

```
In [23]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
```

```
In [24]: from tensorflow.keras.datasets import mnist
```

```
In [25]: (x_train, y_train), (x_test, y_test) = mnist.load_data()
```

```
In [26]: x_train.shape
```

```
Out[26]: (60000, 28, 28)
```

```
In [27]: single = x_train[0]
```

```
In [28]: single
```

```

Out[28]: array([[ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
 18, 18, 18, 126, 136, 175, 26, 166, 255, 247, 127,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 30, 36, 94, 154, 170,
253, 253, 253, 253, 253, 225, 172, 253, 242, 195, 64,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 49, 238, 253, 253, 253, 253,
253, 253, 253, 253, 251, 93, 82, 82, 56, 39,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 18, 219, 253, 253, 253, 253,
253, 198, 182, 247, 241,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 80, 156, 107, 253, 253,
205, 11,  0, 43, 154,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 14,  1, 154, 253,
90,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 139, 253,
190, 2,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 11, 190,
253, 70,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 35,
241, 225, 160, 108,  1,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
81, 240, 253, 253, 119, 25,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
 0, 45, 186, 253, 253, 150, 27,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
 0,  0, 16, 93, 252, 253, 187,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
 0,  0,  0,  0, 249, 253, 249, 64,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
 0, 46, 130, 183, 253, 253, 207,  2,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 39,
148, 229, 253, 253, 253, 250, 182,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 24, 114, 221,
253, 253, 253, 253, 201, 78,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,
  0,  0],
 [ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0, 23, 66, 213, 253, 253,

```

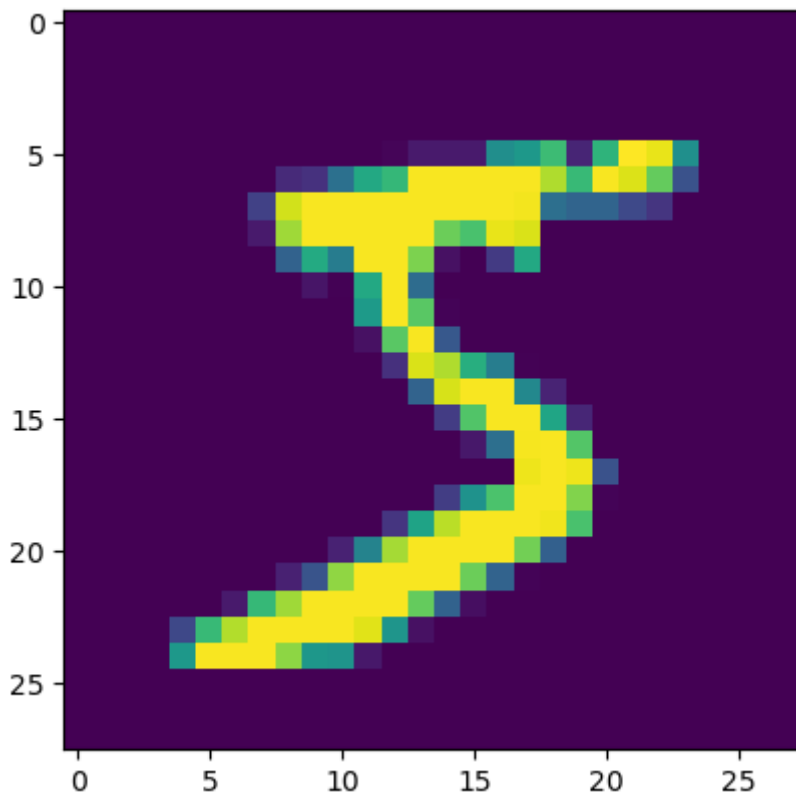
```

253, 253, 198, 81, 2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0],
[ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 18, 171, 219, 253, 253, 253, 253,
195, 80, 9, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0],
[ 0, 0, 0, 0, 55, 172, 226, 253, 253, 253, 253, 244, 133,
11, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0],
[ 0, 0, 0, 0, 136, 253, 253, 253, 212, 135, 132, 16, 0,
0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0],
[ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0],
[ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0],
[ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0]], dtype=uint8)

```

In [29]: `plt.imshow(single)`

Out[29]: `<matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x1dd629d1340>`



In [36]: `y_train`

Out[36]: `array([5, 0, 4, ..., 5, 6, 8], dtype=uint8)`

In [32]: `from tensorflow.keras.utils import to_categorical`

In [33]: `y_example = to_categorical(y_train)`

In [34]: `y_example.shape`

Out[34]: `(60000, 10)`

```
In [37]: y_cat_test = to_categorical(y_test)
```

```
In [38]: y_cat_train = to_categorical(y_train)
```

```
In [40]: x_train = x_train/255
```

```
In [41]: x_test = x_test/255
```

```
In [42]: scaled_image = x_train[0]
```

```
In [43]: scaled_image
```

