EC Business and Consumer Surveys

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2025-05-15

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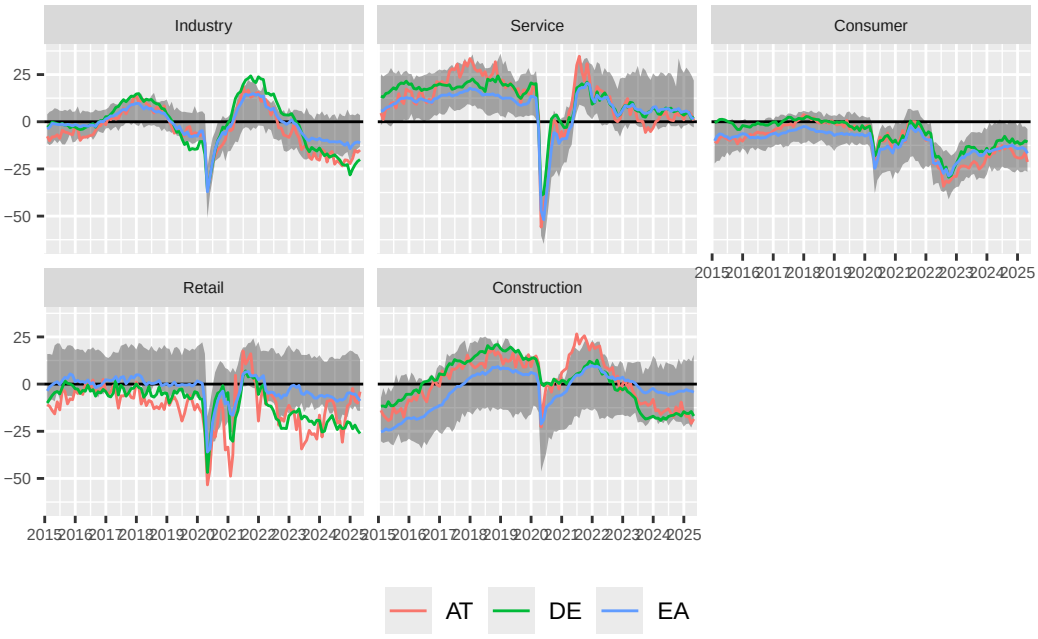
Introduction

This is a collection of graphs that are based on the monthly EU business and consumer surveys.

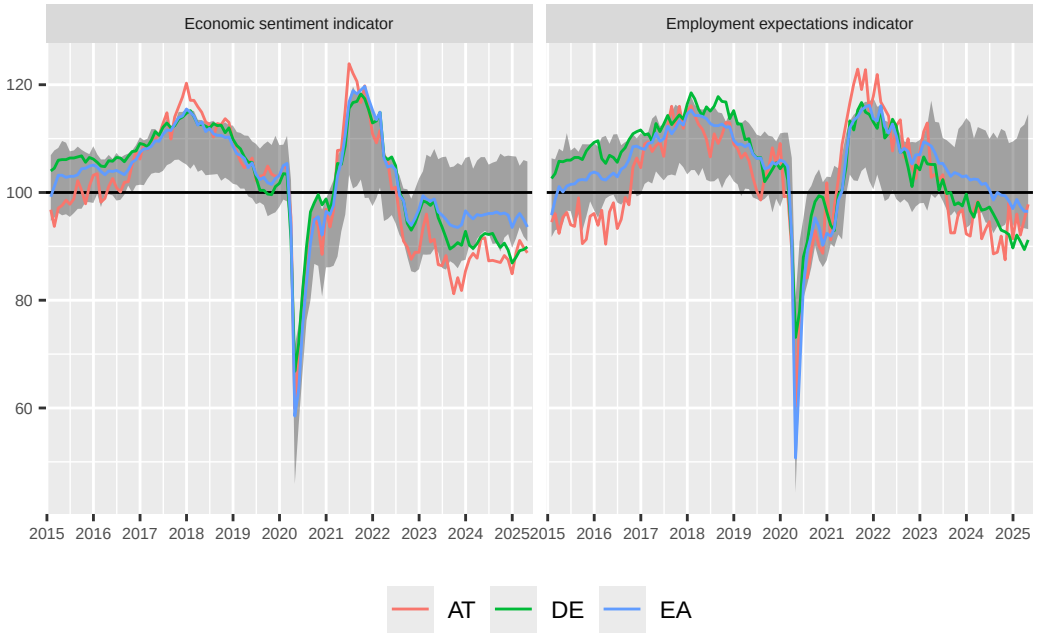
All data is from https://economy-finance.ec.europa.eu/economic-forecast-and-surveys/business-and-consumer-surveys/download-business-and-consumer-survey-data/time-series_en

