

War, peace, and political violence

BA History and Politics
Universidad Carlos III de Madrid

Fall 2023

Francisco Villamil
francisco.villamil@uc3m.es
Office: 18.2.D15
Office hours: by appointment

Lecture: Thursday 14h30–16h
Seminar: Friday 14h30–16h
Room 14.1.02
franvillamil.github.io/wp_polvio/

1 Description

This course provides an overview over a wide range of topics in conflict research, including inter-state wars, civil wars, and causes and dynamics of political violence. Its main goal is to provide students with the conceptual and theoretical tools to think analytically about conflicts and political violence. Some of the questions we will explore are: Why do countries fight each other? How do changes in the international system impact conflicts across the world? What explains the outbreak of civil wars? Why and how civilians are killed during wars? What are the long-term consequences of conflicts?

2 Requirements

We meet twice a week. In the lectures, we will review the main debates in each topic. Each lecture has one reading assigned, usually a research article, that covers part or most of what we will talk about. Reading it is not mandatory, but recommended, either before or after the lecture. In each seminar, we will discuss a reading related to the lecture. These readings, which are **mandatory**, are shorter and lighter than the ones assigned to the lectures, and are meant to reflect or expand on the topic covered each week.

3 Materials

Slides and general information can be found at https://franvillamil.github.io/wp_polvio/. All reading materials will be uploaded to *Aula Global*.

4 Assessment

Participation (15%)

Everyone is expected to attend all sessions and be an active participant in the discussions, especially in the seminar sessions.

Reading memos (10%)

During every seminar, some students will act as discussion leaders. This means that they need to closely read the text before the class and prepare some talking points to discuss in class, ideally relating the seminar reading with what was seen in the lecture. **Bring them printed to class or send them to me by email** before the end of the class.

There is a **limit of how many students** act as discussion leaders **each day**, so not everyone chooses the same day. You can choose the day in the following Doodle poll (first come first served): <https://doodle.com/meeting/participate/id/aO7wNypa>

Presentation (15%)

In the last two seminar days, students will have to give a 10-15min group presentation, which will be followed by a short Q&A. Grading will be based on both the presentation and participation during the Q&A.

We can discuss in class alternatives but, in principle, two options are: a) an overview of a single conflict, reflecting on one or more topics covered in class (for example: 'Violence against civilians in Syria'), or b) a topic, expanding what we covered in class (for example: 'Nationalism and conflict in the 21st Century').

Final exam (60%) – January

Two options for the final exam:

1. A final take-home exam. Questions will be handed out at least 24h before deadline. Its goal is to evaluate how well students understood the main concepts and ideas.
2. A book review of a relevant book, commenting some of the topics discussed in class (**max 2,500 words**). Some of the pre-approved options are:
 - P. Radden Keefe, *Say Nothing: A True Story of Murder and Memory in Northern Ireland*
 - A. Gopal, *No Good Men Among the Living: America, the Taliban, and the War Through Afghan Eyes*
 - W. Finnegan, *A Complicated War: The Harrowing of Mozambique*
 - S. Subramanian, *This Divided Island: Life, Death, and the Sri Lankan War*
 - V. Bevins, *The Jakarta Method: Washington's Anticommunist Crusade and the Mass Murder Program that Shaped Our World*

(Any other option is possible, but needs to be **previously approved**)

5 Course outline

Week 1	Sept 7-8	Introduction
Week 2	Sept 14-15	Basics of IR
Week 3	Sept 21-22	Understanding interstate war
Week 4	Sept 28-29	War throughout history
Week 5	Oct 5-6	Civil wars I
<i>No class</i>	Oct 12-13	
Week 6	Oct 19-20	Civil wars II
Week 7	Oct 26-27	Wartime violence
Week 8	Nov 2-3	Non-state armed actors and civilians
Week 9	Nov 9-10	Terrorism
Week 10	Nov 16-17	Postwar politics and prevention
Week 11	Nov 23-24	Transitional Justice
Week 12	Nov 30-31	Legacies and consequences of war
<i>No class</i>	Dec 7-8	
Week 13	Dec 14-15	Wrap-up and extra presentations

5.1 Introduction

Presentation. Course structure and organizational issues. Introduction: what is political violence and what are we going to talk about?

Lecture

- No reading
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5.2 Basics of IR

The three visions in IR, understanding cooperation and conflict at the international level.

Lecture

- Stephen M. Walt, '[International Relations: One World, Many Theories.](#)' *Foreign Policy* 110: 29–32, 34–46, 1998.

Seminar

- Stathis Kalyvas, '[How we got Putin so wrong.](#)' *iai news*, 01/03/2022.
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5.3 Understanding interstate war

Why do countries go to war? Different explanations at different levels: issues, ecological factors, rationalist approaches. Democratic and capitalist peace.

Lecture

- Chapter 1 in Kalevi J Holsti, *Peace and War: Armed Conflicts and International Order, 1648-1989*. Cambridge UP, 1991: pp. 1–24.

Seminar

- Kathrin Hille & Demetri Sevastopulo, 'Taiwan: preparing for a potential Chinese invasion.' *Financial Times*, 07/06/2022.
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5.4 War throughout history

How war has changed throughout history due to two main phenomena: the emergence of the modern state and the nation-state. State-building and war: origins of the state, role of international conflict in the creation of states. The development of nationalisms and its relationship with political violence.

