**短语-事情描述**

**一、特点描述**

重要性

be part and parcel of Sth. 是某事的重要部分

carry coals to Newcastle多此一举 纽卡斯尔产煤

come to a head到了紧要关头

lie at the heart of Sth. 是某事物的核心

bring Sth. to a head使某事到达紧要关头

紧急性

the sands of time are running out时间不多了

困难性

be a piece of cake十分容易(口)

be child's play轻而易举的

be in the same boat处于同样的困境

be up a tree骑虎难下 表停不下来的事态

get/start off on the wrong/right foot <with Sb.>一开始就不顺利/很顺利

it is not every day不是那么容易的

proof of Sth. will not be easy很难验证...

危险性

未知性：不知道/未被解释的事

be a closed book未揭开的秘密

趣味性

条理性：情理之中、出乎常理的

be all in a day's work是司空见惯的

be out of touch with reality/society脱离某现实/社会

go against the grain违反常理

go with the territory必然的结果

hold water站得住脚/说得通 描述理论计划等

it figures that ... [什么]是理所当然的

it goes without saying that ... 理所当然的/不用说的

it's in the nature of things that ... [什么]是理所当然的

lend substance to Sth. 使某事有根有据

make sense合乎情理

that figures那是合乎情理的

that's always the way事情总是这样(口) 表贬义

偶然性

真实性

be capable of proof经得住考验的

**二、表现描述**

**1过程表现**

阶段

be presented with Sth. 面临某事

come to light被公开

the game is up一切都完了/大势已去

趋势：涨落、起伏

be dying on one's feet气数将尽

change from one moment to the next一会儿一变

change from one day to the next一天一个样

the truth was beginning to dawn真相开始渐渐浮出水面

**2改观表现**

效果

be the icing on the cake锦上添花

be under a cloud of suspicion (做法|名誉)受到怀疑

bring Sth. into play使某事物起作用

carry weight有影响

come into play开始起作用

gather dust积灰/被忽视

have it both ways两全其美

kill two birds with one stone一举两得

leave Sb. cold激不起某人的兴趣

leave nothing to be desired十分完美

oil and water don't mix水火不容(口)

run in the family世代相传

变数

a lot of water has flowed under the bridge物是人非

be doomed to failure注定失败

be set/written in stone板上钉钉

be water under the bridge是不可改变的事实了

have seen better days今不如昔了

see the light of day重见天日/问世

set Sth. in stone使某事板上钉钉

the boot/shoe is on the other foot情况相反

<there are> no two ways about it板上钉钉了(口)

the days of ... (are over)/(have passed) ...的时代一去不复返

**三、界定表现**

**1相关性**

原因

目的

相关

意义

be going the right way to get Sth. 将招惹某事(口)

bring the house down赢得全场喝彩

find an echo引起共鸣

give Sb. ideas 使某人想入非非

go Sb.'s way (人)走某人这边/对某人有利

go to Sb.'s head冲昏某人的头脑(口)

go some/(a long) way towards doing Sth. 对做某事帮助不大/很大

play Sb's game对某人有利

put ideas into Sb.'s head使某人想入非非

the game is not worth the candle这事不值得做

turn heads引人注目

turn Sb.'s head使某人得意忘形

work in Sb.'s favour对某人有利

work to Sb.'s advantage对某人有利

**2量化**

程度：部分的、不完全的

几率

强度

指标