5/10

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7/10

```
0.00000000e+00, 0.00000000e+00, 0.00000000e+00, 0.00000000e+00,
0.00000000e+00, 0.00000000e+00, 0.00000000e+00, 0.00000000e+00,
0.00000000e+00, 0.00000000e+00, 0.00000000e+00, 0.00000000e+00,
0.00000000e+00, 0.00000000e+00, 0.00000000e+00, 0.00000000e+00]])
```

```
In [44]: x_train = x_train.reshape(60000, 28, 28, 1)
```

```
In [45]: x_test = x_test.reshape(10000, 28, 28, 1)
```

```
In [46]: from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
```

```
In [47]: from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Conv2D, MaxPool2D, Flatten
```

```
In [49]: model = Sequential()

model.add(Conv2D(filters=32, kernel_size=(4,4), input_shape=(28,28,1), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPool2D(pool_size=(2,2)))

model.add(Flatten())

model.add(Dense(128, activation='relu'))

model.add(Dense(10, activation='softmax'))

model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])
```

```
In [50]: from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping
```

```
In [52]: early_stop = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss', patience=1)
```

```
In [75]: model.fit(x_train, y_cat_train, epochs=10, validation_data=(x_test, y_cat_test), callbacks=[early_stop])

Epoch 1/10
1875/1875 [=====] - 14s 7ms/step - loss: 0.1043 - accuracy: 0.9681 - val_loss: 24.0879 - val_accuracy: 0.9501
Epoch 2/10
1875/1875 [=====] - 14s 7ms/step - loss: 0.0987 - accuracy: 0.9699 - val_loss: 27.4901 - val_accuracy: 0.9463
Out[75]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x1dd160aff40>
```

```
In [76]: historia = pd.DataFrame(model.history.history)
```

```
In [79]: model.evaluate(x_test, y_cat_test, verbose=0)
```

```
Out[79]: [27.490127563476562, 0.9463000297546387]
```

```
In [80]: from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix
```

```
In [81]: predict = model.predict(x_test)

313/313 [=====] - 1s 2ms/step
```

```
In [83]: predictions = np.argmax(predict, axis=1)
```

```
In [84]: print(classification_report(y_test, predictions))
```



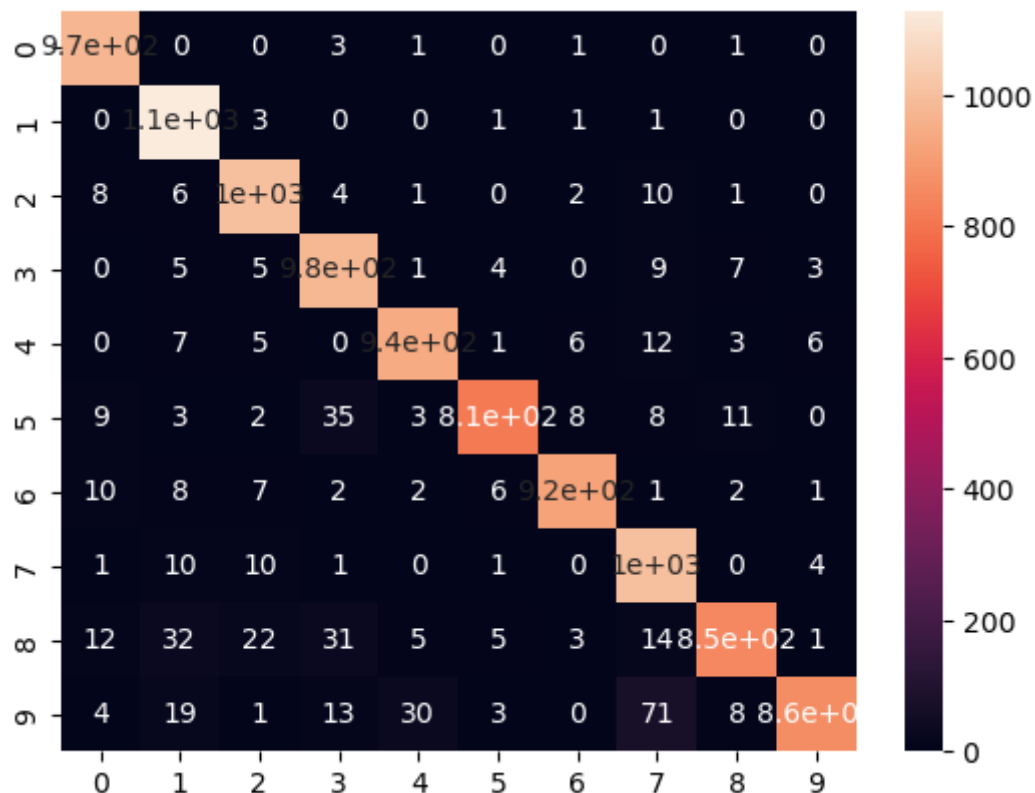
	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.96	0.99	0.97	980
1	0.93	0.99	0.96	1135
2	0.95	0.97	0.96	1032
3	0.92	0.97	0.94	1010
4	0.96	0.96	0.96	982
5	0.97	0.91	0.94	892
6	0.98	0.96	0.97	958
7	0.89	0.97	0.93	1028
8	0.96	0.87	0.91	974
9	0.98	0.85	0.91	1009
accuracy			0.95	10000
macro avg	0.95	0.95	0.95	10000
weighted avg	0.95	0.95	0.95	10000

```
In [85]: print(confusion_matrix(y_test, predictions))
```

```
[[ 974   0   0   3   1   0   1   0   1   0]
 [   0 1129   3   0   0   1   1   1   0   0]
 [   8   6 1000   4   1   0   2  10   1   0]
 [   0   5   5  976   1   4   0   9   7   3]
 [   0   7   5   0  942   1   6  12   3   6]
 [   9   3   2  35   3  813   8   8  11   0]
 [  10   8   7   2   2   6  919   1   2   1]
 [   1  10  10   1   0   1   0 1001   0   4]
 [  12  32  22  31   5   5   3  14  849   1]
 [   4  19   1  13  30   3   0  71   8  860]]
```

```
In [87]: sns.heatmap(confusion_matrix(y_test, predictions), annot=True)
```

