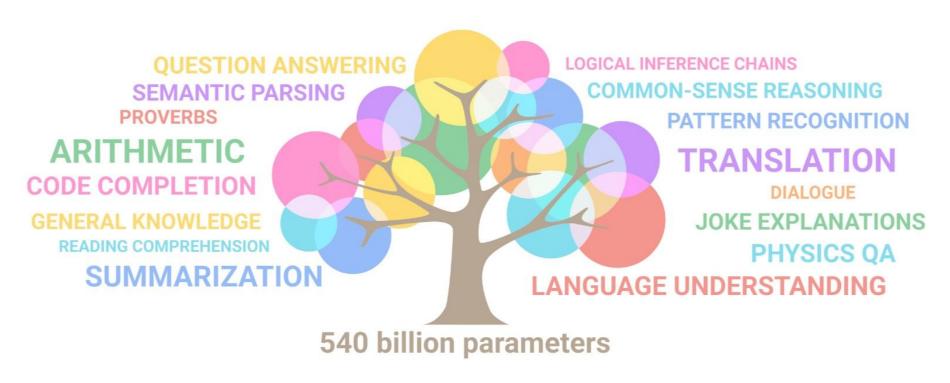
# BLIP-2

Sara Godoy Franco - IIC3692

#### Modelos gigantes, capacidades increibles



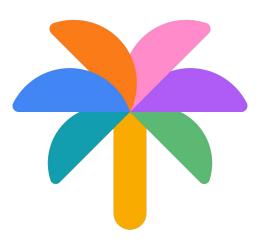
#### Más es mejor, pero ¿A que costo?



175B parameters
3.14E+23 FLOPS for training
355 GPU years
\$4.6M for a single training



11B parameters
3.3E+22 FLOPS for training
37 GPU years
\$480.000 for a single
training



540B parameters
2.5E+24 FLOPS for training
2826 GPU years
\$36M for a single training

#### Visual-Language Research

Who is wearing glasses? man woman



Is the umbrella upside down?





Where is the child sitting? fridge arms





How many children are in the bed?

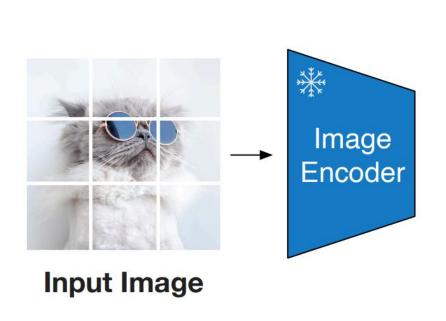


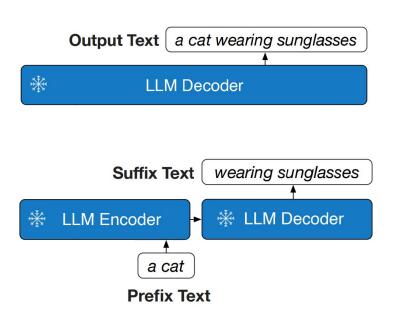




What color are her eyes?
What is the mustache made of?

#### Juntando dos mundos

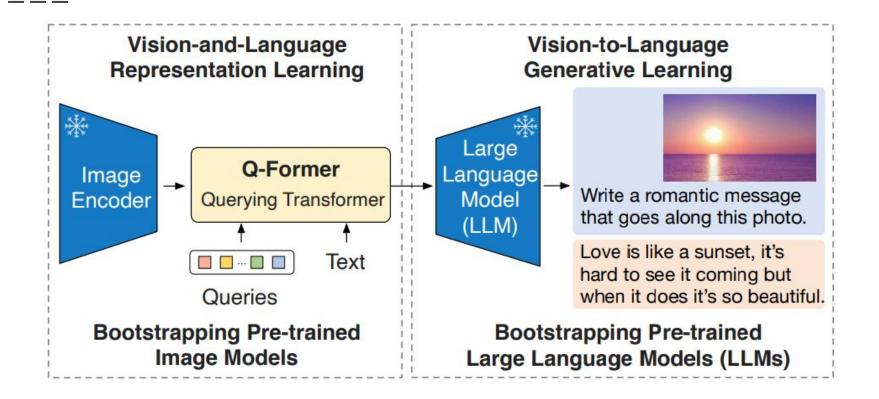




### **Bootstrapping Language-Image Pre-training**

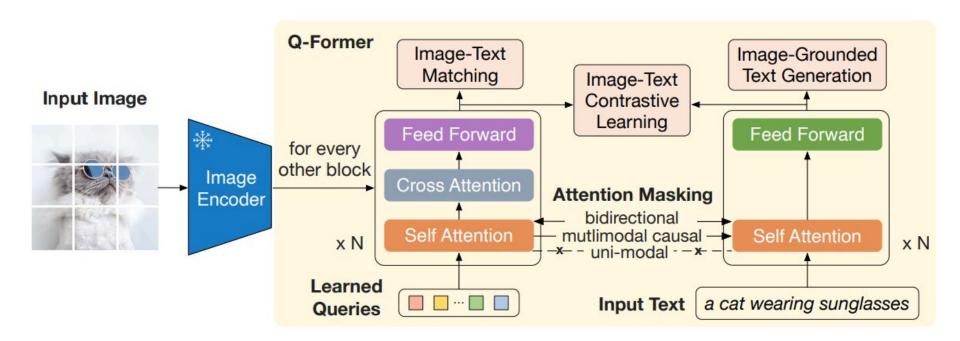
a cat wearing sunglasses **Output Text LLM** Decoder Image Encoder wearing sunglasses **Suffix Text LLM Encoder LLM Decoder** a cat Input Image **Prefix Text** 