Lecture

- Chapter 1 in Charles Tilly, *Coercion, capital, and European states, AD 990-1992*. Wiley-Blackwell, 1993: pp. 1–37.
- Andreas Wimmer and Brian Min, 'From empire to nation-state: Explaining wars in the modern world, 1816-2001.' *American Sociological Review* 71: 867–897, 2006.

Seminar

- John Reed, Guy Chazan & Roman Olearchyk, 'The birth of a new Ukraine: how Russia's war united a nation' *Financial Times*, 17/03/2022.
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5.5 Civil wars I

Basic concepts and types of civil wars. After 1990, there is a deep increase in the outbreak of civil wars. What used to be explained as popular revolutions, now is seen as a problem of anarchy, looting, and greed.

Lecture

- James Fearon & David Laitin, 'Ethnicity, insurgency, and civil war.' *American Political Science Review* 97(1): 75–90, 2003.

Seminar

- Robert D Kaplan, 'The Coming Anarchy: How scarcity, crime, overpopulation, tribalism, and disease are rapidly destroying the social fabric of our planet.' *The Atlantic*, February 1994.
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5.6 Civil wars II

Understanding the role of grievances in the outbreak of civil wars. Modern grievance-based explanations highlight the role of political inequality (especially along ethnic lines) in increasing the risk of war onset. A new consensus includes both motivation and opportunity factors.

Lecture

- Chps 1 & 2 in Lars-Erik Cederman, Kristian Skrede Gleditsch & Halvard Buhaug, *Inequality, grievances, and civil war*. Cambridge UP, 2013: pp. 1–29.

Seminar

- Anand Gopal, 'The other Afghan women.' *The New Yorker*, 06/09/2021.
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5.7 Wartime violence

The repertoire of violence during wars. Types of violence and definitions. Focus on violence against civilians. Causes and dynamics. Ethnic violence and genocide.

Lecture

- Benjamin Valentino, 'Why we kill: The political science of political violence against civilians.' *Annual Review of Political Science* 17: 89–103, 2014.

Seminar

- Joshua Yaffa, 'The Hunt for Russian Collaborators in Ukraine.' *The New Yorker*, 06/02/2023.
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5.8 Non-state armed actors and civilians

What happens behind the fronts? Rebel governance and recruitment. How do armed groups control the civilian population? Wartime social processes.

Lecture

- Chapter 1 ('Introduction') in Ana Arjona, Nelson Kasfir & Zachariah Mampilly, *Rebel governance in civil war*. Cambridge UP, 2015: pp. 1–20.

Seminar

- Joshua Yaffa, 'A Ukrainian city under a violent new regime.' *The New Yorker*, 16/05/2022.
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5.9 Terrorism

Despite its relevance, terrorism is usually misunderstood. Terrorist actions and terrorist groups. Dynamics and causes. Suicide terrorism.

Lecture

- Luis de la Calle & Ignacio Sánchez-Cuenca, 'What we talk about when we talk about terrorism.' *Politics & Society* 39(3): 451–472, 2011.

Seminar

- **TBD**
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5.10 Postwar politics and prevention

Strategies to deal with conflict-ridden countries. Effects of power-sharing, regional autonomy, and secession. Postwar democratization. Combatant demobilization. Transitional justice.

Lecture

- Hanna Leonardsson & Gustav Rudd, 'The 'local turn' in peacebuilding: a literature review of effective and emancipatory local peacebuilding.' *Third World Quarterly* 36(5): 825-839, 2015.
- Lars-Erik Cederman, Simon Hug, & Julian Wucherpfennig, *Sharing Power, Securing Peace?: Ethnic Inclusion and Civil War*. Cambridge UP, 2022, chapters 2 & 3.

Seminar

- Jon Lee Anderson, 'The Taliban confront the realities of power.' *The New Yorker*, 21/02/2022.
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5.11 Transitional Justice

The emergence of international norms on accountability for human rights violations. Types of transitional justice policies, determinants and consequences.

Lecture

- Kathryn Sikkink and Hun Joon Kim, 'The Justice Cascade: The Origins and Effectiveness of Prosecutions of Human Rights Violations.' *Annual Review of Law and Social Science* 9: 269–285, 2013.

Seminar

- Masha Gessen, '[The Prosecution of Russian War Crimes in Ukraine.](#)' *The New Yorker*, 01/08/2022.
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5.12 Legacies and consequences of war

Wars, especially wartime violence, transform countries and societies fundamentally. Consequences of civil wars on the civilian population. Long-term legacies on preferences.

Lecture

- Jacob Walden and Yuri M. Zhukov, 'Historical legacies of political violence.' In *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Politics*, 2020.

Seminar

- Benjamin Wallace-Wells, '[The Fight Over Virginia's Confederate Monuments.](#)' *The New Yorker*, 27/11/2017.
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5.13 Wrap-up

Lecture

- Stathis Kalyvas (2019), 'The landscape of political violence.' *The Oxford Handbook of Terrorism*, chapter 2.

Seminar

Extra presentations (**max 2**).