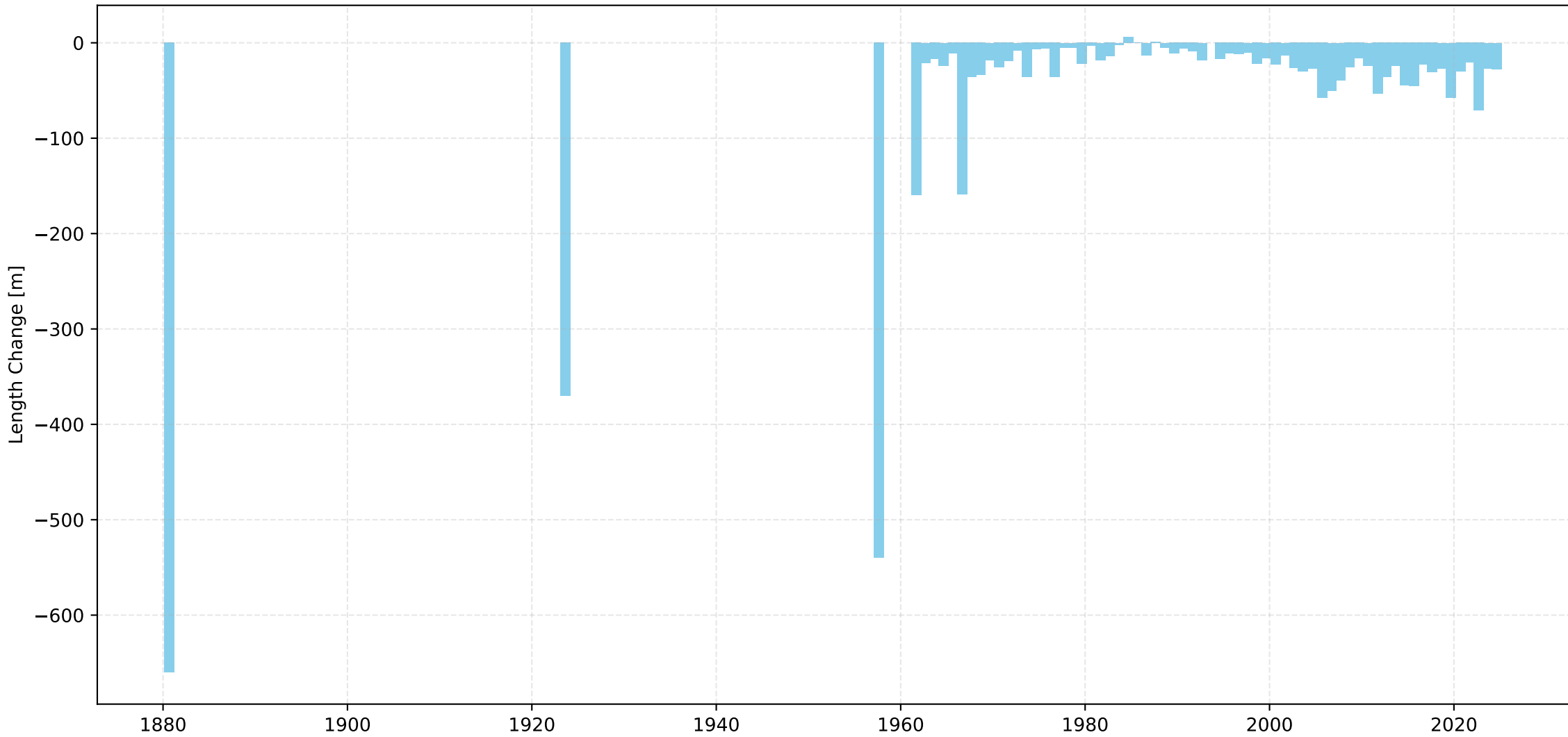
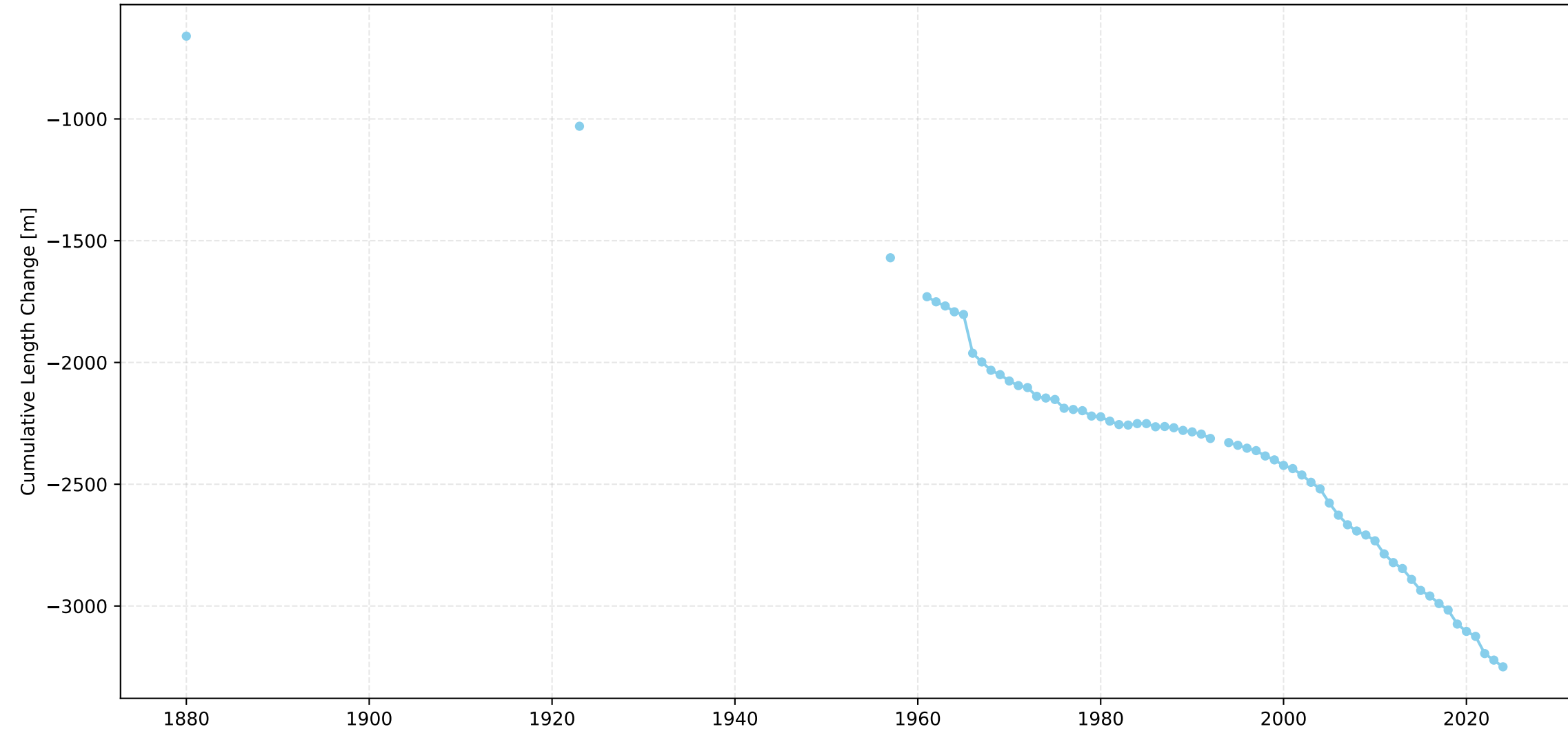


