Data Mining Homework 2

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1 Exercise

The code is a Python script for scraping product information from Amazon based on a given keyword. I stored the results in $amazon_products.tsv$ file. The script uses libraries like BeautifulSoup to investigate the html taken from the request library. The code includes a sleep of 4 seconds between each page request to avoid overloading the server. Additionally, a user agent is randomly chosen for each request to mimic different devices accessing the website. The script outputs the cleaned dataset to a new TSV file ('amazon_productsClean.tsv'). After I stored the file I start to make an Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA):

The EDA1 returns me:

The ranges are:

Range Gpu: MIN 7.99, MAX 10905.0

Range Supports for Gpu: MIN 2.99, MAX 233.85

Range Cable: MIN 7.0, MAX 47.0

Range Thermal paste: MIN 3.99, MAX 39.99 Range Adapter for Gpu: MIN 8.0, MAX 25.95

I divided the categories into GPU, Supports for gpu, Cables, Thermal Paste and Adaptors.

The EDA2 returns me:

```
| Price | Prime | Status | Price | Price | Price | Prime | Status | Price | Prime | Price | Price
```

First 10 products by rating

I calculated the real ratings by normalizing the number of reviews in a range from 1 to 5 (as the stars) and the made a simple mean by this normalized number of ratings and stars of the product.

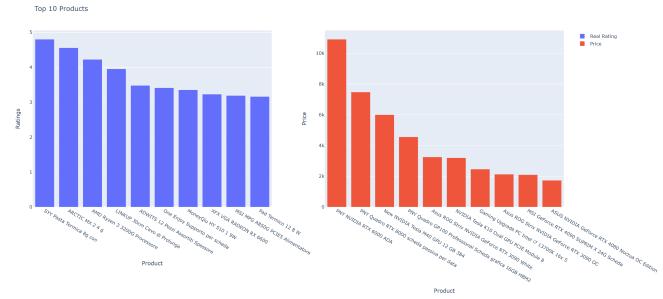
The EDA3 returns me:

The number of products with Prime are: 70 with an average Price of: 268.3634285714285 and an average of Stars of: 4.038571428571429

The number of products with Non-Prime are: 339 with an average Price of: 244.77533923303835 and an average of Stars of: 3.8117994100294985

Here we can say that the primes articles are less with an higher prices and higher ratings respect to the non-prime one.

The EDA4 returns me:



First 10 products by rating and price

Here I plot on the left the first 10 products in terms of best rating and on the right the higher prices in the dataset.

2 Exercise

In this exercise I implemented a search engine that first of all compute the inverted index and save it in a file ' $inverted_index.pkl$ ' then I compute the tf-idf matrix and search the documents using the cosine similarity. The below pictures represents the results for the querys: gpu, ASUS, an entire product description and termico.

```
Enter your search query: gpu
One Enjoy Supporto per scheda grafica GPU, supporto per scheda video, supporto GPU (S)
One Enjoy Supporto per scheda grafica GPU, supporto per scheda video, supporto GPU (L)
GWAWG Supporto per scheda grafica GPU Supporto nero GPU Sag staffa supporto per scheda grafica
Uyubao Supporto Scheda Grafica GPU, Supporto Scheda Video, Supporto GPU, M(50mm-80mm)
Uyubao Supporto Scheda Grafica GPU, Supporto Scheda Video, Supporto GPU, M(50mm-80mm)
```

First 5 products on gpu

```
Enter your search query: ASUS
Asus Scheda Video, Nero, One Size
ASUS ROG Strix NVIDIA GeForce RTX 4080 Scheda Grafica Gaming, OpenGL 4.6, 16 GB GDDR6X, PCIe 4.0, HDMI 2.1a, DisplayPort 1.4a, GPU Tweak III, Nero
ASUS DUAL NVIDIA GEForce RTX 3060 Ti OC Edition Scheda Grafica Gaming, OpenGL 4.6, 8 GB GDDR6X, PCIe 4.0, HDMI 2.1a, DisplayPort 1.4a, GPU Tweak II, Nero
ASUS DUAL NVIDIA GEForce RTX 4090 Scheda Grafica Gaming, OpenGL 4.6, 24 GB GDDR6X, PCIe 4.0, HDMI 2.1a, DisplayPort 1.4a, GPU Tweak III, Nero
ASUS DUAL NVIDIA GEForce RTX 3060 Ti OC Edition Scheda Grafica Gaming, OpenGL 4.6, 8 GB GDDR6X, PCIe 4.0, HDMI 2.1a, DisplayPort 1.4a, GPU Tweak II, Bianco
PS C:\Users\fabio\OneDrive\Desktop\DMHW2Fraschetti>
```

