| **variable** | **n** | **mean** | **sd** | **median** | **min** | **max** | **range** | **se** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Budget share general services | 5,308.00 | 29.04 | 17.02 | 25.90 | 0.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 0.23 |
| Budget share public safety and mobility | 5,308.00 | 3.00 | 5.05 | 0.20 | 0.00 | 90.83 | 90.83 | 0.07 |
| Budget share community wellbeing | 5,308.00 | 15.77 | 9.36 | 14.57 | 0.00 | 77.07 | 77.07 | 0.13 |
| Budget share environment | 5,308.00 | 2.49 | 3.80 | 1.36 | 0.00 | 65.83 | 65.83 | 0.05 |
| Budget share social services | 5,308.00 | 5.89 | 8.08 | 2.47 | 0.00 | 68.72 | 68.72 | 0.11 |
| Budget share culture | 5,308.00 | 5.36 | 4.90 | 4.29 | 0.00 | 62.93 | 62.93 | 0.07 |
| Budget share agriculture, farming, and fishing | 5,308.00 | 0.60 | 2.45 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 52.11 | 52.11 | 0.03 |
| Budget share financial administration and taxation | 5,308.00 | 2.64 | 4.28 | 1.46 | -0.01 | 58.71 | 58.72 | 0.06 |
| Budget share paying off public debt | 5,308.00 | 2.51 | 4.48 | 0.16 | 0.00 | 87.28 | 87.28 | 0.06 |
| Budget share health | 5,308.00 | 0.98 | 2.30 | 0.36 | 0.00 | 43.49 | 43.49 | 0.03 |
| Budget share education | 5,308.00 | 3.45 | 4.36 | 2.13 | 0.00 | 79.05 | 79.05 | 0.06 |
| infrastructure | 5,308.00 | 4.75 | 8.92 | 0.69 | 0.00 | 70.73 | 70.73 | 0.12 |
| housing\_urban\_plan | 5,308.00 | 10.01 | 9.65 | 7.77 | 0.00 | 78.23 | 78.23 | 0.13 |
| employment\_promotion | 5,308.00 | 4.07 | 6.36 | 1.06 | 0.00 | 52.84 | 52.84 | 0.09 |
| sports | 5,308.00 | 3.61 | 4.84 | 2.31 | 0.00 | 52.29 | 52.29 | 0.07 |
| gov\_bodies | 5,308.00 | 2.14 | 2.75 | 1.91 | 0.00 | 62.18 | 62.18 | 0.04 |
| trans\_public\_agencies | 5,308.00 | 1.58 | 3.53 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 51.87 | 51.87 | 0.05 |
| employee\_benefits | 5,308.00 | 0.27 | 1.37 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 16.42 | 16.42 | 0.02 |
| business\_turism\_sme | 5,308.00 | 1.03 | 2.64 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 64.91 | 64.91 | 0.04 |
| other\_econ | 5,308.00 | 0.24 | 0.68 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 18.23 | 18.23 | 0.01 |
| pub\_transportation | 5,308.00 | 0.20 | 1.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 27.30 | 27.30 | 0.01 |
| industry\_eng | 5,308.00 | 0.16 | 1.46 | 0.00 | -0.33 | 43.26 | 43.59 | 0.02 |
| pensions | 5,308.00 | 0.23 | 1.41 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 20.58 | 20.58 | 0.02 |
| r\_and\_d | 5,308.00 | 0.02 | 0.23 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 8.75 | 8.75 | 0.00 |
| dist\_prov\_cap | 5,308.00 | 46.47 | 28.79 | 41.22 | 0.51 | 226.52 | 226.01 | 0.40 |
| area\_sqkm | 5,308.00 | 72.06 | 105.64 | 40.93 | 0.01 | 1,748.63 | 1,748.62 | 1.45 |
| ue\_pct\_2020 | 5,308.00 | 20.18 | 10.78 | 18.60 | 0.00 | 95.20 | 95.20 | 0.15 |
| share\_ue\_service | 5,308.00 | 66.78 | 14.08 | 68.00 | 0.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 0.19 |
| share\_ue\_construction | 5,308.00 | 8.34 | 7.51 | 7.17 | 0.00 | 73.94 | 73.94 | 0.10 |
| share\_ue\_industry | 5,308.00 | 9.90 | 8.60 | 8.25 | 0.00 | 84.85 | 84.85 | 0.12 |
| share\_ue\_agriculture | 5,308.00 | 8.73 | 9.84 | 5.30 | 0.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 0.14 |
| share\_ue\_wo\_job | 5,308.00 | 5.83 | 5.77 | 5.19 | 0.00 | 86.36 | 86.36 | 0.08 |
| diff\_ue | 5,308.00 | -0.98 | 2.78 | -0.95 | -40.00 | 33.64 | 73.64 | 0.04 |
| pop\_share\_foreigners | 5,308.00 | 7.42 | 7.56 | 5.15 | 0.00 | 90.67 | 90.67 | 0.10 |
| pop\_share\_wk\_age | 5,308.00 | 61.18 | 5.94 | 62.40 | 29.89 | 89.85 | 59.97 | 0.08 |
| pop\_share\_retirees | 5,308.00 | 27.23 | 9.93 | 25.78 | 4.09 | 64.65 | 60.55 | 0.14 |