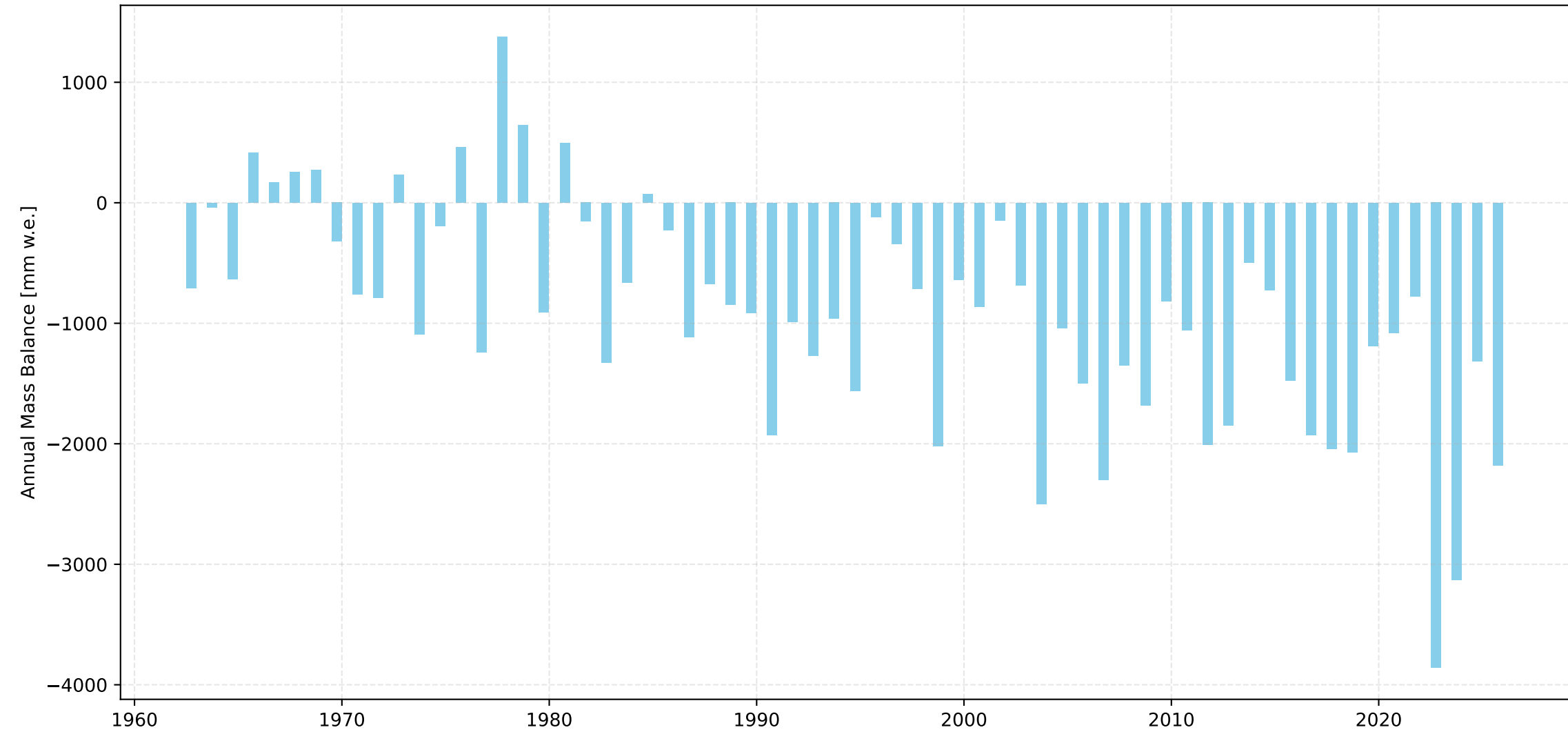
Griesgletscher Length Change Over Time



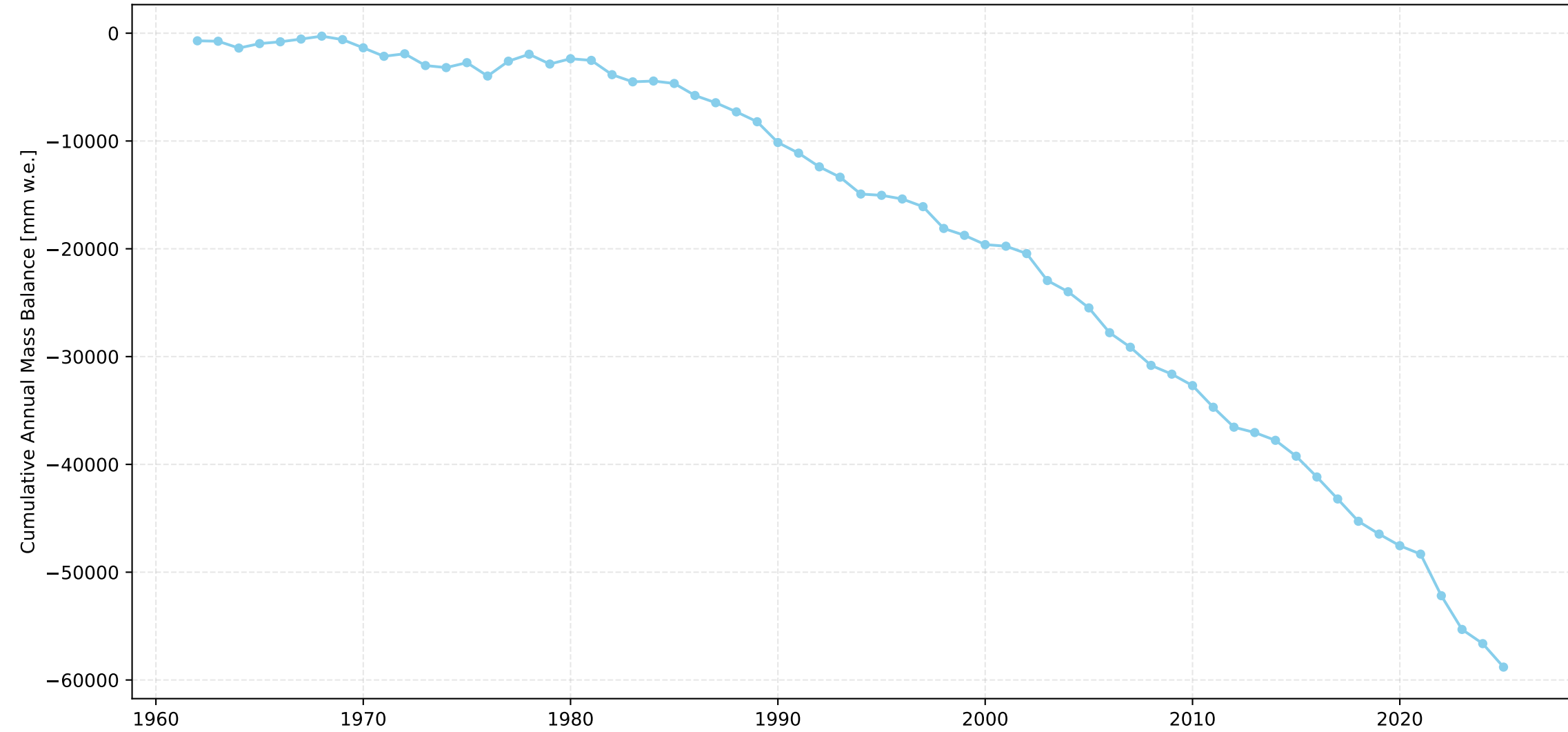
Griesgletscher Cumulative Length Change Over Time



