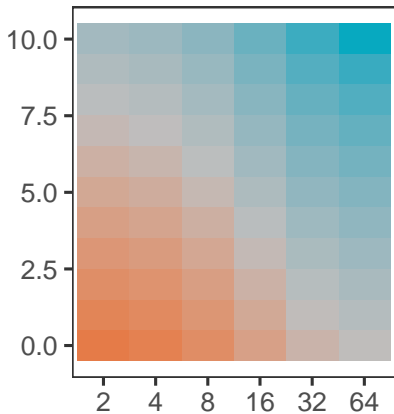


act cost



D

comp  
advantage

