

Problem:  $(P \rightarrow Q) \vdash (P \rightarrow (A \rightarrow Q))$

|   |  |                                     |   |
|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|
| 1 |  | $(P \rightarrow Q)$                 | Premise                                 |
| 2 |  |                                     |   |
| 2 |  |                                     | $P$ Assumption                          |
| 3 |  |                                     |   |
| 3 |  |                                     |   |
| 3 |  |                                     | $A$ Assumption                          |
| 4 |  |                                     |   |
| 4 |  |                                     |   |
| 4 |  |                                     | $Q$ 1,2 $\rightarrow$ E                 |
| 5 |  |                                     | $(A \rightarrow Q)$ 3,4 $\rightarrow$ I |
| 6 |  | $(P \rightarrow (A \rightarrow Q))$ | 2,5 $\rightarrow$ I                     |

Problem:  $(A \vee B) \vdash \neg(\neg A \wedge \neg B)$

|    |  |                              |                                     |
|----|--|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1  |  | $(A \vee B)$                 | Premise                             |
| 2  |  |                              |                                     |
| 2  |  |                              | $(\neg A \wedge \neg B)$ Assumption |
| 3  |  |                              |                                     |
| 3  |  |                              |                                     |
| 3  |  |                              | $A$ Assumption                      |
| 4  |  |                              |                                     |
| 4  |  |                              | $\neg A$ 2 $\wedge$ E               |
| 5  |  |                              | $\perp$ 3,4 $\neg$ E                |
| 6  |  |                              |                                     |
| 6  |  |                              | $B$ Assumption                      |
| 7  |  |                              |                                     |
| 7  |  |                              | $\neg B$ 2 $\wedge$ E               |
| 8  |  |                              | $\perp$ 6,7 $\neg$ E                |
| 9  |  |                              | $\perp$ 1,3,5,6,8 $\vee$ E          |
| 10 |  | $\neg(\neg A \wedge \neg B)$ | 2,9 $\neg$ I                        |

Problem:  $(A \vee (\exists x)Fx) \vdash (\exists x)(A \vee Fx)$

|    |                          |                    |
|----|--------------------------|--------------------|
| 1  | $(A \vee (\exists x)Fx)$ | Premise            |
| 2  | $A$                      | Assumption         |
| 3  | $(A \vee Fa)$            | 2 $\vee$ I         |
| 4  | $(\exists x)(A \vee Fx)$ | 3 $\exists$ I      |
| 5  | $(\exists x)Fx$          | Assumption         |
| 6  | $Fa$                     | Assumption         |
| 7  | $(A \vee Fa)$            | 6 $\vee$ I         |
| 8  | $(\exists x)(A \vee Fx)$ | 7 $\exists$ I      |
| 9  | $(\exists x)(A \vee Fx)$ | 5,6,8 $\exists$ E  |
| 10 | $(\exists x)(A \vee Fx)$ | 1,2,4,5,9 $\vee$ E |

Problem:  $\vdash (\forall x)(\forall y)((Fx \wedge \neg Fy) \rightarrow \neg x = y)$

|    |  |                     |
|----|--|---------------------|
| 1  | $a$  | Flag                |
| 2  | $b$  | Flag                |
| 3  | $(Fa \wedge \neg Fb)$  | Assumption          |
| 4  | $a = b$  | Assumption          |
| 5  | $Fa$   | 3 $\wedge$ E        |
| 6  | $\neg Fb$  | 3 $\wedge$ E        |
| 7  | $Fb$   | 4,5 =E              |
| 8  | $\perp$  | 6,7 $\neg$ E        |
| 9  | $\neg a = b$   | 4,8 $\neg$ I        |
| 10 | $((Fa \wedge \neg Fb) \rightarrow \neg a = b)$                       | 3,9 $\rightarrow$ I |
| 11 | $(\forall y)((Fa \wedge \neg Fy) \rightarrow \neg a = y)$            | 2,10 $\forall$ I    |
| 12 | $(\forall x)(\forall y)((Fx \wedge \neg Fy) \rightarrow \neg x = y)$ | 1,11 $\forall$ I    |