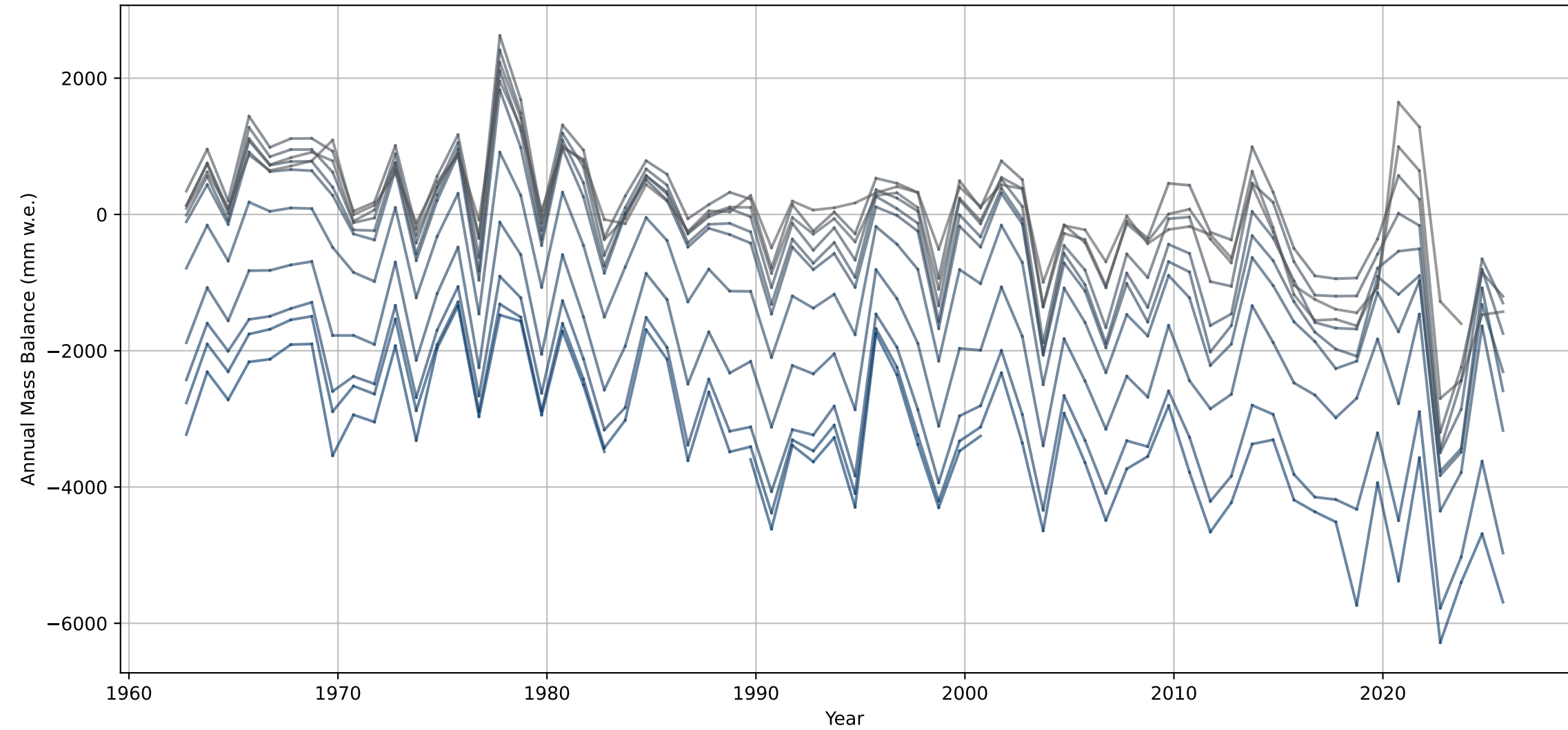
Griesgletscher Annual Mass Balance Over Time



