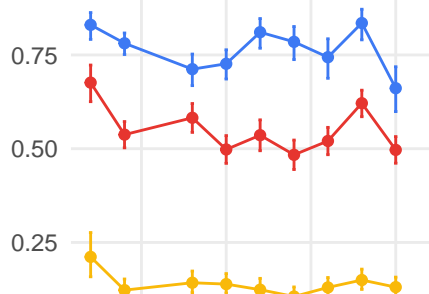
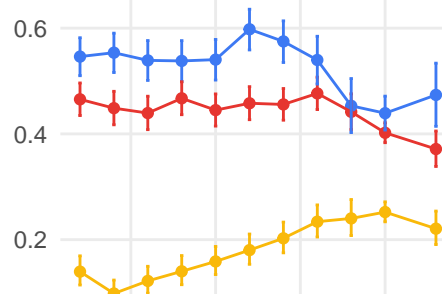


Predicted probability of
participating in trade unions

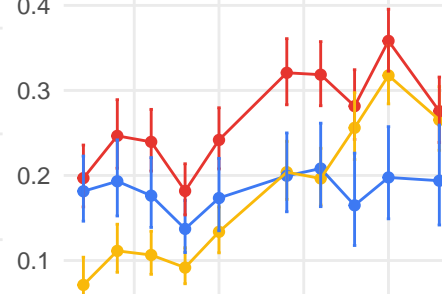
Czechia



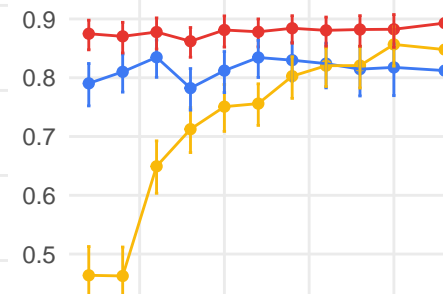
Germany



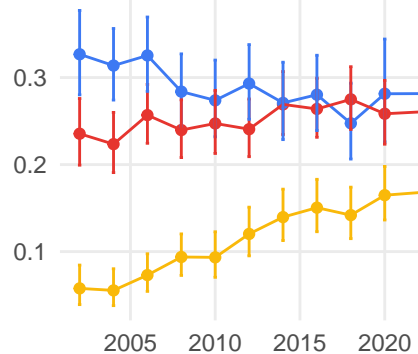
Spain



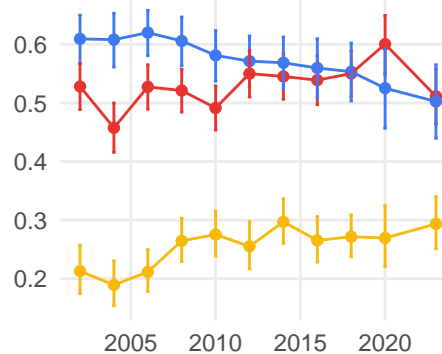
Finland



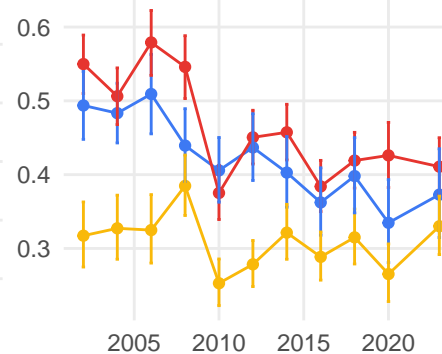
France



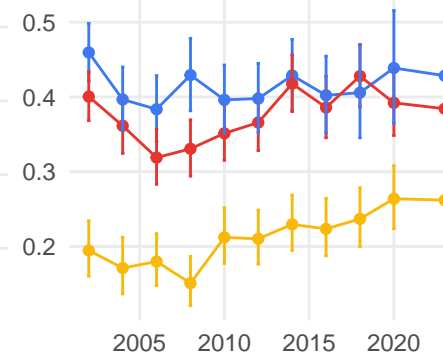
United Kingdom



Ireland



Netherlands



Survey year (ESS rounds)

Cohort — 1930-40s — 1950-60s — 1970-80s