**短语-社会生活**

**一、社会**

**1政治**

行政：任命、指派、命令

be pushed into action <against Sb./Sth.> 被迫采取措施<对某人/某事>

bear rule over Sb. 支配某人

come to power上台执政

gain/win/take/seize power取得/赢得/掌握/夺取政权

give Sth. teeth给某物权利

keep watch on Sb./Sth. 监视某人/某物

keep watch over Sb./Sth. 看守某人/某物

pound the beat在辖区巡逻

take action <against Sb./Sth.> 采取行动<对某人/某事>

法制：逮捕

(be sent)/go to the chair被处死刑

bring an action against Sb. 起诉某人

do/(give Sb.) life服/判某人无期徒刑

get/(give Sb.) a ticket收到/给某人开罚款单

(go on)/stand/(come up for) trial受审

hold/conduct a trial进行审判

throw the book at Sb. 严惩某人

军事

be killed in action阵亡

be wiped off the map被从地图上抹去 (口)

break ranks解散队伍/撂挑子(不干了)

change/swap houses in midstream临阵换将/中途改变

die in the field战死沙场

go into action投入战斗

hold the field坚守阵地

keep watch放哨/站岗

take the field开始战斗

**2社会现象**

暴力：抢劫、勒索

attempt/commit suicide企图自杀/自杀

beat the living daylights out of Sb. 狠揍某人一顿

knock the wind out of Sb. 把某人打得背过气去/灭某人的威风

make a attempt on Sb.'s life企图杀死某人

put Sb. to the sword用剑杀死某人

take Sb.'s life杀死某人

动乱：反叛、独立

achieve/gain/win independence from Sth. 从...取得/获得/赢得独立

正能量

bring Sth. to light揭露某事物

stop thief抓小偷

take from the rich to give to the poor劫富济贫

负能量：贪污、受贿、不作为

work the system利用体制牟利

**3社会联系**

社会交际：招募、参与

be a party to Sth. 参与某事

join the ranks of ... 加入了...的行列

keep/part company with Sb. 和某人交往/分手

make friends交朋友

make a friend of Sb. 把某人变成朋友

make Sb. a party to Sth. 使某人参与某事

make Sb. a present of Sth. 使某人得到某礼物

put Sb./Sth. on the map使某物/某人出名(口)

put Sth. Sb.'s way为某人提供某物(口)

see life见世面

show Sb. to the door送某人到门口

信息传播：宣布、传播

be/come/go on the air播放

be/go off the air停播

give the game away泄露秘密

give Sb. a buzz给某人打电话(口)

go public公诸于世

make Sth. public公开某事

take Sth. off the air停播某事物

交通运输

go to sea出海/当船员

make a change at Sw. 在某地换乘

put <out> to sea起航

sail/run before the wind顺风行驶

sail into the wind逆风航行

协商审议：谈判、协商

(draw up)/sign an agreement起草/签订协议

put Sth. on the table将某事提交/搁置

reach an agreement达成协议

**4社会建设**

社会发展

cut/hack one's way through Sth. 在某物中开辟一条路 真实或虚拟的路

lay the foundations <for Sth.> (为某事)打下基础

rock/shake Sth. to its foundations从根本上动摇某物

商业

be paid by hour/day/week/month/year被按时/天/周/月/年支付

change hands转手/易手

close the books结平账目

demand/have/want one's pound of flesh强索欠债

do/keep the books查账/记账

give Sb. 68p change找给某人68便士

keep the change别找零了

no change given不找零

offset Sth1. against Sth2. 用Sth2抵消Sth1

pay in kind物物交换

pay 5p in the pound每英镑付5便是佣金

settle/pay the score清算欠账/算旧账(报复)

