

Poverty

Poverty headcount ratio

Official estimates

		Urban			
		Extreme poverty		Moderate poverty	
		Individuals	Households	Individuals	Households
Latin America					
Bolivia					
	1999	23.5		51.4	
	2000	27.9		54.5	
	2001	26.2		54.3	
	2002	25.7		53.9	
	2003/04 (UDAPE)	22.9		54.4	
	2005	20.5		48.2	
	2006	23.4		50.3	
	2007	23.7		50.9	
Chile					
	1987	16.7		43.6	
	1990	12.5	10.3	38.5	33.4
	1992	8.8	7.2	32.7	27.8
	1994	7.2	5.9	27.0	22.9
	1996	5.1	4.4	22.0	18.7
	1998	5.1	4.3	20.7	17.0
	2000	5.1	4.2	19.7	15.9
	2003	4.4	3.7	18.5	15.1
	2006	3.2	2.7	13.9	11.4
	2009	3.6		15.5	
Colombia					
	2002	15.2		48.3	
	2003	13.5		46.3	
	2004	13.0		45.2	
	2005	11.8		44.7	
	2008	13.1		39.8	
	2009	12.4		39.6	
Costa Rica					
ENPM					
	1987	4.7	5.7	20.8	22.9
	1988	4.1	6.2	17.8	22.5
	1989	4.2	6.2	19.6	23.0
	1990	3.8	5.4	18.4	23.7
	1991	4.8	7.9	19.3	28.8
	1992	4.9	6.3	20.6	27.3
	1993	3.2	4.0	18.8	19.8
	1994	3.9	3.1	19.4	15.5

1995	4.0	3.7	19.2	16.1
1996	4.3	4.2	19.1	17.0
1997	3.6	3.2	18.3	16.3
1998	4.3	2.9	22.4	16.1
1999	6.8	4.5	31.2	17.3
2000	8.3	4.1	31.6	17.1
2001	5.4	3.9	27.1	16.9
2002	6.5	3.5	26.2	17.3
2003	6.9	3.3	25.9	15.4
2004	5.7	4.0	25.6	18.9
2005	4.4	4.5	21.0	18.7
2006	4.7	4.3	21.0	18.3
2007	2.8	2.6	17.5	15.7
2008	3.4	2.6	19.5	16.9
2009	4.0	3.4	20.7	18.0
ENAH0				
2010		4.2		18.3
Dominican Rep.				
1992				19.5
1998				15.1
2000 April	9.4	7.7	28.9	24.4
2000 October	9.2	7.6	32.0	26.9
2001 April	9.3	7.4	31.4	26.5
2001 October	9.6	7.6	31.8	26.8
2002 April	9.1	7.5	31.3	26.3
2002 October	10.6	8.6	32.0	26.9
2003 April	12.8	10.1	38.6	32.6
2003 October	15.7	13.0	43.0	36.5
2004 April	19.7	16.1	51.6	44.7
2004 October	20.6	16.5	51.0	44.2
2005 April	20.4	17.5	49.9	43.5
2005 October	20.6	17.0	49.9	43.4
2006 April	18.4	15.5	46.1	39.9
2006 October	16.8	14.1	45.3	39.3
2007 April	17.7	14.7	45.4	39.4
2000 April	1.1		3.7	
2000 October	1.2		4.2	
2001 April	1.1		4.5	
2001 October	0.8		3.9	
2002 April	0.9		3.5	
2002 October	1.5		5.0	
2003 April	1.4		5.6	
2003 October	1.7		7.6	
2004 April	1.9		8.8	
2004 October	2.0		9.6	
2005 April	2.5		10.2	

2005 October	2.3	10.4
2006 April	2.2	9.0
2006 October	1.9	7.7
2007 April	1.9	7.5

2000 April		17.7
2000 October		18.3
2001 April		18.2
2001 October		18.5
2002 April		18.9
2002 October		19.9
2003 April		24.3
2003 October		27.8
2004 April		34.4
2004 October		35.4
2005 April		33.6
2005 October		33.0
2006 April		30.7
2006 October		28.4
2007 April		28.9
2007 October		29.6
2008 April		28.1
2008 October		31.0
2009 April		26.7
2009 October		28.6
2010 April		26.2

Ecuador

ECV

1995	4.1	23.0
1998	7.8	28.8
1999	8.0	36.4
2006	4.8	24.9

ENEMDU

Jun-06	9.1	26.3
Sep-06	8.3	25.6
Dic-06	8.8	25.9
Mar-07	8.0	24.3
Jun-07	7.7	22.4
Sep-07	7.0	22.0
Dic-07	7.9	24.3
Mar-08	8,24	25.2
Jun-08	7.6	23.3
Sep-08	7.4	22.0
Dic-08	7.6	22.6
Mar-09	7.4	23.6
Jun-09	6.7	21.8
Sep-09	8.6	25.5
Dic-09	8.2	25.0

