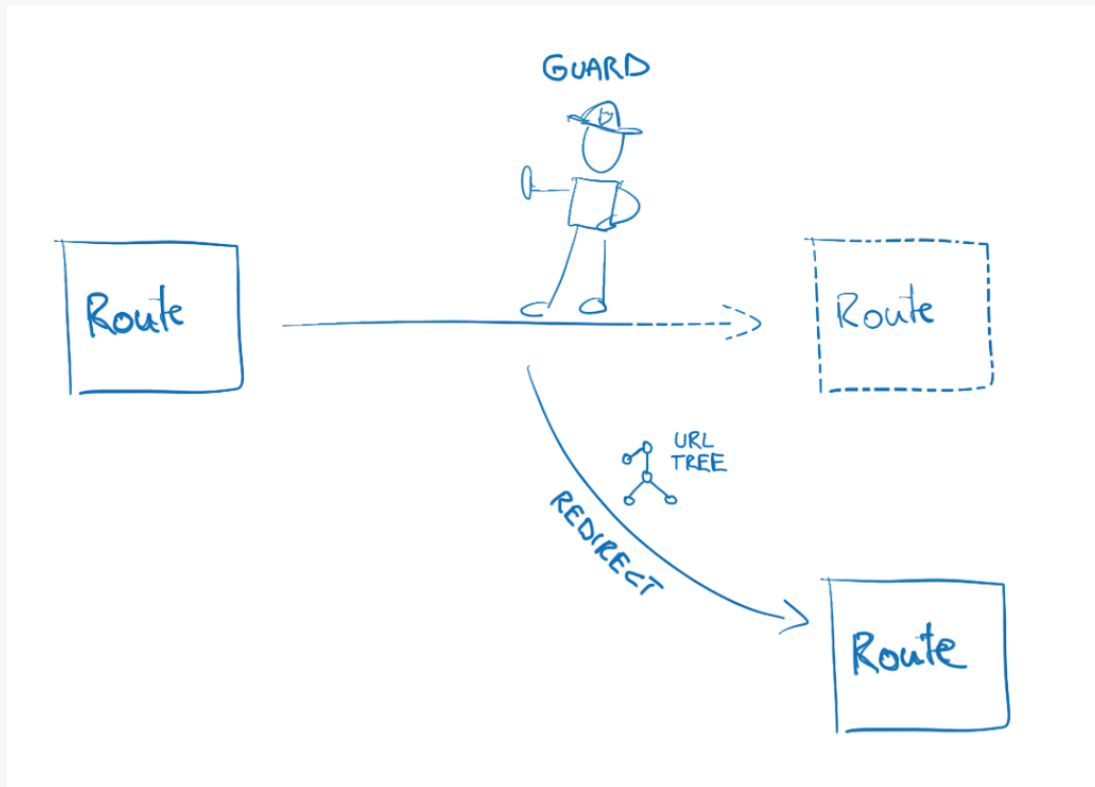




# Guards Inceptors Configs

*Fravezzi Mattia*  
*m.fravezzi@almaviva.it*

# Guards



# Routes

```
const routes: Routes = [{
  path: AppRoutings.adminPage,
  loadChildren: () => import('./features/admin-page/admin-page.module').then(res => res.AdminPageModule),

  canLoad: [AuthGuard, RoleGuard],
  canActivate: [AuthGuard, RoleGuard],
  data: {
    role: AppRoles.Admin
  }
}];

@NgModule({
  imports: [RouterModule.forRoot(routes, { preloadingStrategy: PreloadAllModules })],
  exports: [RouterModule]
})
export class AppRoutingModule { }
```

## Preventing unauthorized accesslink

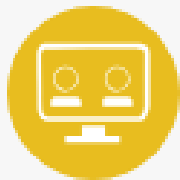
- CanActivate
- CanActivateChild
- CanDeactivate
- Resolve
- CanLoad

