

## Exercise 2: Problem 1 f)

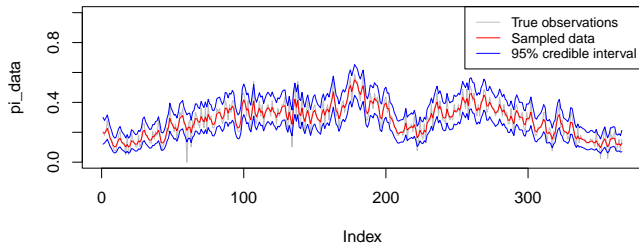
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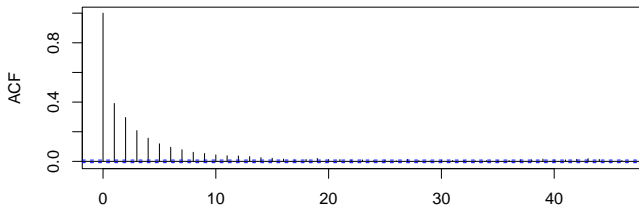
## Problem 1 f) - What does the task entail?

- Change MCMC sampler to allow for block updates
- Explore results for different choices of blocking parameter  $M$ .
- Compare runtime and predictions to the single-site sampler

## Results from 1 e) - single site MCMC



**Series result\$tau[366, ]**



## Expected results from 1 f)

- Updating  $\tau$  as block should improve performance.
- Should get less variation and “more” stationarity
- Choice of  $M$  should be determining factor for runtime and performance
  - Runtime should decrease as  $M$  increases. Performance should improve for increasing  $M$  up to a certain threshold, in which the acceptance probability becomes too small.

## Precomputations

- Before iterating, we precompute  $Q$  given by

$$Q = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & & & \\ -1 & 2 & -1 & & \\ & & \ddots & & \\ & & & -1 & 2 & -1 \\ & & & & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Precompute for 3 different steps
  - First block is the first  $M \times M$  block of  $Q$ , the second block is the block  $(2 : M + 1) \times (2 : M + 1)$  and the last block is the last block from  $M \cdot \lfloor 366/M \rfloor + 1$  to the end.
- Precompute also its inverse and Cholesky decomposition of its inverse
- Total of 9 precomputations

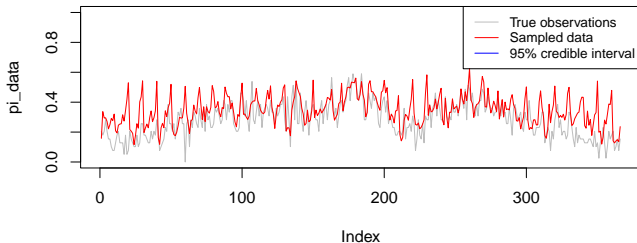
# Results

- Incredibly high runtime,  $\approx 300$  seconds for 20 000 iterations
- Analysis shows that memory allocation dominate the time taken
- Results hard to extract when runtime is this long

Code	File	Memory (MB)	Time (ms)
▼ profvis		-8432...	84102...
tau[, k] = MH_block_new(M, current_tau, sigma_u, alpha, beta, mu_factor_1, mu_factor_2, mu_factor_3, chol_11, chol_22, chol_33, blockList, ...)	<expr>	-7720...	71729...
▶ MCMC_block_sampler	<expr>	-6470...	11491...
.classEnv		-1519.9	899.5
getClass		-506.5	561.0
current_tau = tau[, k-1]	<expr>	-281.7	279.3
setTxtProgressBar(pb,k) # Update progress bar	<expr>	-112.4	335.6
variances[k-1] = get_variance(tau, alpha, beta, k)	<expr>	0	279.2
▶ compiler::tryCmpfun	<expr>	0	1.5
sigma_u = sqrt(variances[k-1])	<expr>	-112.3	55.9
for(k in 2:nsteps){	<expr>	0	0.0
<Anonymous>		-0.2	0

## Provisory prediction plot

- Here,  $M = 10, n = 5000$ .



**Series result\$tau[366, ]**