First 5 products on ASUS

```
PS C:\USers\fair\O\noneDrive\Desktop\D\MH\\\ZFraschetti>\python \.\Ex2.py
Enter your search query: \USESTLIFE Scheda Grafica RVS80 86 GODRS, Doppia Ventola 1244 MHz 14000 MHz 256 Bit GPU Scheda Grafica GDRS da 86 GODRS, Doppia Ventola 1244 MHz 14000 MHz 256 Bit GPU Scheda Grafica GDRS da 86 GODRS, Doppia Ventola 1244 MHz 14000 MHz 256 Bit GPU Scheda Grafica GDRS da 8 GB, Doppia Ventola 256 Bit 1284/7000 MHz Scheda Grafica GDRS da 8 GB, Doppia Ventola 256 Bit 1284/7000 MHz Scheda Grafica GDRS da 8 GB, Doppia Ventola 256 Bit 1284/7000 MHz Scheda Grafica GDRS da 8 GB 256 Bit con GPU 1284 MHz, GB Hz 4K, PCI Express 3.0, Scheda Video 3 x DP HDMI DVI D
Scheda Grafica RX 580, Scheda Grafica GDDRS da 8 GB 256 Bit con GPU 1284 MHz, GB Hz 4K, PCI Express 3.0, 2 Ventole di Raffreddamento, Interfaccia DP HDMI DVI D
Scheda Grafica RX 580, Scheda Grafica GDDRS da 8 GB 256 Bit con GPU 1284 MHz, GB Hz 4K, PCI Express 3.0, 2 Ventole di Raffreddamento, Interfaccia DP HDMI DVI D
Scheda Grafica RX 580, Scheda Grafica GDDRS da 8 GB 256 Bit con GPU 1284 MHz, GB Hz 4K, PCI Express 3.0, 2 Ventole di Raffreddamento, Interfaccia DP HDMI DVI D
Scheda Grafica RX 580, Scheda Grafica GDDRS da 8 GB 256 Bit con GPU 1284 MHz, GB Hz 4K, PCI Express 3.0, 2 Ventole di Raffreddamento, Interfaccia DP HDMI DVI D
Scheda Grafica RX 580, Scheda Grafica DP GODRS da 8 GB a 256 Bit con Doppia Ventola 1284/7000 MHz, Scheda Grafica DP GDDRS da SCB DP GDDRS da S
```

First 5 products on VBESTLIFE Scheda Grafica RX580 8G GDDR5, Doppia Ventola 1244 MHz 14000 MHz 256 Bit GPU Schede Grafiche da Gioco, Supporto 3 DP HD Interfaccia Multimediale Scheda Video Scheda Video

```
PS C:\Users\fabio\OneDrive\Desktop\DM+M2Fraschetti> python .\Ex2.py
Enter your search query: termico
Pad Termico in Silicone, 3 Pezzi Pad Termico 100x100 (3 Spessori: 0,5mm / 1,5mm) Pad Termico per CPU, Cuscinetto in Silicone Conduttivo Termico, Pad di Conducibilità Termica in Silicone
Pad Termico in Silicone Pad Termico 3 pezzi Pad Termico 67 x 20 mm Pad Termico and Alte Prestazioni Pad in Silicone Termicomunico Riutilizzabile per CPU GPU LED ecc, 3 Spessori: 0.5 mm / 1 mm / 1.5mm
QEEROVO Pad Termico, Thermal Pad, 30 Pezzi Pad Termico in Silicone, Phermal Pad in Silicone Blu, Thermal Pad Rutilizzabile, Termico in Silicone, per CPU GPU Dissipatore di Calore, 0,5/1/ 1,5 mm
QEEROVO Pad Termico, Thermal Pad, 30 Pezzi Pad Termico in Silicone, Thermal Pad in Silicone Blu, Thermal Pad Rutilizzabile, Termico in Silicone, per CPU GPU Dissipatore di Calore, 0,5/1/ 1,5 mm
QEEROVO Pad Termico, Thermal Pad, 30 Pezzi Pad Termico in Silicone, Thermal Pad Rutilizzabile, Termico in Silicone, per CPU GPU Dissipatore di Calore, 0,5/1/ 1,5 mm
PS C:\Users\fabio\OneDrive\Desktop\DM+M2Fraschetti>
```

First 5 products on termico

3 Exercise

3.1

In the first part I implement character shingles. First I divided the descriptions in shingles of parameter k that you can choose. Then I hash this shingles with sha1 hash and save it into a file called DataFrame.tsv

3.2

In the second part I implemented a minwise hashing, taking 2 sets I compute the minhash matrix by taking the lower hash compared on all the elements. Once I have this two sets I compare the 2 sets with Jaccard similarity.

3.3

In the third part I implemented an LSH with bands 20 and rows are 5. First of all i computed the shinglings and minwise hashing and then I divide it into bands and raws. Then I also compute the Brute force way and it's much slower.

