e4ea0-a4e3-4dbd-8422-a09d7df38e1c) of APC has completed","metadata":{"_duration":15,"id":"3e1e4ea0-a4e3-4dbd-8422-a09d7df38e1c","type":"SHARON","thickness":"20.18","moisture":"60.06","tFactor":"0.85","mFactor":"0.51","period":20,"temperature":"17.15"}}
> 2022-06-07 23:48:26 {"label":"APC_SERVICE","timestamp":"2022-06-07T15:48:26.544Z","level":"info","message":"process (94ff1269-3e57-4137-901a-b5a0e2559754) of APC has completed","metadata":{"_duration":10,"id":"94ff1269-3e57-4137-901a-b5a0e2559754","type":"RIB_EYE","thickness":"20.77","moisture":"60.51","tFactor":"0.57","mFactor":"0.50","period":"30.25","temperature":100}}
```

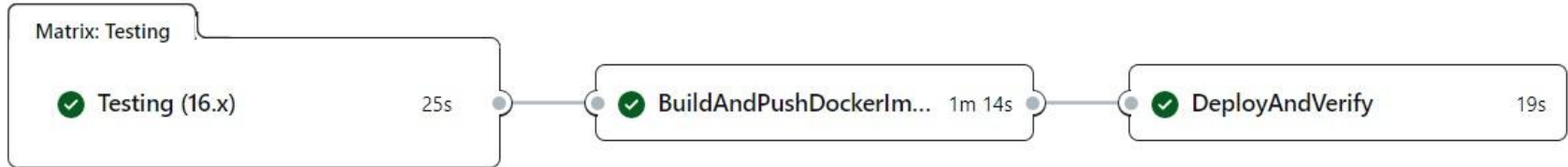


# CI/CD

1. Testing

2. Build and push Docker Image

3. Deploys to our DigitalOcean Kubernetes cluster









# CI/CD-Testing

1. node-version 安裝
2. actions/checkout@v2 讓我們訪問到倉庫
3. 安裝 application 所需的 dependencies
4. npm run test -- --coverage 可以在測試過程中計算我們的測試覆蓋率

## Testing (16.x)

succeeded 27 minutes ago in 25s

- >  Set up job
- >  Run actions/checkout@v2
- >  Install dependencies
- >  Testing
- >  Post Run actions/checkout@v2
- >  Complete job

# GitHub secrets setting




## 1. 設定 GitHub Actions secrets 環境變數

### Actions secrets

New repository secret

Secrets are environment variables that are **encrypted**. Anyone with **collaborator** access to this repository can use these secrets for Actions.

Secrets are not passed to workflows that are triggered by a pull request from a fork. [Learn more](#).

 CLUSTER_NAME	Updated yesterday	Update	Remove
 DIGITALOCEAN_ACCESS_TOKEN	Updated 2 days ago	Update	Remove
 REGISTRY_ENDPOINT	Updated yesterday	Update	Remove

## GitHub secrets setting(cont.)

```
# Install doctl
- name: Install doctl
  uses: digitalocean/action-doctl@v2
  with:
    token: ${ secrets.DIGITALOCEAN_ACCESS_TOKEN }
```