	Mar-10	6.5		22.6
	Jun-10			22.9
	Sep-10			22.7
	Dec-10			22.5
	Mar-11			21.5
El Salvador				
	1991		23.3	53.8
	1992		21.9	52.9
	1993		20.8	50.4
	1994		16.3	43.8
	1995		12.4	40.0
	1996		14.5	42.4
	1997		12.0	38.7
	1998		12.9	36.0
	1999		10.3	32.8
	2000		9.3	29.9
	2001		10.3	31.3
	2002		10.3	29.5
	2003		9.7	30.0
	2004		8.6	29.2
	2005		9.7	31.0
	2006		8.0	27.7
	2007		7.9	29.8
	2008		10.0	35.7
	2009		9.2	33.3
Guatemala				
	2000	2.8		27.1
	2006	5.3		30.0
Honduras				
	2001		37.8	57.7
	2002		28.5	58.2
	2003		29.9	57.2
	2004		29.1	58.7
	2005		31.3	60.3
	2006		25.8	54.9
	2007		22.4	55.4
	2008		23.9	55.0
	2009		20.3	52.8
	2010		23.7	54.3
Mexico				
Income poverty				
	1992	13.0	9.7	44.3
	1994	10.7	8.0	41.2
	1996	27.0	20.7	61.5
	1998	21.4	16.5	55.9
	2000	12.5	9.7	43.7
	2002	11.3	8.5	41.2

	2004	11.0	8.7	41.1	34.3
	2005	9.9	7.7	38.3	32.0
	2006	7.5	5.9	35.6	29.3
	2008	10.6	8.2	39.8	33.3
Nicaragua					
	1993	7.3		31.9	
	1998	7.6		30.5	
	2001	6.2		30.1	
	2005	6.7		30.9	
Panama					
	1997	3.1		15.3	
	2003	4.4		20.0	
	2008	3.2		17.7	
Paraguay					
	1994	7.8		26.9	
	1995	6.8		23.7	
	1996	4.9		21.2	
	1997/98	7.3		23.1	
	1999	6.1		26.7	
	2000/01	7.1		27.6	
	2002	14.6		43.2	
	2003	13.4		39.8	
	2004	12.8		38.4	
	2005	11.6		39.4	
	2006	16.3		39.9	
	2007	15.7		36.0	
	2008	11.5		33.7	
New Estimations					
National					
	1997/98	7.2		22.5	
	1999	5.9		24.0	
	2000/01	6.7		23.7	
	2002	13.1		39.7	
	2003	13.4		37.4	
	2004	12.2		35.5	
	2005	10.7		34.4	
	2006	14.9		35.3	
	2007	15.4		33.6	
	2008	10.6		30.2	
	2009	9.3		24.7	
Peru					
ENAH O 1					
	1997	5.3		29.7	
	1998	5.2		29.7	
	1999	4.7		34.7	
	2000	4.1		36.9	
ENAH O 2					
	2001	16.7		50.0	

	2002	14.6		46.4	
	2003	13.9		44.1	
	2004	6.5		37.1	
	2005	6.3		36.8	
	2006	4.9		31.2	
	2007	3.5		25.7	
	2008	3.4		23.5	
	2009	2.8		21.1	
	2010	2.5		19.1	
Uruguay					
	2006	2.1	1.2	26.8	18.1
	2007	2.1	1.1	25.5	16.8
	2008	1.5	0.8	20.3	13.7
Methodology 2006					
	2006	2.6	1.4	34.4	25.5
	2007	3.2	1.8	30.8	22.1
	2008	1.9	1.0	22.7	16.5
	2009	1.6	0.8	21.4	15.0
	2010	1.2	0.6	18.7	12.6
The Caribbean					
Belize					
	2002 - LFS	4.8	3.3	23.7	17.2
Haiti					
	1986/1987	27.0		43.4	
	1999/2000	19.9		34.3	
	2001	23.0		45.0	
Jamaica					
	1991			16.1	
	1992			22.8	
	1998			5.5	
	1999			11.1	
	2000			12.6	
	2001			9.9	
	2002			10.6	

Rural			
Extreme poverty		Moderate poverty	
Individuals	Households	Individuals	Households

69.9		84.0	
75.0		87.0	
59.7		77.7	
62.3		78.8	
53.7		77.7	
65.6		80.1	
62.3		76.5	
63.9		77.3	

20.6		51.5	
15.7	12.5	38.8	32.9
10.3	8.4	33.9	28.8
9.8	7.9	31.0	25.7
9.4	7.9	30.3	25.9
8.6	6.9	27.5	22.6
8.4	6.8	23.7	19.2
6.2	5.1	19.9	16.4
3.5	3.0	12.3	10.0
4.4		12.9	

