

BUSTRACKER

APLICACIÓN PARA VER LOS TIEMPOS DEL TRANSPORTE PUBLICO

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TECNOLOGIAS

- Ktor
- React
- Mongo
- Docker
- Nginx

KTOR



Ktor es un marco de desarrollo de aplicaciones web en Kotlin. Proporciona un conjunto de herramientas y características que permiten crear rápidamente aplicaciones web y API.

¿POR QUÉ KTOR?

• Ktor permite desarrollar apis rápido y además tiene mucho mejor rendimiento que alternativas sus alternativas como Spring.

REACT



React es una biblioteca de JavaScript utilizada para construir interfaces de usuario interactivas y reactivas.

¿POR QUÉ REACT?

- Eficiencia y rendimiento
- Componentes reutilizables
- Gran ecosistema y comunidad
- Multiplataforma

MONGO



 MongoDB es una base de datos NoSQL (No Relacional) que se caracteriza por su enfoque en la escalabilidad, la flexibilidad y el almacenamiento.

¿POR QUÉ MONGO?

- Flexibilidad en el esquema de datos
- Escalabilidad horizontal
- Consultas flexibles

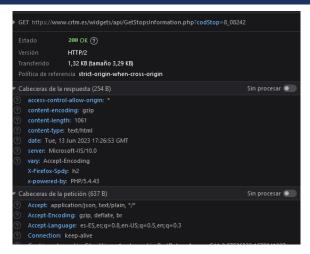
BACKEND

- Tiempos de las paradas de bus
- Localización de los autbuses
- Tiempos de las estaciones de metro
- Usuarios
- Autenticación
- Paradas Favoritas

TIEMPOS BUS

- Dónde obtengo los datos?
- Normalizar los datos

OBTENCIÓN DATOS



```
public class WebServices
{
    public static String key = null;
    private static Date lastKey;
    public static String privateKey = "pruebapruebapruebapruebapruebal2";
    public static String server = "http://www.citram.es:8080/WSMultimodalInformation/MultimodalInformation.svc?wsdl";
    static final String serverV2_viejo = "http://sbit1.crtm.es:50080/spai-crtm/srv/prepago/venta/";
    static final String serverV2pre = "http://www.citram.es:50081/VENTAPREPAGOTITULO/VentaPrepagoTitulo.svc?wsdl";
    public static final String server_dev = "http://www.citram.es:8080/WSMultimodalInformation_DEV/MultimodalInformation.svc?wsdl";
    public static final String server_pre = "http://www.citram.es:8080/WSMultimodalInformation_TEST/MultimodalInformation.svc?wsdl";
    public static final String server_pre = "http://www.citram.es:8080/WSMultimodalInformation/MultimodalInformation.svc?wsdl";
    public static final String server_pre = "http://www.citram.es:8080/WSMultimodalInformation/MultimodalInformation.svc
```

GENERAR SOAP

implementation("com.sun.xml.ws:jaxws-tools:4.0.1")

```
group = BasePlugin.BUILD_GROUP
            "xjcarg"( ...keywordArguments: "value" to "-XautoNameResolution")
```

CONSUMIR SOAP

```
val defaultClient = MultimodalInformation_Service().basicHttp

val privateKey = "pruebapruebapruebaprueba12".toByteArray()

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fun MultimodalInformation.auth(): AuthHeader {
   val key = getPublicKey(PublicKeyRequest())
   return authHeader(key.key.toByteArray(), privateKey)
}
```

```
fun getStopTimes(stopCode: String, codMode: String?): ShortStopTimesResponse? {
    val request = ShortStopTimesRequest().apply {
        codStop = stopCode
        tupe = 1
        orderBy = 2
        stopTimesByIti = 3
        authentication = defaultClient.auth()
    }
    if (codMode ≠ null) request.codMode = codMode
    return defaultClient.getShortStopTimes(request)
}
```