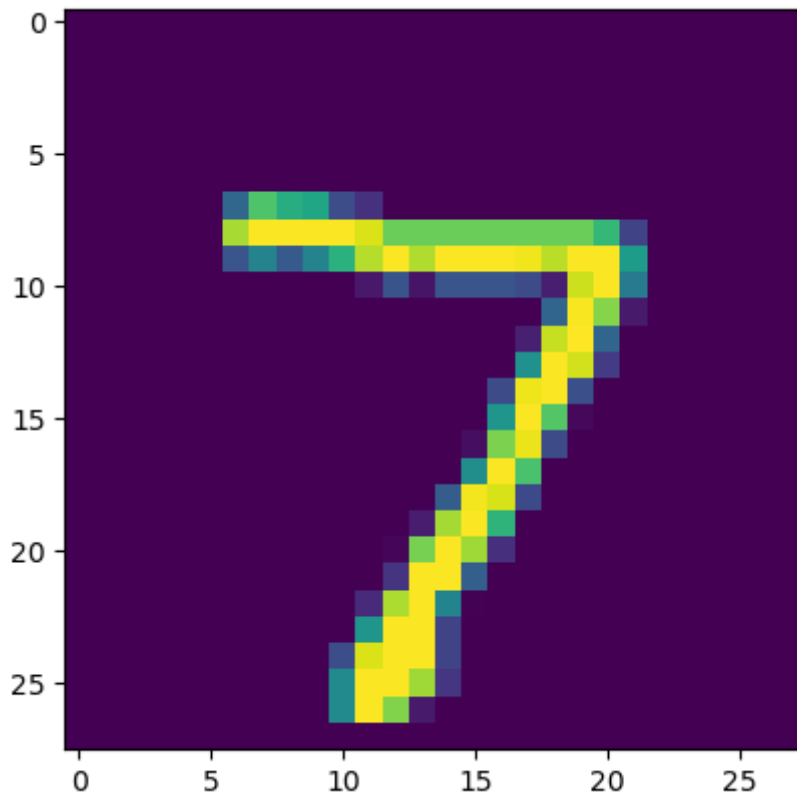
```
Out[87]: <AxesSubplot:>
```



```
In [88]: my_number = x_test[0]
```

```
In [89]: plt.imshow(my_number.reshape(28,28))
```

```
Out[89]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x1dd054bc760>
```



```
In [90]: model.predict(my_number.reshape())
```

```
1/1 [=====] - 0s 14ms/step
```

```
Out[90]: array([[0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0.]], dtype=float32)
```