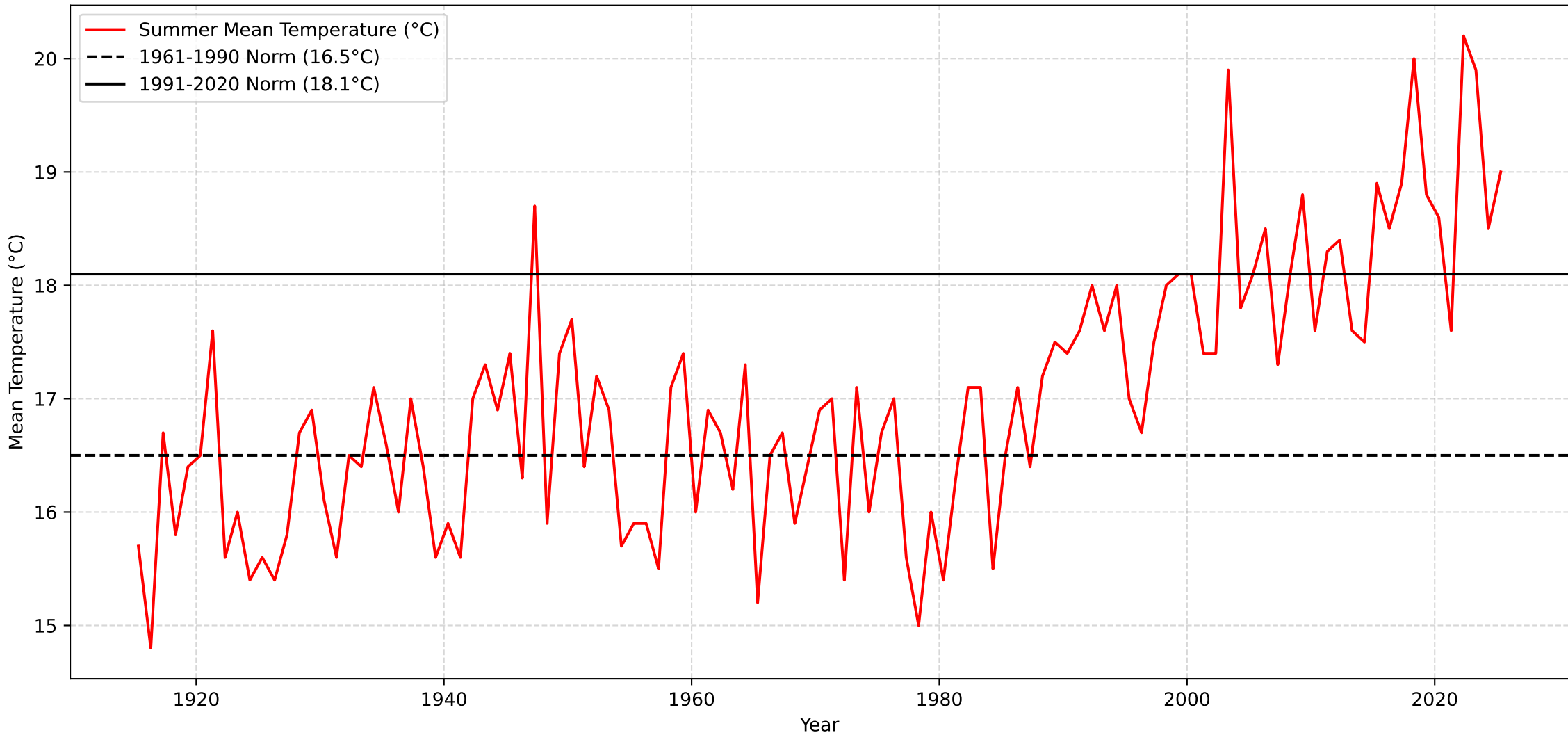
Griesgletscher Cumulative Annual Mass Balance Over Time



