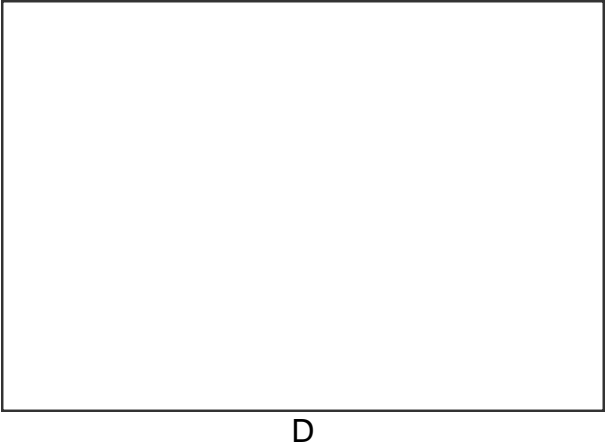


act cost



The image shows a blank Cartesian coordinate system. The vertical axis (y-axis) is labeled 'act cost' and the horizontal axis (x-axis) is labeled 'D'. The axes are represented by thin black lines, and the origin is at the bottom-left corner. The plot area is empty, with no data points or curves shown.

D