1 Main indicators

1.1 Sectoral confidence indicators

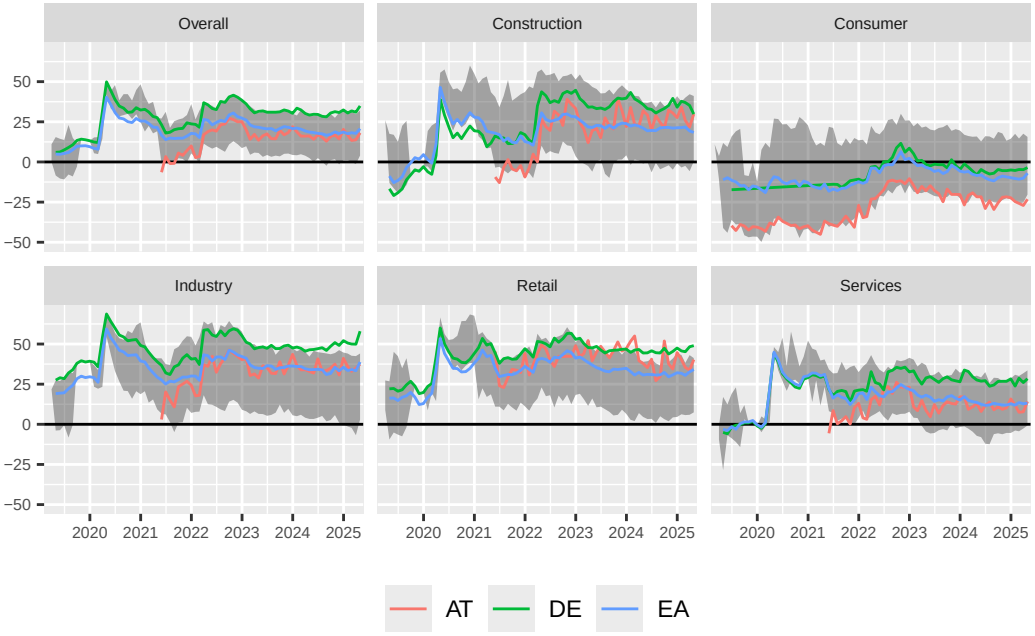


1.2 Economic sentiment and employment expectations



2 Uncertainty indicators

2.1 Aggregate

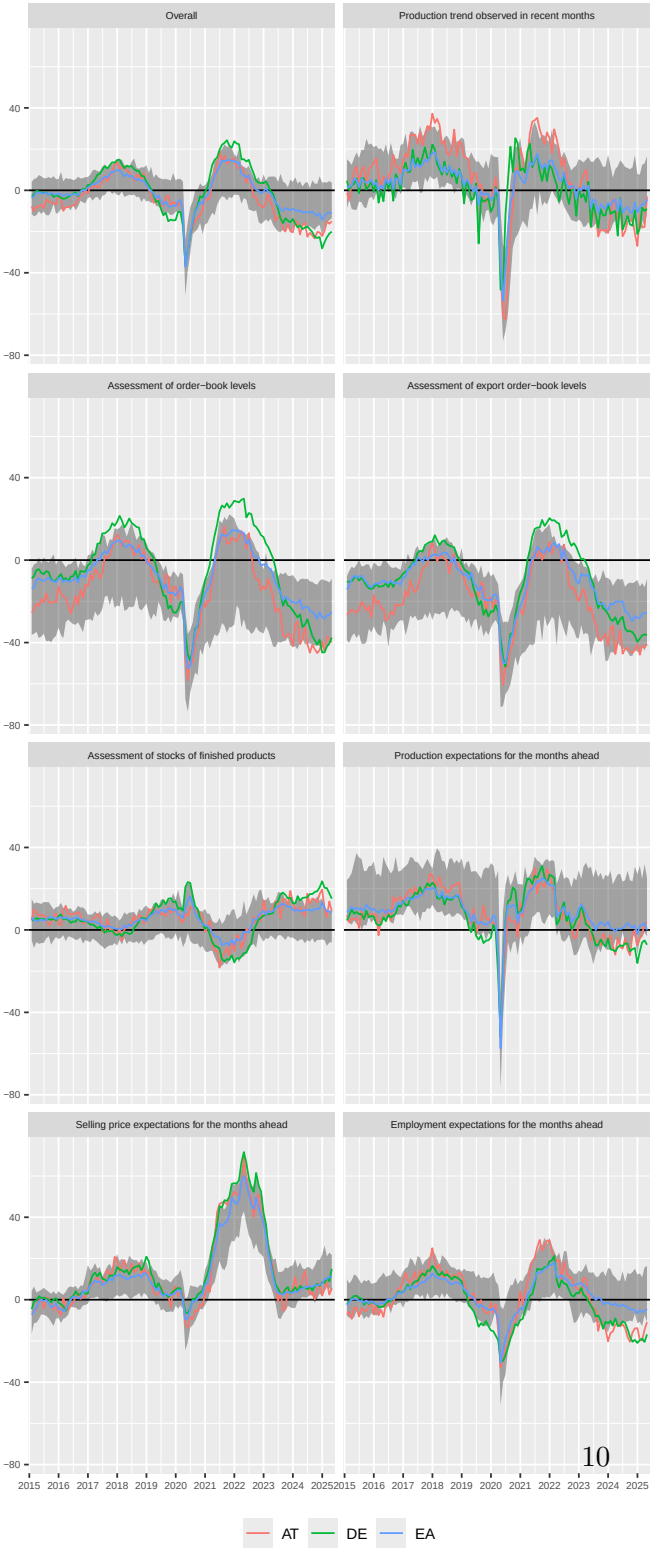


3 Labour hoarding

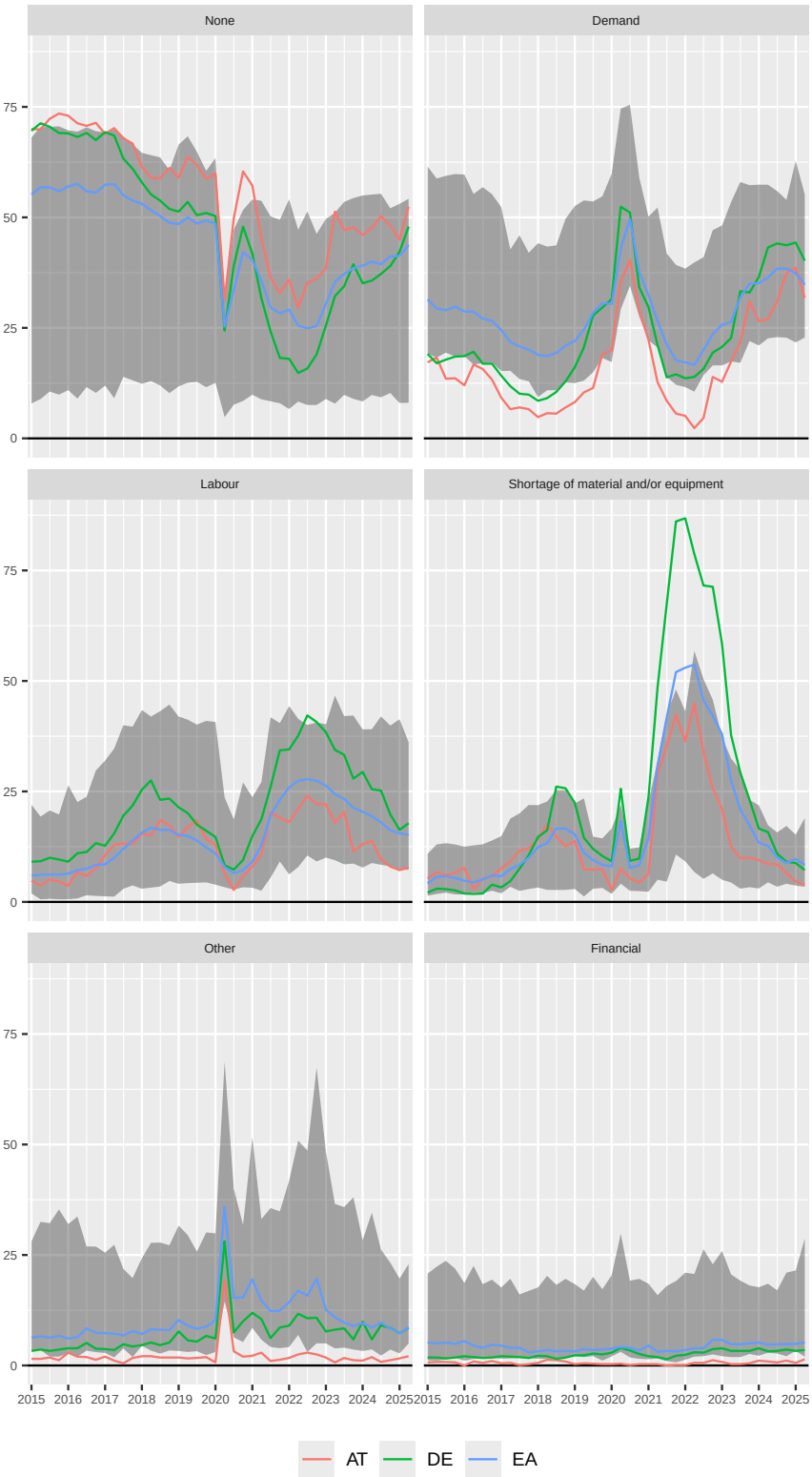
3.1 Aggregate

4 Industry

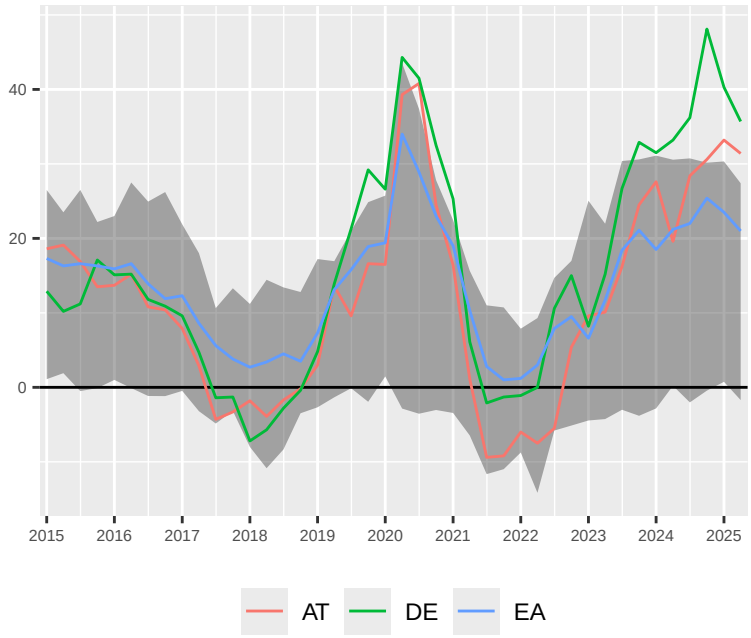
4.1 Confidence indicators



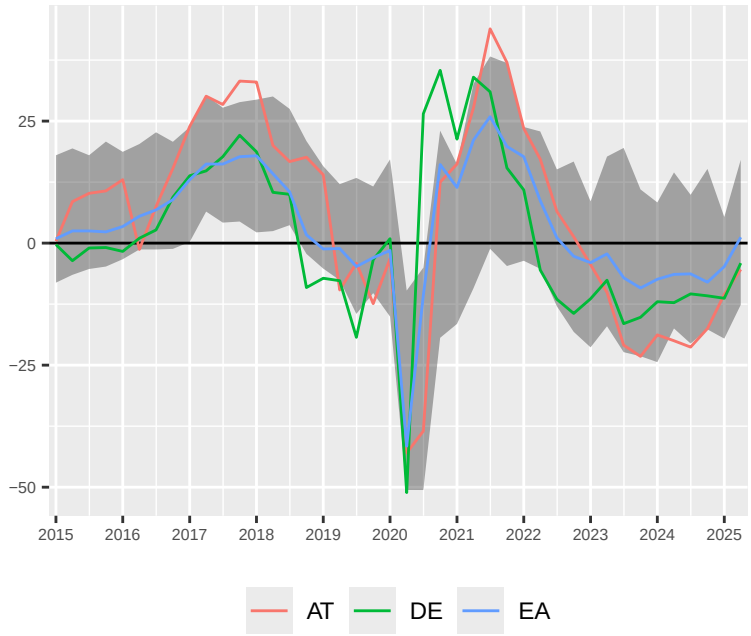
4.2 Factors limiting the production



4.3 Assessment of current production capacity

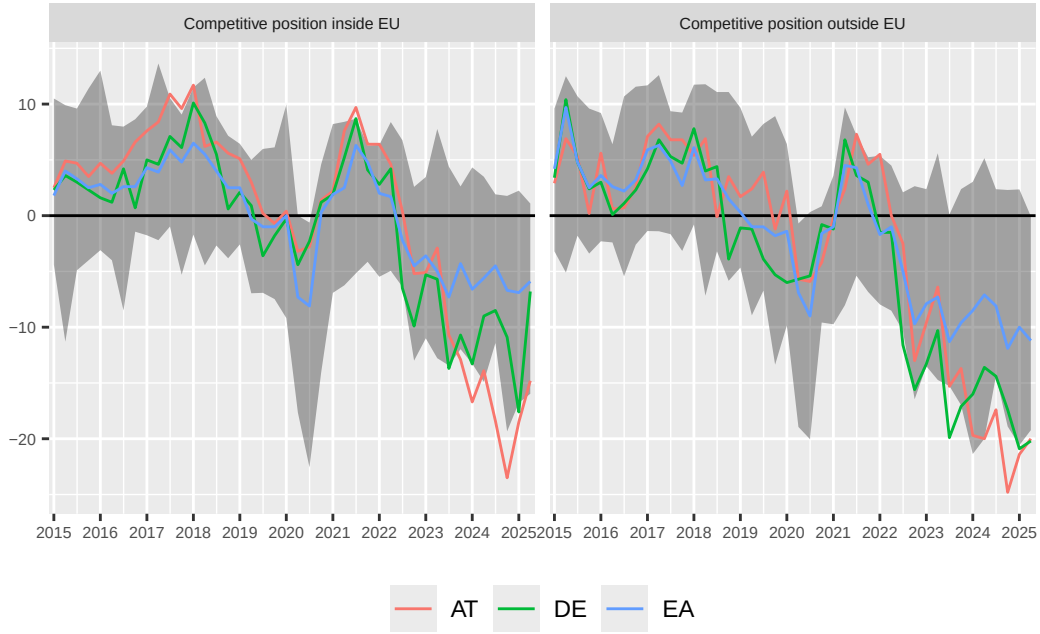


4.4 New orders in recent months



4.5 Current level of capacity utilization

4.6 Competitive position



5 Industry - Subsectors

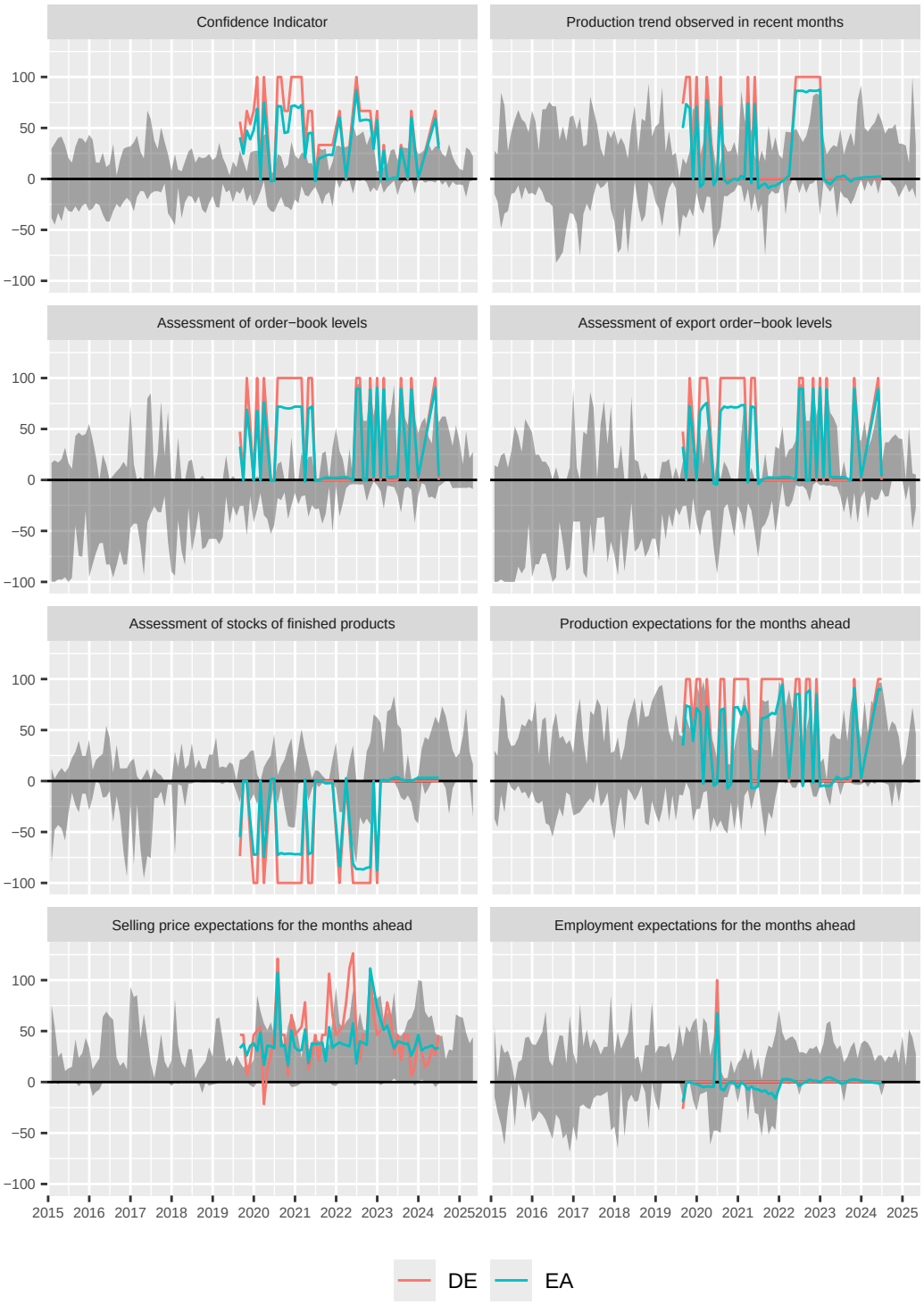
5.1 Confidence indicators

Sector 10

Sector 11

Confidence Indicator
Production trend observed in recent months
Assessment of order−book levels
Assessment of export order−book levels
Assessment of stocks of finished products
Production expectations for the months ahead
Selling price expectations for the months ahead
Employment expectations for the months ahead
100
50
0
−50
−100
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 12


Confidence Indicator
Production trend observed in recent months
Assessment of order−book levels
Assessment of export order−book levels
Assessment of stocks of finished products
Production expectations for the months ahead
Selling price expectations for the months ahead
Employment expectations for the months ahead
100
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2015
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2023
2024
2025
DE
EA

Sector 13

Confidence Indicator
Production trend observed in recent months
Assessment of order−book levels
Assessment of export order−book levels
Assessment of stocks of finished products
Production expectations for the months ahead
Selling price expectations for the months ahead
Employment expectations for the months ahead
100
50
0
−50
−100
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 14

Confidence Indicator
Production trend observed in recent months
Assessment of order−book levels
Assessment of export order−book levels
Assessment of stocks of finished products
Production expectations for the months ahead
Selling price expectations for the months ahead
Employment expectations for the months ahead
100
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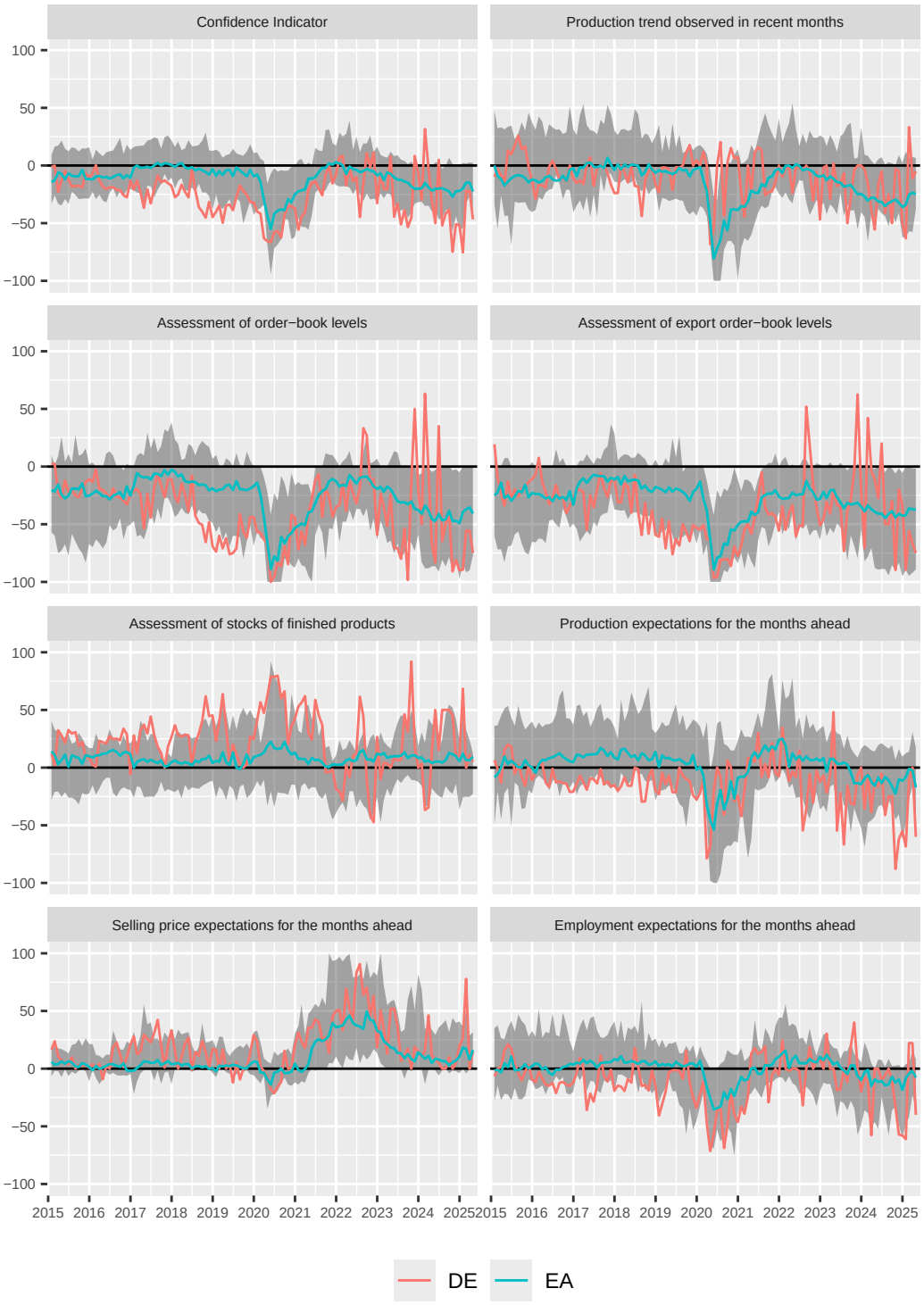
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 15


Confidence Indicator
Production trend observed in recent months
Assessment of order−book levels
Assessment of export order−book levels
Assessment of stocks of finished products
Production expectations for the months ahead
Selling price expectations for the months ahead
Employment expectations for the months ahead
100
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2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
DE
EA

Sector 16

Confidence Indicator
Production trend observed in recent months
Assessment of order−book levels
Assessment of export order−book levels
Assessment of stocks of finished products
Production expectations for the months ahead
Selling price expectations for the months ahead
Employment expectations for the months ahead
100
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2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 17

Confidence Indicator
Production trend observed in recent months
Assessment of order−book levels
Assessment of export order−book levels
Assessment of stocks of finished products
Production expectations for the months ahead
Selling price expectations for the months ahead
Employment expectations for the months ahead
100
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2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
AT
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EA

Sector 18

Confidence Indicator
Production trend observed in recent months
Assessment of order−book levels
Assessment of export order−book levels
Assessment of stocks of finished products
Production expectations for the months ahead
Selling price expectations for the months ahead
Employment expectations for the months ahead
50
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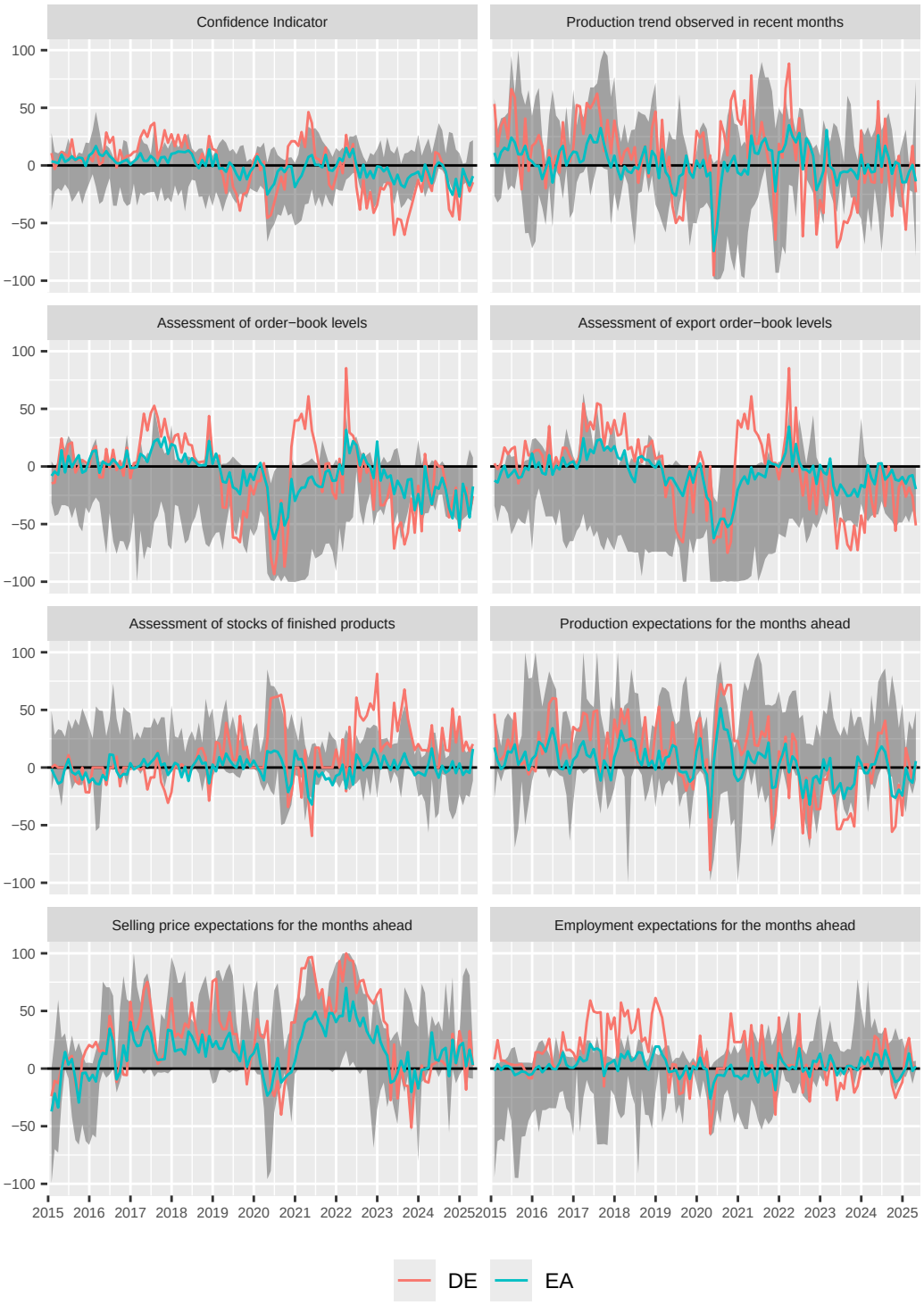
Sector 19


Confidence Indicator
Production trend observed in recent months
Assessment of order−book levels
Assessment of export order−book levels
Assessment of stocks of finished products
Production expectations for the months ahead
Selling price expectations for the months ahead
Employment expectations for the months ahead
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2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
DE
EA

Sector 20

Confidence Indicator
Production trend observed in recent months
Assessment of order−book levels
Assessment of export order−book levels
Assessment of stocks of finished products
Production expectations for the months ahead
Selling price expectations for the months ahead
Employment expectations for the months ahead
100
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2015
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2025
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EA

Sector 21

Confidence Indicator
Production trend observed in recent months
Assessment of order−book levels
Assessment of export order−book levels
Assessment of stocks of finished products
Production expectations for the months ahead
Selling price expectations for the months ahead
Employment expectations for the months ahead
100
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2015
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EA

Sector 22

Confidence Indicator
Production trend observed in recent months
Assessment of order−book levels
Assessment of export order−book levels
Assessment of stocks of finished products
Production expectations for the months ahead
Selling price expectations for the months ahead
Employment expectations for the months ahead
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Sector 23

Confidence Indicator
Production trend observed in recent months
Assessment of order−book levels
Assessment of export order−book levels
Assessment of stocks of finished products
Production expectations for the months ahead
Selling price expectations for the months ahead
Employment expectations for the months ahead
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2015
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2025
AT
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EA

Sector 24

Confidence Indicator
Production trend observed in recent months
Assessment of order−book levels
Assessment of export order−book levels
Assessment of stocks of finished products
Production expectations for the months ahead
Selling price expectations for the months ahead
Employment expectations for the months ahead
100
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−100
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
AT
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EA

Sector 25

Confidence Indicator
Production trend observed in recent months
Assessment of order−book levels
Assessment of export order−book levels
Assessment of stocks of finished products
Production expectations for the months ahead
Selling price expectations for the months ahead
Employment expectations for the months ahead
50
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2015
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AT
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EA

Sector 26

Confidence Indicator
Production trend observed in recent months
Assessment of order−book levels
Assessment of export order−book levels
Assessment of stocks of finished products
Production expectations for the months ahead
Selling price expectations for the months ahead
Employment expectations for the months ahead
50
0
−50
−100
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
AT
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EA

Sector 27

Confidence Indicator
Production trend observed in recent months
Assessment of order−book levels
Assessment of export order−book levels
Assessment of stocks of finished products
Production expectations for the months ahead
Selling price expectations for the months ahead
Employment expectations for the months ahead
50
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2015
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2024
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EA

Sector 28

Confidence Indicator
Production trend observed in recent months
Assessment of order−book levels
Assessment of export order−book levels
Assessment of stocks of finished products
Production expectations for the months ahead
Selling price expectations for the months ahead
Employment expectations for the months ahead
50
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2015
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2024
2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 29

Confidence Indicator
Production trend observed in recent months
Assessment of order−book levels
Assessment of export order−book levels
Assessment of stocks of finished products
Production expectations for the months ahead
Selling price expectations for the months ahead
Employment expectations for the months ahead
100
50
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−50
−100
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 30
Confidence Indicator
Production trend observed in recent months
Assessment of order−book levels
Assessment of export order−book levels
Assessment of stocks of finished products
Production expectations for the months ahead
Selling price expectations for the months ahead
Employment expectations for the months ahead
100
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−50
−100
2015
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2023
2024
2025
AT
DE
EA