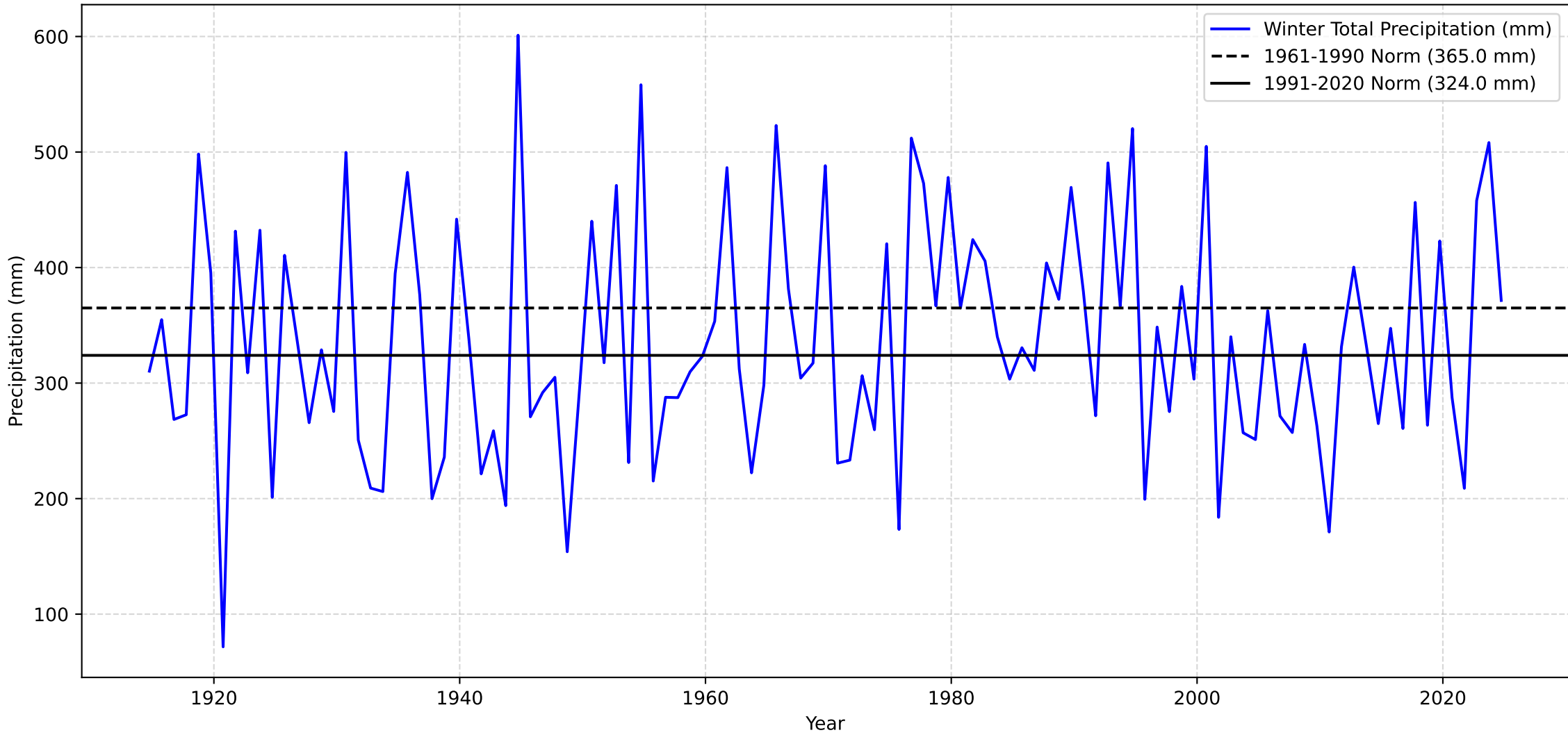
Annual Mass Balance for each Elevation Bin over Time - Griesgletscher



