**一、时间**

after [ˈɑ:ftər]在...以后

before [bɪˈfɔ:r]在...以前

as [əz]当...时/尽管/由于/如同 从句与主句同时发生

when 从句与主句可同时，可先后

while 从句包含主句发生的时间

whilst [waɪlst]当...的时候 同while

since [sɪns]自从/由于

till [tɪl]直到...时

until [ənˈtɪl]直到...时

as and when当...时

as far back as早在

as soon as一旦

even as正当

the moment that一...就...

**二、界定**

**1相关**

原因

as [əz]当...时/尽管/由于/如同 引导为人所知原因，多句首

because [bɪˈkɒz]因为 引导直接原因，多句末

for [fər]因为/由于 非直接原因，对主句推理说明

since [sɪns]自从/由于 同as，比as更正式

considering [kənˈsɪdərɪŋ]鉴于

now [naʊ]既然

seeing that鉴于

in consequence of由于

in that由于

目的

lest [lest]唯恐/以免

for fear that以免

in case that如果/以防

in order that为了

so that以便

结果

so [səʊ]因此

as a result that以致

as often as not往往(强调反义)

in consequence因此

so...that如此...以至于

**2程度**

as far as到...程度

even now即便现在

**三、表达**

**1补充**

as [əz]当...时/尽管/由于/如同

but [bət]但,而/除...之外

except [ɪkˈsept]除了

than [ðən]比

and all that等等

as if/though好像

as much as和...一样

as well as也

**2反转**

让步

as [əz]当...时/尽管/由于/如同 倒装，状语/主补提前

although [ɔ:lˈðəu]虽然

though [ðəʊ]虽然 可倒装，可不

despite the fact that尽管

every time无论何时

even if/though即使

in spite of the fact that尽管

no matter不管

转折

but [bət]但,而/除...之外

nevertheless [ˌnevəðəˈles]然而

only [ˈəʊnli]除非/但是

whereas [ˌweərˈæz]然而

yet [jet]然而

**3修辞**

假设

if [ɪf]如果/是否

only [ˈəʊnli]除非/但是

once [wʌns]一旦

or [ɔ:r]或者/否则

otherwise [ˈʌðəwaɪz]否则

provided [prəˈvaɪdɪd]如果

providing [prəˈvaɪdɪŋ]假如

supposing [səˈpəʊzɪŋ]假如

unless [ənˈles]如果不

as/so long as只要

but that要不是

in case (that)如果/以防

on condition that若是

并列

or [ɔ:r]或者/否则

nor [nɔ:r]也不

either...or...不是...就是

neither...nor...既不...也不

both...and即...又...

not only...but also不仅...而且...

选择

if [ɪf]如果/是否

whether [ˈweðər]是否