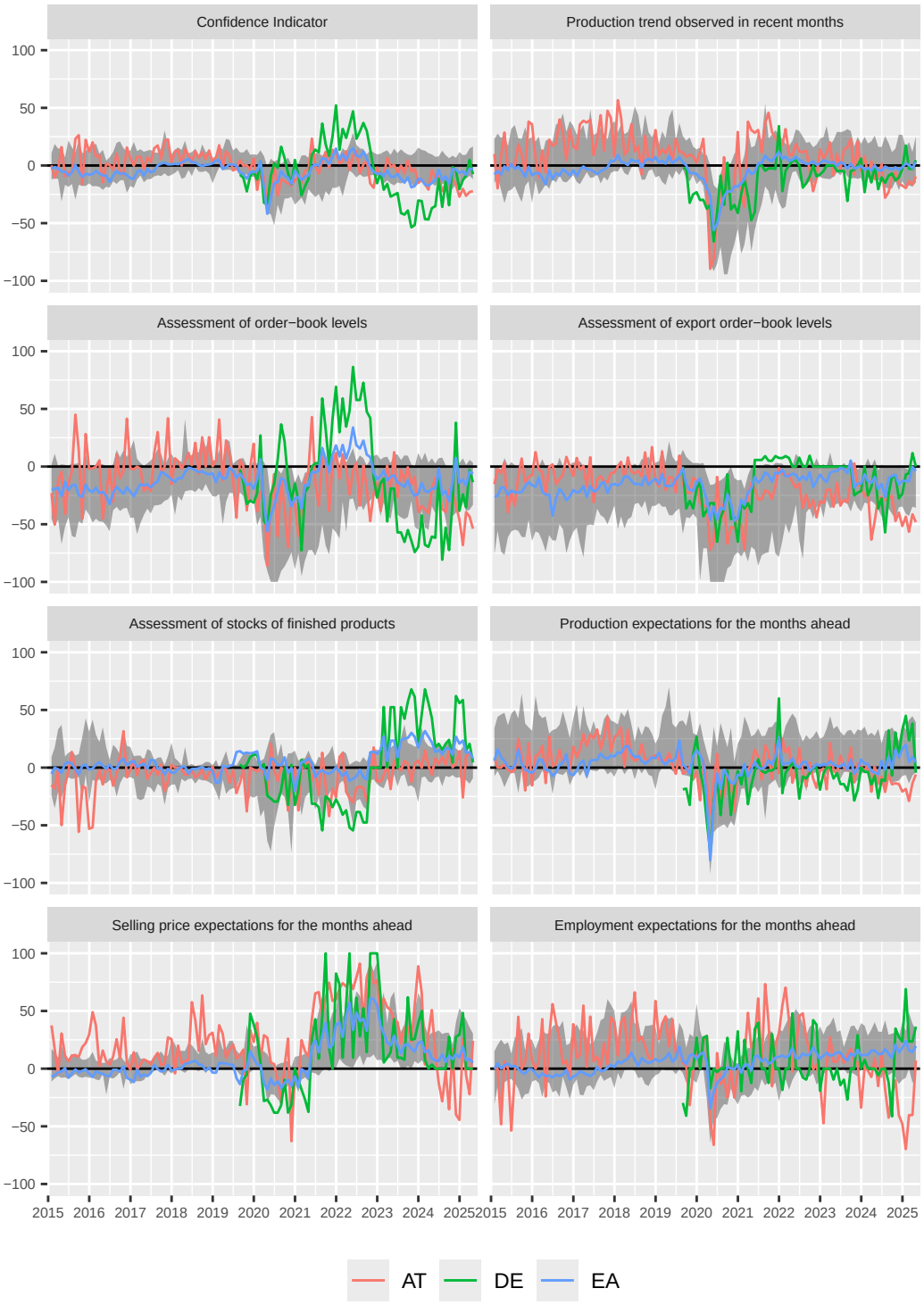
Sector 31

Confidence Indicator
Production trend observed in recent months
Assessment of order−book levels
Assessment of export order−book levels
Assessment of stocks of finished products
Production expectations for the months ahead
Selling price expectations for the months ahead
Employment expectations for the months ahead
50
0
−50
−100
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 32

Confidence Indicator
Production trend observed in recent months
Assessment of order−book levels
Assessment of export order−book levels
Assessment of stocks of finished products
Production expectations for the months ahead
Selling price expectations for the months ahead
Employment expectations for the months ahead
100
50
0
−50
−100
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 33


Confidence Indicator
Production trend observed in recent months
Assessment of order−book levels
Assessment of export order−book levels
Assessment of stocks of finished products
Production expectations for the months ahead
Selling price expectations for the months ahead
Employment expectations for the months ahead
100
50
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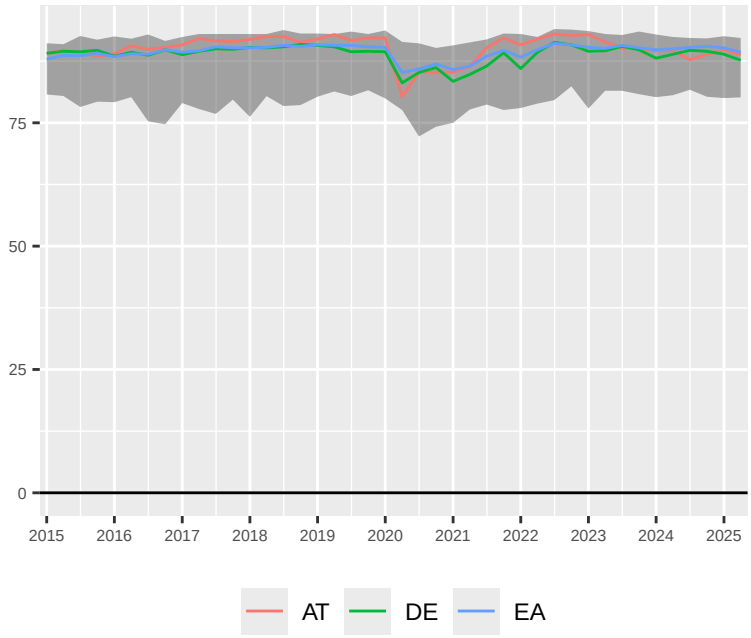
−50
−100
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
AT
DE
EA

6 Services

6.1 Confidence indicators

6.2 Factors limiting the production

6.3 Current level of capacity utilization



7 Services - Subsectors

7.1 Confidence indicators

Sector 49

Sector 50

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
100
50
0
−50
−100
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
DE
EA

Sector 51

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
100
50
0
−50
−100
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
DE
EA

Sector 52

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
50
0
−50
−100
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 53

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
100
50
0
−50
−100
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
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2021
2022
2023
2024
2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 55

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
50
0
−50
−100
−150
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023
2024
2025
AT
DE
EA

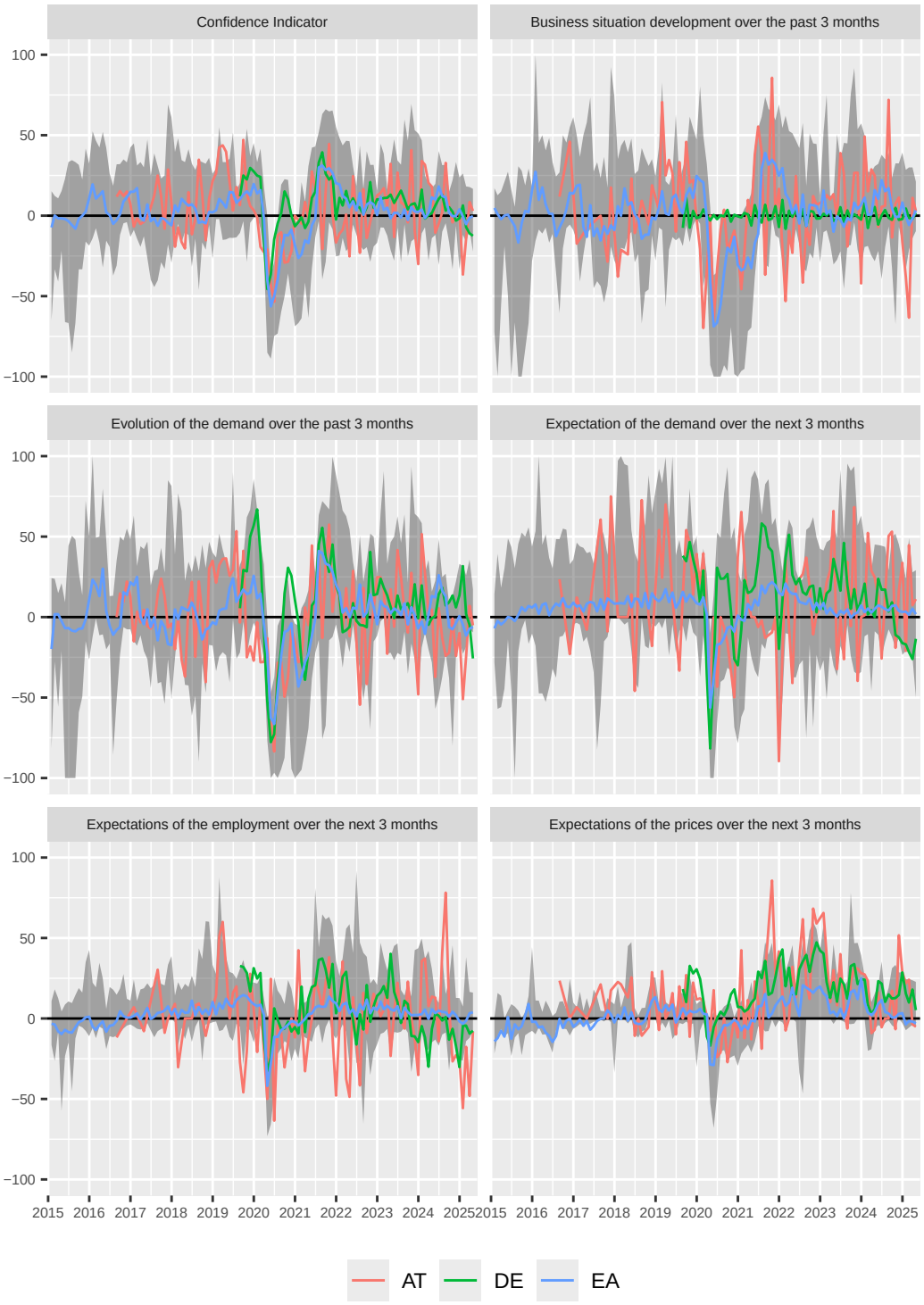
Sector 56

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
50
0
−50
−100
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 58

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
50
0
−50
−100
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 59


Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
100
50
0
−50
−100
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 60

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
100
50
0
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2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
DE
EA

Sector 61

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
100
50
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−50
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
DE
EA

Sector 62

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
80
40
0
−40
−80
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023
2024
2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 63

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
100
50
0
−50
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 64

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
100
50
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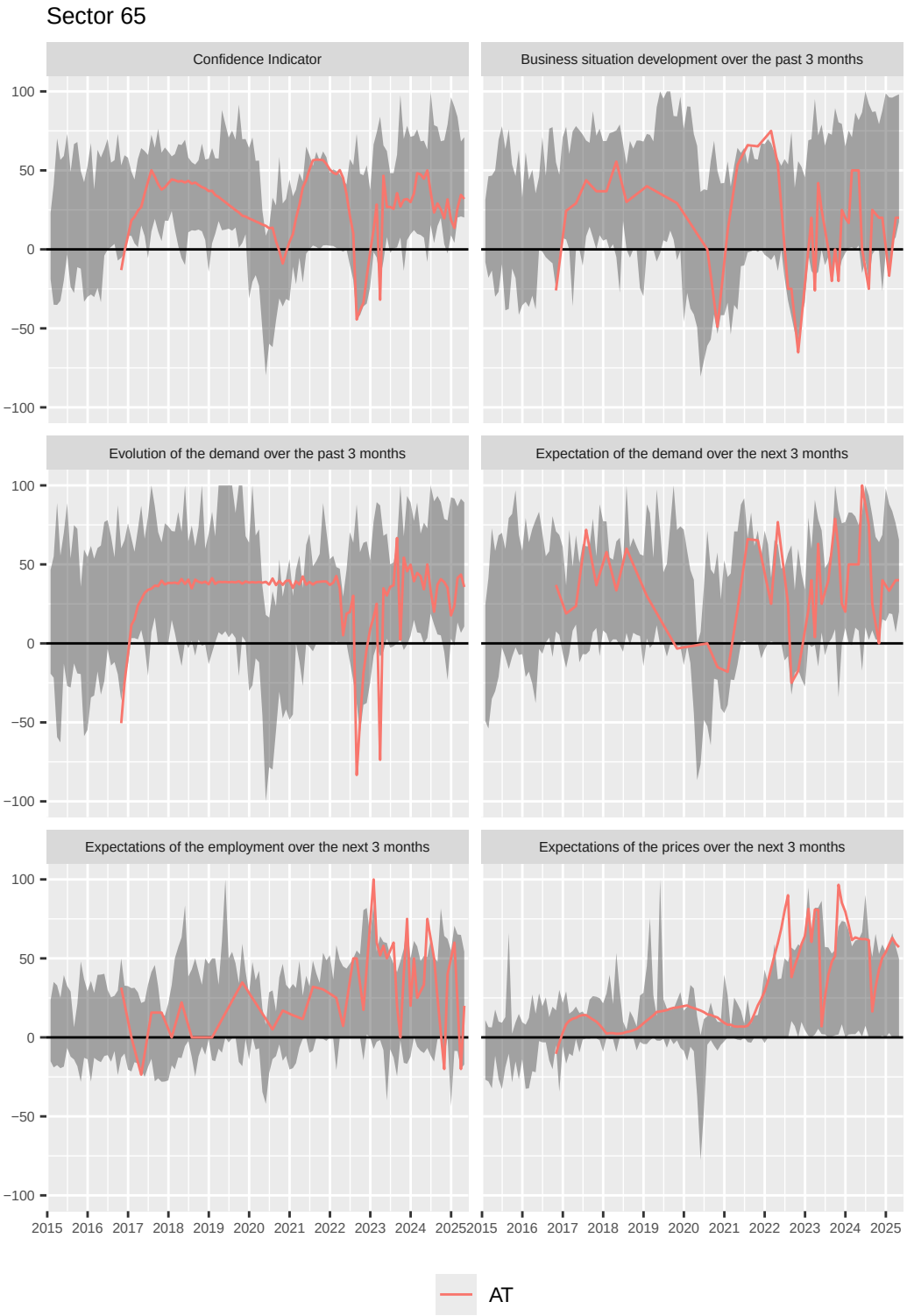
−50
−100
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
AT


Sector 65
Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
100
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2015
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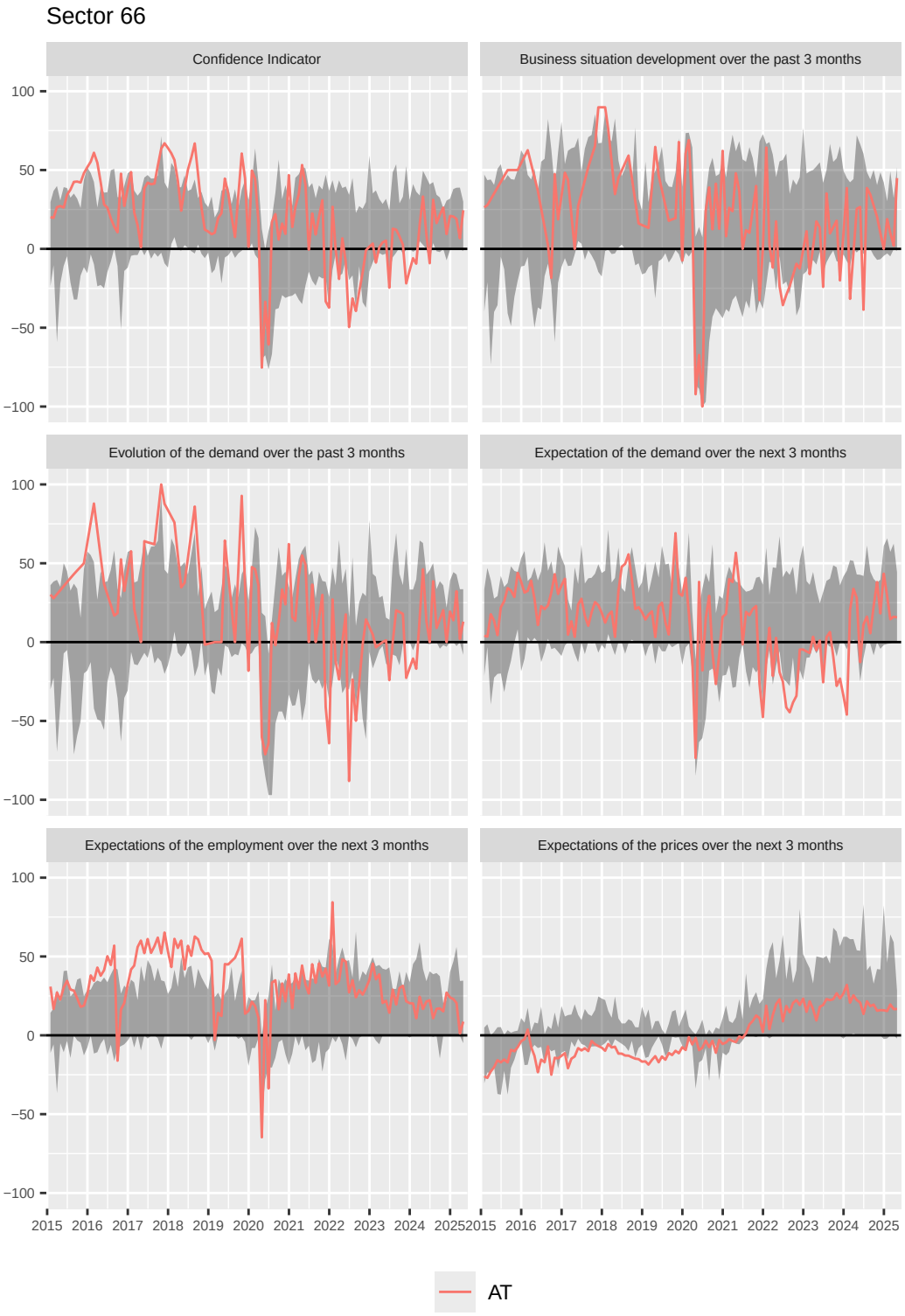
AT


Sector 66
Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
100
50
0
−50
−100
2015
2016
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2023
2024
2025
AT

Sector 68

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
50
0
−50
−100
2015
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AT
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EA

Sector 69

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
50
0
−50
2015
2016
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2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 70

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
50
0
−50
2015
2016
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2024
2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 71

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
50
0
−50
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023
2024
2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 72

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
100
50
0
−50
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023
2024
2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 73

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
50
0
−50
−100
2015
2016
2017
2018
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2021
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2024
2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 74

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
100
50
0
−50
−100
2015
2016
2017
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2022
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2024
2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 75

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
100
50
0
−50
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023
2024
2025
AT

Sector 77

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
50
0
−50
−100
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 78

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
100
50
0
−50
−100
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 79

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
100
50
0
−50
−100
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 80

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
100
50
0
−50
−100
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 81

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
50
0
−50
−100
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 82

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
50
0
−50
−100
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023
2024
2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 90

