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INSTRUCTOR

# Chapter 26 Circuits DC (Homework)

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## Current Score

QUESTION

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

POINTS

-1

-3

-10

-1

-2

**2/2**

-8

-2

-2

-3

-2

-3

-3

-3



### TOTAL SCORE

2/45

4.4%

## Due Date

**SAT, NOV 18, 2023**

12:00 AM EST

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## Assignment Submission & Scoring

### Assignment Submission

For this assignment, you submit answers by question parts. The number of submissions remaining for each question part only changes if you submit or change the answer.

### Assignment Scoring

Your last submission is used for your score.

1. [-/1 Points]

DETAILS

SERPSE10 26.1.OP.001.

MY NOTES

ASK YOUR TEACHER

PRACTICE ANOTHER

An aluminum wire having a cross-sectional area equal to  $5.20 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^2$  carries a current of  $6.00 \text{ A}$ . The density of aluminum is  $2.70 \text{ g/cm}^3$ . Assume each aluminum atom supplies one conduction electron per atom. Find the drift speed of the electrons in the wire.

 mm/s

Need Help?

Read It

2. [-/3 Points]

DETAILS

SERPSE10 26.1.OP.003.MI.

MY NOTES

ASK YOUR TEACHER

PRACTICE ANOTHER

The electron beam emerging from a certain high-energy electron accelerator has a circular cross section of radius 1.55 mm.

(a) The beam current is 7.55  $\mu\text{A}$ . Find the current density in the beam assuming it is uniform throughout.

  $\text{A/m}^2$ 

(b) The speed of the electrons is so close to the speed of light that their speed can be taken as 300 Mm/s with negligible error. Find the electron density in the beam.

  $\text{m}^{-3}$ 

(c) Over what time interval does Avogadro's number of electrons emerge from the accelerator?

 s

Need Help?

Read It

Master It

3. [-/10 Points]

DETAILS

SERPSE10 26.1.OP.003.MI.SA.

MY NOTES

ASK YOUR TEACHER

PRACTICE ANOTHER

*This question has several parts that must be completed sequentially. If you skip a part of the question, you will not receive any points for the skipped part, and you will not be able to come back to the skipped part.*

**Tutorial Exercise**

The electron beam emerging from a certain high-energy electron accelerator has a circular cross section of radius 1.30 mm.

- (a) The beam current is 8.30  $\mu\text{A}$ . Find the current density in the beam assuming it is uniform throughout.
- (b) The speed of the electrons is so close to the speed of light that their speed can be taken as 300 Mm/s with negligible error. Find the electron density in the beam.
- (c) Over what time interval does Avogadro's number of electrons emerge from the accelerator?

Need Help?

Read It

4. [-/1 Points]

DETAILS

SERPSE10 26.1.P.003.

MY NOTES

ASK YOUR TEACHER

PRACTICE ANOTHER

In the Bohr model of the hydrogen atom, an electron in the 5<sup>th</sup> excited state moves at a speed of  $8.76 \times 10^4$  m/s in a circular path of radius  $1.32 \times 10^{-9}$  m. What is the effective current associated with this orbiting electron?

 mA

Need Help?

Read It

5. [-/2 Points]

DETAILS

SERPSE10 26.1.P.007.

MY NOTES

ASK YOUR TEACHER

PRACTICE ANOTHER

The quantity of charge  $q$  (in coulombs) that has passed through a surface of area  $2.05 \text{ cm}^2$  varies with time according to the equation  $q = 7t^3 + 3t + 6$ , where  $t$  is in seconds.

(a) What is the instantaneous current through the surface at  $t = 1.10 \text{ s}$ ?

 A

(b) What is the value of the current density?

 kA/m<sup>2</sup>

Need Help?

Read It

Watch It

6. [2/2 Points]

DETAILS

PREVIOUS ANSWERS

SERPSE10 26.2.OP.005.

MY NOTES

ASK YOUR TEACHER

PRACTICE ANOTHER

(a) A lightbulb has a resistance of  $155 \Omega$  when operating with a potential difference of  $145 \text{ V}$  across it. What is the current in the lightbulb (in mA)?

 935.4838 ✓ mA

(b) **What If?** What would be the current in the lightbulb (in mA) if it were used in **Nigeria**, where the potential difference across it would be  $240 \text{ V}$ ?

 1548.3870 ✓ mA

Need Help?

Read It

Watch It

7. [-/8 Points]

DETAILS

SERPSE10 26.2.P.010.MI.SA.