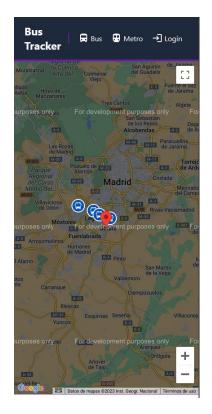
EXPONER LOS ENDPOINTS

```
fun Route.stopsRouting() = route( path: "/stops") {
       val codMode = call.request.queryParameters["codMode"]
               val stopTimes = CoroutineScope(Dispatchers.IO).async { getStopTimes(stopCode, codMode) }.await()
       } catch (e: Exception) {
           if (e is TimeoutCancellationException) stopTimesCache.get(stopCode)
           else null
       } ?: return@get call.respond(HttpStatusCode.BadRequest)
       call.respondText(json.serialized(), ContentType.Application.Json)
```

FRONT







TIEMPO METRO

- Dónde obtengo los datos?
- Normalizar los datos

OBTENCIÓN DATOS



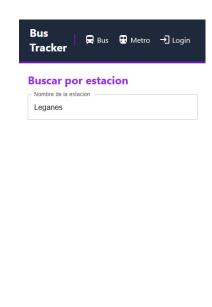
OBTENCIÓN DATOS



CONSUMIR API

```
fun urlBuilder() = HttpUrl.Builder()
    .scheme("https")
    .host("serviciosapp.metromadrid.es")
    .addPathSegment( pathSegment: "servicios")
    .addPathSegment( pathSegment: "rest")
    .addPathSegment( pathSegment: "teleindicadores")
# Roberto < unknown> +1
fun getTimes(id: String? = null): JsonNode? {
   val url = urlBuilder()
        .also { if (id ≠ null) it.addPathSegment(id) }
    val request = Request.Builder()
        .url(url)
```

FRONT





USUARIOS

- Registro
- Inicio de sesión
- Verificar
- Restaurar contraseña

REGISTRO

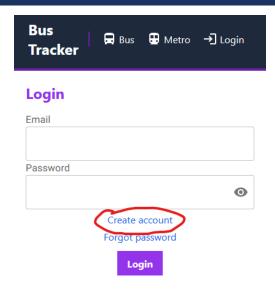
- Introduce los datos
- Se validan y se envía el correo
- Usuario verifica su cuenta

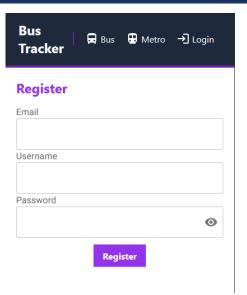
REGISTRO

- Bcrypt para la contraseña
- Enviar correo

```
val user = call.receiveText().deserialized()
val backUrl = call.request.queryParameters["backUrl"]?.also { URLEncoder.encode(it, "utf-8") }
   ?: return@post badRequest("Missing backUrl")
val redirectUrl = call.request.queryParameters["redirectUrl"]?.also { URLEncoder.encode(it, "utf-8") }
   ?: return@post badRequest("Missing redirectUrl")
val userTyped = User(
   username = user["username"].asString()
       .validateUsername()
        .getOrElse { return@post badRequest(it.message) },
   password = user["password"].asString()
        .validatePassword()
        .map { Bcrypt.hashAsString(it, saltRounds) }
        .getOrElse { return@post badRequest(it.message) },
   email = user["email"].asString()
       .validateMail()
        .getOrElse { return@post badRequest(it.message) },
    verified = false
val userExists = userRepo.getCollection<User>().findOne(User::email eq userTyped.email) != null
if (userExists) conflict("User already exists")
userRepo.getCollection<User>().insertOne(userTyped)
val rawToken = signer { withClaim("email", userTyped.email) }
val token = URLEncoder.encode(rawToken, "utf-8")
val email = EmailBuilder.startingBlank()
    .from("BusTracker", "noreply@bustracker.com")
    .to(userTyped.username, userTyped.email)
    .withSubject("Account Verification")
    .withPlainText("Click here to verify your account: ${backUrl}/v1/users/verify?token=$token&redirectUrl=$redirectUrl")
    .buildEmail()
```