```
# Save DigitalOcean kubeconfig with short-lived credentials
- name: Save DigitalOcean kubeconfig with short-lived credentials
  run: doctl kubernetes cluster kubeconfig save --expiry-seconds 600 ${ secrets.CLUSTER_NAME }
```

# GitHub secrets setting(cont.)

apc-simulator  
13 Images

Recent image tag: de8ae43 40 minutes ago ...

IMAGES (13) Delete

<input type="checkbox"/>	Digest ?	Tags	Size ?	Last Pushed	
<input type="checkbox"/>	sha256:7bd0cc514e2d3ff81c7c8b...	de8ae43	361.21 MB	40 minutes ago	...
<input type="checkbox"/>	sha256:bbc8253da73a5ba638a012...	6d5deb4	361.21 MB	1 hour ago	...
<input type="checkbox"/>	sha256:a108a068bc754c05e087b5...	eaabd61	361.21 MB	1 hour ago	...
<input type="checkbox"/>	sha256:a82c4106bf78ec2dbcdca0...	a086d98	361.21 MB	1 hour ago	...
<input type="checkbox"/>	sha256:9a7e639f662728ac0cae8b...	646a2bd	361.21 MB	1 hour ago	...
<input type="checkbox"/>	sha256:1526c98b4fbee4c849c0d3...	cf8b280	361.21 MB	1 hour ago	...
<input type="checkbox"/>	sha256:a4ff66c3456e7d02514760...	6ba0cd7	361.21 MB	1 hour ago	...
<input type="checkbox"/>	sha256:8013b7a443e49a9842335...	c218b00	361.21 MB	1 hour ago	...
<input type="checkbox"/>	sha256:5556717fa40f9ad5aeb32a...	5bf8612	361.21 MB	2 hours ago	...
<input type="checkbox"/>	sha256:6e9f3a28224474e4d4568b...	1c20f53	361.21 MB	2 hours ago	...
<input type="checkbox"/>	sha256:dda0d050cc5c3b2e70f2f...	4b880c5	361.21 MB	2 hours ago	...