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
100
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0
−50
−100
2015
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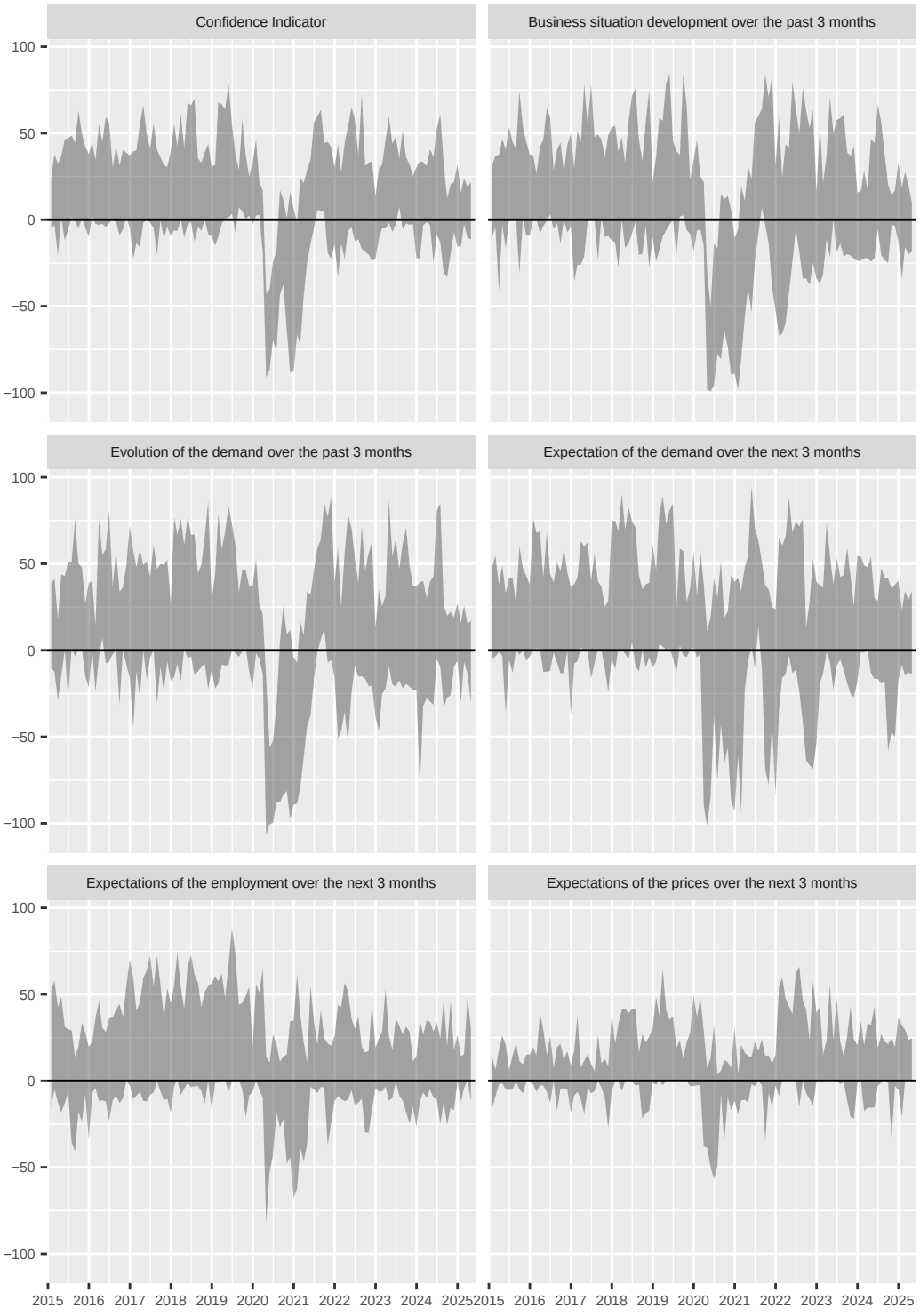
2024
2025
DE

Sector 91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Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
100
50
0
−50
−100
2015
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2025

Sector 92

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
100
50
0
−50
−100
2015
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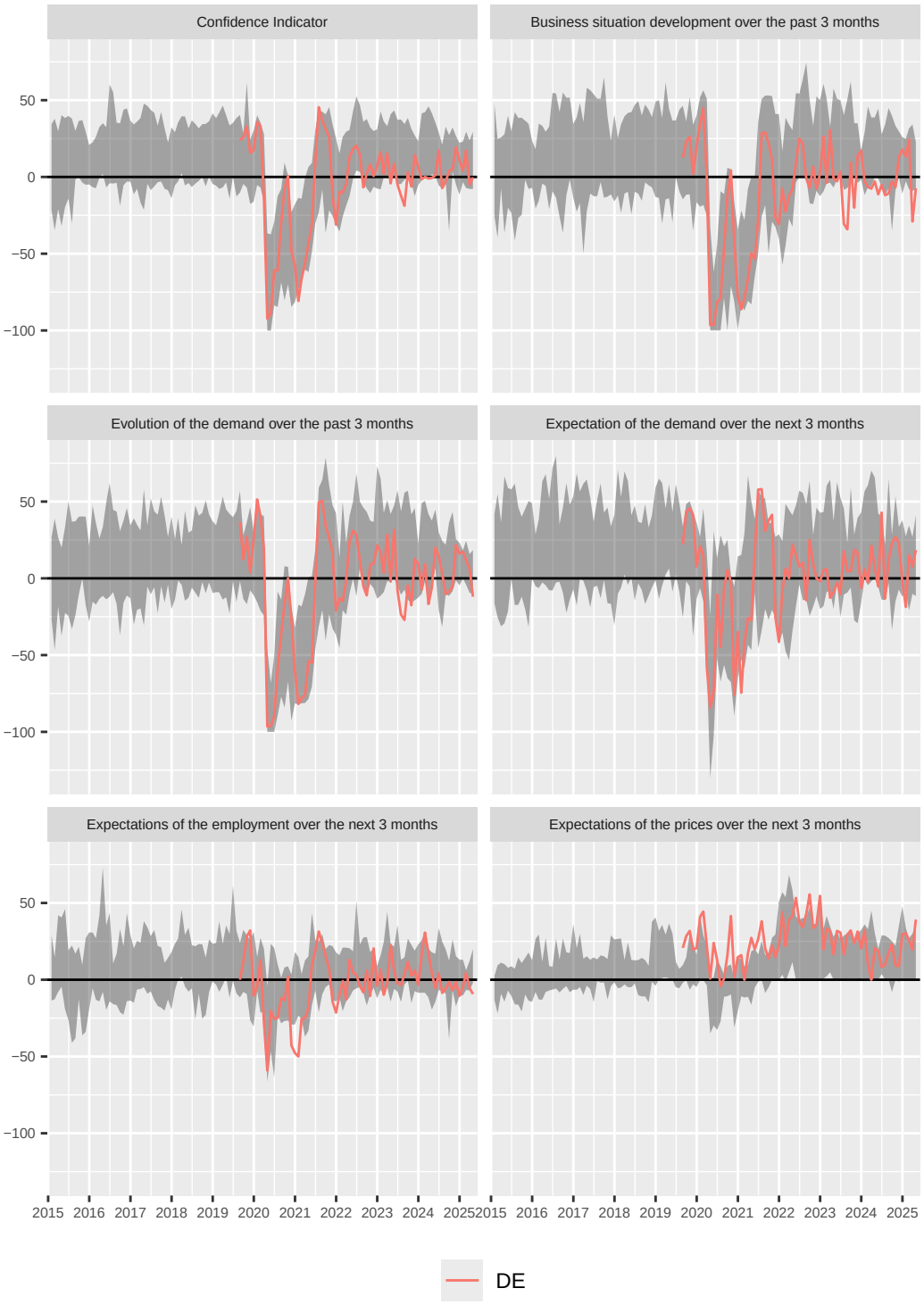
2023
2024
2025
DE

Sector 93


Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
50
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−100
2015
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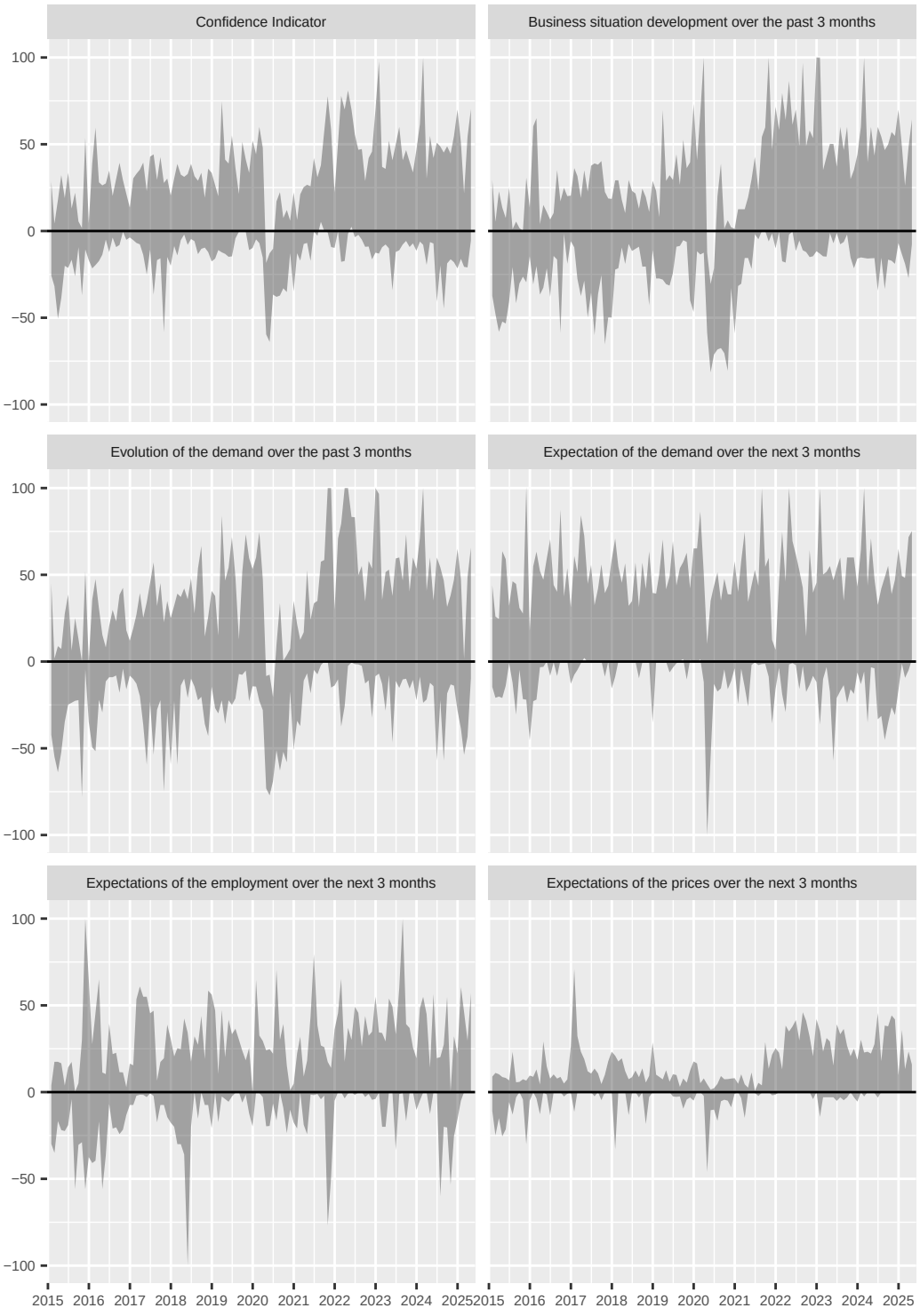
DE

Sector 94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Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
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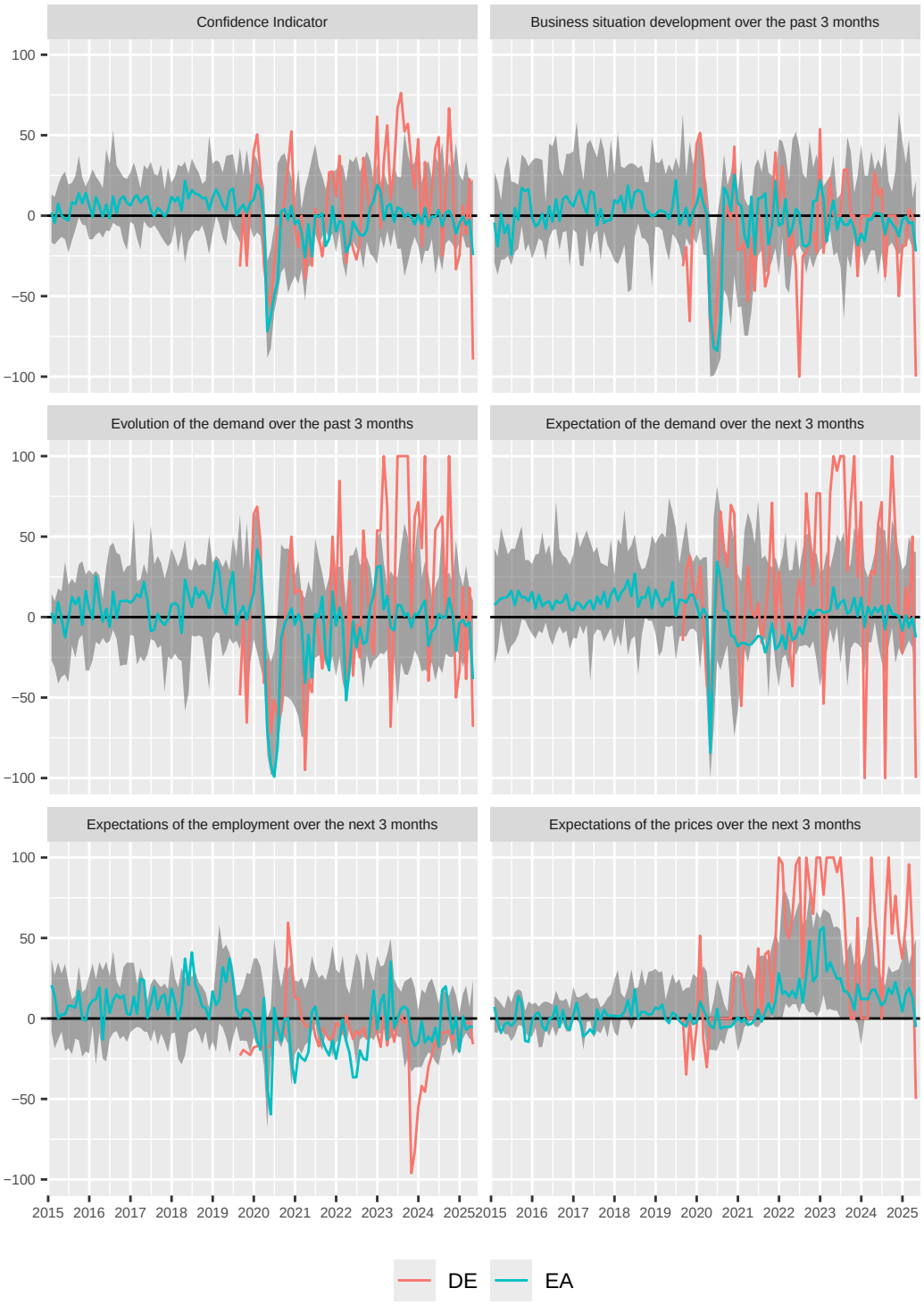
Sector 95


Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
100
50
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−50
−100
2015
2016
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2023
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2025
DE
EA

Sector 96

Confidence Indicator
Business situation development over the past 3 months
Evolution of the demand over the past 3 months
Expectation of the demand over the next 3 months
Expectations of the employment over the next 3 months
Expectations of the prices over the next 3 months
100
50
0
−50
−100
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
DE

7.2 Factors limiting the business

Sector 50

None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
100
75
50
25
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2015
2016
2017
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2019
2020
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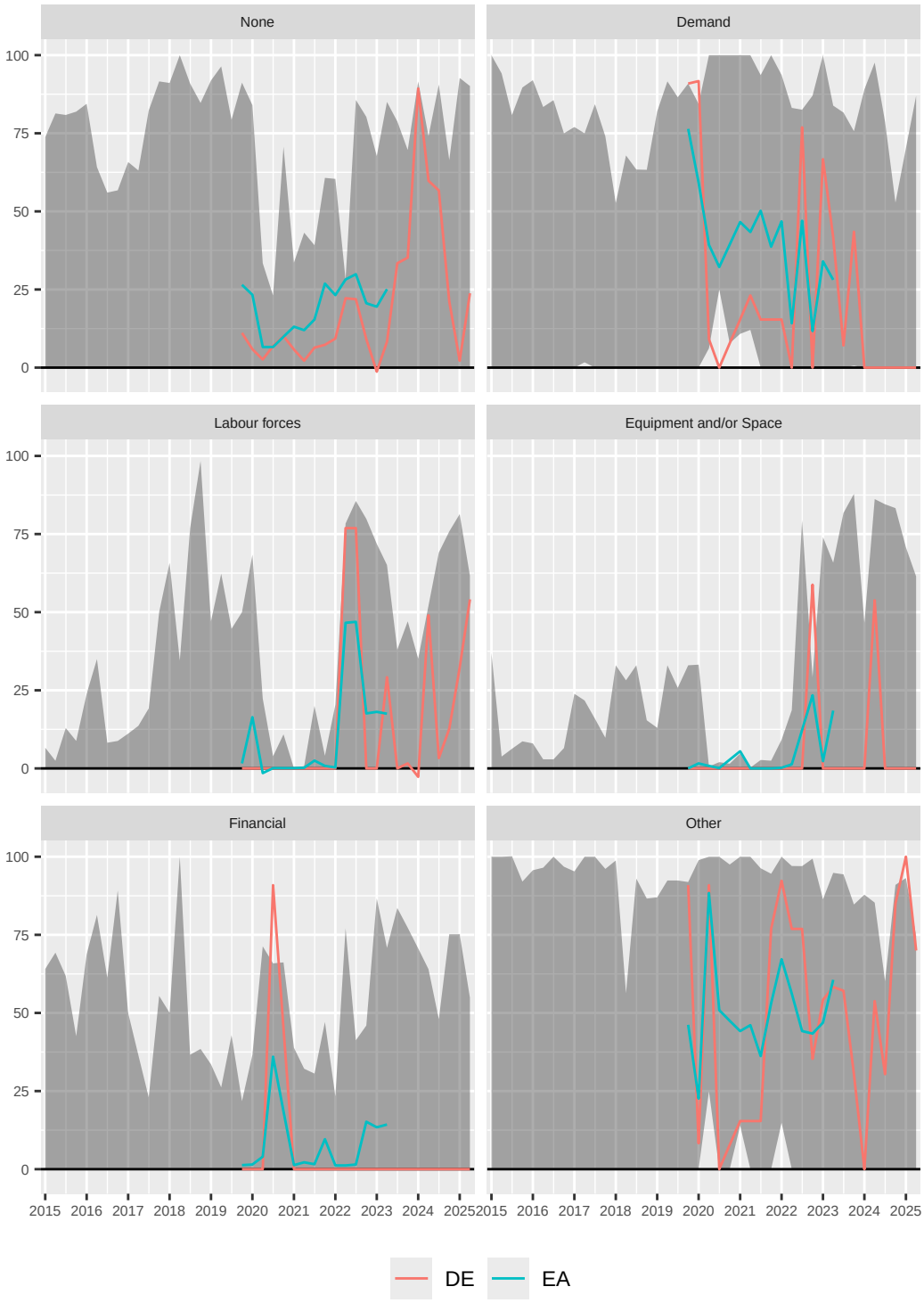
2025
DE
EA

Sector 51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Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
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75
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2020
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2023
2024
2025
DE
EA

Sector 52

None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
0
20
40
60
80
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023
2024
2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 53

None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
100
75
50
25
0
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023
2024
2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 55