# Auth Guard

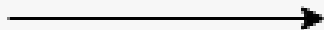
```
export class AuthGuard implements CanLoad, CanActivate {
    constructor( private localStorageService: LocalStorageService, private router: Router ) { }
    public canActivate(route: ActivatedRouteSnapshot, state: RouterStateSnapshot): boolean | UrlTree |
Observable<boolean | UrlTree> | Promise<boolean | UrlTree> {
        return this.checkAuthorization();
    }
    public canLoad(
        route: Route,
        segments: UrlSegment[]): Observable<boolean | UrlTree> | Promise<boolean | UrlTree> | boolean | UrlTree {
        return this.checkAuthorization();
    }
    private checkAuthorization(): boolean | UrlTree | Observable<boolean | UrlTree> | Promise<boolean | UrlTree> {
        return this.localStorageService.getItem(LocalStorageItem.user)
            ? true
            : this.router.createUrlTree([AppRoutings.loginPage]);
    }
}
```

# Interceptor

Angular App



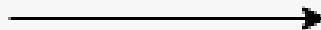
request



Interceptors



request



Backend



response



response

# Intercep request

```
@Injectable()
export class JwtInterceptor implements HttpInterceptor {
  constructor( public router: Router, public localStorageService: LocalStorageService ) { }
  intercept(request: HttpRequest<unknown>, next: HttpHandler): Observable<HttpEvent<unknown>> {
    let currentUser = this.localStorageService.getItem(LocalStorageItem.user);
    if (currentUser && currentUser.token) {
      request = request.clone({
        setHeaders: {
          Authorization: `Bearer ${currentUser.token}`
        }
      });
    }
    return next.handle(request);
  }
}
```

# Intercep response

```
@Injectable()
export class ErrorInterceptor implements HttpInterceptor {
  constructor( public router: Router ) { }
  intercept(request: HttpRequest<any>, next: HttpHandler): Observable<HttpEvent<any>> {
    return next.handle(request)
      .pipe(catchError((err: any) => {
        if (err.status === 401) {
          this.router.navigate([AppRoutings.loginPage]);
          return throwError(null);
        }
        ...
        return throwError(error);
      })))
  }
}
```