strike it rich发横财

when Sb.'s ship comes in/home发了大财时

职场：招聘、辞退

# 异动

jump ship跳槽

put Sb. out to grass解除某人的职务

put/set Sb. to the door辞退某人

# 仕途

cut one's teeth初试牛刀/获得初步经验

work one's way up逐步升迁/通过努力提升

# 任职

(go into)/join the army参军

go on the streets做妓女

go to sea出海/当船员

hold the chair担任教授

take/(be in) the chair担任主席

# 试用

give Sb. a trial试用某人

take/employ Sb. on trial试聘某人

**5社会活动**

聚集

文艺

give/put on a performance进行演出

仪式

be buried with full military honours被以最高军事荣誉下葬

go to church做礼拜

name the day确定婚期

风俗

**二、生活**

**1日常**

学习

graduate with honours以优异成绩毕业

have one's nose in a book埋头看书

read oneself to sleep看书看得睡着

sit at Sb.'s feet受教于某人

take a leaf from/(out of) Sb. book效仿某人 从某人的书中撕下一页

娱乐

draw from life写生

make a day of it痛快地玩一整天

make a night of it痛快地玩一晚上

play house过家家(口)

sing/play one's heart out尽情唱歌/演奏

外表维护

生理需要：吃喝拉撒

# 睡相关

have a sleep/get some sleep睡一会

put one's feet up休息(口)

retire for the night就寝

settle down for the night安顿下来过夜

sit up all night熬夜

spend/pass/stay a night过夜

take a night off休息一晚

talk/walk in one's sleep说梦话/梦游

# 吃相关

be on the bottle酗酒

be on bread and water吃粗茶淡饭

drink like a fish过度饮酒

eat one's way through Sth. 吃光某物 在某物中吃出一条路

hit the bottle酗酒

sit down to table坐下吃饭

# 排泄相关

break/(bring up) wind放屁/打嗝

make water小便

# 性相关

give Sb. head/(half and half)给某人口交/性交(美口)

go all the way with Sb. 同某人交欢/完全同意某人

have/get one's wicked way with Sb. 肏/上某人 用邪恶的手段对付某人

**2活动**

行动：有方式描述的力作用属行动。例：踢/用蹄踢

beat a path to Sb.'s door争先恐后地去某人那里

come/step/look this way来/走/看这边

come Sb.'s way来某人这边/(事)降临某人身上

find one's way (人)找到了路/无意间到达

go Sb.'s way走某人这边/(事)对某人有利 表与某人顺路

go on one's way继续赶路

go over Sb.'s head越过某人

make one's way【迈进】前往/进步

·make one's way to/towards Sw. 向某地迈进

·make one's way in the life/world在生活/世界中迈进

set foot in a Sw. 踏入某地

shake the dust <of somewhere> off one's feet毫不惋惜地离开某地

travel by night夜行

运动

give Sb./Sth. a stroke抚摸一下某人/某物

put one foot before the other迈步 how to ...如何迈步

mark time原地踏步

sink one's teeth into Sth.用力咬某物

swim underwater/on one's back/on one's front潜泳/仰泳/俯泳

**3劳作**

上班

# 请假

ask for a day off请一天假

go sick请病假

# 上下班

call it a day收工/打烊/结束

(go to)/leave work上/下班

leave for work去上班

work/(be on) days上白班

work/(be on) nights上夜班

# 工作

get/have one's head down埋头干

工业

drill for oil钻探石油

fit out Sth. as Sth1. 把某物改装成Sth1

set a stone in Sth. 在某物上镶宝石

strike oil发现油矿 打出石油

work stone加工石料

文艺

农业

居家

make tea泡茶

**4体验**

kill time打发时间

push the boat out尽情欢庆(口)

take it like a man坚韧地忍受

**5维生**

健康

effect/work a cure治愈疾病/完成治疗

go/be under the knife动手术(口)

put/get Sth./Sb. on one's feet again使某事/某人恢复

生存

cost an arm and a leg花费一大笔钱

earn one's daily bread谋生

earn/turn honest penny赚正当的钱

make one's way in the world独立谋生

put bread on the table挣钱糊口

struggle for one's very existence为生计奔波

家庭

be made man and wife结为夫妻

help in the house帮忙做家务

keep house管理家务

live as man and wife以夫妻身份同居

set up house自立门户/安家

sing/rock Sb. to sleep唱歌/摇晃哄某人入睡

start a family生孩子

take Sb. as one's wife取某人为妻

wait at/on table伺候进餐

wait on <Sb.> hand and foot伺候某人