None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
100
75
50
25
0
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023
2024
2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 56

None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
0
25
50
75
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
2022
2023
2024
2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 58

None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
100
75
50
25
0
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2016
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2023
2024
2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 59

None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
100
75
50
25
0
2015
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2020
2021
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2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 60

None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
100
75
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0
2015
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2025
DE
EA

Sector 61

None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
100
75
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2015
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2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 62

None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
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2015
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2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 63

None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
100
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2015
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2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 64

None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
100
75
50
25
0
2015
2016
2017
2018
2019
2020
2021
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2024
2025
AT

Sector 65
None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
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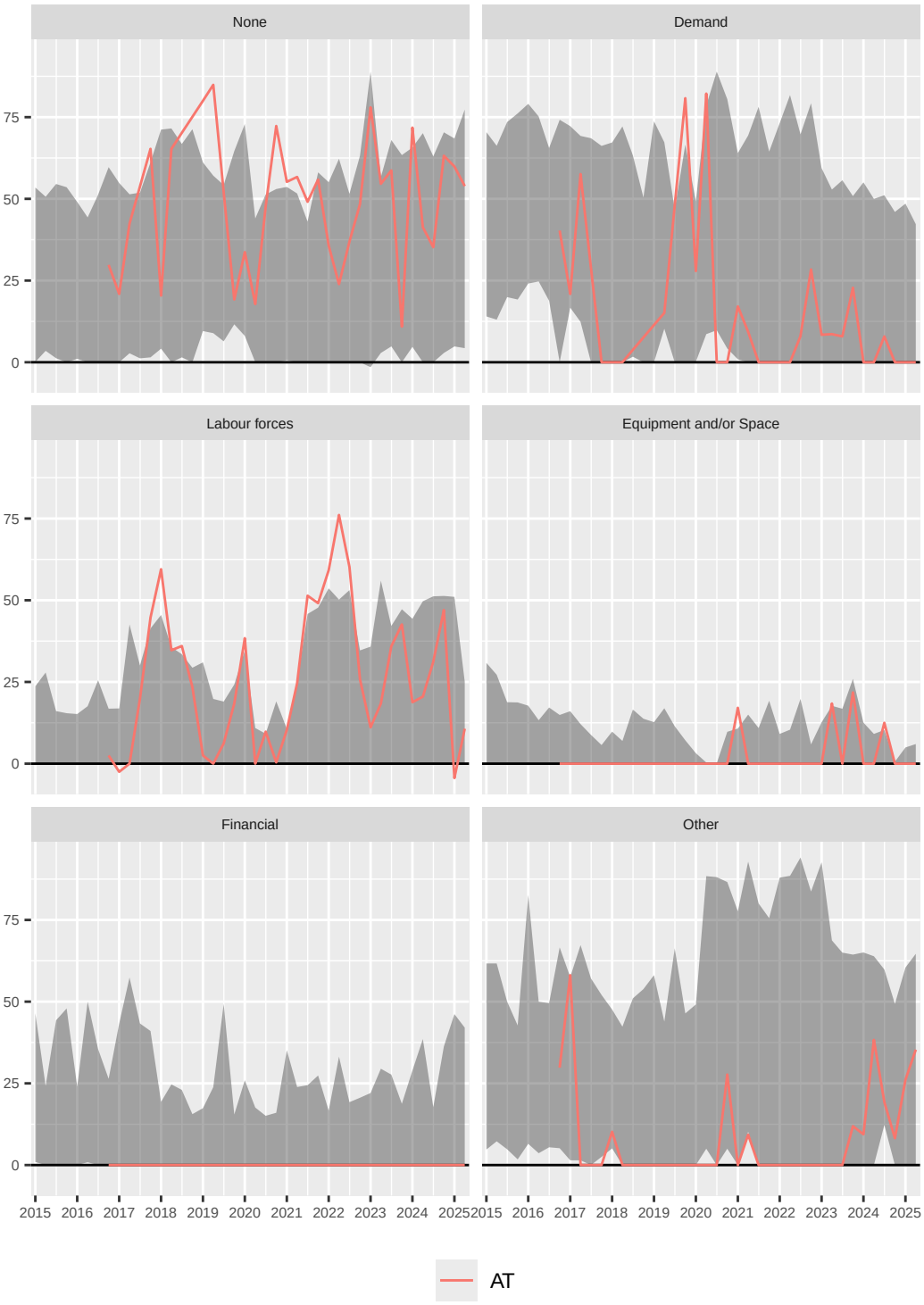
AT

Sector 66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Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
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2021
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2023
2024
2025
AT

Sector 68

None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
0
25
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75
2015
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AT
DE
EA

Sector 69

None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
0
25
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2015
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2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 70

None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
0
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2015
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AT
DE
EA

Sector 71

None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
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2015
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AT
DE
EA

Sector 72

None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
100
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0
2015
2016
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2020
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AT
DE
EA

Sector 73

None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
0
25
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75
2015
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2017
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2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 74

None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
100
75
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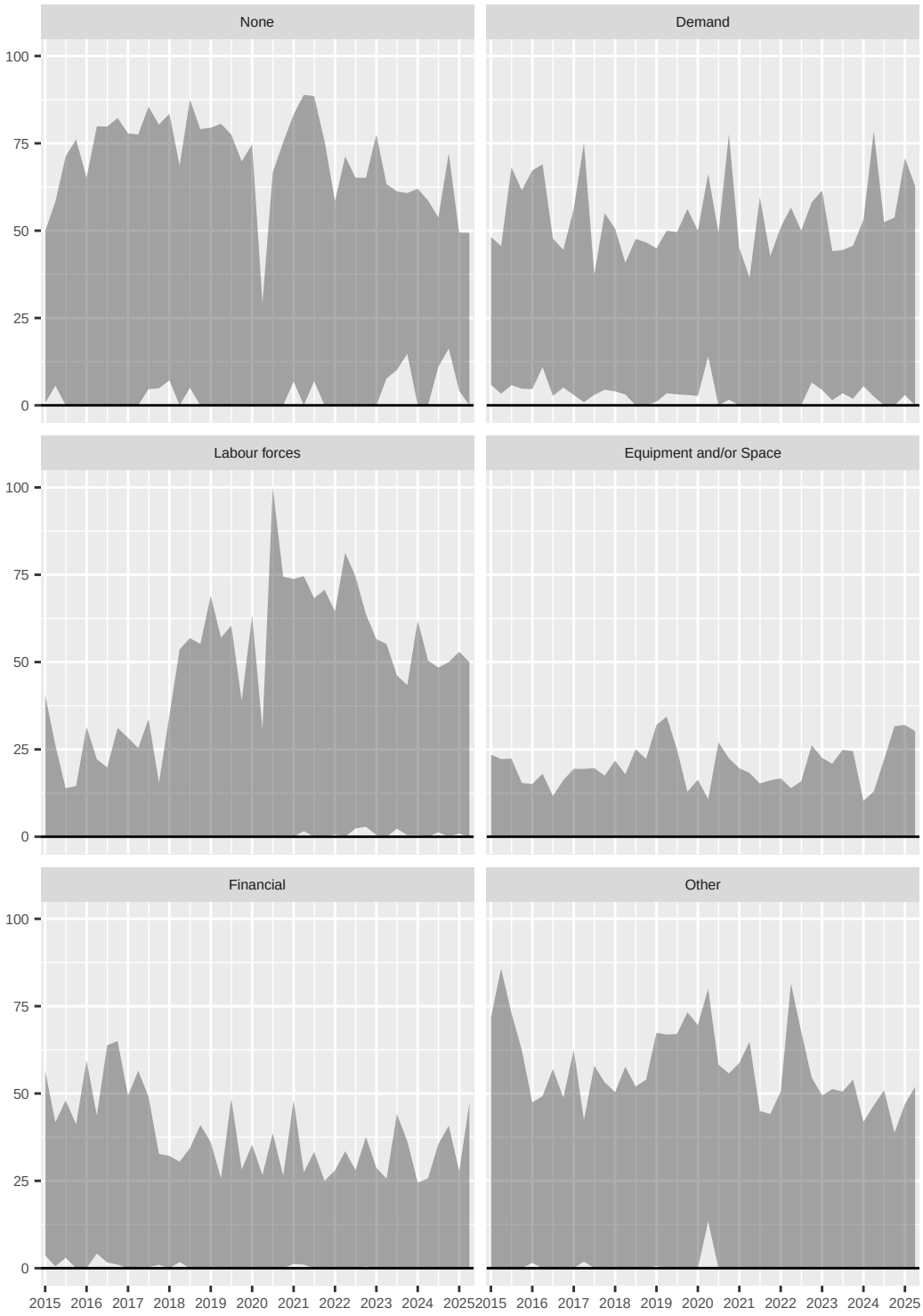
AT
DE
EA

Sector 75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Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
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Sector 77

None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
0
25
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2015
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2022
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2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 78

None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
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2015
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AT
DE
EA

Sector 79

None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
100
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2015
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AT
DE
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Sector 80

None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
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2015
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2021
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2024
2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 81

None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
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50
75
2015
2016
2017
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2020
2021
2022
2023
2024
2025
AT
DE
EA

Sector 82

None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
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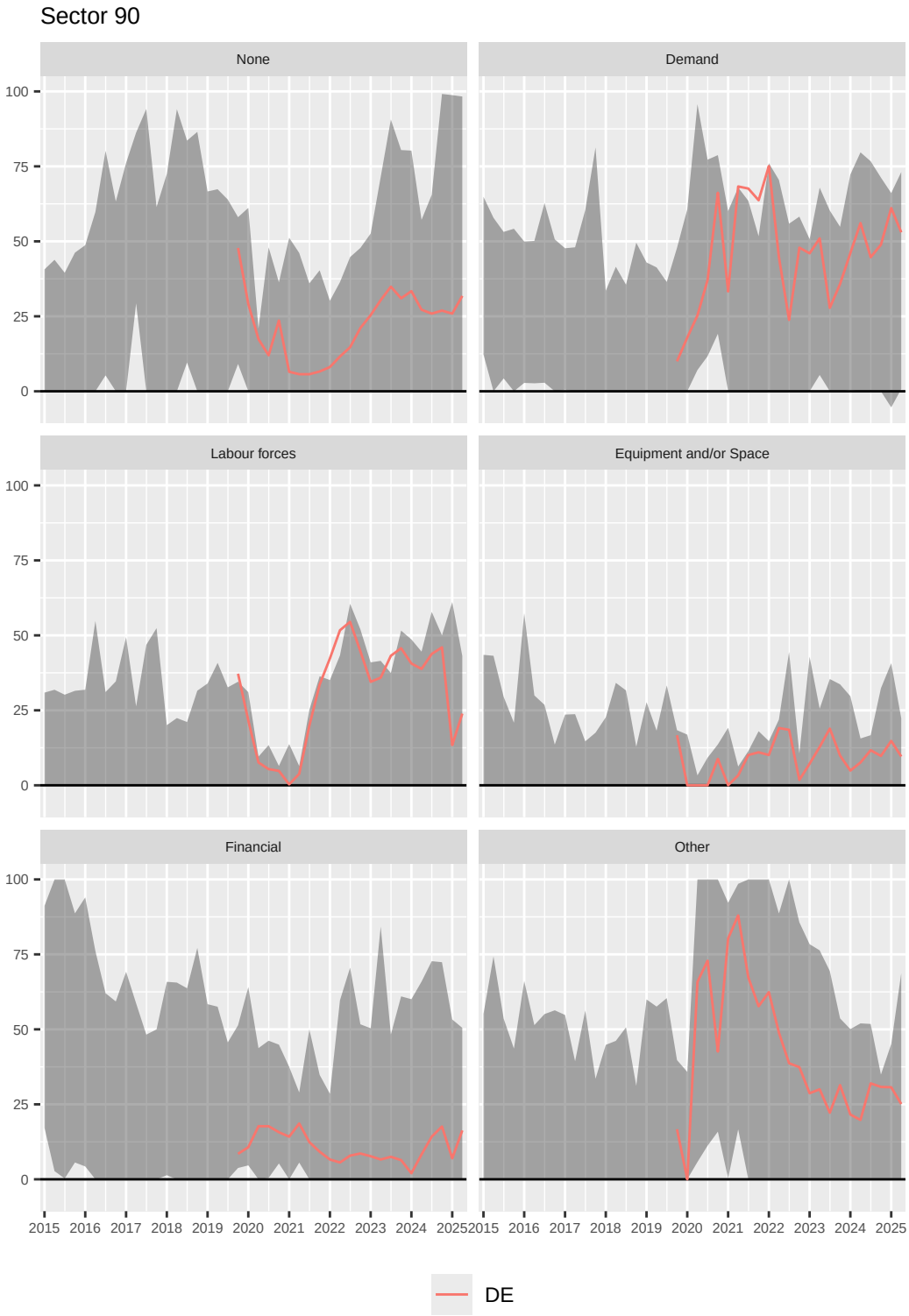
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Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
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2025
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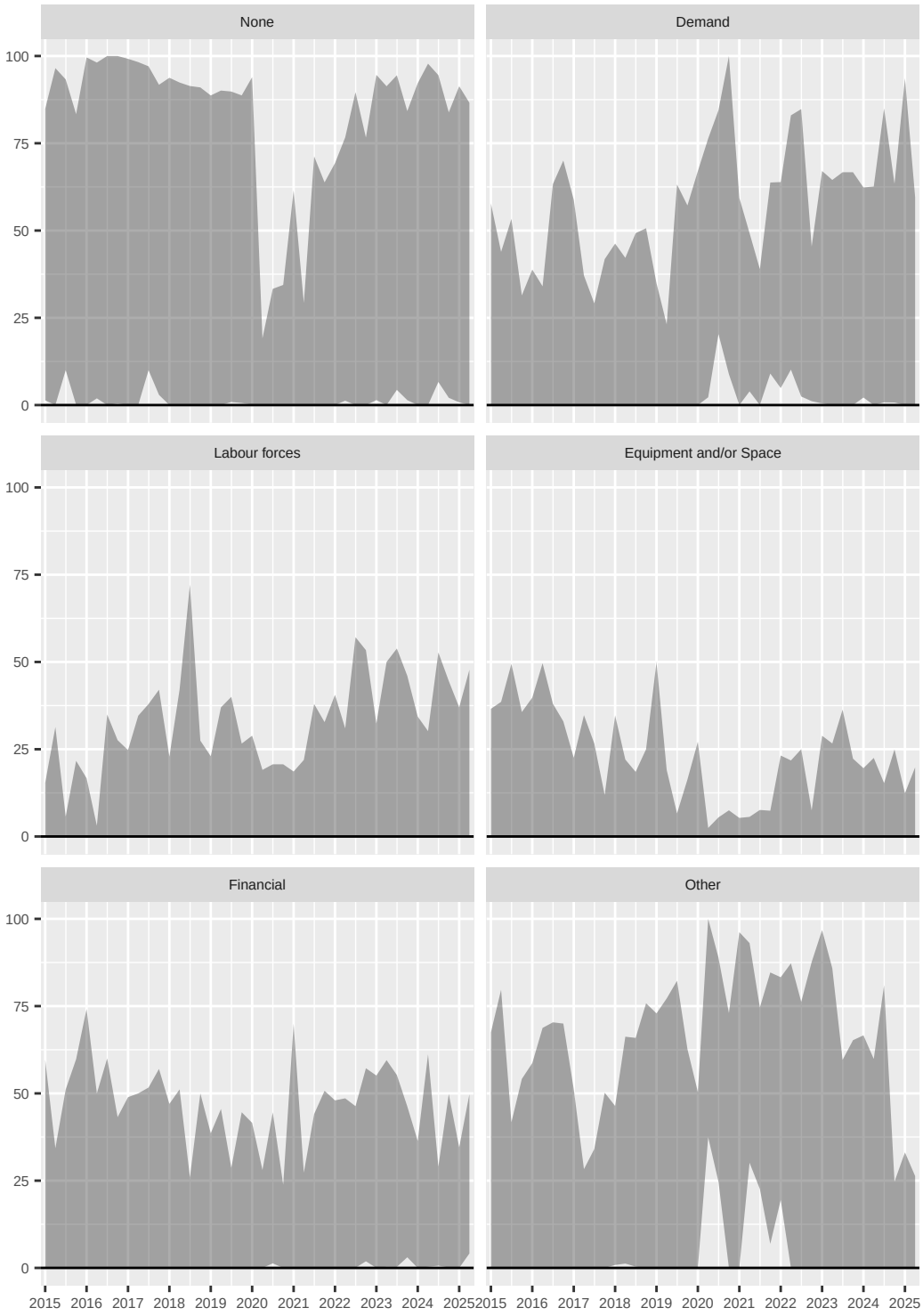
Sector 91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Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
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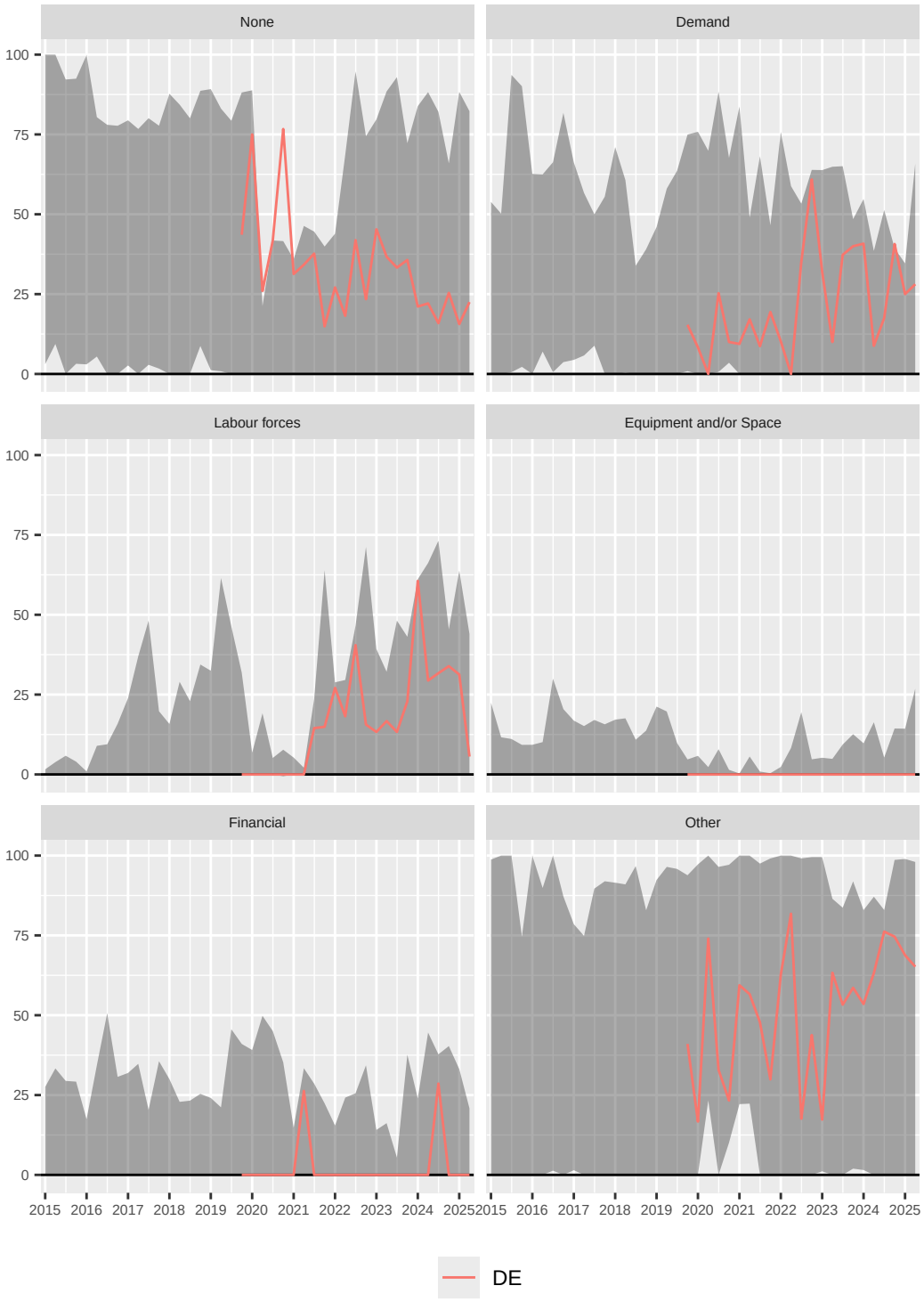
Sector 92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Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
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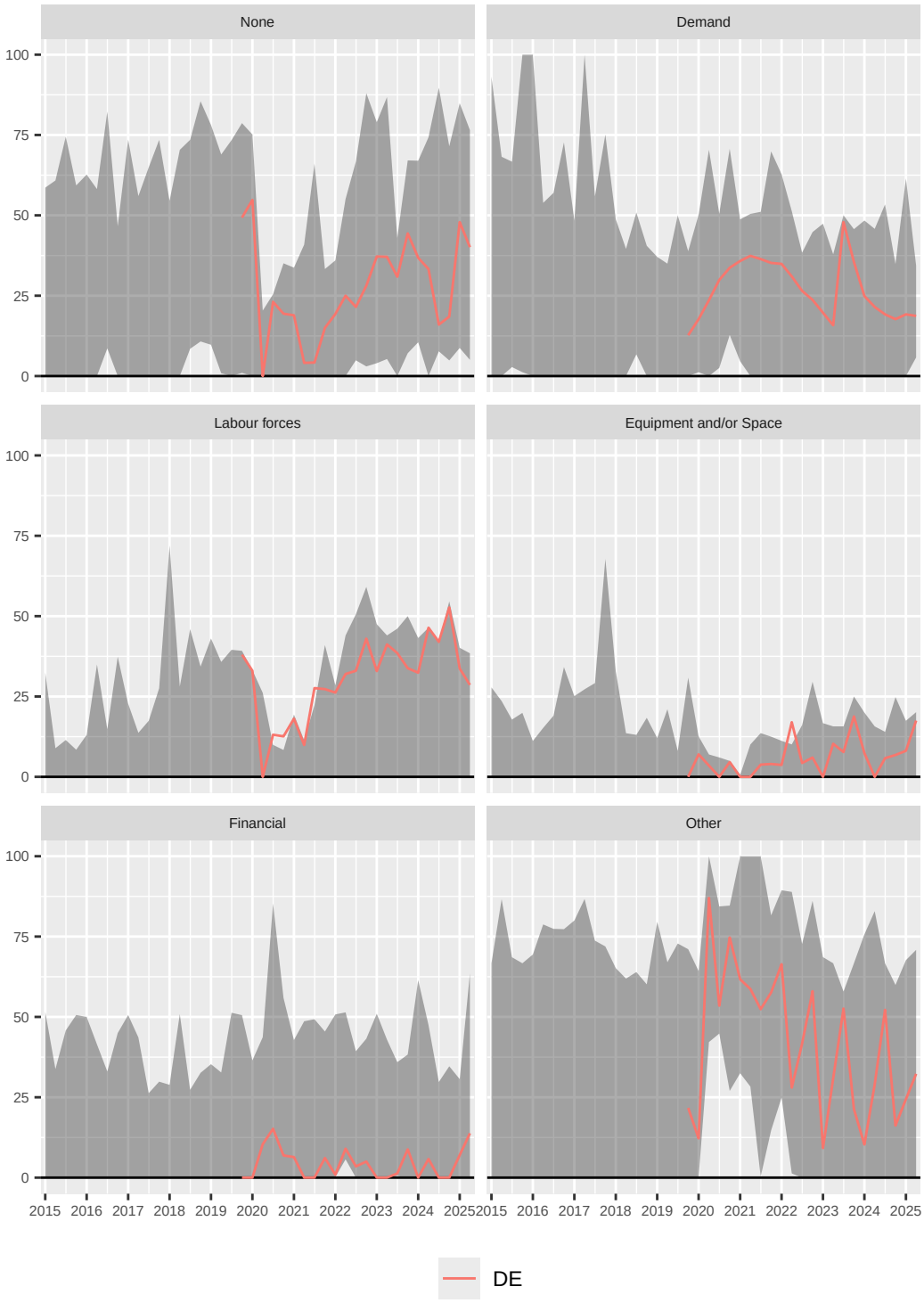
Sector 93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Equipment and/or Space
Financial
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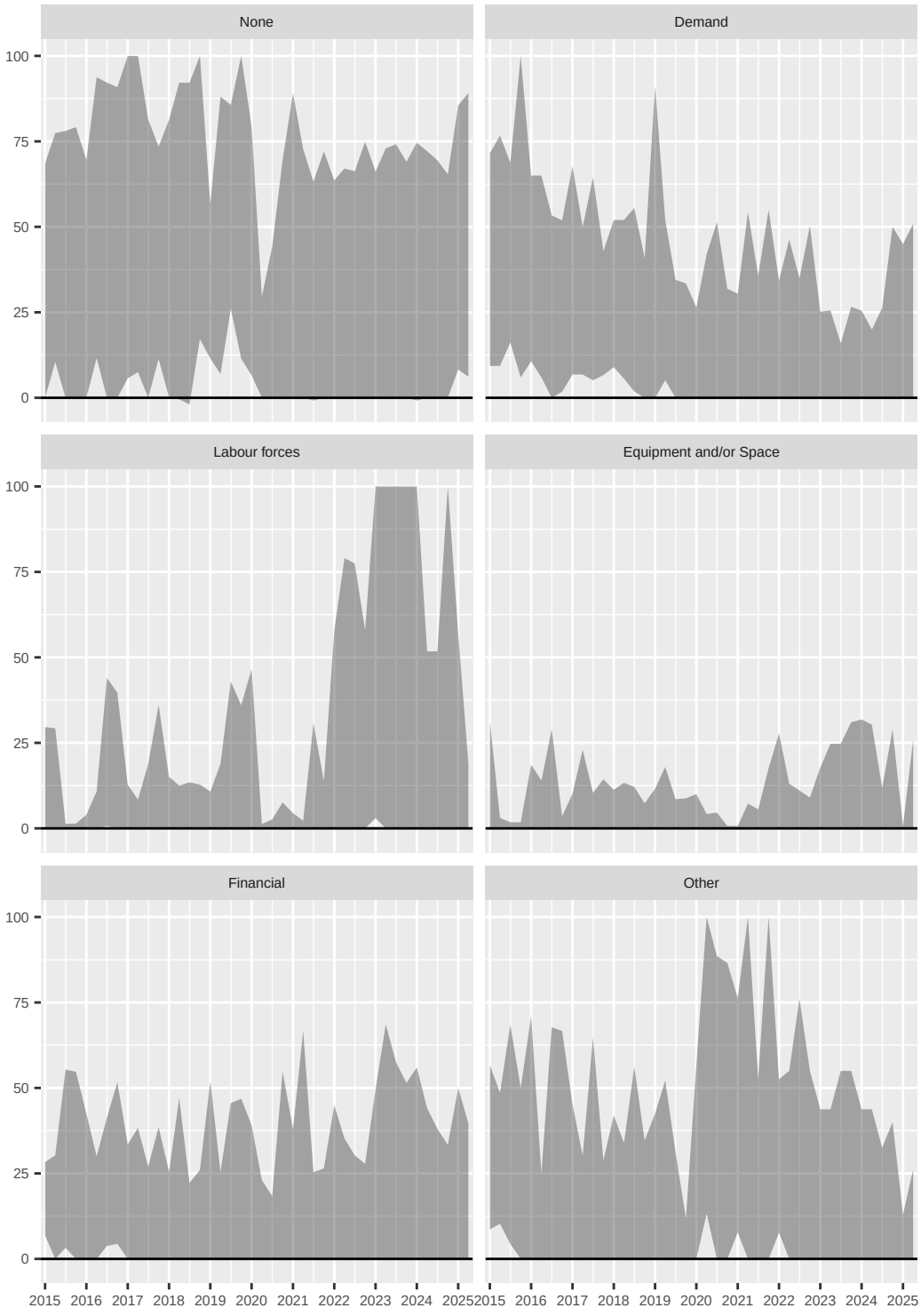
Sector 94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Equipment and/or Space
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Sector 95