MY NOTES

ASK YOUR TEACHER

PRACTICE ANOTHER

*This question has several parts that must be completed sequentially. If you skip a part of the question, you will not receive any points for the skipped part, and you will not be able to come back to the skipped part.*

**Tutorial Exercise**

A wire 50.0 m long and 2.00 mm in diameter is connected to a source with a potential difference of 9.11 V, and the current is found to be 36.0 A. Assume a temperature of 20.0°C and, using [this table](#), identify the metal out of which the wire is made.

Need Help?

Read It

8. [-/2 Points]

DETAILS

SERPSE10 26.2.P.013.MI.

MY NOTES

ASK YOUR TEACHER

PRACTICE ANOTHER

Suppose you wish to fabricate a uniform wire from 1.50 g of copper. The wire is to have a resistance of  $R = 0.340 \, \Omega$  and all the copper is to be used.

(a) What must be the length of this wire?

 m

(b) What must be the diameter of this wire?

  $\mu\text{m}$ 

Need Help?

Read It

Master It

9. [-/2 Points]

DETAILS

SERPSE10 26.6.OP.018.

MY NOTES

ASK YOUR TEACHER

PRACTICE ANOTHER

A toaster is rated at 0.87 kW when connected to a 120 V source.

- (a) What current (in A) does the toaster carry?

 A

- (b) What is its resistance (in  $\Omega$ )?

  $\Omega$ 

Need Help?

Read It

10. [-/3 Points]

DETAILS

SERPSE10 26.6.OP.020.MI.

MY NOTES

ASK YOUR TEACHER

PRACTICE ANOTHER

- (a) A well-insulated electric water heater warms 123 kg of water from 20.0°C to 43.0°C in 23.0 min. Find the resistance (in  $\Omega$ ) of its heating element, which is connected across a 240 V potential difference.

  $\Omega$ 

- (b) **What If?** How much additional time (in min) would it take the heater to raise the temperature of the water from 43.0°C to 100°C?

 min

- (c) What would be the total amount of time (in min) required to evaporate all of the water in the heater starting from 20.0°C?

 min

Need Help?

Read It

Master It

11. [-/2 Points]

DETAILS

SERPSE10 26.6.OP.021.

MY NOTES

ASK YOUR TEACHER

PRACTICE ANOTHER

Batteries are rated in terms of ampere-hours ( $A \cdot h$ ). For example, a battery that can produce a current of 2.00 A for 3.00 h is rated at 6.00  $A \cdot h$ .

(a) What is the total energy stored in a 9.0-V battery rated at 57.0  $A \cdot h$ ?

 kWh

(b) At \$0.0590 per kilowatt-hour, what is the value of the electricity produced by this battery?

\$

Need Help?

Read It

Watch It

12. [-/3 Points]

DETAILS

SERPSE10 26.6.OP.023.

MY NOTES

ASK YOUR TEACHER

PRACTICE ANOTHER

A spool of aluminum wire 290 m long and with a diameter of 0.440 mm is at 20.0°C. For aluminum, the resistivity is  $2.82 \times 10^{-8} \Omega \cdot m$  and the temperature coefficient of resistivity is  $3.90 \times 10^{-3} (^{\circ}C)^{-1}$ .

(a) What is the magnitude of the electric field (in V/m) in the wire if it carries a current of 0.450 A?

 V/m

(b) What is the electric power (in W) delivered to the spool while it carries a current of 0.450 A?

 W

(c) What is the power (in W) delivered to the spool if the potential difference across the wire is held constant and the temperature is increased to 280°C?

 W

Need Help?

Read It



13. [-/3 Points]

DETAILS

SERPSE10 26.6.OP.026.

MY NOTES

ASK YOUR TEACHER

PRACTICE ANOTHER

The mechanical power output of an electric motor is 2.40 hp. The motor is connected to a 120 V source and is 83.0% efficient in converting power that it takes in by electrical transmission into mechanical power. Determine the following.

- (a) current (in A) delivered to the motor

 A

- (b) energy (in MJ) delivered to the motor by electrical transmission in 2.00 h of operation

 MJ

- (c) the cost to run the motor (in dollars) for 2.00 h, if the electric company charges \$0.110/kWh

\$

Need Help?

Read It

14. [-/3 Points]

DETAILS

SERPSE10 26.6.P.027.

MY NOTES

ASK YOUR TEACHER

PRACTICE ANOTHER

The cost of energy delivered to residences by electrical transmission varies from \$0.070/kWh to \$0.258/kWh throughout the United States; \$0.110/kWh is the average value.

(a) At this average price, calculate the cost of leaving a 140-W porch light on for two weeks while you are on vacation?

\$ 

(b) At this average price, calculate the cost of making a piece of dark toast in 3.00 min with a 915-W toaster?

\$ 

(c) At this average price, calculate the cost of drying a load of clothes in 40.0 min in a  $5.90 \times 10^3$ -W dryer?

\$ 

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