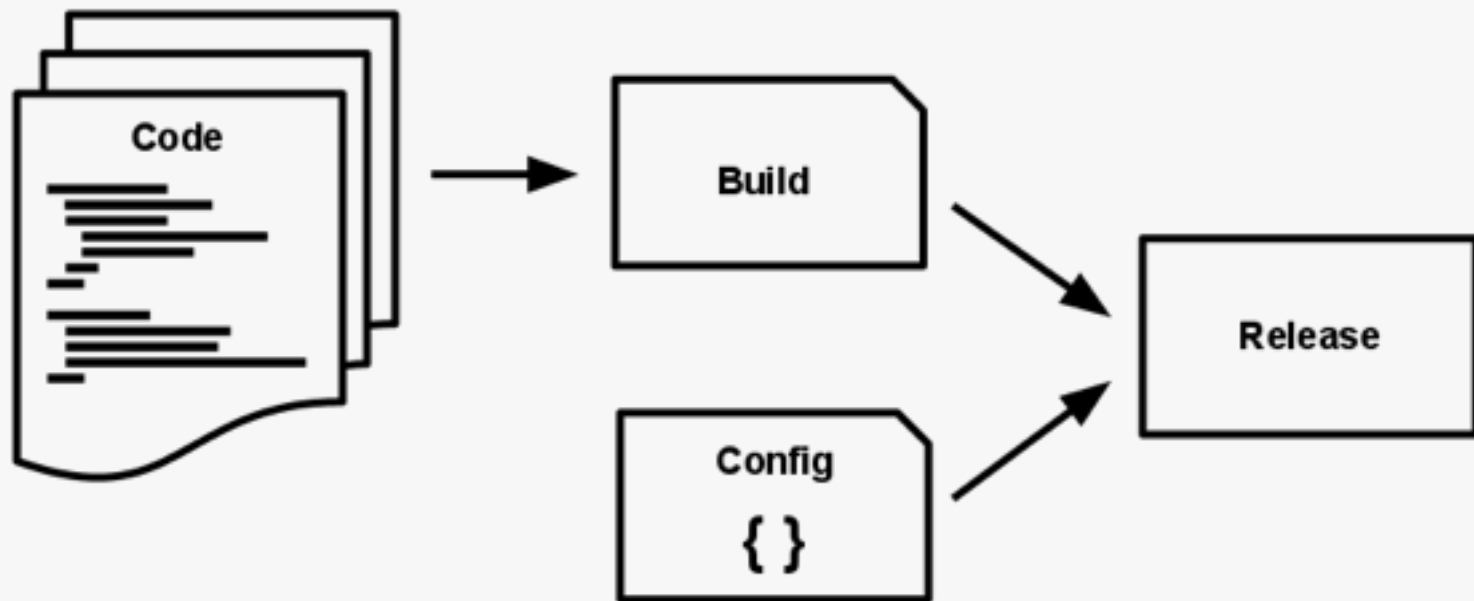
# Twelve factor app

## V. Build, release, run

separare in modo netto lo stadio di build dall'esecuzione

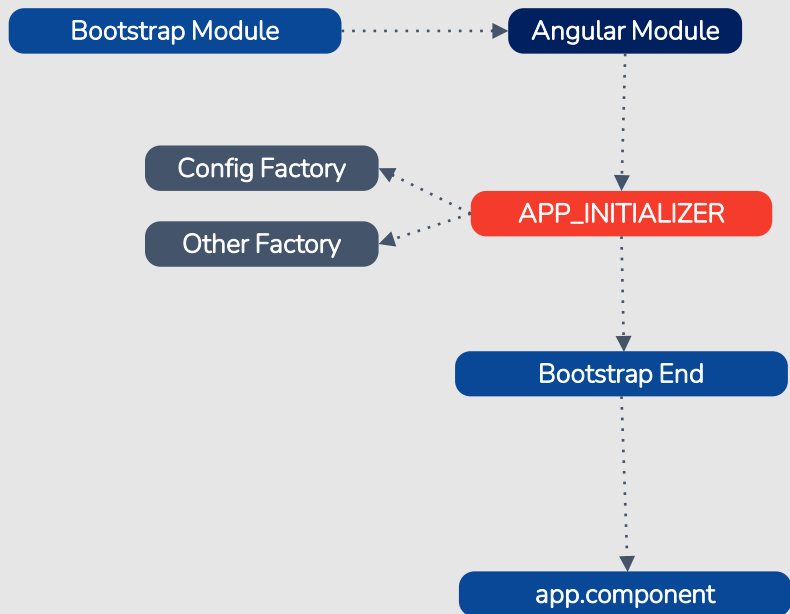
- la fase di **build** che converte il codice del repo in una build "eseguibile".
- la fase di **release** prende la build prodotta nella fase precedente e la combina con l'attuale insieme di impostazioni di configurazione del deployment specifico.
- la fase di **esecuzione** vede l'applicazione in esecuzione nell'ambiente di destinazione, attraverso l'avvio di processi della release scelta.

## V. Build, release, run



# Bootstrap

## Angular APP



```

providers: [{
  provide: APP_INITIALIZER,
  useFactory: AppConfigLoader.loaderForFactory,
  deps: [AppConfigLoader],
  multi: true
},{
  provide: AppConfig,
  useFactory: AppConfigLoader.getterForFactory,
  deps: [AppConfigLoader]
}]
  
```

# Config Loader

```
@Injectable()
export class AppConfigLoader {
  public config!: AppConfig;
  public httpClient: HttpClient;

  public static loaderForFactory(loader: AppConfigLoader) { return () => loader.read() }
  public static getterForFactory(loader: AppConfigLoader) { return loader.config; }
  constructor( protected handler: HttpBackend) { this.httpClient = new HttpClient(handler); }
  private read() {
    return this.httpClient
      .get<AppConfig>(this.getConfigUri())
      .pipe(tap(res => this.config = res))
      .toPromise()
  }
  private getConfigUri(): string { return `./assets/configs/config.json?v=${environment.appVersion}` }
}
```

# DEMO



[almaviva.it](http://almaviva.it)