None
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Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
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Sector 96

None
Demand
Labour forces
Equipment and/or Space
Financial
Other
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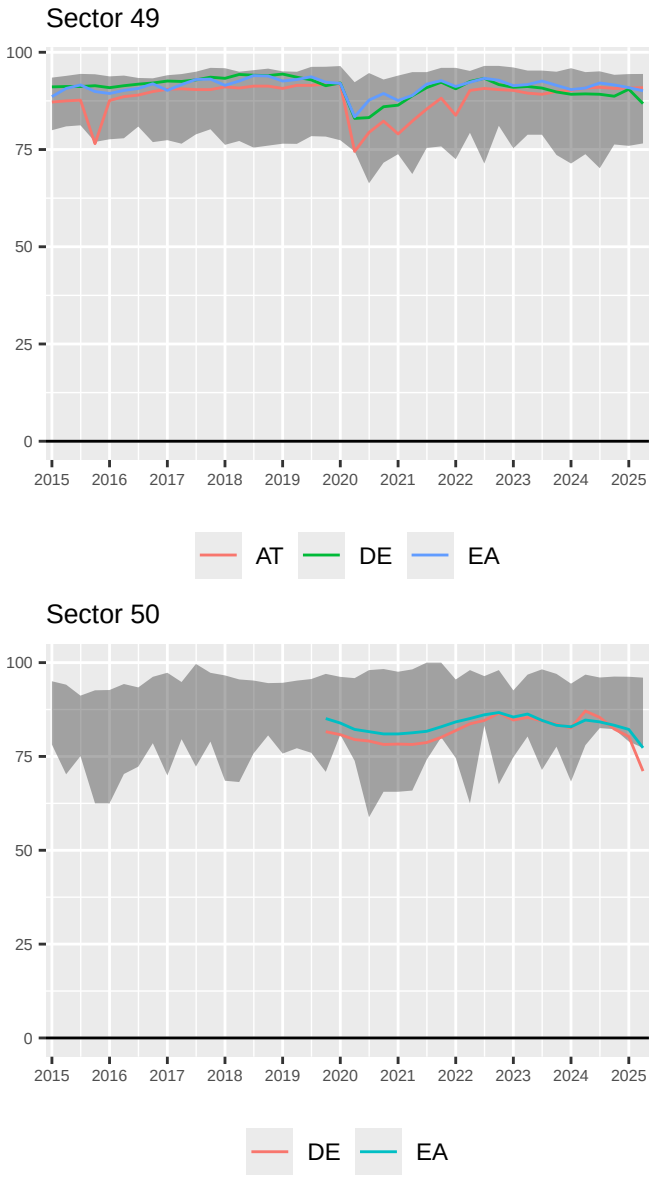
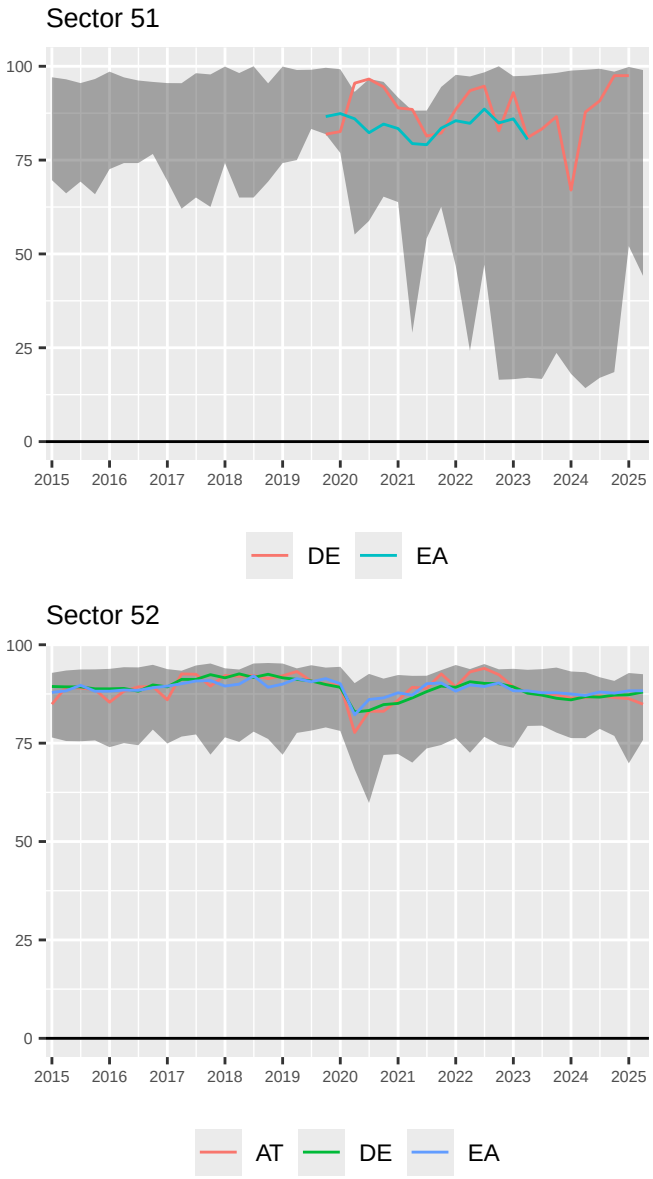
7.3 Current level of capacity utilization




Sector 51
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Sector 52
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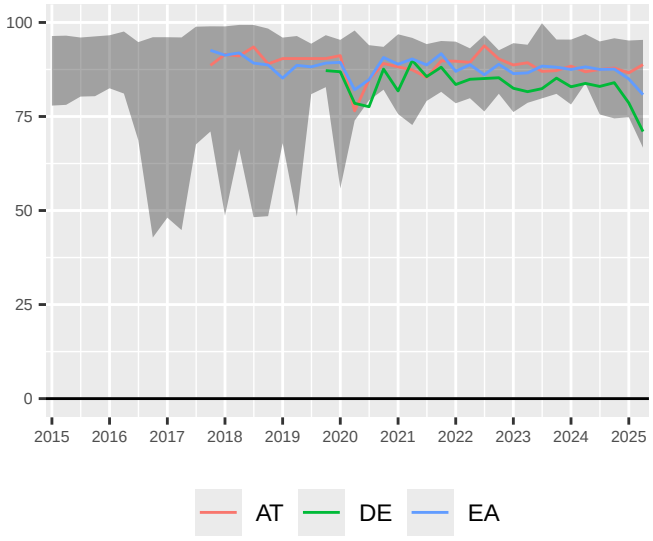
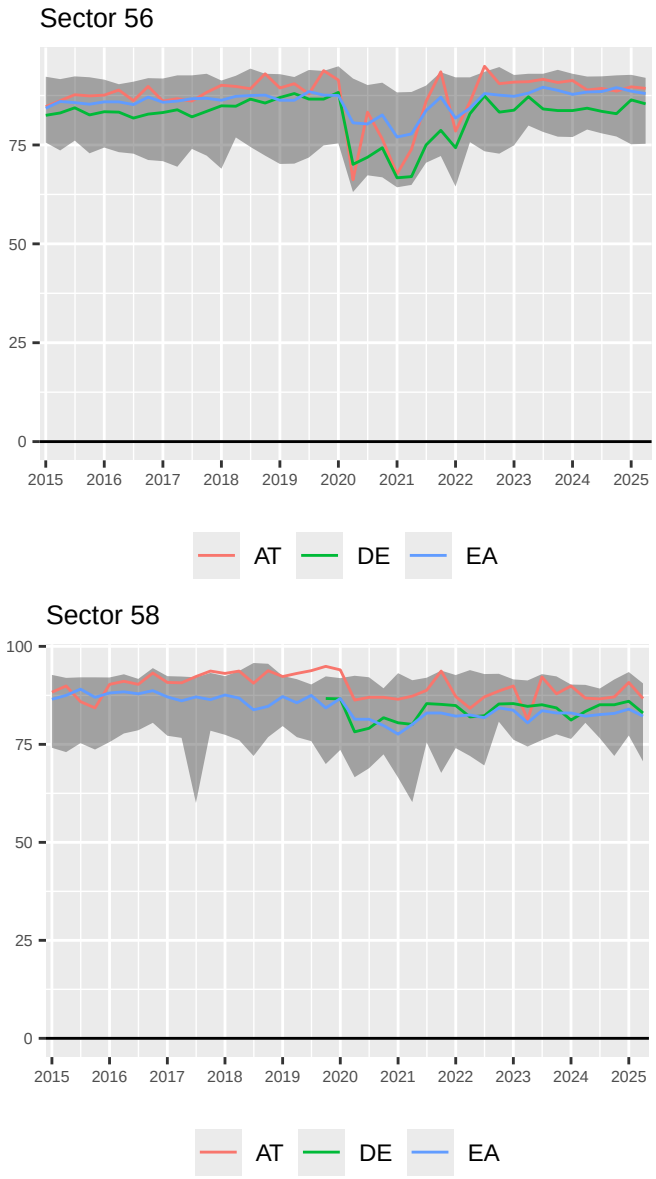
DE
EA

Sector 53



Sector 55


Sector 56
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AT
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EA

