Problem: $(P \to Q) \vdash (P \to (A \to Q))$

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc} 1 & & & & & & & \\ P & & & & & \\ \hline 2 & & & & & \\ P & & & & \\ \hline 3 & & & & & \\ A & & & & \\ \hline A & & & & \\ A & & & & \\ A & & & & \\ \hline Q & & & 1,2 \rightarrow E \\ \hline 5 & & & & \\ (A \rightarrow Q) & & 3-4 \rightarrow I \\ \hline 6 & & & & & \\ (P \rightarrow (A \rightarrow Q)) & & 2-5 \rightarrow I \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Problem: $(A \lor B) \vdash \sim (\sim A \& \sim B)$

| 1 | $(A \lor B)$ | Premise |
|----|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| 2 | $(\sim A\& \sim B)$ | Assumption |
| 3 | | Assumption |
| 4 | $ \sim A$ | 2 &E |
| 5 | | $3,4 \sim E$ |
| 6 | | Assumption |
| 7 | $\sim B$ | 2 &E |
| 8 | | $6.7 \sim \!\! \mathrm{E}$ |
| 9 | 上 | $1,3-5,6-8 \ \lor E$ |
| 10 | $\sim (\sim A\& \sim B)$ | 2 -9 \sim I |
| | | |

Problem: $(A \lor (\exists x)Fx) \vdash (\exists x)(A \lor Fx)$

| 1 | $(A \vee (\exists x) Fx)$ | Premise |
|----|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 2 | A | Assumption |
| 3 | $A\vee Fa)$ | $2 \vee I$ |
| 4 | $ (\exists x)(A \lor Fx) $ | 3 ∃I |
| 5 | $\Box (\exists x) Fx$ | Assumption |
| 6 | igcap Fa | Assumption |
| 7 | | $6 \vee I$ |
| 8 | $ \qquad (\exists x)(A \vee Fx) $ | 7 ∃I |
| 9 | $(\exists x)(A \vee Fx)$ | $5,6-8 \exists E$ |
| 10 | $(\exists x)(A \lor Fx)$ | $1,2-4,5-9 \lor E$ |

Problem: $\vdash (\forall x)(\forall y)((Fx\& \sim Fy) \rightarrow \sim x = y)$

| 1 | a | Flag |
|----|---|--------------|
| 2 | <u>b</u> | Flag |
| 3 | $(Fa\& \sim Fb)$ | Assumption |
| 4 | a = b | Assumption |
| 5 | | 3 & E |
| 6 | $ \ \ \sim Fb$ | 3 & E |
| 7 | $ \hspace{.05cm} \hspace{.05cm} \hspace{.05cm} $ Fb | 4.5 = E |
| 8 | | $6.7 \sim E$ |
| 9 | $\sim a = b$ | 4-8 ∼I |
| 10 | $((Fa\& \sim Fb) \to \sim a = b)$ | 3-9 →I |
| 11 | $(\forall y)((Fa\& \sim Fy) \to \sim a = y)$ | 2-10 ∀I |
| 12 | $(\forall x)(\forall y)((Fx\& \sim Fy) \to \sim x = y)$ | 1-11 ∀I |