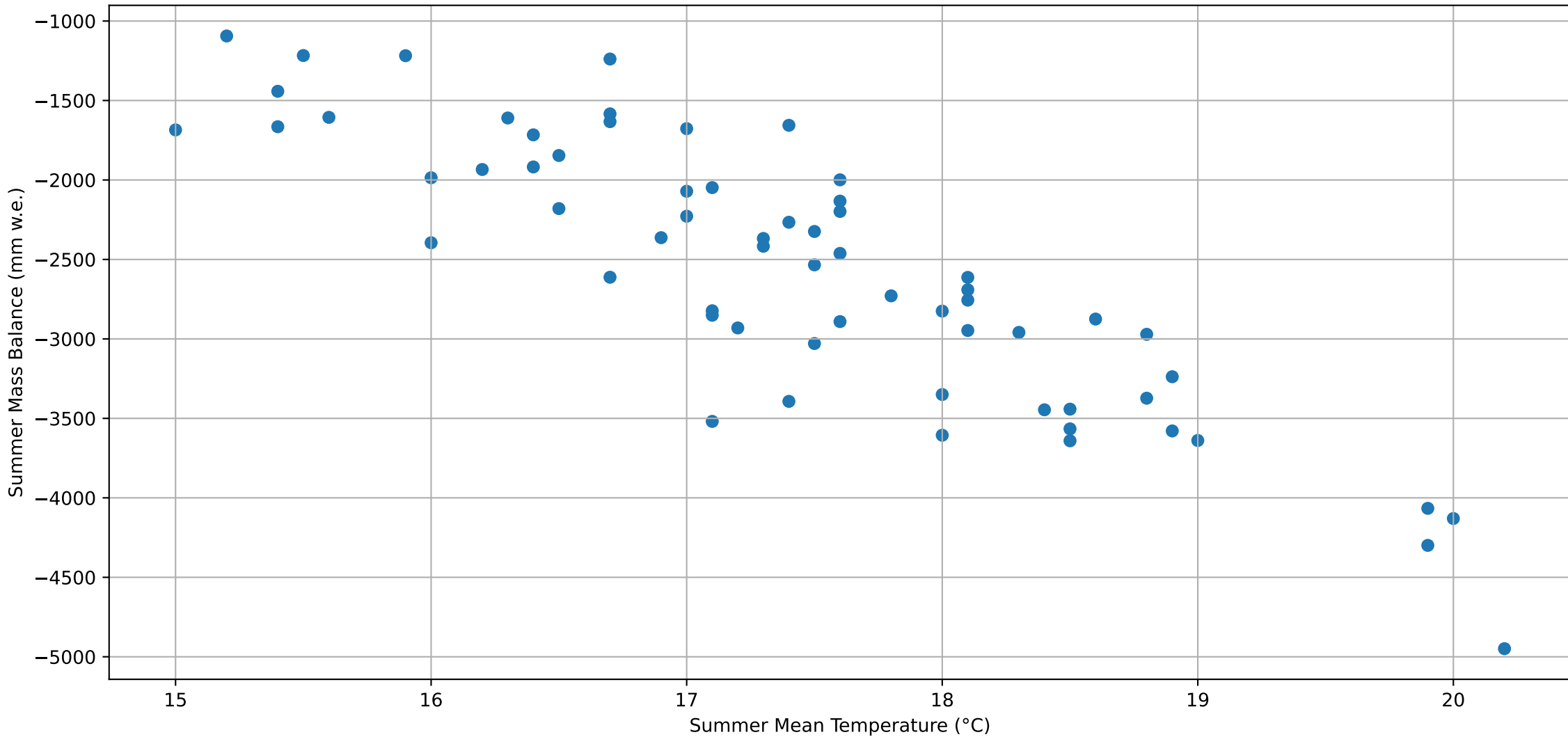
Sion Summer Mean Temperature



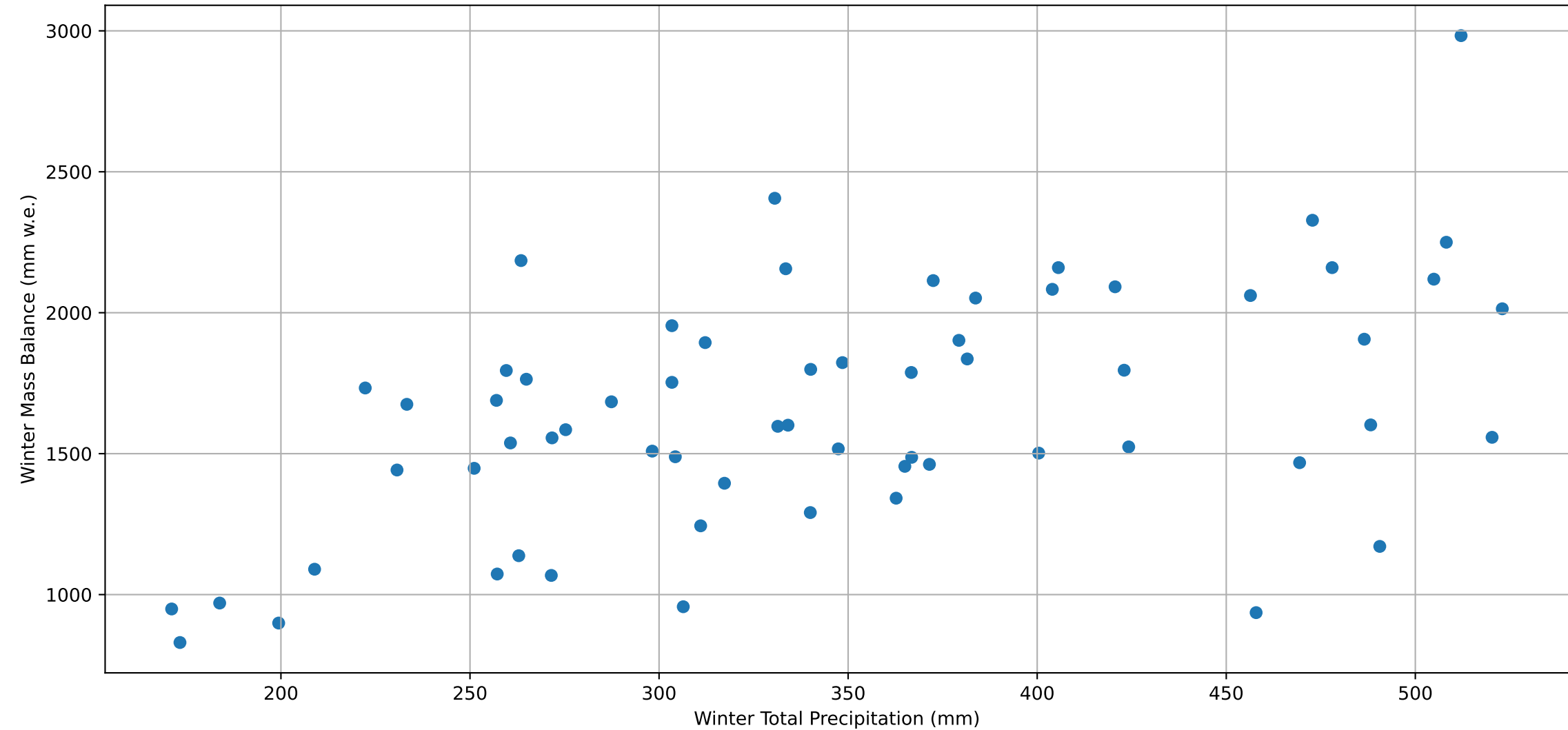
Sion Winter Total Precipitation



Griesgletscher Summer Mass Balance with relation to Temperature



Griesgletscher Winter Mass Balance with relation to Precipitation



Regression: Monthly 1961-1990

=====
MONTHLY DEVIATIONS for Griesgletscher using 1961-1990 climate norms
=====

Correlation Analysis with Significance Testing:
Skipping constant column: const
Table with 5 columns: Variable, Correlation Coefficient, P-value, Significant (p < 0.05), and an index column. Rows include months from June to December.

Number of observations: 64

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results
Table with 2 columns: Label and Value. Rows include Dep. Variable, Model, Method, Date, Time, No. Observations, Df Residuals, Df Model, Covariance Type, R-squared, Adj. R-squared, F-statistic, Prob (F-statistic), Log-Likelihood, AIC, and BIC.

Table with 7 columns: Variable, coef, std err, t, P>|t|, [0.025, 0.975]. Rows include const and months from May to April.

Table with 4 columns: Statistic, Value, Statistic, Value. Rows include Omnibus, Prob(Omnibus), Skew, Kurtosis, Durbin-Watson, Jarque-Bera (JB), Prob(JB), and Cond. No.

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

