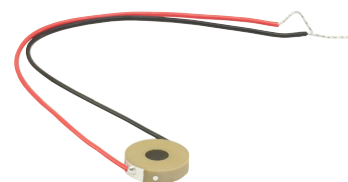


Piezoelectric Ring Chip with Wires, 150 V, 2.6 μm Travel

PA44LEW



Description

The PA44LEW piezoelectric ring chip has an 8.3 mm outer diameter and a 3.0 mm inner diameter. It consists of a series of stacked piezoelectric ceramic layers, each possessing screen-printed electrodes. The printed layers are isostatically pressed to form the chip. The electrodes are electrically in parallel and the PA44LEW provides a maximum displacement of $2.6 \mu\text{m} \pm 15\%$. A red wire is soldered to the electrode that should receive positive bias; a silver dot is also located next to this electrode. The other electrode should be grounded.

Specifications

PA44LEW ^a	
Drive Voltage Range	0 - 150 V
Displacement (Free Stroke) at 150 V	$2.6 \mu\text{m} \pm 15\%$
Hysteresis	<15% (See Graph on Next Page)
Load for Maximum Displacement ^b	720 N (162 lbs)
Blocking Force at 150 V	1800 N (405 lbs)
Resonant Frequency	515 kHz (No Load)
Impedance at Resonant Frequency	150 m Ω
Anti-Resonant Frequency	670 kHz
Dissipation Factor	<2.0%
Capacitance	$550 \text{ nF} \pm 15\%$
Operating Temperature	-25 to 130 °C
Curie Temperature	230 °C
External Electrodes	Screen-Printed Silver
Dimensions ^c	Max Outer diameter: $9.4 \text{ mm} \pm 0.1 \text{ mm}$ Inner diameter: $3.0 \text{ mm} \pm 0.1 \text{ mm}$ Length: $2.0 \text{ mm} \pm 5 \mu\text{m}$

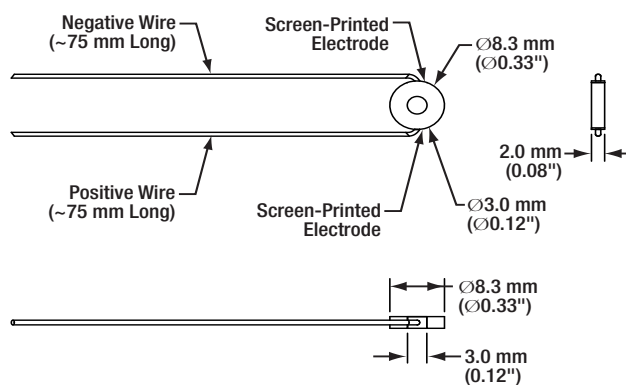


a. All specifications are quoted at 25 °C, unless otherwise stated.

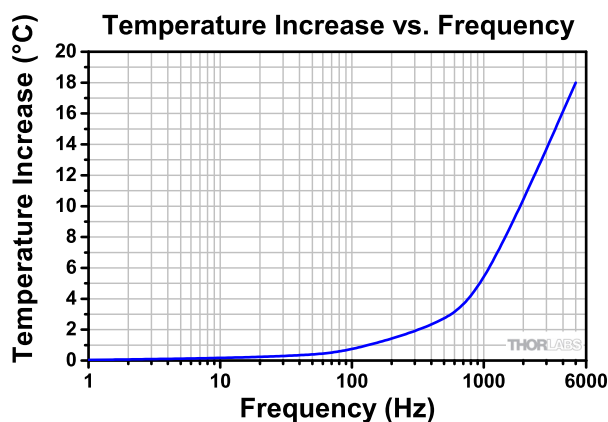
b. The displacement may vary slightly for different loads, and the maximum displacement occurs when the load for maximum displacement is used.

c. Outer diameter includes the electrodes and wire connection, but not the wire length.

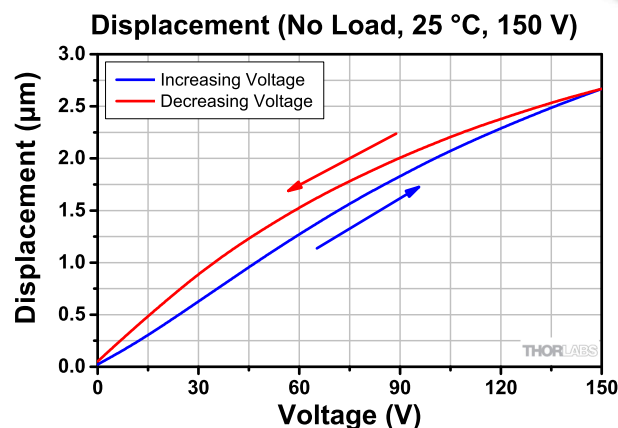
Drawing



Typical Performance Plots



The temperature increase of the chip was measured after applying a sine-wave drive voltage, with maximum and peak-to-peak amplitudes of 150 V, at the specified frequency for 10 minutes.



Operation

Electrical Considerations

- The electrode attached to the red wire should be positively biased, and the electrode attached to the black wire should be grounded. The recommended maximum drive voltage is 150 V, and the absolute maximum voltage is 150 V. Exceeding 150 V will decrease the device's lifespan and may cause mechanical failure. Reverse biasing the device may cause mechanical failure.
- If it becomes necessary to reattach the wires to the electrodes, use a soldering iron at a temperature no greater than 370 °C (700 °F) for a maximum of 2 seconds per spot. Solder to the middle of the electrode, keeping the spot as small as possible.

Attaching Devices to the Piezo

- Any epoxy that cures at a temperature lower than 80 °C is safe to use. We recommend Thorlabs Item Numbers 353NDPK or TS10. Loctite Hysol 9340 is also acceptable.
- Loads should only be attached to the central area of the largest face since the edges do not translate. Attaching a load to the smaller faces may lead to mechanical failure.

Storage Instructions

- Do not store the device at temperatures above 80 °C.
- Do not store the device in humid environments. The relative humidity (RH) should be less than 40%.
- Do not immerse the device in organic solvents.
- Do not use the device around combustible gases or liquids.