<input type="checkbox"/>	sha256:821d8d3d648c570bc98157...	5fda417	361.21 MB	2 hours ago	...
<input type="checkbox"/>	sha256:c3b30544677785c27ad8d1...	4b1e88f	359.02 MB	6 hours ago	...

# CI/CD-Build and push Docker Image

1. 安裝 doctl
2. 利用 \$GITHUB\_SHA tag 建立 Docker Image
3. 透過 `--expiry-seconds` flag 生成短期憑證讓我們登錄 DigitalOcean Container Registry
4. 最後, 再把我們的 Docker Image push 上去

## BuildAndPushDockerImage

succeeded 26 minutes ago in 1m 14s










- > ✓ Set up job
- > ✓ Checkout files
- > ✓ Install doctl
- > ✓ Build container image
- > ✓ Log in to DigitalOcean Container Registry with short-lived credentials
- > ✓ Push image to DigitalOcean Container Registry
- > ✓ Post Checkout files
- > ✓ Complete job

# CI/CD-Deploys to our DigitalOcean Kubernetes cluster

1. 將 push 後的 Docker Image 更新,  
並更新 deployment.yml file
2. 儲存特定 cluster 的憑證到 kubeconfig
3. 部屬 DigitalOcean Kubernetes
4. 最後, 驗證以確認我們是否已成功部屬

## DeployAndVerify

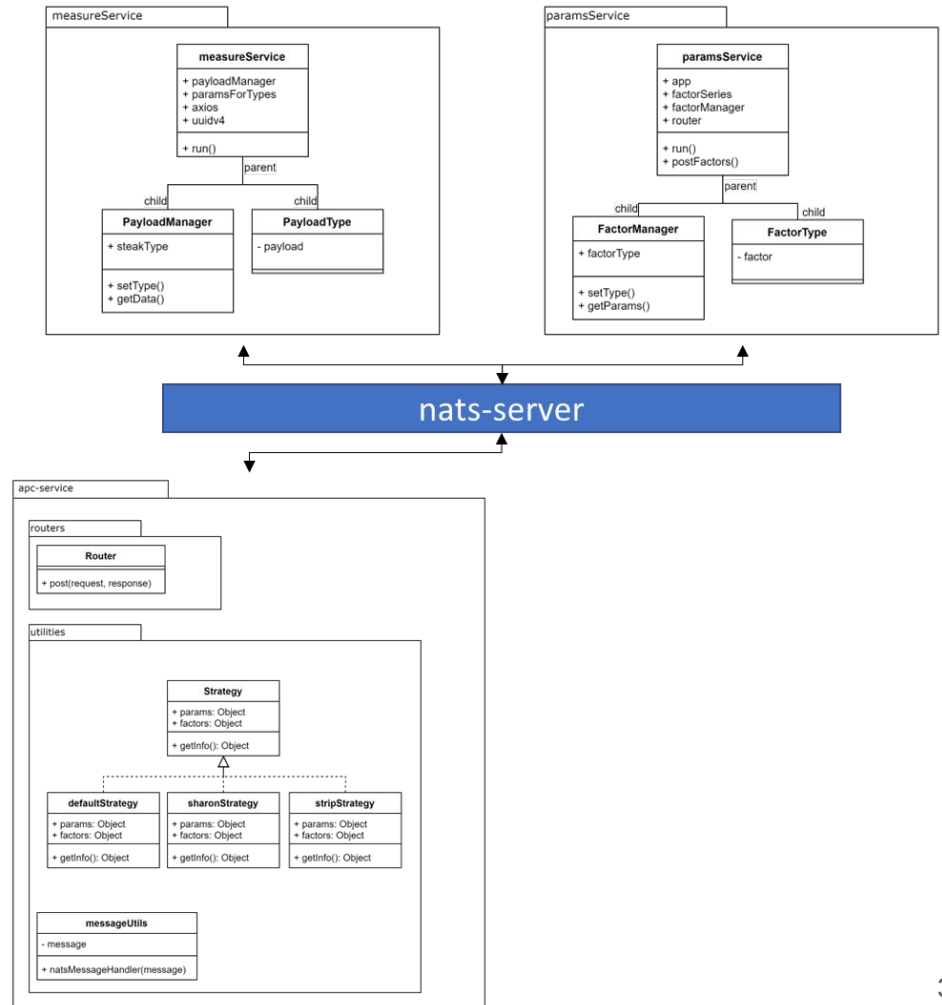
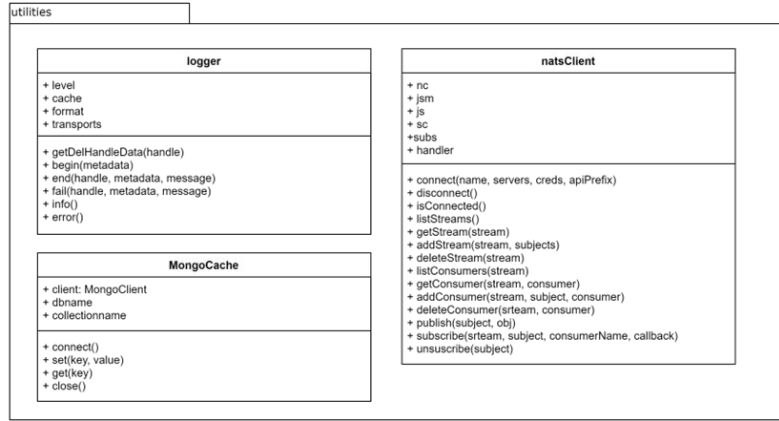
succeeded 26 minutes ago in 19s

- >  Set up job
- >  Checkout files
- >  Install doctl
- >  Update deployment file
- >  Save DigitalOcean kubeconfig with short-lived credentials
- >  Deploy to DigitalOcean Kubernetes
- >  Verify deployment
- >  Post Checkout files
- >  Complete job

# Development



# UML diagram



# APC Service strategy extension