Regression: Optimal 1961-1990

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OPTIMAL SEASONAL DEVIATIONS for Griesgletscher using 1961-1990 climate norms

=====

Correlation Analysis with Significance Testing:
Skipping constant column: const

	Variable	Correlation	Coefficient	P-value	Significant (p < 0.05)
0	opt_season_td	-0.842259	2.741200e-18		True
1	opt_season_pd	0.237420	5.888798e-02		False

Number of observations: 64

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results						
=====						
Dep. Variable:	annual mass balance (mm w.e.)			R-squared:	0.726	
Model:	OLS			Adj. R-squared:	0.717	
Method:	Least Squares			F-statistic:	80.84	
Date:	Thu, 11 Dec 2025			Prob (F-statistic):	7.04e-18	
Time:	23:54:07			Log-Likelihood:	-486.43	
No. Observations:	64			AIC:	978.9	
Df Residuals:	61			BIC:	985.3	
Df Model:	2					
Covariance Type:	nonrobust					
=====						
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]

const	-274.3677	80.189	-3.422	0.001	-434.715	-114.020
opt_season_td	-602.0175	49.297	-12.212	0.000	-700.593	-503.442
opt_season_pd	1.4376	0.746	1.927	0.059	-0.054	2.930
=====						
Omnibus:	0.547		Durbin-Watson:		1.614	
Prob(Omnibus):	0.761		Jarque-Bera (JB):		0.597	
Skew:	-0.208		Prob(JB):		0.742	
Kurtosis:	2.773		Cond. No.		119.	
=====						