Sector 58
100
75
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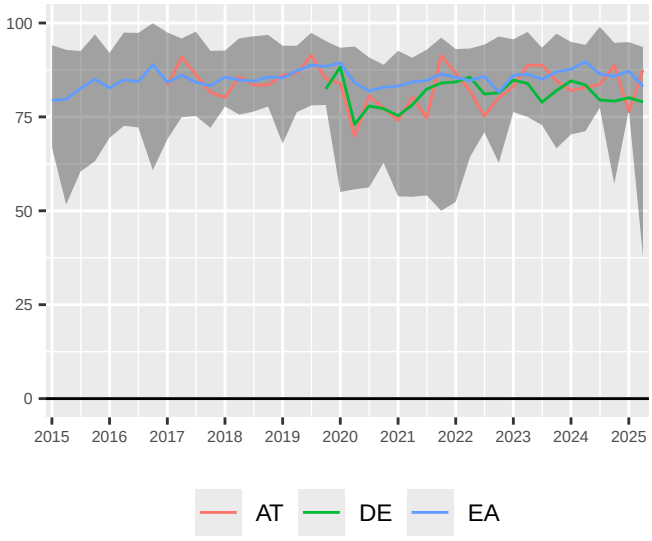
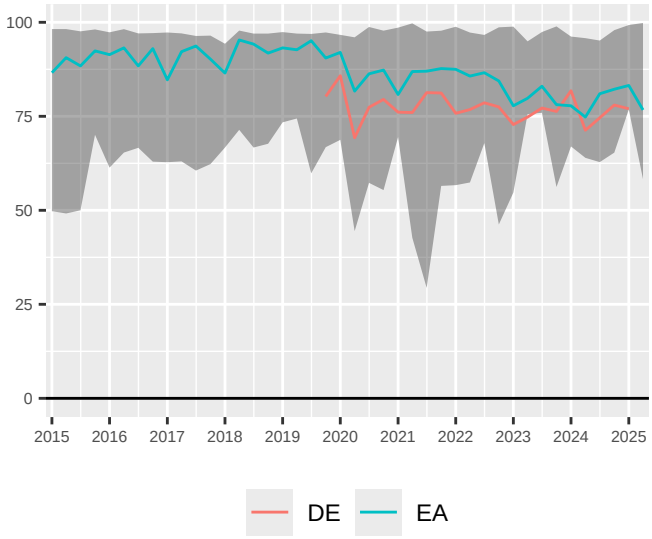
AT
DE
EA

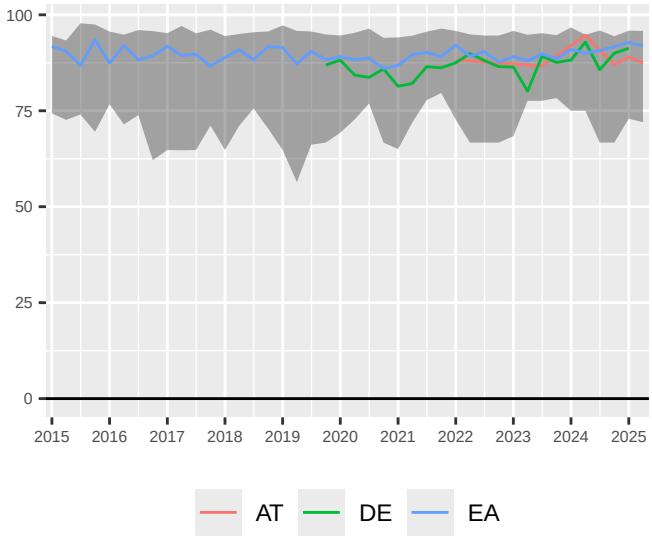
Sector 59



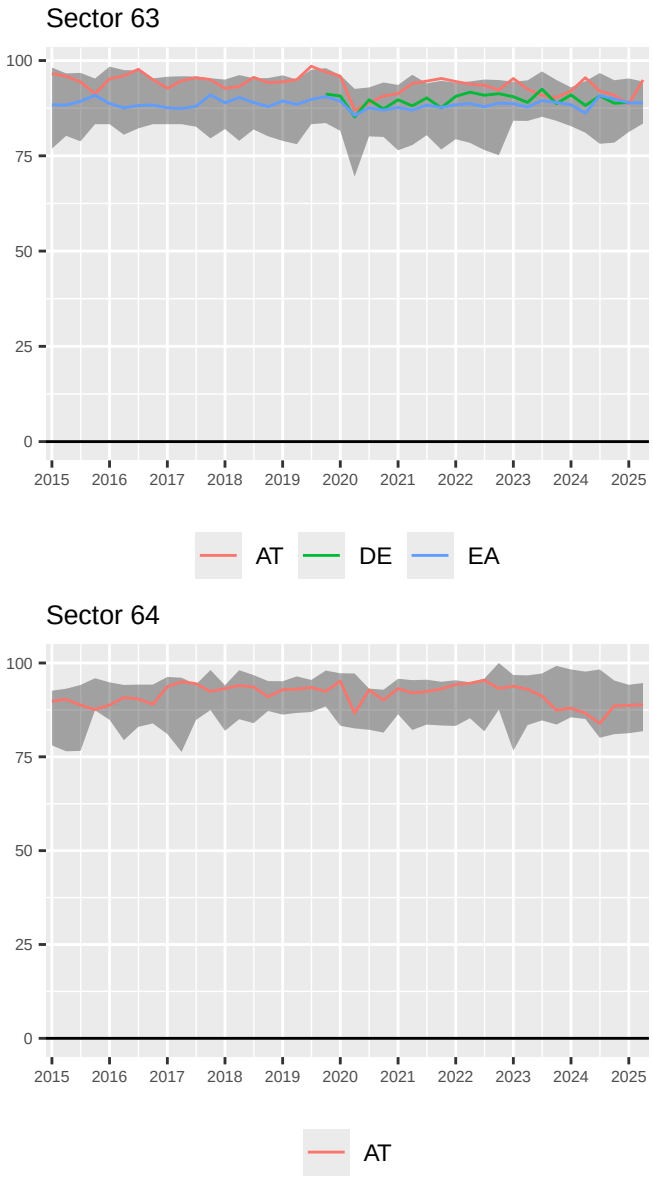
Sector 60



Sector 61



Sector 62


Sector 63
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Sector 64
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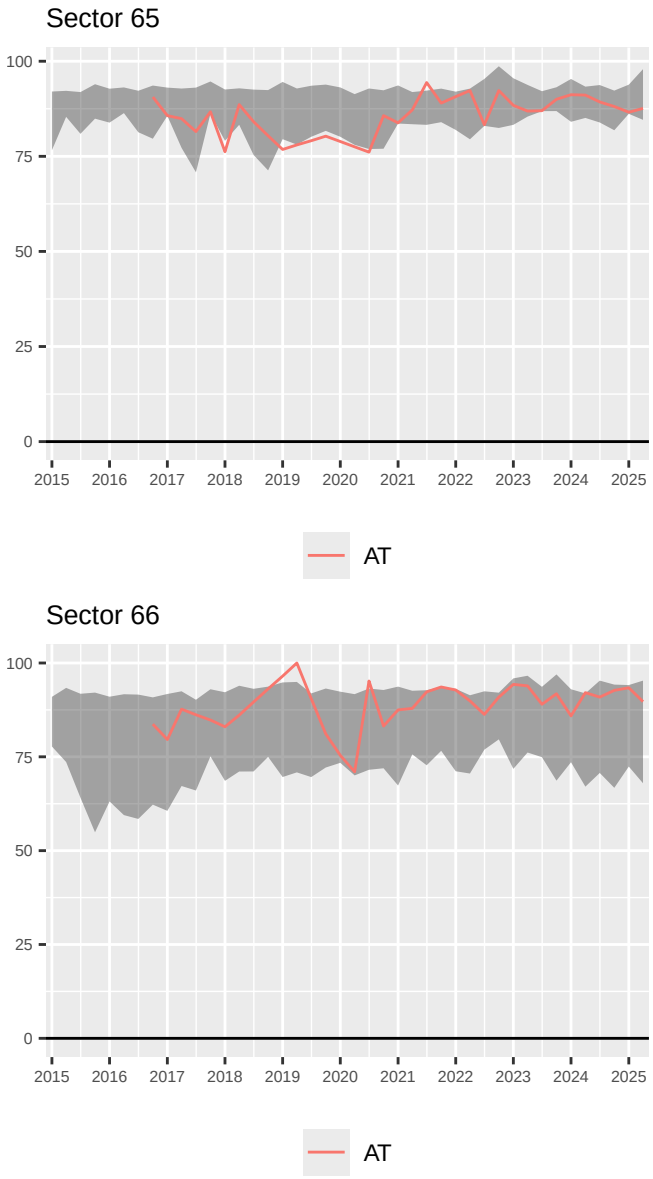
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Sector 66
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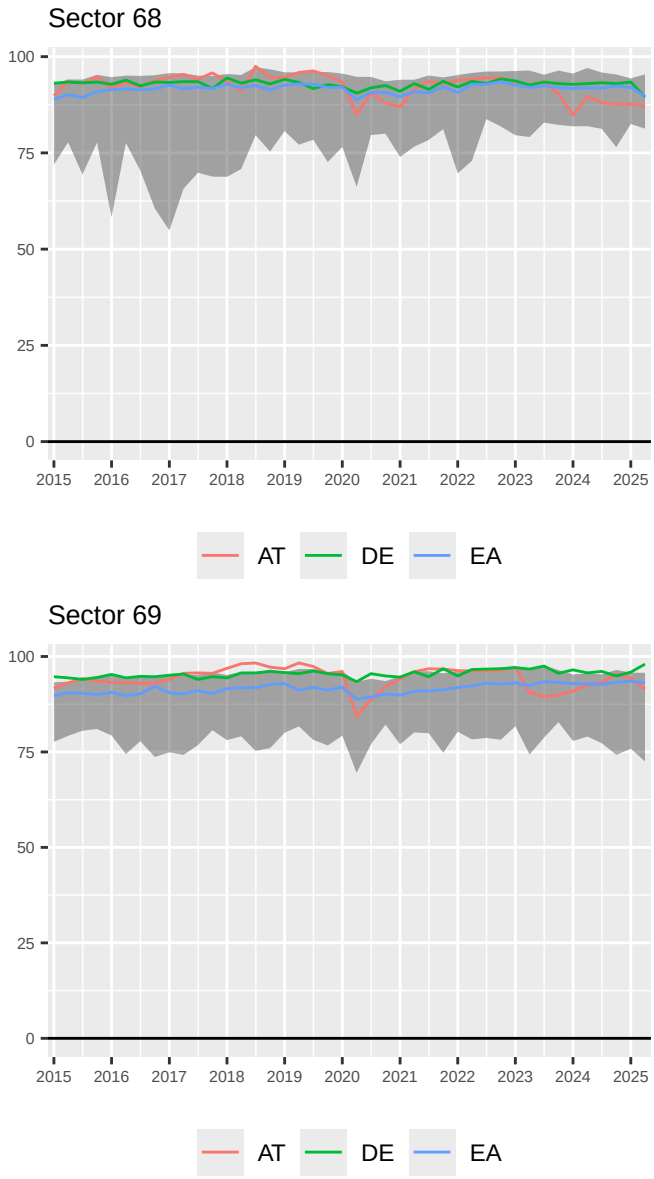
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Sector 69
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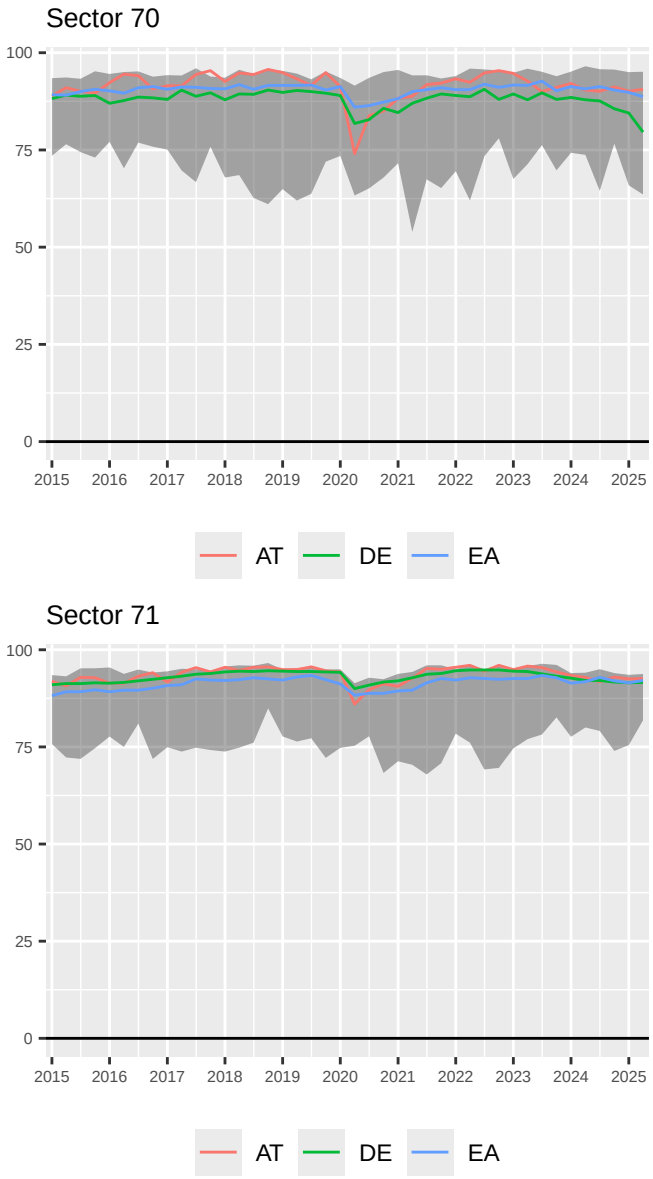
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Sector 71
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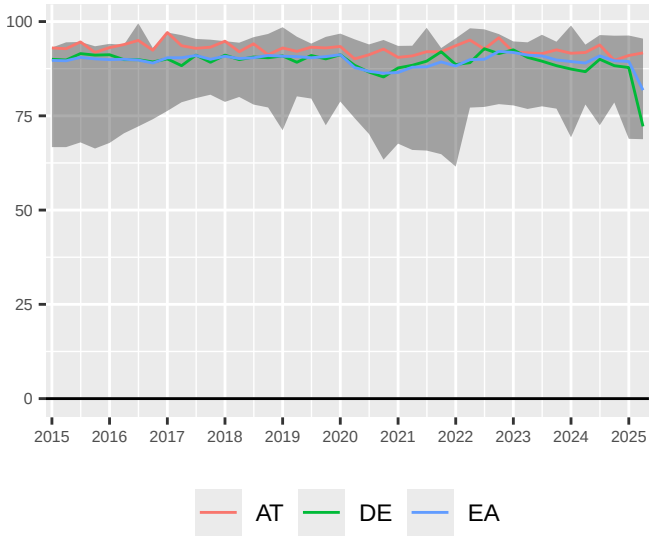
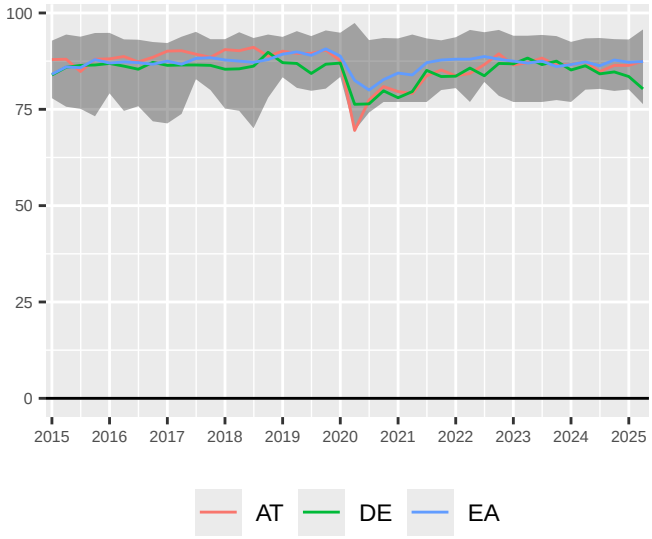
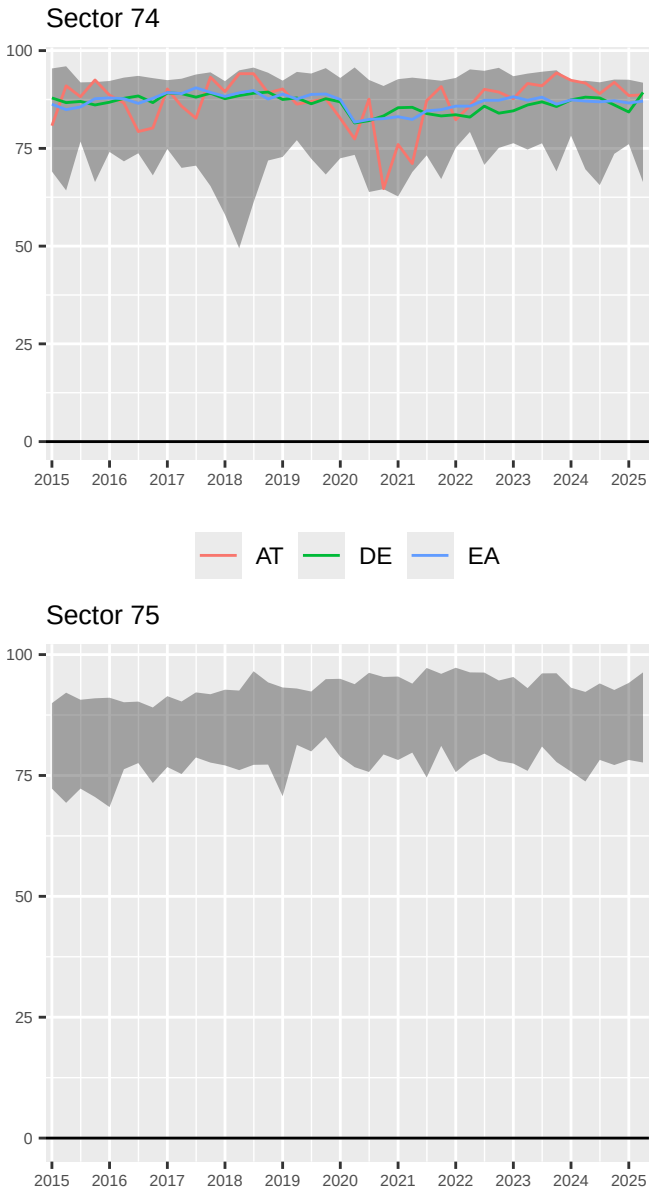
Sector 72



