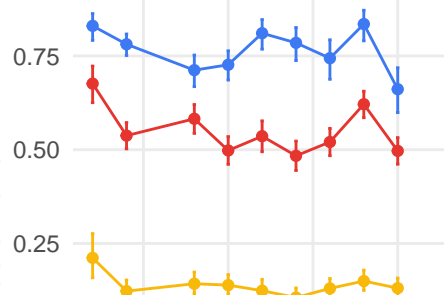
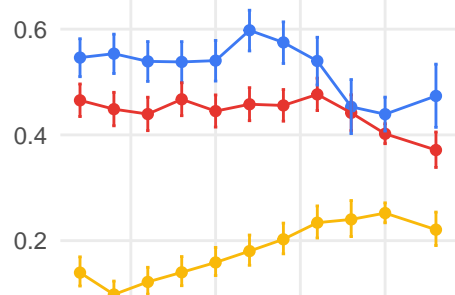


Predicted probability of participating in trade unions

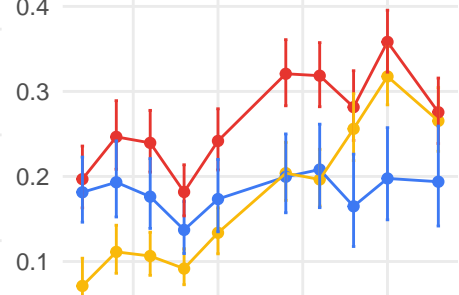
Czechia



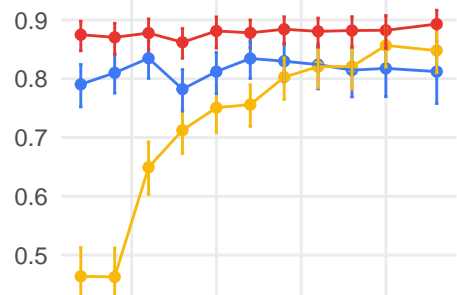
Germany



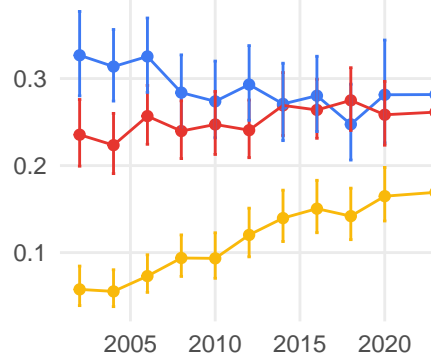
Spain



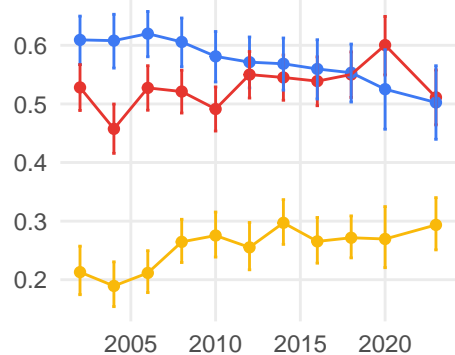
Finland



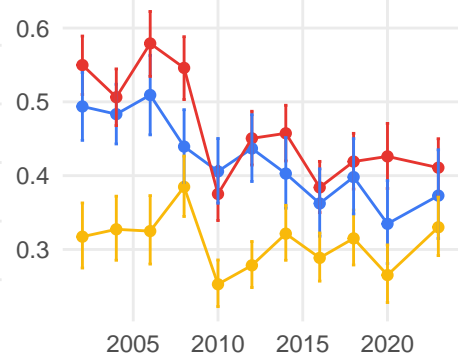
France



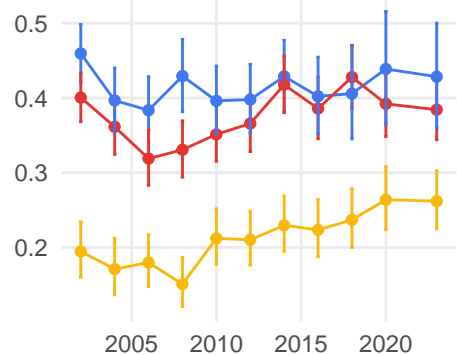
United Kingdom



Ireland



Netherlands



Survey year (ESS rounds)

Cohort — 1930–40s — 1950–60s — 1970–80s