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

Regression: Seasonal 1961-1990

=====
SUMMER/WINTER SEASONAL DEVIATIONS for Griesgletscher using 1961-1990 climate norms
=====

Correlation Analysis with Significance Testing:
Skipping constant column: const
Variable Correlation Coefficient P-value Significant (p < 0.05)
0 summer_td -0.855394 2.273303e-19 True
1 winter_pd 0.240352 5.574003e-02 False

Number of observations: 64

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results						
Dep. Variable:	annual mass balance (mm w.e.)			R-squared:	0.753	
Model:	OLS			Adj. R-squared:	0.745	
Method:	Least Squares			F-statistic:	93.11	
Date:	Thu, 11 Dec 2025			Prob (F-statistic):	2.91e-19	
Time:	23:54:07			Log-Likelihood:	-483.09	
No. Observations:	64			AIC:	972.2	
Df Residuals:	61			BIC:	978.6	
Df Model:	2					
Covariance Type:	nonrobust					
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]
const	-262.7624	75.959	-3.459	0.001	-414.651	-110.874
summer_td	-659.9391	50.330	-13.112	0.000	-760.580	-559.298
winter_pd	1.4463	0.627	2.308	0.024	0.193	2.699
Omnibus:	0.715		Durbin-Watson:		1.725	
Prob(Omnibus):	0.699		Jarque-Bera (JB):		0.563	
Skew:	-0.227		Prob(JB):		0.755	
Kurtosis:	2.934		Cond. No.		137.	

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

Regression: Monthly 1991-2020

=====
MONTHLY DEVIATIONS for Griesgletscher using 1991-2020 climate norms
=====

Correlation Analysis with Significance Testing:
Skipping constant column: const
Table with 5 columns: Variable, Correlation Coefficient, P-value, Significant (p < 0.05), and an index column. Rows include months from June to December.

Number of observations: 64

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results
Table with 7 columns: Variable, coef, std err, t, P>|t|, [0.025, 0.975]. Rows include constant and months from May to April.
Bottom section: Omnibus, Prob(Omnibus), Skew, Kurtosis, Durbin-Watson, Jarque-Bera (JB), Prob(JB), Cond. No.

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

Regression: Optimal 1991-2020

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OPTIMAL SEASONAL DEVIATIONS for Griesgletscher using 1991-2020 climate norms

=====

Correlation Analysis with Significance Testing:
Skipping constant column: const

	Variable	Correlation Coefficient	P-value	Significant (p < 0.05)
0	opt_season_td	-0.844729	1.747008e-18	True
1	opt_season_pd	0.237420	5.888798e-02	False

Number of observations: 64

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results						
=====						
Dep. Variable:	annual mass balance (mm w.e.)			R-squared:	0.728	
Model:	OLS			Adj. R-squared:	0.719	
Method:	Least Squares			F-statistic:	81.73	
Date:	Thu, 11 Dec 2025			Prob (F-statistic):	5.53e-18	
Time:	23:54:07			Log-Likelihood:	-486.17	
No. Observations:	64			AIC:	978.3	
Df Residuals:	61			BIC:	984.8	
Df Model:	2					
Covariance Type:	nonrobust					
=====						
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]

const	-1387.5375	71.772	-19.333	0.000	-1531.054	-1244.021
opt_season_td	-608.4661	49.547	-12.281	0.000	-707.542	-509.391
opt_season_pd	1.3504	0.744	1.815	0.074	-0.137	2.838
=====						
Omnibus:	0.389		Durbin-Watson:		1.612	
Prob(Omnibus):	0.823		Jarque-Bera (JB):		0.461	
Skew:	-0.175		Prob(JB):		0.794	
Kurtosis:	2.774		Cond. No.		107.	
=====						

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

Regression: Seasonal 1991-2020

=====
SUMMER/WINTER SEASONAL DEVIATIONS for Griesgletscher using 1991-2020 climate norms
=====

Correlation Analysis with Significance Testing:
Skipping constant column: const
Variable Correlation Coefficient P-value Significant (p < 0.05)
0 summer_td -0.860874 7.474647e-20 True
1 winter_pd 0.240352 5.574003e-02 False

Number of observations: 64

Regression Summary:

OLS Regression Results						
=====						
Dep. Variable:	annual mass balance (mm w.e.)			R-squared:	0.761	
Model:	OLS			Adj. R-squared:	0.753	
Method:	Least Squares			F-statistic:	97.21	
Date:	Thu, 11 Dec 2025			Prob (F-statistic):	1.07e-19	
Time:	23:54:07			Log-Likelihood:	-482.04	
No. Observations:	64			AIC:	970.1	
Df Residuals:	61			BIC:	976.6	
Df Model:	2					
Covariance Type:	nonrobust					
=====						
	coef	std err	t	P> t	[0.025	0.975]

const	-1402.5838	67.574	-20.756	0.000	-1537.707	-1267.460
summer_td	-664.4016	49.568	-13.404	0.000	-763.518	-565.285
winter_pd	1.3968	0.617	2.264	0.027	0.163	2.630
=====						
Omnibus:	0.605		Durbin-Watson:		1.692	
Prob(Omnibus):	0.739		Jarque-Bera (JB):		0.494	
Skew:	-0.211		Prob(JB):		0.781	
Kurtosis:	2.912		Cond. No.		124.	
=====						

Notes:
[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.