```
class Strategy {  
  constructor(params, factors) {  
    this.params = params;  
    this.factors = factors;  
  };  
  getInfo(){  
  }  
}
```

```
params: {  
  "moisture": moisture,  
  "thickness": thickness  
}
```

```
factors: {  
  "tFactor": tFactor,  
  "mFactor": mFactor  
}
```

```
class defaultStrategy extends Strategy{  
  
  getInfo() {  
    const period = (this.params.moisture * this.factors.mFactor).toFixed(2);  
  
    return {  
      period: period,  
      temperature: 100,  
    };  
  }  
}  
  
class sharonStrategy extends Strategy{  
  
  getInfo() {  
    const temperature = (this.params.thickness * this.factors.tFactor).toFixed(2);  
  
    return {  
      period: 20,  
      temperature,  
    };  
  }  
}  
  
class stripStrategy extends Strategy{  
  
  getInfo() {  
    const temperature = (this.params.thickness * this.factors.tFactor).toFixed(2);  
    const period = (this.params.moisture * this.factors.mFactor + 20).toFixed(2);  
  
    return {  
      period,  
      temperature,  
    };  
  }  
}
```

New strategy with multiple parameters and factors

# Refactor functions

```
const run = async () => {
  const handler = setInterval(async () => {
    const index = Math.floor((Math.random() * 10) % types.length);
    const id = uuidv4();

    const payload = {
      id,
      type: types[index],
      thickness: 2 + Math.random().toFixed(2),
      moisture: 6 + Math.random().toFixed(2),
    };

    global.thickness_metric.set(parseFloat(paramsForPayloadType.thickness));
    global.moisture_metric.set(parseFloat(paramsForPayloadType.moisture));

    const {
      data
    } = await axios.post(`${domainService.apc.endpoint}/api/v1/process`, payload);
  }, cron.measurePeriod);

  return handler;
};
```

# Measure Service can easily extend more types

- use an array to store the more types, adjust the necessary params in the array

```
const payload = {  
  id,  
  type: types[index],  
  thickness: 2 + Math.random().toFixed(2),  
  moisture: 6 + Math.random().toFixed(2),  
};
```



```
const paramsForTypes = (id) => ([  
  {  
    id,  
    type: 'SHARON',  
    thickness: 2 + Math.random().toFixed(2),  
    moisture: 6 + Math.random().toFixed(2),  
  },  
  {  
    id,  
    type: 'RIB_EYE',  
    thickness: 2 + Math.random().toFixed(2),  
    moisture: 6 + Math.random().toFixed(2),  
  },  
)
```

# Refactor functions

```
const run = async () => {
  const handler = setInterval(async () => {
    const index = Math.floor((Math.random() * 10) % types.length);
    const id = uuidv4();

    const payload = {
      id,
      type: types[index],
      thickness: 2 + Math.random().toFixed(2),
      moisture: 6 + Math.random().toFixed(2),
    };

    global.thickness_metric.set(parseFloat(paramsForPayloadType.thickness));
    global.moisture_metric.set(parseFloat(paramsForPayloadType.moisture));

    const {
      data
    } = await axios.post(`${domainService.apc.endpoint}/api/v1/process`, payload);
  }, cron.measurePeriod);

  return handler;
};
```

# Refactor functions

```
const run = async () => {  
  const handler = setInterval(async () => {  
    const {  
      payload,  
      paramsForPayloadType  
    } = setPayload();  
  
    setMetric(paramsForPayloadType);  
  
    const {  
      data  
    } = await axios.post(`${domainService.apc.endpoint}/api/v1/process`, payload);  
  }, cron.measurePeriod);  
  
  return handler;  
};
```

# MongoDB: mongoCache (取代 node-cache)

- 將 MongoDB 抽象為 Key-Value Database
  - key field 增加 Unique Indexes
- mongoCache 實作 node-cache 介面 (get / set)

```
const initGlobalCache = async () => {  
  // Before  
  // global.cache = new NodeCache();  
  
  // After  
  global.cache = new MongoCache(  
    `mongodb://${process.env.MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_US  
hSource=admin`,  
    `${process.env.MONGO_CACHE_DB_NAME}`,  
    `${process.env.MONGO_CACHE_COLLECTION_NAME}`  
  );  
};
```

```
class MongoCache {  
  async set(key, value) {  
    const query = { key: key };  
    const update = { $set: { key: key, value: value } };  
    const options = { upsert: true };  
  
    this.client.db(this.dbName).collection(this.collectionName).updateOne(query, update, options);  
  }  
  
  async get(key) {  
    const result = await this.client.db(this.dbName).collection(this.collectionName).findOne( { key: key } );  
  