FRONT







Click here to verify your account: https://159.223.249.18:7777/v1/users
/verify?token=eyJhbGciOiJIUzIINiIsInR5cCIGIkpXVCJ9.eyJhdwQiOiJidXNfdHJhY2tlciIsImlzcyIGImJ1c190cmFja2VyIiwiZWlhawwiOiJhbHQubnAtMTFhMmJmZ0B5b38tYwlsLmNvb5J9.bqlbyT9DCpqxfTJgPN4i11zW545x5JGHyPw8Rr4ozJw&redirectUrl=https://159.223.249.18/login

LOGIN

- Introducen los datos
- Devuelve jwt con la información del usuario

JWT

 "JSON Web Token (JWT) es un estándar para transmitir información de forma segura en internet, por medio de archivos en formato JSON"

eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.ey
JzdWIiOiIxMjM0NTY30DkwIiwibmFtZSI6Ikpva
G4gRG91IiwiaWF0IjoxNTE2MjM5MDIyfQ.Sf1Kx
wRJSMeKKF2QT4fwpMeJf36P0k6yJV_adQssw5c

LOGIN

```
post("/login") {
    val user = call.receiveText().deserialized()
    val email = user["email"].asString().getOrElse { return@post badRequest(it.message) }
    val password = user["password"].asString().getOrElse { return@post badRequest(it.message) }

val userTyped =
        userRepo.getCollection<User>().findOne(User::email eq email) ?: return@post notFound("User not found")

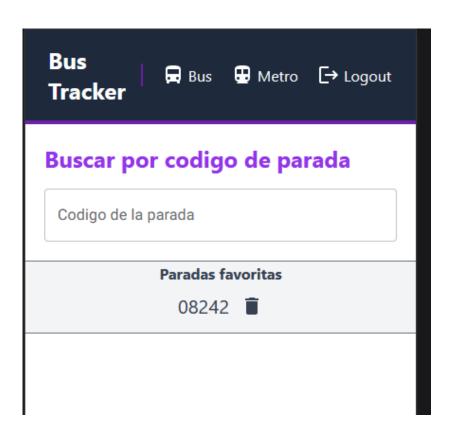
if (!userTyped.verified) badRequest("User not verified")
    if (!Bcrypt.verifyHash(password, userTyped.password)) unauthorized("Wrong password")

val rawToken = signer { withClaim("email", userTyped.email) }

val token = URLEncoder.encode(rawToken, "utf-8")
    val tokenObject = accessTokenObject(token)

call.respondText(tokenObject, ContentType.Application.Json, HttpStatusCode.OK)
}
```

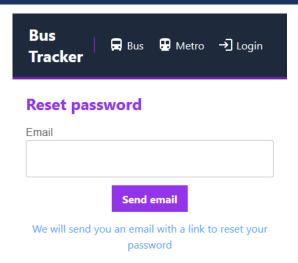
FRONT

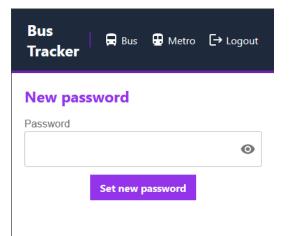


RESETEAR CONTRASEÑA

- Introducen los datos
- Se envía un correo con el link para resetear la contraseña
- Se resetea la contraseña

