**短语-人物描述**

**一、特征描述**

身体：面貌、发育、体态

be going through the change正处于更年期

be long in the tooth年事已高

be old before one's time未老先衰

be young for one's age比实际年龄显得小

have one foot in the grave已半截入土(口)

wear well耐穿/不显老

机能：智商、情商、勇气

lose one's bottle丧失勇气

she have a certain air about her她有某种魅力

性格

be all heart心肠太好了

be all woman有女人味

be one's own man能自己做主

go to the dogs堕落

have/get a big head自大(口)

suit the action to the word言行一致/表里如一

习惯

have a sweet tooth喜欢吃甜食

keep regular/strange hours作息有规律/怪异

keep early/late hours早睡早起/晚睡晚起

理想

reach for the stars雄心勃勃

**二、表现描述**

**1外在**

表情

be/go green around Sb. 脸色发青/变青 形容病态的

be walking/treading/floating on air得意洋洋

cry fit to break one's heart伤心痛哭

cut a sorry/fine figure可怜/风度翩翩的样子

laugh/sneeze/talk one's head off狂笑/猛打喷嚏/聊个没完(口)

like a ship without a rudder漫无目的

make eyes抛媚眼

not to turn a hair面不改色

one's eyes was/were swimming with tears某人眼里含着泪水

shake like a leaf吓得哆嗦

姿态

be on one's feet站着

stand on one's head倒立

take the weight off one's feet坐下

衣着

look the part穿得得体

言语

bite Sb.'s head off吼某人(口) 将某人的头咬下来

cheer to the echo大声欢呼

健康

be/feel out of sorts感觉不适

be in one piece安然无恙(人)/完好如初(物)

be in the family way有喜/怀孕(口)

be with child怀孕

get/regain one's wind回复正常呼吸

have a bad head头疼得厉害

have a good/no head for heights不恐高/恐高

have two left feet脚步不灵活

have/suffer from wind肠胃气胀

see stars眼冒金星

**2内在**

爱恨

be in Sb.'s good/bad books使某人喜欢/厌烦

be sweet on Sb. 迷恋某人

there's never a dull moment从不感到乏味

think the world of Sb. 非常喜爱某人

心情

be on top of the world幸福到极点

get a buzz (out of)/from Sth. 因某事感到兴奋(口)

have the time of one's life特别高兴

make Sb.'s day使某人开心

get in Sb.'s hair使某人恼怒

心态：信心满满、慌乱、担心、自我膨胀

keep one's head保持冷静

keep one's hair on保持镇定

be all at sea茫然无绪(口)

bother/worry one's head about Sth. 担心某事(口)

get/have cold feet胆怯起来

get the wind up害怕起来(口)

make Sb.'s hair stand on end使某人害怕

lose one's head惊慌失措

catch Sb. on the wrong foot使某人措手不及

意外：惊喜、灰心、失望

lose heart灰心

精气：疲劳、饥饿

be dead to the world酣睡(口)

be out/dead/asleep on one's feet筋疲力尽

go to pieces精神崩溃

fall/collapse in an exhausted heap累得瘫倒

let one's hair down放松一下

run/rush off one's feet筋疲力尽/焦头烂额

**3思想**

思维：迷糊、蒙了

be miles away走神

get ideas想入非非

认知：了解、知道、认识、明白、理解

be not able to make head/tail of Sth. 不理解某事

don't know the half of it不了解问题的关键(口)

get the picture了解(口)

have Sb.'s number了解某人的底细

know which side one's bread is buttered知道自己的利益所在(口)

make sense of Sth. 弄懂某事

read Sb. like a book对某人了如指掌

see sense明白道理

see the light领悟

swear black is white是非不分

观点

go all the way with Sb. 同某人性交/完全同意某人

look on the bright side持乐观态度

see thing Sb.'s way和某人的想法一致

see/think fit to do Sth. 认为做某事是妥当的

意向：主观倾向。要求、想要、选择、避免、决定、认为

apply oneself to Sth. 致力于某事

bury one's head in the sand不愿正视现实

find it in one's heart to do Sth. 愿意做某事

go out of one's way to do Sth. 特意地做某事/绕道做某事

have itchy/itching feet总想走动

have half a mind to do Sth. 可能会做某事

have the best of both worlds想要两全其美(口)

keep Sth. in view把某事放在心上

make light of Sth. 不重视某事

open a book on Sb./Sth. 对...下赌注/猜测

put one's foot down猛踩油门/坚持立场(口)

renounce the world弃绝尘世

see one's way <clear> to doing/do Sth. 有可能做某事(口)

set one's heart on Sth./doing Sth. 一心想得到某物/做某事

take exception to反对

toy with the idea of doing Sth. 有做某事的念头

the knives are out <for Sb.> 对某人剑拔弩张/磨刀霍霍

意愿：主观倾向，但距离遥远。指望

have one's head in the clouds抱有幻想

have stars in one's eyes渴望成名

hope against hope <that...> <对...>仍然抱一线希望

**三、相关性描述**

**1社会**

能力：技术、经验、财力

be no judge of Sth. 对某事不在行

be really somebody to watch是值得关注的人

be twice the man大有起色

have a safe pair of hands手法稳健

have the world at one's feet前途无量

stand out from the crowd出类拔萃

身份

figure (on the music scene)/(in world politics)在音乐界/国际政坛赫赫有名

have a long arm势力很大

权义

wear the trousers掌权当家(口)

人际

get on/along like a house on fire打得火热/发展迅速

go our/their sparate ways分道扬镳

have a foot in both camps脚踏两只船

keep Sb. at arm's length与某人保持一定距离

two heart that beat as one心心相印

we are like ships that pass in the night我们只是萍水相逢

**2生活**

生计

keep the wolf from the door勉强度日

not to have two pennies to rub together穷得叮当响

stand on one's own feet自食其力

运势

have one's moments/day走红/走运

have the ball at one's feet机会就在面前

it's not Sb.'s day某人今天真倒霉

life had passed her by她没有得到生活的眷顾

miss the boat坐失良机(口)

Sb.'s days are numbered某人的某日来临

Sb.'s number is up某人在劫难逃

the writing is on the wall厄运当头

处境

be in good company也有过同样的尴尬

fall/land on one's feet安然脱离困境

find one's way找到了路/(物)无意间到达

状态：繁忙等

have a moment to myself闲下来/有自己的时间

have a lot of irons in the fire有许多事要做

have other fish to fry另有要事

have time on one's hand没事做

time hangs heavy on one's hands终日无所事事

time is on one's side有足够的时间