    if (!result) {  
      return undefined;  
    }  
  
    if ('value' in result) {  
      return result.value;  
    }  
  
    return undefined;  
  }  
}
```

localhost:27017 [direct]

- > admin
- > config
- > local
- ▼ mongo\_cache
  - ▼ Collections (1)
    - ▼ bucket\_1
      - \_id
      - key\_1
    - Views (0)
    - System (0)

localhost:27017 > mongo\_cache

1 db.getCollection("bucket\_1").find({})  
2

Raw Shell Output Find Query (line 1) ×

50 Documents 1 to 2

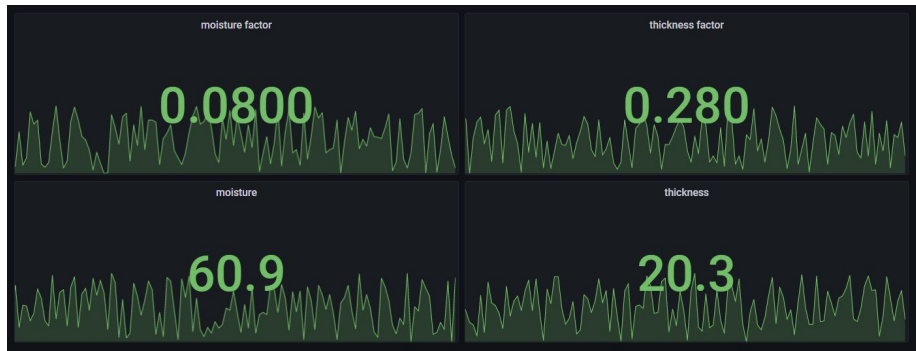
bucket\_1 > key

_id	key	value
6299d369bd6	FACTOR_THICKNESS	0.5
6299d369bd6	FACTOR_MOISTURE	0.7



# Metrics transmission to Prometheus

- package: prom-client
- HTTP endpoint: apc-simulator/metrics
- Gauge: thickness / moisture / thickness\_factor / moisture\_factor



```
# HELP thickness_factor thickness_factor_metric
# TYPE thickness_factor gauge
thickness_factor{app="apc-simulator"} 0.56

# HELP moisture_factor moisture_factor_metric
# TYPE moisture_factor gauge
moisture_factor{app="apc-simulator"} 0.37

# HELP thickness thickness_metric
# TYPE thickness gauge
thickness{app="apc-simulator"} 20.26

# HELP moisture moisture_metric
# TYPE moisture gauge
moisture{app="apc-simulator"} 60.73
```

# Logger: custom json format

- Loki / Promtail / Grafana
- src/utilities/logger.js

```
const customFormat = printf(({ timestamp, label, message, level, ...metadata }) => {  
  // Before  
  // return `${label} | ${timestamp} | ${level} | ${message} | ${JSON.stringify(metadata)}`;  
  
  // After  
  let ret = {  
    label: label,  
    timestamp: timestamp,  
    level: level,  
    message: message,  
    metadata: metadata,  
  }  
  