This are the times and number of duplicates for LSH and brute force:

Results with no LSH:

Number of near duplicates: 286

Time taken with no LSH: 6.3647 seconds

Results with LSH:

Number of near duplicates: 107 Time taken LSH: 0.1906 seconds

Some examples of duplicates are:

```
Text: LINKUP - AWAS Cavo Riser PCIE 5.0 | Pronto Futuro per Supporto GPU Verticale Gen 5 | Velocità x16 128G8/s con Ritiming del Link e Correzione Errori di Potenza | PCIE 4.0 Compatibile | Angolo Retto, Nero 18cm Text LINKUP - AWAS Cavo Riser PCIE 5.0 | Pronto Futuro per Supporto GPU Verticale Gen 5 | Velocità x16 128G8/s con Ritiming del Link e Correzione Errori di Potenza | PCIE 4.0 Compatibile | Angolo Retto, Nero 18cm Index firt clement: 32 Index second element: 45 They are near duplicates with Jaccard similarity 0.9230769230769231

Text: One Enjoy Supporto per scheda grafica GPU, supporto per scheda video, supporto GPU (L) Index firt clement: 37 Index second element: 35 They are near duplicates with Jaccard similarity 0.941747572815534

Text: LINKUP - AWAS Cavo Riser PCIE 5.0 | Pronto Futuro per Supporto GPU Verticale Gen 5 | Velocità x16 128G8/s con Ritiming del Link e Correzione Errori di Potenza | PCIE 4.0 Compatibile | Angolo Retto, Nero 15cm Index firt element: 35
They are near duplicates with Jaccard similarity 0.9230769230769231

Text: ASUS DIAL NUIDIA Geforce RTX 3060 Ti OC Edition Scheda Grafica Gaming, OpenGL 4.6, 8 GB GODREX, PCIE 4.0, HDMI 2.1a, DisplayPort 1.4a, GPU Tweak II, Bianco Index firt element: 256
Index second element: 18
They are near duplicates with Jaccard similarity 0.9047619047619048

Text: ASUS DUAL NUIDIA Geforce RTX 3060 Ti OC Edition Scheda Grafica Gaming, OpenGL 4.6, 8 GB GODREX, PCIE 4.0, HDMI 2.1a, DisplayPort 1.4a, GPU Tweak II, Nero Index ASUS DUAL NUIDIA Geforce RTX 3060 Ti OC Edition Scheda Grafica Gaming, OpenGL 4.6, 8 GB GODREX, PCIE 4.0, GPU Tweak III, DUAL-RTX4070-0126
Text: ASUS DUAL NUIDIA Geforce RTX 4070 OC Edition Scheda Grafica, 12 GB GODREX 192-bit 21 Gbps PCIE 4.0, GPU Tweak III, DUAL-RTX4070-0126
Text ASUS DUAL NUIDIA Geforce RTX 4070 OC Edition Scheda Grafica, 12 GB GODREX 192-bit 21 Gbps PCIE 4.0, GPU Tweak III, DUAL-RTX4070-0126
Text ASUS DUAL NUIDIA Geforce RTX 4070 OC Edition Scheda Grafica, 12 GB GODREX 192-bit 21 Gbps PCIE 4.0, GPU Tweak III, DUAL-
```

4 Exercise

In this exercise I developed the same problem as before but in spark in the first part i cleaned a bit the documents, then I applied the shingling minwise hashing and LSH as before. The results are:

