```
import pandas as pd
                          import numpy as np
                          df = pd.read csv(r"C:\Users\frede\OneDrive\Documents\Concordia\InnovationLab\data.csv")
                           #Compute length of lower wick
                           def lower_wick(df):
                                     lw = []
                                     for i in range(0,len(df)):
                                                lw.append(abs(min(df["Open"][i], df["Close"][i]) - df["Low"][i]))
                           # test proportion btwn lower wick and body
                           def proportion(body,lowerWick):
                                     prop = []
                                     for i in range(len(body)):
                                                prop.append(lowerWick[i] >= 2 * body[i])
                                     return prop
                           #test if the body is in the upper range
                           def upper range(df,k):
                                     upperRange = []
                                     for i in range(len(df)):
                                                 upperRange.append(min(df["Open"][i], df["Close"][i]) >= df["Low"][i] + k*(df["High"][i] - df["Low"][i]) 
                                     return upperRange
                           #test if we have a price decline
                           def price decline(df):
                                    priceDec = [False, False]
                                     for i in range(2,len(df)):
                                                \label{eq:close}  \texttt{priceDec.append}(\texttt{df["Close"][i-1]} \end{conditions} [i-2] \end{conditions} \\ \texttt{and} \end{conditions} \\ \texttt{df["Close"][i-2]} \end{conditions} \\ \texttt{and} \end{conditions} \\ \texttt{df["Close"][i-3]} \end{conditions} \\ \texttt{and} \end{conditions} \\ \texttt{df["Close"][i-2]} \end{conditions} \\ \texttt{df["Close"][i-3]} \end{conditions} \\ \texttt{and} \end{conditions} \\ \texttt{df["Close"][i-3]} \end{conditions} \\ \texttt{df["Cl
                                                                                        df["Low"][i-1] <= df["Low"][i-2] and df["Low"][i-2] <= df["Low"][i-3])
                                     return priceDec
                           def hammer(df):
                                     body = abs(df["Open"] - df["Close"])
                                     lowerWick = lower_wick(df)
                                     prop = proportion(body,lowerWick)
                                     upperRange = upper_range(df, 0.67)
                                     priceDec = price_decline(df)
                                     return [prop[i] and upperRange[i] and priceDec[i] for i in range(len(df))]
                           df["Hammer"] = hammer(df)
                           df["Hammer"].value_counts()
                                                1029
Out[89]: False
                         True
                                                 13
                         Name: Hammer, dtype: int64
                           df.to csv(r"C:\Users\frede\OneDrive\Documents\Concordia\InnovationLab\data2.csv")
```