32.5		69.3	
27.0		65.5	
28.9		68.2	
27.4		67.0	
32.6		65.2	
29.1		64.3	

9.3	12.0	28.3	34.4
9.7	12.6	26.2	33.1
10.5	11.5	28.8	32.8
10.3	12.4	27.4	30.6
10.2	14.7	28.1	34.4
9.6	11.9	26.3	31.1
7.7	9.2	24.4	25.9
8.6	8.0	27.1	23.7

10.3	8.3	28.5	23.9
9.8	9.0	26.8	25.1
9.1	7.6	26.4	24.1
10.3	7.1	29.3	22.4
12.6	8.5	34.6	23.5
15.5	8.8	38.2	25.4
13.4	8.9	34.1	25.2
12.4	8.8	35.8	25.4
14.6	7.8	36.9	23.1
13.9	8.0	38.8	26.0
8.4	7.1	27.8	24.9
7.7	6.8	25.3	23.0
4.9	4.2	21.2	18.3
5.6	4.6	22.2	18.7
6.8	5.3	23.0	19.2

	9.0		26.3
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			44.9
			32.6

24.6	19.7	50.8	44.2
24.7	20.6	53.4	47.2
24.7	20.9	51.8	46.0
22.5	18.5	50.7	43.9
24.7	20.2	50.5	43.0
26.0	21.6	52.0	45.6
32.7	26.2	61.9	53.9
26.6	22.1	56.1	49.8
34.3	28.0	62.9	55.7
33.3	27.5	63.7	57.2
33.9	29.3	60.4	55.3
31.6	26.9	60.2	53.3
27.7	24.4	56.4	50.6
30.0	25.5	57.1	51.2
26.2	22.5	54.1	48.1

4.7		15.1
3.1		15.3
3.4		13.4
2.7		12.3
3.3		14.2
4.4		17.2
5.2		22.1
3.9		16.2
4.8		20.9
4.8		22.3
6.7		22.1

6.5	20.2
4.5	16.6
5.6	19.0
4.1	16.7

44.6
46.7
46.4
45.1
43.6
46.1
55.6
50.7
57.3
58.0
54.3
53.2
50.1
50.8
48.4
47.1
49.9
51.8
47.5
47.0
47.7

27.4	63.0
33.9	66.8
37.7	75.1
26.9	61.5

32.8	60.6
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33.3	61.3
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31.0	58.0
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31,73	59.7
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29.3	57.5
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52.9

53.0

33.6	66.1
34.0	65.1
33.8	65.3
34.8	64.6
26.5	58.2
32.3	64.8
27.9	61.6
28.8	58.7
27.4	55.4
27.1	53.7
26.1	51.6
26.0	49.2
22.1	46.2
19.3	43.7
16.9	42.4
12.2	35.8
16.3	43.8
17.5	49.0
17.5	46.5

23.8	74.5	65.6
24.4	70.5	

60.6	73.8
63.4	72.3
63.2	72.5
61.4	70.3
63.8	71.5
60.0	69.1
53.4	66.4
52.0	64.1
52.0	64.4
53.7	65.4

34.0	28.0	66.5	58.2
37.0	30.1	69.3	61.1
53.5	44.1	80.7	73.1
51.7	43.5	75.9	69.6
42.4	34.1	69.2	60.7
34.0	27.8	64.3	56.0

28.0	22.9	57.4	49.3
32.3	26.1	61.8	53.9
24.5	19.5	54.7	47.2
31.8	26.3	60.8	53.6

36.3	76.1
28.9	68.5
27.4	67.8
30.5	70.3

38.5	64.9
35.4	62.7
34.6	59.8

21.4	37.2
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28.9	42.5
26.5	42.0
25.6	41.2
31.1	50.5
28.7	43.4
22.8	40.1
20.8	36.6
26.3	38.9
24.4	35.0
18.3	32.7

32.0	51.6
31.4	52.6
28.2	52.1
39.2	62.7
31.2	52.5
26.2	48.9
24.3	44.2
35.9	55.3
34.0	51.8
30.9	48.8
32.4	49.8

41.5	66.3
40.0	65.9
44.4	71.8
35.6	70.0

49.8	77.1
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51.7		77.7
45.9		75.7
36.8		69.8
37.9		70.9
37.1		69.3
32.9		64.6
29.7		59.8
27.8		60.3
23.3		54.2

2.0	1.3	31.7	22.6
1.2	0.7	29.4	20.0
1.5	0.8	22.2	15.1

3.1	2.0	23.5	17.9
2.7	1.7	17.9	13.0
1.7	1.1	9.7	7.3
1.3	0.8	9.6	6.9
0.9	0.6	6.2	4.6

17.4	12.7	44.2	33.7
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56.5		72.8
37.6		55.5
67.0		88.0

63.9
42.2
19.5
22.0
25.1
24.1
25.1
