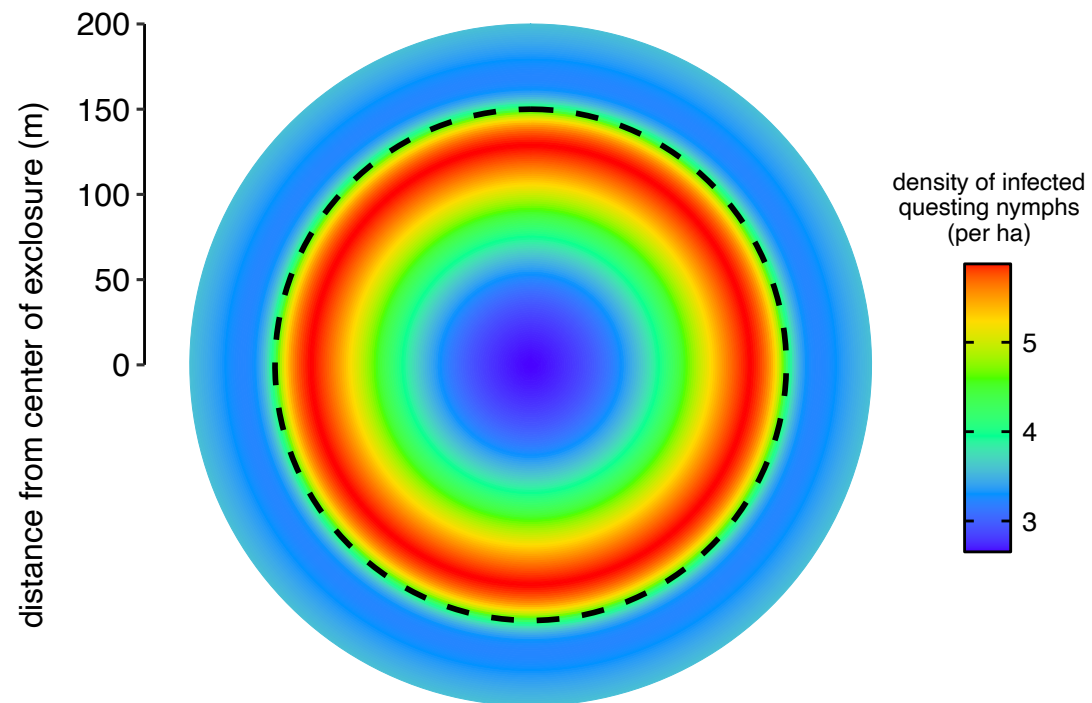
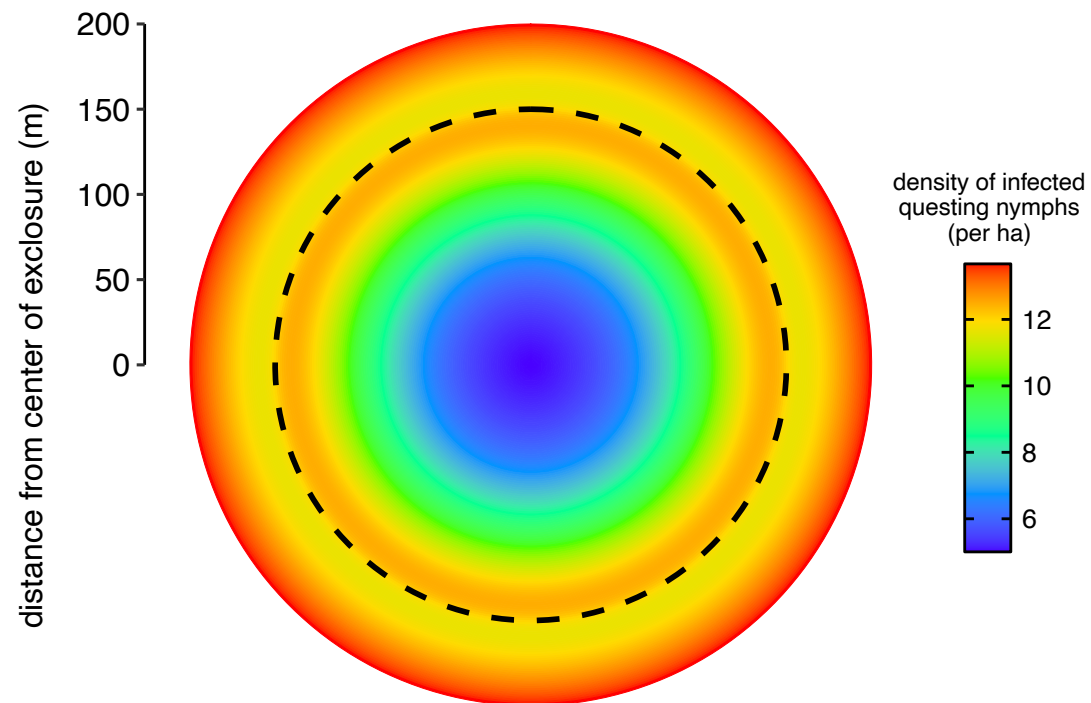


(a) high nymph-deer contact β_2^N



(b) medium nymph-deer contact β_2^N



(c) low nymph-deer contact β_2^N