| pop\_share\_youth | 5,308.00 | 11.59 | 5.08 | 11.83 | 0.00 | 29.41 | 29.41 | 0.07 |
| pop\_total | 5,308.00 | 7,432.04 | 57,475.92 | 901.00 | 86.00 | 3,334,730.00 | 3,334,644.00 | 788.90 |
| greater\_20k | 5,308.00 | 1.07 | 0.25 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| share\_women | 5,308.00 | 48.08 | 3.10 | 48.82 | 28.15 | 58.29 | 30.15 | 0.04 |
| share\_essential\_business | 5,307.00 | 76.45 | 11.75 | 75.54 | 33.33 | 100.00 | 66.67 | 0.16 |
| share\_essential\_employment | 5,301.00 | 78.70 | 15.83 | 80.00 | 4.65 | 100.00 | 95.35 | 0.22 |
| n\_firms | 5,308.00 | 536.33 | 5,376.44 | 53.00 | 0.00 | 316,846.00 | 316,846.00 | 73.80 |
| share\_firms\_service | 5,308.00 | 19.87 | 21.58 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 69.70 | 69.70 | 0.30 |
| average\_age | 5,308.00 | 48.32 | 6.23 | 47.58 | 33.23 | 68.29 | 35.06 | 0.09 |
| share\_contracts\_agri | 5,308.00 | 19.96 | 22.07 | 11.00 | 0.00 | 98.39 | 98.39 | 0.30 |
| share\_contracts\_indu | 5,308.00 | 11.60 | 16.58 | 4.96 | 0.00 | 98.97 | 98.97 | 0.23 |
| share\_contracts\_con | 5,308.00 | 9.20 | 10.38 | 6.21 | 0.00 | 87.42 | 87.42 | 0.14 |
| share\_contracts\_serv | 5,308.00 | 49.45 | 23.76 | 50.00 | 0.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 0.33 |
| party\_mun | 5,304.00 | 17.16 | 6.04 | 19.00 | 1.00 | 26.00 | 25.00 | 0.08 |
| party\_mun\_id | 4,012.00 | 5.72 | 1.94 | 4.01 | 2.27 | 9.37 | 7.10 | 0.03 |
| median\_inc\_con\_unit | 5,308.00 | 16,403.79 | 3,250.96 | 15,750.00 | 7,350.00 | 33,250.00 | 25,900.00 | 44.62 |
| urban\_prop\_tax | 5,099.00 | 0.59 | 0.14 | 0.60 | 0.30 | 1.21 | 0.91 | 0.00 |
| rural\_prop\_tax | 5,099.00 | 0.64 | 0.19 | 0.65 | 0.30 | 1.22 | 0.92 | 0.00 |
| special\_prop\_tax | 5,099.00 | 0.88 | 0.33 | 0.60 | 0.40 | 1.30 | 0.90 | 0.00 |
| max\_coef\_turn\_tax | 5,099.00 | 1.36 | 0.78 | 1.00 | 0.40 | 3.80 | 3.40 | 0.01 |
| min\_coef\_turn\_tax | 5,099.00 | 1.15 | 0.52 | 1.00 | 0.40 | 3.80 | 3.40 | 0.01 |
| revenue\_tax\_share | 5,308.00 | 0.47 | 0.15 | 0.47 | 0.00 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.00 |
| revenue\_grants\_share | 5,308.00 | 0.48 | 0.16 | 0.47 | 0.03 | 0.98 | 0.95 | 0.00 |
| revenue\_other\_share | 5,308.00 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.02 | -0.14 | 0.80 | 0.94 | 0.00 |
| party\_ccaa | 5,308.00 | 3.46 | 1.37 | 3.00 | 1.00 | 5.00 | 4.00 | 0.02 |
| party\_ccaa\_id | 5,308.00 | 6.04 | 1.73 | 5.70 | 4.01 | 7.83 | 3.82 | 0.02 |
| per\_capita\_CCAA | 5,308.00 | 4,321.60 | 458.08 | 4,289.92 | 3,585.48 | 6,784.66 | 3,199.18 | 6.29 |
| share\_ccaa\_general\_services | 5,308.00 | 12.49 | 5.14 | 10.35 | 7.82 | 36.04 | 28.22 | 0.07 |
| share\_ccaa\_security | 5,308.00 | 2.01 | 1.91 | 1.28 | 0.12 | 6.81 | 6.69 | 0.03 |
| share\_ccaa\_economic | 5,308.00 | 10.22 | 2.08 | 10.75 | 6.14 | 14.04 | 7.90 | 0.03 |
| share\_ccaa\_housing\_services | 5,308.00 | 0.81 | 0.48 | 0.74 | 0.25 | 1.81 | 1.56 | 0.01 |
| share\_ccaa\_culture | 5,308.00 | 1.60 | 0.36 | 1.56 | 0.83 | 2.55 | 1.71 | 0.00 |
| share\_ccaa\_social\_protection | 5,308.00 | 7.34 | 1.18 | 7.60 | 2.67 | 10.25 | 7.59 | 0.02 |
| per\_capita\_MUN | 5,308.00 | 1,287.84 | 710.45 | 1,090.83 | 17.53 | 8,700.71 | 8,683.18 | 9.75 |
| pop\_density | 5,308.00 | 222.22 | 1,008.45 | 19.94 | 0.54 | 23,930.21 | 23,929.67 | 13.84 |
| per\_capita\_contracts | 5,308.00 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 1.51 | 1.51 | 0.00 |
| per\_capita\_n\_firms | 5,308.00 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.00 | 0.24 | 0.24 | 0.00 |
| ideology\_score | 4,012.00 | 5.94 | 1.43 | 5.92 | 3.14 | 8.60 | 5.46 | 0.02 |
| dea\_robust | 5,308.00 | 0.77 | 0.07 | 0.77 | 0.59 | 1.00 | 0.41 | 0.00 |