False positive rate: 0.07599064294321968

False negative rate: 0.0

```
[('276)
[('Schede Grafiche AMO per Radeon HD7670, 468 GDDRS Computer PC Gaming Video GPU Scheda Grafica, 128-Bit, Supporto DirectX 11 PCI Express X16 2.1 DVI, HOMI, VGA', 276]
[('Schede Grafiche AMO per Radeon HD7670, 468 GDDRS Computer PC Gaming Video GPU Scheda Grafica, 128-Bit, Supporto DirectX 11 PCI Express X16 2.1 DVI, HOMI, VGA', 276]
[('Schede Grafiche AMO per Radeon HD7670, 468 GDDRS Computer PC Gaming Video GPU Scheda Grafica, 128-Bit, Supporto DirectX 11 PCI Express X16 2.1 DVI, HOMI, VGA', 1]
[('EZDIY-FAB GPU Holder Brace Supporto Della Scheda Grafica GPU Scheda Grafica, 128-Bit, Supporto DirectX 11 PCI Express X16 2.1 DVI, HOMI, VGA', 1]
[('EZDIY-FAB GPU Holder Brace Supporto Della Scheda Video GPU Scheda Grafica, 128-Bit, Supporto DirectX 11 PCI Express X16 2.1 DVI, HOMI, VGA', 1]
[('EZDIY-FAB GPU Holder Brace Supporto Della Scheda Grafica GPU Supporto Della Scheda Video Con SV 3 pin ARGB LED, Video Card Sag Holder/Holster Bracket Support RXG700,RTX3090-309EZ-Nero', 74)]
[('EZDIY-FAB GPU Holder Brace Supporto Della Scheda Grafica GPU Supporto Della Scheda Video Con SV 3 pin ARGB LED, Video Card Sag Holder/Holster Bracket Support RXG700,RTX3090-309EZ-Nero', 74)]
[('EZDIY-FAB GPU Holder Brace Supporto Della Scheda Grafica GPU Scheda Grafica GPU Supporto Della Scheda Video Sag Holder Holster Bracket,Alluminio Anodizzato (Nero)', 126]
[('Schede Grafiche AMO per Radeon HO7670, 468 GDDRS Computer PC Gaming Video GPU Scheda Grafica, 128-Bit, Supporto DirectX 11 PCI Express X16 2.1 DVI, HOMI, VGA', 276)]
[('EZDIY-FAB Scheda Grafica GPU Brace SV 3Pin ARGB,Supporto Della Scheda Video Sag Holder Holster Bracket,Alluminio Anodizzato (Nero)', 126)]
[('Schede Grafiche AMO per Radeon H07670, 468 GDDRS Computer PC Gaming Video GPU Scheda Grafica, 128-Bit, Supporto DirectX 11 PCI Express X16 2.1 DVI, HOMI, VGA', 276)]
[('Schede Grafiche AMO per Radeon H07670, 468 GDDRS Computer PC Gaming Video GPU Scheda Grafica, 128-Bit, Supporto DirectX 11 PCI Express X16 2.1 DVI, HOMI, VGA', 1)]
[('Schede Grafiche AMO per Radeo
```

LSH

```
Time spent for brute force comparisons: 0.022305011749267578
(1, 276)
[('Schede Grafiche AMD per Radeon HO7670, 468 GODRS Computer PC Gaming Video GPU Scheda Grafica, 128-Bit, Supporto DirectX 11 PCI Express XI6 2.1 DVI, HDMI, VGA', 1)]
[('Schede Grafiche AMD per Radeon HO7670, 468 GODRS Computer PC Gaming Video GPU Scheda Grafica, 128-Bit, Supporto DirectX 11 PCI Express XI6 2.1 DVI, HDMI, VGA', 276]
[('Scheda Grafica RX S80, Scheda Grafica GODRS da S GB con GPU 1284 MHz, 60 Hz KA, PCI Express 3.0, 2 Ventole di Raffreddamento, Scheda Grafica da Gioco per CAD 3D, CAM, Editing Video e Immagini', 3]]
[('Scheda Grafica RX S80, Scheda Grafica GODRS da S GB con GPU 1284 MHz, 60 Hz KA, PCI Express 3.0, 2 Ventole di Raffreddamento, Scheda Grafica da Gioco per CAD 3D, CAM, Editing Video e Immagini', 3]]
[('Scheda Grafica RX S80, Scheda Grafica GODRS da S GB con GPU 1284 MHz, 60 Hz KA, PCI Express 3.0, 2 Ventole di Raffreddamento, Scheda Grafica da Gioco per CAD 3D, CAM, Editing Video e Immagini', 3]]
[('Scheda Grafica RX S80, Scheda Grafica GODRS da S GB con GPU 1284 MHz, 60 Hz KA, PCI Express 3.0, 2 Ventole di Raffreddamento, Scheda Grafica da Gioco per CAD 3D, CAM, Editing Video e Immagini', 3]]
[('Scheda Grafica RX S80, Scheda Grafica GODRS da S GB con GPU 1284 MHz, 60 Hz KA, PCI Express 3.0, 2 Ventole di Raffreddamento, Scheda Grafica da Gioco per CAD 3D, CAM, Editing Video e Immagini', 3]]
[('Scheda Grafica RX S80, Scheda Grafica GODRS da S GB con GPU 1284 MHz, 60 Hz KA, PCI Express 3.0, 2 Ventole di Raffreddamento, Scheda Grafica da Gioco per CAD 3D, CAM, Editing Video e Immagini', 378]]
[('ASUS DUAI NVIDIA Geforce RTX 4070 oc Edition Scheda Grafica, 12 GB GODRGX 192-bit 21 Gbps PCIE 4.0, GPU Tweak III, DUAL-RTXA070-0126-MIITE', 18)]
[('ASUS DUAI NVIDIA Geforce RTX 4070 oc Edition Scheda Grafica, 12 GB GODRGX 192-bit 21 Gbps PCIE 4.0, GPU Tweak III, DUAL-RTXA070-0126-MIITE', 18)]
[('ASUS DUAI NVIDIA Geforce RTX 4070 oc Edition Scheda Grafica, 12 GB GODRGX Scheda Grafica GDU, Supporto Scheda Grafica GDU, Supporto
```

Brute force