Sector 73

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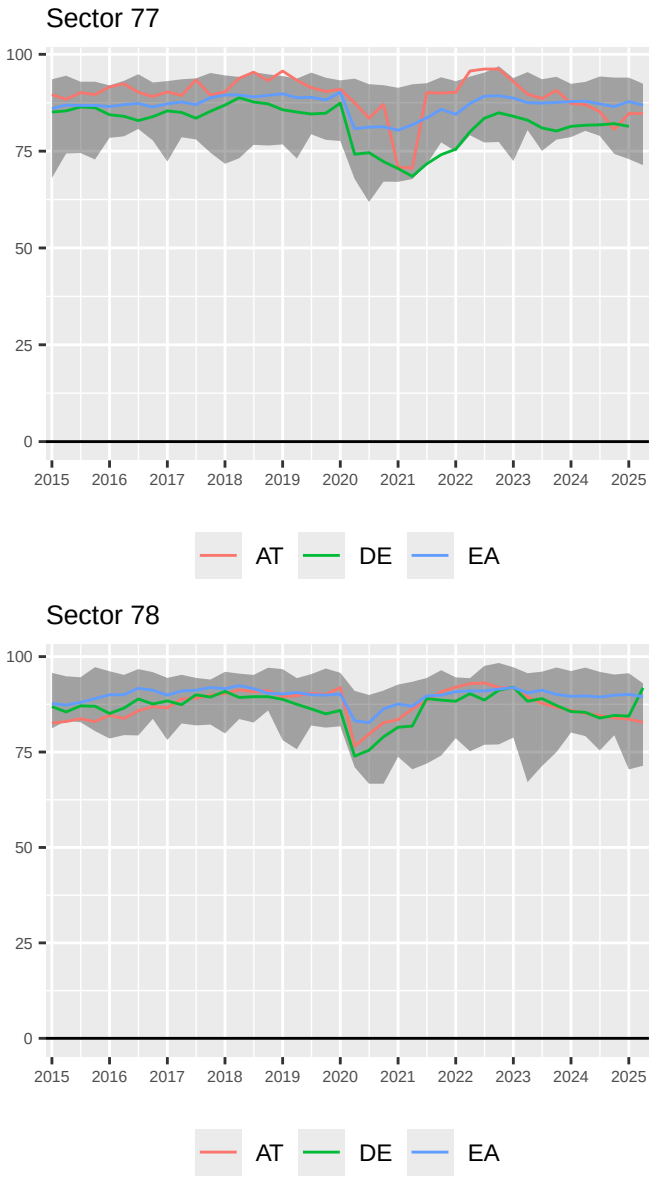
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Sector 78
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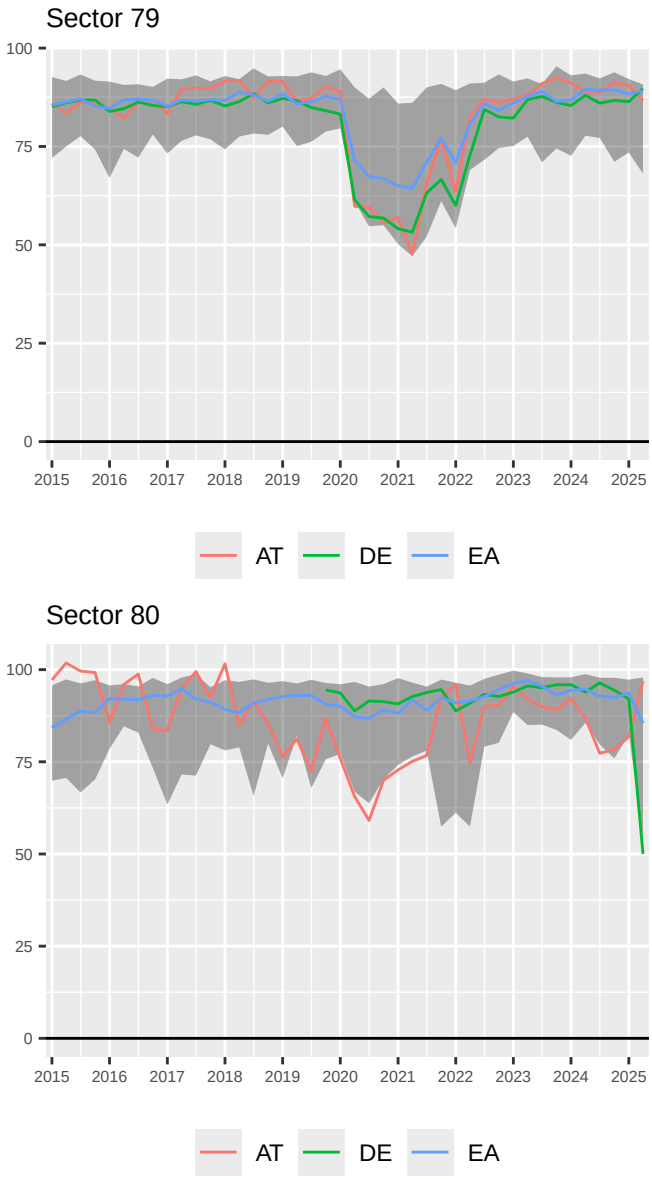
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Sector 80
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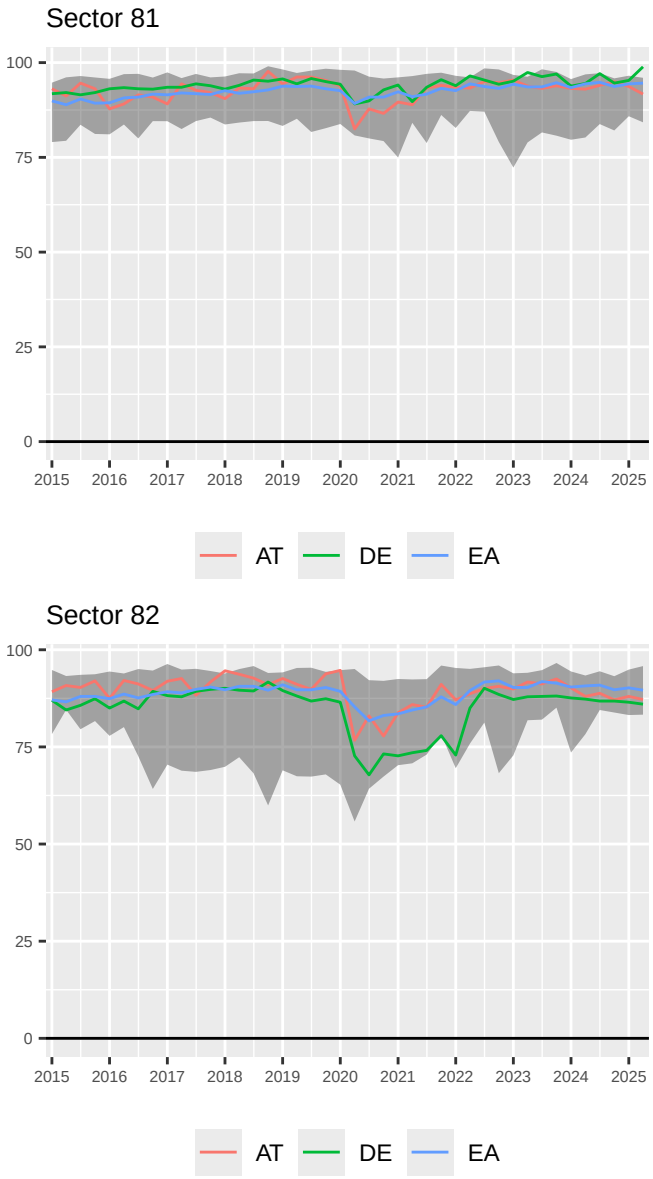
Sector 81
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Sector 82
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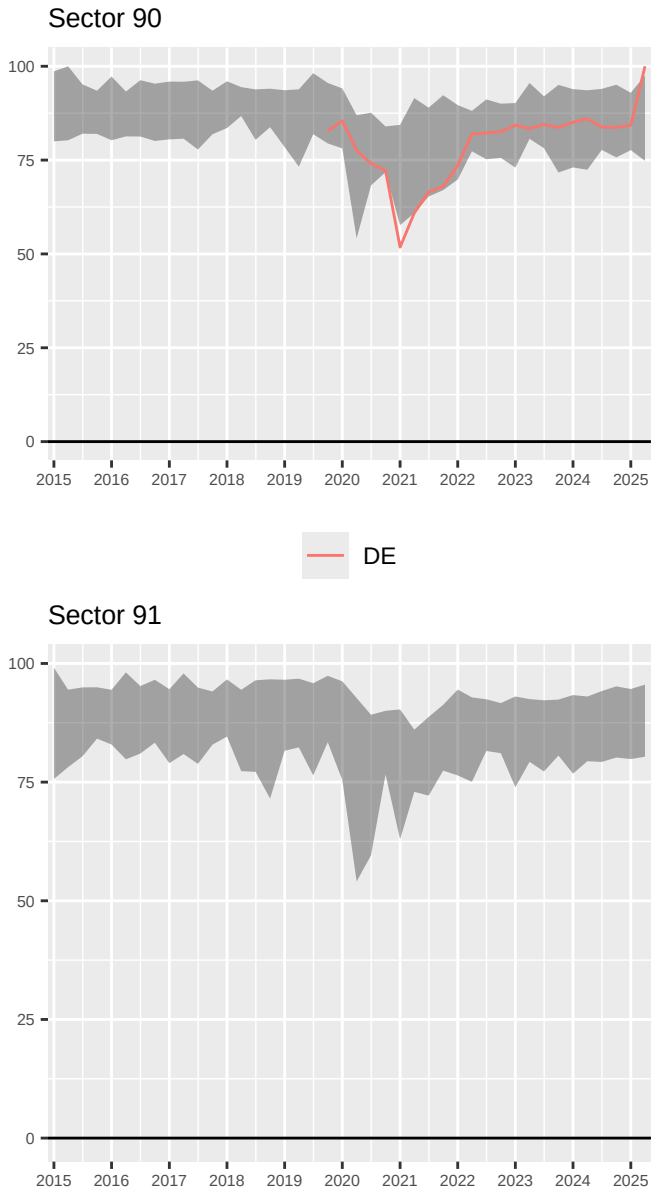
Sector 90
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Sector 91
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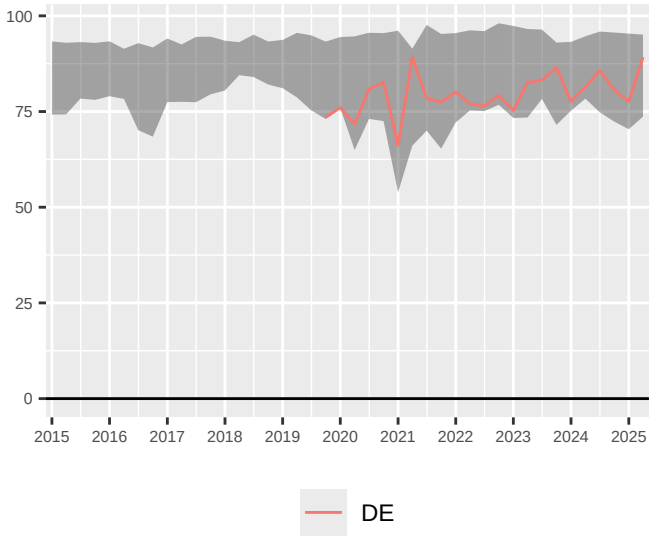
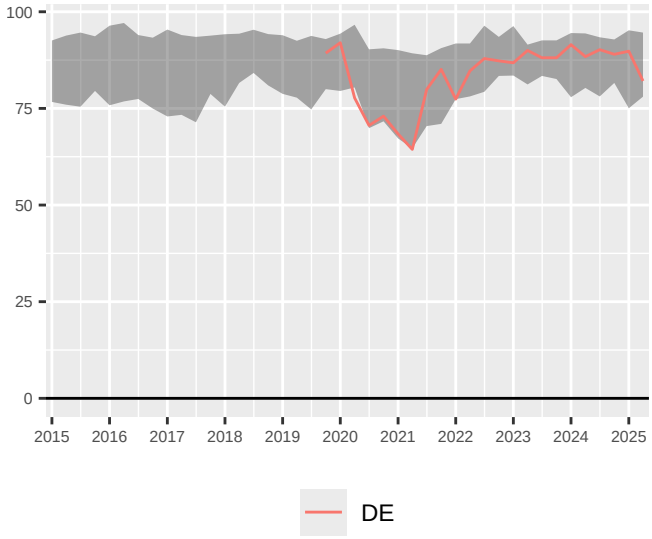
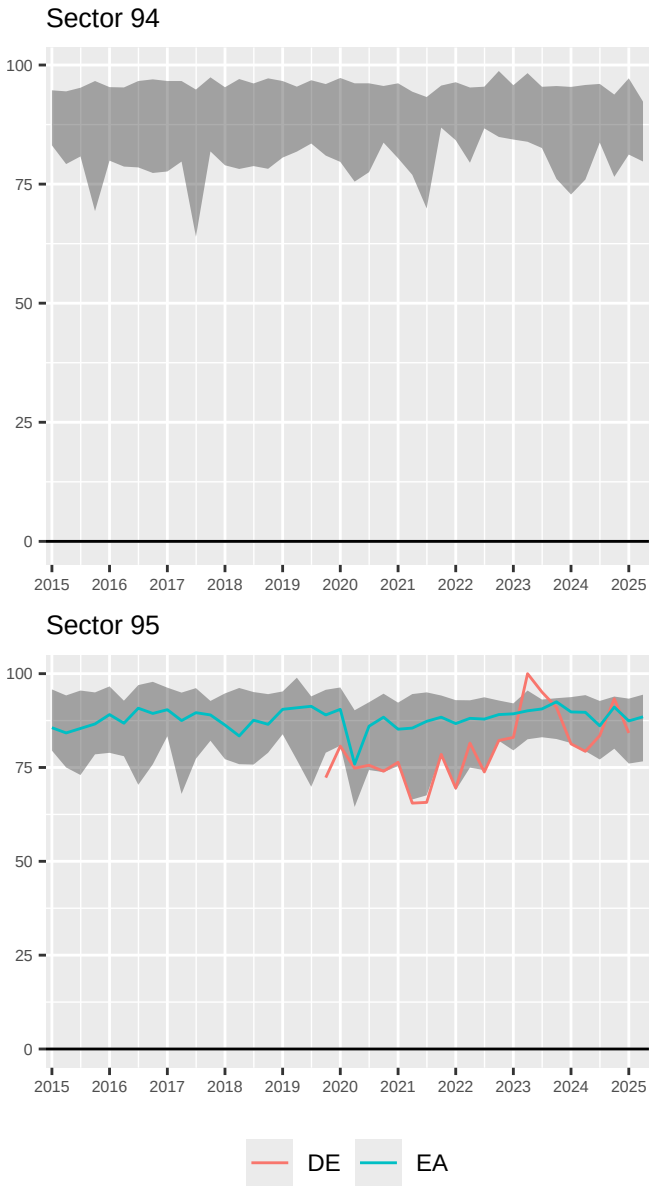
Sector 92



Sector 93




Sector 94
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Sector 95
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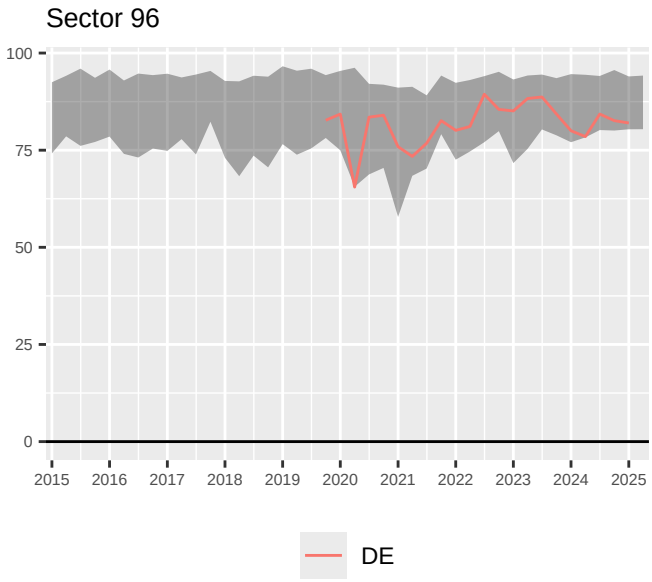
Sector 96
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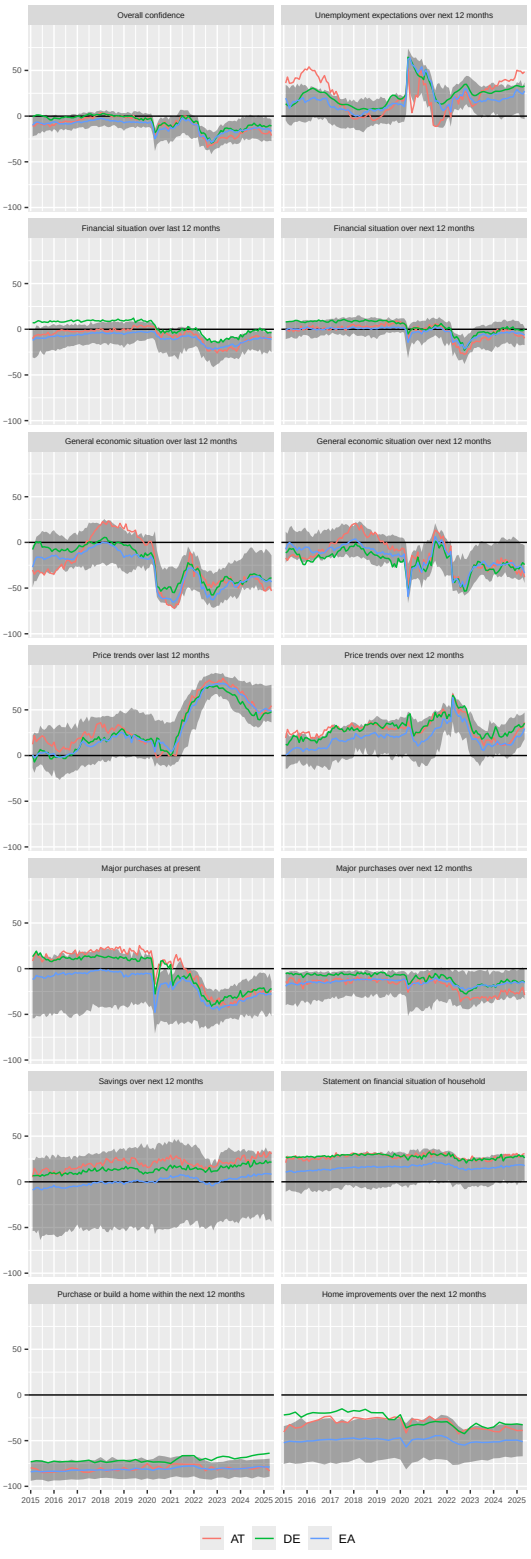
8 Consumers


Overall confidence
Unemployment expectations over next 12 months
Financial situation over last 12 months
Financial situation over next 12 months
General economic situation over last 12 months
General economic situation over next 12 months
Price trends over last 12 months
Price trends over next 12 months
Major purchases at present
Major purchases over next 12 months
Savings over next 12 months
Statement on financial situation of household
Purchase or build a home within the next 12 months
Home improvements over the next 12 months
50
0
−50
−100
2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025
AT
DE
EA

9 Retail

9.1 Confidence indicators

10 Construction

10.1 Confidence indicators

10.2 Main factors limiting building activity

11 Construction - Subsectors

11.1 Confidence indicators

11.2 Main factors limiting building activity