#### Q-Former : El puente entre dos mundos

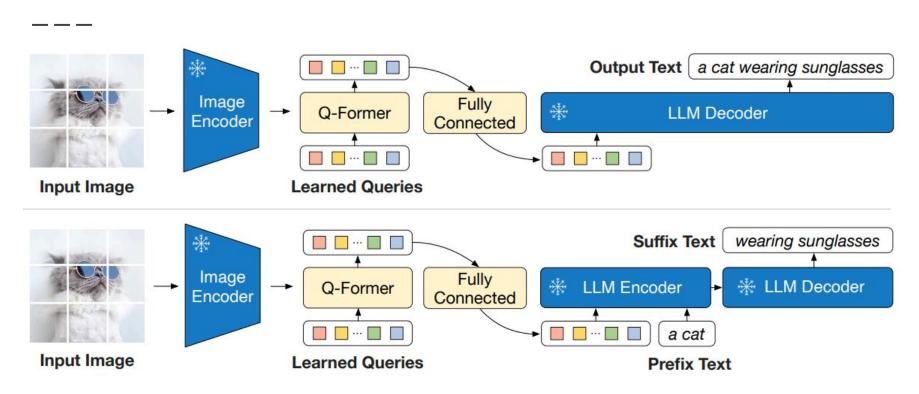


#### First Stage : Visual-and-Language Representation Learning

\_\_\_\_



#### Second Stage: Visual-to-Language Generative Learning





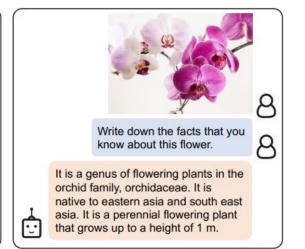
Explain the advantages of this product.

The audi e-tron quattro concept is a plug-in hybrid electric sports car that has a range of 310 miles and can accelerate from 0 to 60 mph in just 4 seconds.



Tell me something about the history of this place.

The great wall of china was built in 221 bc by emperor gin shihuang to protect the emperor's capital from invaders from the north.





Is this photo unusual?

Yes, it's a house that looks like it's upside down.

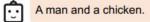
> How could someone get out of the house?

8

It has a slide on the side of the house.



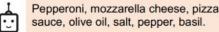
What are shown in the photo?



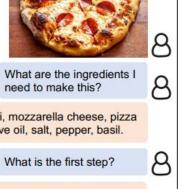
What does the man feel and why?

He is scared of the chicken because it is flying at him.





Place the pizza dough on a baking sheet, brush with olive oil, sprinkle with salt, pepper, and basil.





## Quizás más no es siempre mejor

Models	#Trainable Params	#Total Params	val	QAv2 test-dev	OK-VQA test	GQA test-dev
VL-T5 <sub>no-vqa</sub>	224M	269M	13.5	-	5.8	6.3
FewVLM (Jin et al., 2022)	740M	785M	47.7	-	16.5	29.3
Frozen (Tsimpoukelli et al., 2021)	40M	7.1B	29.6	-	5.9	-
VLKD (Dai et al., 2022)	406M	832M	42.6	44.5	13.3	-
Flamingo3B (Alayrac et al., 2022)	1.4B	3.2B	-	49.2	41.2	-
Flamingo9B (Alayrac et al., 2022)	1.8B	9.3B	-	51.8	44.7	-
Flamingo80B (Alayrac et al., 2022)	10.2B	80B	-	56.3	50.6	-
BLIP-2 ViT-L OPT <sub>2.7B</sub>	104M	3.1B	50.1	49.7	30.2	33.9
BLIP-2 ViT-g OPT <sub>2.7B</sub>	107M	3.8B	53.5	52.3	31.7	34.6
BLIP-2 ViT-g OPT <sub>6.7B</sub>	108M	7.8B	54.3	52.6	36.4	36.4
BLIP-2 ViT-L FlanT5 <sub>XL</sub>	103M	3.4B	62.6	62.3	39.4	44.4
BLIP-2 ViT-g FlanT5 <sub>XL</sub>	107M	4.1B	63.1	63.0	40.7	44.2
BLIP-2 ViT-g FlanT5 <sub>XXL</sub>	108M	12.1B	65.2	65.0	45.9	44.7