FRONT







PARADAS FAVORITAS

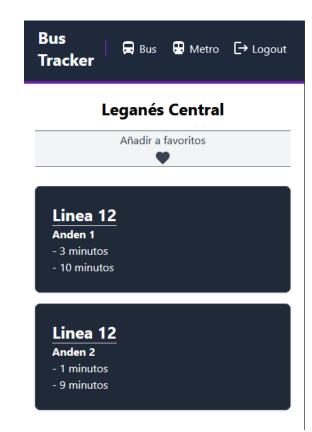
- Guardar
- Leer
- Borrar

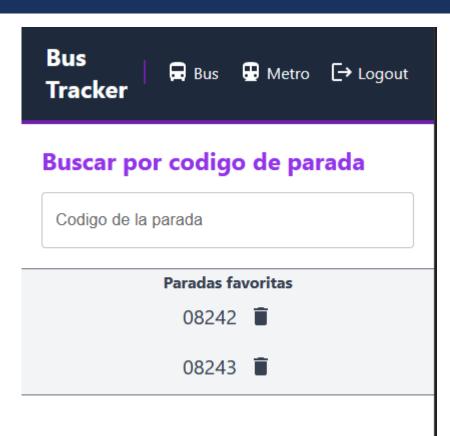
PARADAS FAVORITAS

```
fun Route.favoritesRouting() = authenticate("user") {
   val db by inject<CoroutineDatabase>()
   post {
       val stopToSave = call.receiveText().deserialized()
       val stopType = stopToSave["stopType"].asString().getOrElse { return@post badRequest(it.message) }
       val stopId = stopToSave["stopId"].asString().getOrElse { return@post badRequest(it.message) }
       val name = stopToSave["name"].asString().getOrElse { "Default" }
       val email =
           call.principal<JWTPrincipal>()?.get("email") ?: return@post badRequest("Missing email in token")
           db.getCollection<User>().findOne(User::email eq email) ?: return@post badRequest("Email not found")
       db.getCollection<Favourite>().insertOne(
           Favourite(
               email = user.email,
               stopType = stopType,
               stopId = stopId,
               name = name
       call.respond(HttpStatusCode.Created)
```

FRONT







TESTS CONTAINERS

- Test de integración
- "No more need for mocks or complicated environment configurations. Define your test dependencies as code, then simply run your tests and containers will be created and then deleted."

TESTS

```
class UsersRegisterTest {
    @BeforeEach
   fun setUp() {
       KMongo.createClient(mongoDBContainer.connectionString).getDatabase("test").drop()
       System.setProperty("MONGO_CONNECTION_STRING", mongoDBContainer.connectionString)
       System.setProperty("MONGO_DATABASE_NAME", "test")
   @AfterEach()
   fun tearDown() {
       stopKoin()
    @Test
   fun `should register`() = testApplication {
       application { startUp() }
       val faker = faker {}
       val mail = faker.internet.safeEmail()
       val username = faker.name.name()
       val password = faker.crypto.md5()
       val response = register(mail, username, password)
       response.status.shouldBe(HttpStatusCode.Created)
```

TESTS

Current scope: busTrackerApi | all classes

pusTrackerApi: Overall Coverage Summary

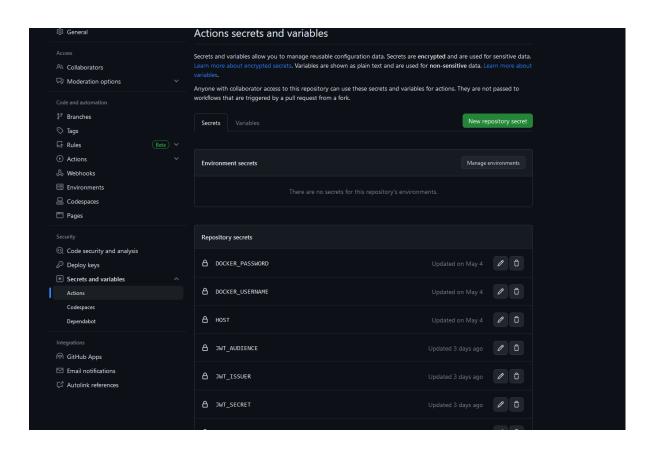
Package	Class, %	Method, %	Branch, %	Line, %	Instruction, %
all classes	90.6% (58/64)	80.4% (78/97)	53.3% (131/246)	80.3% (392/488)	79.7% (3159/3965)

