**介短-事情修饰**

**一、特点修饰**

**1客观性**

紧要性：危险、重要、紧急

as safe as houses非常安全的

at stake在生死关头

by inches惊险地

in the teeth of danger在危险之中

on the safe side安全可靠的

复杂性

in one's element得心应手地(的)

like a knife through butter轻而易举地

standing on one's head十分容易地 倒立的引申

类型性

适宜性

**2主观性**

认知性：不知道/未被解释的事

as clear as day一清二楚

预料性：预料中、预料外、合理、不合理

as good a reason as any足够理由

as luck would have it碰巧地

by a bit/stroke of luck碰巧地

by chance偶然地

past/beyond belief难以置信的

out of the way不寻常地/不碍事地(的)/偏远的

特色型

on the house免费地(的)

**二、表现描述**

**1过程表现**

阶段

on the horizon即将发生

趋势：涨落、起伏

by leaps and bounds突飞猛进

up and down上上下下/时好时坏

**2改观表现**

效果

like nothing on earth糟透了(口)

out of this world非常棒的(口) 脱离世俗的

变数

too much of a good thing物极必反

**三、界定表现**

**1相关**

原因

by the same token凭着同样原因

in view of Sth. 鉴于某事

on account of Sth. 由于某事

such/this being the case既然如此

thanks to Sb./Sth. 多亏了某人/某事

意义：目的和影响

for ... sake为了…起见

in Sb.'s favour对某人有利地(的)

to Sb.'s advantage对某人有利地(的)

to Sb. disadvantage对某人不利地(的)

关联

**2程度**

完整：完整性、近似性、规模性

完 as far as Sth. 直到某事为止

by halves不完全地

every inch彻底地 跟系动词时为副词

近 all but几乎

as good as几乎

next door to几乎

not to say近乎/甚至可以说

so to say可以说

规 in force生效的/大规模地

short of Sth. 缺少.../达不到.../除...以外

to a man/to the last man无一例外地 强调事发的每个人

to full/empty houses座无虚席/寥寥无几

几率

by all means一定

by any chance可能

by no means决不

by no manner of means决不

in no case决不

not by any manner of means决不

not for the world决不

强度：形容强度、行为强度

by far更

not by a long chalk差得远(口)

精确度

by the skin of one's teeth凑巧 强调刚刚好地

on the nose恰好地

in particular特别的/地

指标

short of Sth. 缺少.../达不到.../除...以外

too ... by half过于...

up to scratch达标