Grammatica BNF

```
program → decl-list | body
decl-list \rightarrow decl; decl-list \mid \epsilon \mid
decl \rightarrow tvpe : id-list
type → intero | decimale | stringa | boolean
id-list \rightarrow id , id-list | id
body \rightarrow inizio stat-list fine.
stat-list \rightarrow stat; stat-list | \epsilon
stat → assign-stat | se-stat | ripeti-stat | stop | scrivi-stat | inserisci-stat | inc-dec-stat
assign-stat \rightarrow id = rhs-assign-stat
rhs-assign-stat → math-expr | bool-const | string-const
bool-const → vero | falso
math-expr → math-expr + math-term | math-expr - math-term | math-term
math-term → math-term * math-factor | math-term / math-factor | math-factor
math-factor → ( math-expr ) | radice-stat | num-const
radice-stat → radice ( math-expr )
num-const → intconst | realconst | id
se\text{-}stat \rightarrow se ( logical\text{-}expr ) vero fai : stat\text{-}list altrimenti-stat fine
altrimenti-stat → altrimenti : stat-list | ε
logical-expr → logical-expr e rel-expr | logical-expr o rel-expr | rel-expr
rel-expr → rel-term < rel-term | rel-term | rel-term | rel-term |
            rel-term >= rel-term | rel-term | rel-term | rel-term | rel-term
rel-term \rightarrow num-const \mid id \mid (logical-expr)
ripeti-stat → ripeti intconst volte : stat-list fine
scrivi-stat → scrivi ( scrivi-arg )
scrivi-arg → strconst / id | num-const
inserisci-stat → inserisci ( id )
inc-dec-stat → id++ | id--
```