Coverage Breakdown

Package 🛆	Class, %	Method, %	Branch, %	Line, %	Instruction, %
busTrackerApi	83.3% (5/6)	81.2% (13/16)	38.2% (13/34)	79.7% (51/64)	71.6% (214/299)
busTrackerApi.config	95.2% (20/21)	92.6% (25/27)		98.3% (59/60)	99.2% (241/243)
busTrackerApi.routing.bus.lines	33.3% (2/6)	18.2% (2/11)	0% (0/22)	4.8% (4/84)	5.2% (32/617)
busTrackerApi.routing.bus.stops	100% (7/7)	100% (9/9)	57.7% (15/26)	98% (48/49)	95.4% (349/366)
busTrackerApi.routing.favourites	100% (8/8)	88.9% (8/9)	56% (28/50)	100% (56/56)	94.2% (703/746)
busTrackerApi.routing.metro	100% (4/4)	100% (6/6)	63.3% (19/30)	100% (40/40)	96.4% (323/335)
busTrackerApi.routing.users	100% (12/12)	78.9% (15/19)	66.7% (56/84)	99.3% (134/135)	95.4% (1297/1359)

Cl

Configurar variables de entorno



```
name: Java CI with Gradle
 contents: read
  runs-on: ubuntu-latest
      JWT_SECRET: ${{ secrets.JWT_SECRET }}
      JWT_AUDIENCE: ${{ secrets.JWT_AUDIENCE }}
      JWT_ISSUER: ${{ secrets.JWT_ISSUER }}
      STMP_PASSWORD: ${{ secrets.STMP_PASSWORD }}
   - name: Set up JDK 17
   - name: Run chmod to make gradlew executable
   - name: Build with Gradle
     uses: gradle/gradle-build-action@67421db6bd0bf253fb4bd25b31ebb98943c375e1
```

JAR

```
plugins {
    kotlin("jvm")
    id("io.ktor.plugin")
    id("org.jetbrains.kotlinx.kover") version "0.7.1"
    application
}
```

```
ktor {
    fatJar {
      archiveFileName.set("${project.name}.jar")
    }
}
```

DOCKER

```
services:
mongo:
  image: mongo
 restart: always
  depends_on:
    - mongo
  image: xbank/bus_tracker_api:latest
  environment:
    - MONGO_CONNECTION_STRING
    - MONGO_DATABASE_NAME
    - JWT_SECRET
    - JWT_AUDIENCE
    - JWT_ISSUER
    - STMP_HOST
    - STMP_PORT
    - STMP_USERNAME
    - STMP_PASSWORD
    - api
  image: nginx
  ports:
    - "7777:443"
  volumes:
    - ./nginx.conf:/etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
    - /root/ssl/cert.pem:/root/ssl/cert.pem
  command: [ "nginx", "-g", "daemon off;" ]
```

NGINX

```
nginx:
    depends_on:
        - api
    image: nginx
ports:
        - "7777:443"

volumes:
        - ./nginx.conf:/etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
        - /root/ssl/key.pem:/root/ssl/key.pem
        - /root/ssl/cert.pem:/root/ssl/cert.pem
command: [ "nginx", "-g", "daemon off;" ]
```

CD

Primero se compila y se sube la imagen a Docker hub

```
push_to_registry:
 name: Push Docker image to Docker Hub
 runs-on: ubuntu-latest
  needs: build
     uses: actions/checkout@v3
   - name: Log in to Docker Hub
     uses: docker/login-action@65b78e6e13532edd9afa3aa52ac7964289d1a9c1
       username: ${{ secrets.DOCKER_USERNAME }}
       password: ${{ secrets.DOCKER_PASSWORD }}
   - name: Extract metadata (tags, labels) for Docker
      uses: docker/metadata-action@9ec57ed1fcdbf14dcef7dfbe97b2010124a938b7
       images: xbank/bus_tracker_api
   - name: Build and push Docker image
     uses: docker/build-push-action@f2a1d5e99d037542a71f64918e516c093c6f3fc4
       tags: ${{ steps.meta.outputs.tags }}
        labels: ${{ steps.meta.outputs.labels }}
        name: remote ssh command
```

CD

Después se despliega en la maquina ejecutando el Docker compose

```
deathor makes Build
Trussion; Unutral aleases
Reseases pauly Telegratory
Envir
SUN_SCIENT: ${{ secrets.JMI_SCIENT; }}
JMI_SCIENT: ${{ s
```



GRACIAS