  return JSON.stringify(ret);  
});
```

```
{  
  "label": "NATSClnt",  
  "timestamp": "2022-06-07T18:08:34.308Z",  
  "level": "info",  
  "message": "Successfully connect"  
}  
{  
  "label": "MongoCache",  
  "timestamp": "2022-06-07T18:08:34.436Z",  
  "level": "info",  
  "message": "Successfully connect"  
}  
{  
  "label": "INDEX",  
  "timestamp": "2022-06-07T18:08:34.456Z",  
  "level": "info",  
  "message": "FACTOR_THICKNESS: 0.73",  
  "metadata": {  
    "duration": 10,  
    "id": "d971f83a-61fc-4ab6-9de6-7c42ed5e7a5a",  
    "type": "SHARON",  
    "thickness": "20.84",  
    "moisture": "60.15.21"  
  }  
}  
{  
  "label": "INDEX",  
  "timestamp": "2022-06-07T18:08:34.456Z",  
  "level": "info",  
  "message": "FACTOR_MOISTURE: 0.71",  
  "metadata": {  
    "duration": 10,  
    "id": "d971f83a-61fc-4ab6-9de6-7c42ed5e7a5a",  
    "type": "SHARON",  
    "thickness": "20.84",  
    "moisture": "60.15.21"  
  }  
}  
{  
  "label": "APC_SERVICE",  
  "timestamp": "2022-06-07T18:08:44.505Z",  
  "level": "info",  
  "message": "process (d971f83a-61fc-4ab6-9de6-7c42ed5e7a5a) complete the proc"  
}  
{  
  "label": "INDEX",  
  "timestamp": "2022-06-07T18:08:49.468Z",  
  "level": "info",  
  "message": "0.75",  
  "metadata": {}  
}  
{  
  "label": "INDEX",  
  "timestamp": "2022-06-07T18:08:49.471Z",  
  "level": "info",  
  "message": "0.96",  
  "metadata": {}  
}  
{  
  "label": "PARAMS_SERVICE",  
  "timestamp": "2022-06-07T18:08:49.489Z",  
  "level": "info",  
  "message": "complete the proc"  
}
```

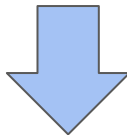
# Testing

# Testing

apc Service	messageUtil: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Test for the response of <b>natsMessageHandler</b></li><li>2. Test different type of factor for the if else branch in <b>natsMessageHandler</b></li><li>3. Test when the type of factor is fake</li></ul>
	strategyUtil: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Test if the improvement of <b>Strategy Model</b> works properly</li></ul>
measureService	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Test for the parameters passed into POST /api/v1/process, should be properly ranged</li><li>2. Test for functions for expected results</li></ul>
paramsService	factor.js <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. use <b>Supertest</b> to test for the HTTP request</li><li>2. mock nats</li></ul>

# Test coverage enhancement

File	% Stmts	% Branch	% Funcs	% Lines	Uncovered Line #s
All files	60.37	25	55.55	62.74	
apcService/utilities	84.21	66.66	100	84.21	
messageUtil.js	75	66.66	100	75	5,14-16
strategyUtil.js	100	100	100	100	
utilities	47.05	0	33.33	50	
logger.js	47.05	0	33.33	50	29-35,39-42,46-51,55-60



File	% Stmts	% Branch	% Funcs	% Lines	Uncovered Line #s
All files	84.87	60	82.6	86.2	
config	100	100	100	100	
default.js	100	100	100	100	
src/apcService/utilities	100	100	83.33	100	
messageUtil.js	100	100	100	100	
strategyUtil.js	100	100	80	100	
src/measureService	83.33	100	77.77	82.75	
index.js	83.33	100	77.77	82.75	67-75
src/paramsService/routers/v1	80.64	50	100	80.64	
factor.js	80.64	50	100	80.64	21,34-36,50,63-65
src/utilities	80	40	83.33	84.84	
logger.js	80	40	83.33	84.84	39,63-68

# Usage Testing Package

- Supertest
  - 用來模擬 HTTP request 所需要用到的套件
  - 以 POST 為例：

```
const responseData = await request(app)
  .post('/api/v1/factor/moisture')
  .send({ factor: Math.random().toFixed(2) })
  .expect(200);
```

```
expect(responseData.ok).toBe(true);
```

# Use Testing Package

- Mock-nats-client
  - 以利於在跑 unit test 時, 可以模擬對 Nats 的行為
  - 與真實 Nats 在使用 API 上的呼叫相同
  - 並非真的對 Nats 做 publish, subscribe 等的行為, 而是在 memory 之中模擬出來

```
beforeEach(() => {  
  global.natsClient = new MockNatsClient({ json: true });  
});
```

```
await global.natsClient.publish(`test`, {  
  type: 'FACTOR_MOISTURE',  
  factor,  
});
```

# Demo

- `kubectl logs apc-simulator`
- Prometheus
  - Service Discovery
  - target
- Grafana
  - node exporter dashboard
  - apc-simulator service dashboard
  - factor dashboard
- Loki
  - Example: 查詢 moisture factor 大於0.35 的 log 有哪些
  - Before: Line filter expression
  - After: Label filter expression



Q & A

Thanks for listening