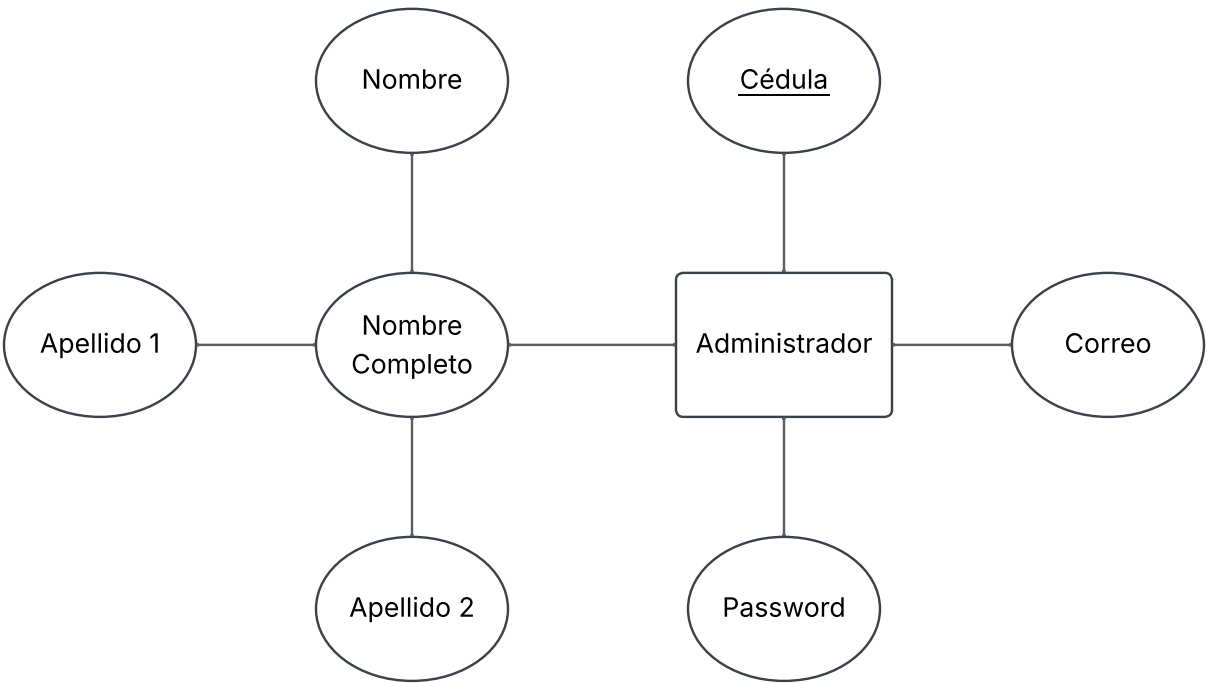


Tabla aparte



Conceptual Sin Débiles

