# 4. IMPLEMENTATION

The implementation phases in the period during which the system is used, the measure activities in the phase are

- Complete conversion.
- Operating system.
- Evaluate system performance.
- Maintain system and manage charge.

The implementation phase follows the development phase. Usually it is longest of the all life cycle phase and it is characterized by four distinct stages. Initially the new system must be introduced into business activity mainstream. This stage is called changeover.

The changeover transaction period may weeks or even months. After it is completed the system enters the operation and routing Maintenance State. Early in this state evolution should be made based on performance measurements that determine whether the specific benefits claimed for the system have been achieved. Finally the new system has all operational system must be able to accommodate change. Change is perhaps the most important state in the life of a computer based business system. Whether or not change can be managed is the final measure of success or failure of the entire system effort.

The principal activities and document that characterize the stage of the implement phases are:

## System change over

Normally a period of transaction is required to change from an old to new one. If all the development phase implementation activities have been performed adequately the necessary manuals and documentation for the new system are available. There is a nucleus of trained personnel to assumed responsibility for the new system. However it is critically important for the project team to remain heavily involved and in control changeover. Changeover usually is one way process will arise. System changeover is the important critical period in the entire period life cycle of the computer based system based system. Positive support by all customer organization is essential.

## **Routine operation**

All the conclusion of the changeover process the system has been operational for a reasonable period; its performance is formally evaluated. The result of the evaluation is documented is an evaluation report, which should be presented to be a management review board.

## **System change**

The modern system environment is dynamic subject to many internal and external influences. The business environment Trigger a change request, which is then reviewed by management. This process may form a brief analysis of the requested change to an extensive investigation. This investigation could cause a return to the study phase, in which case the resulting new design and development activities might yield a greatly modified system.

#### 4.1 SAMPLE CODE

```
<?php if ( ! defined('BASEPATH')) exit('No direct</pre>
script access allowed');
class CI_Config {
      var $_config_paths = array(APPPATH);
      function __construct()
      {
             $this->config =& get_config();
             log_message('debug',
                                                 Class
                                     "Config
Initialized'')
             if ($this->config['base url'] == '')
             { if (isset($_SERVER['SERVER_ADDR']))
                    {
                          $base url
                                                     =
(empty($_SERVER['HTTPS'])
                                                   OR
strtolower($_SERVER['HTTPS']) === 'off') ? 'http' :
'https';
```

```
$base_url.=
      $base_url
                                                  .=
substr($_SERVER['SCRIPT_NAME'],
                                                  0,
strpos($_SERVER['SCRIPT_NAME'],
basename($_SERVER['SCRIPT_FILENAME'])));
                   }
                   else
                   {
                         $base url
'http://localhost/';
                   }
                   $this->set_item('base_url',
$base_url);
            }
      }
      function load($file = ", $use_sections = FALSE,
$fail_gracefully = FALSE)
      {
            $file = ($file == '') ? 'config' :
str_replace('.php', '', $file);
            $found = FALSE;
            $loaded = FALSE;
            $check_locations
                                                   =
defined('ENVIRONMENT')
                      array(ENVIRONMENT.'/'.$file,
$file)
```

```
: array($file);
             foreach ($this->_config_paths as $path)
                                ($check_locations
                     foreach
                                                       as
$location)
                     {
                           $file_path
                                                        =
$path.'config/'.$location.'.php';
                           if (in_array($file_path, $this-
>is_loaded, TRUE))
                           {
                                  $loaded = TRUE;
                                  continue 2;
                           }
                           if (file_exists($file_path))
                           {
                                  $found = TRUE;
                                  break;
                           }
                     }
                    if ($found === FALSE)
                     {
                           continue;
                     }
                    include($file_path);
```

```
if ( ! isset($config)
                                                OR!
is_array($config))
                    {
                               ($fail_gracefully
                          if
TRUE)
                           {
                                 return FALSE;
                          show_error('Your
'.$file_path.' file does not appear to contain a valid
configuration array.');
                    }
                    if ($use_sections === TRUE)
                    {
                          if (isset($this->config[$file]))
                          {
                                 $this->config[$file] =
array_merge($this->config[$file], $config);
                          }
                          else
                           {
                                 $this->config[$file] =
$config;
                          }
                    }
                    else
                    {
                          $this->config
                                                      =
```

```
array_merge($this->config, $config);
                     }
                    $this->is_loaded[] = $file_path;
                    unset($config);
                    $loaded = TRUE;
                    log_message('debug', 'Config file
loaded: '.$file_path);
                     break;
             }
             if ($loaded === FALSE)
             {
                    if ($fail_gracefully === TRUE)
                     {
                           return FALSE;
                     }
                    show_error('The configuration file
'.$file.'.php does not exist.');
             }
             return TRUE;
       }
      function item($item, $index = '')
       {
             if ($index == '')
             {
                    if ( ! isset($this->config[$item]))
```

```
{
                            return FALSE;
                     }
                     $pref = $this->config[$item];
              }
              else
              {
                     if ( ! isset($this->config[$index]))
                     {
                            return FALSE;
                     }
                                               isset($this-
                     if
                                      !
>config[$index][$item]))
                     {
                            return FALSE;
                     }
                     $pref
                                                    $this-
>config[$index][$item];
              }
              return $pref;
       }
      function slash_item($item)
       {
              if ( ! isset($this->config[$item]))
```

```
{
                     return FALSE;
              if( trim($this->config[$item]) == '')
              {
                     return ";
              }
              return rtrim($this->config[$item], '/').'/';
       }
      function site_url($uri = '')
       {
              if ($uri == '')
              {
                                                    $this-
                     return
>slash_item('base_url').$this->item('index_page');
              }
              if ($this->item('enable_query_strings') ==
FALSE)
              {
                     $suffix = ($this->item('url_suffix')
== FALSE) ? ": $this->item('url_suffix');
                     return
                                                    $this-
>slash_item('base_url').$this-
>slash_item('index_page').$this-
>_uri_string($uri).$suffix;
              }
              else
```

```
{
                                                      $this-
                     return
>slash_item('base_url').$this-
>item('index_page').'?'.$this->_uri_string($uri);
       }
       function base_url($uri = '')
       {
                                                     $this-
              return
>slash_item('base_url').ltrim($this->_uri_string($uri),
'/');
       }
       protected function _uri_string($uri)
       {
              if ($this->item('enable_query_strings') ==
FALSE)
              {
                     if (is_array($uri))
                     {
                            $uri = implode('/', $uri);
                     }
                     $uri = trim($uri, '/');
              }
              else
                     if (is_array($uri))
                     {
                             i = 0;
                             $str = '';
```

```
foreach ($uri as $key =>
$val)
                           {
                                  $prefix = ($i == 0) ? "
: '&';
                                  $str
                                                       .=
$prefix.$key.'='.$val;
                                  $i++;
                           }
                           $uri = $str;
                    }
             }
         return $uri;
       }
      function system_url()
      {
             $x
                                            explode("/",
preg_replace("|/*(.+?)/*$|", "\\1", BASEPATH));
                                                   $this-
             return
>slash_item('base_url').end($x).'/';
       }
      function set_item($item, $value)
       {
             $this->config[$item] = $value;
       }
```

## **4.2 SCREENSHOTS**















